

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Form 5500</b></p> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: x-small;">Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p><b>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</b></p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</b></p>	<p style="font-size: x-small;">OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: large; text-align: center;"><b>2024</b></p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b></p>
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**Part I Annual Report Identification Information**  
 For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

**A** This return/report is for:  a multiemployer plan  a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

a single-employer plan  a DFE (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**B** This return/report is:  the first return/report  the final return/report

an amended return/report  a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

**C** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . .

**D** Check box if filing under:  Form 5558  automatic extension  the DFVC program

special extension (enter description)

**E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . .

**Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information**

<p><b>1a</b> Name of plan <u>KOCH EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN</u></p>	<p><b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u></p>
<p><b>2a</b> Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>KOCH COMPANIES, LLC</u></p> <p><u>C/O KOCH BUSINESS SOLUTIONS, LP</u> <u>4111 E. 37TH STREET N, GA029-06</u> <u>WICHITA, KS 67220</u></p>	<p><b>1c</b> Effective date of plan <u>11/01/1947</u></p> <p><b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>99-2447784</u></p> <p><b>2c</b> Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>404-652-2109</u></p> <p><b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions) <u>324190</u></p>

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

<b>SIGN HERE</b>	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/30/2025	KENNETH DUARTE
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
<b>SIGN HERE</b>	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/29/2025	CARA CHENNAULT-REID
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
<b>SIGN HERE</b>			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

<b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor  KOCH BENEFITS ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE C/O KOCH BUSINESS SOLUTIONS, LP IRS/DOL NOTICES 4111 E. 37TH STREET N, GA029-06 WICHITA, KS 67220	<b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN 20-3661223
	<b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number 404-652-2109

<b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: <b>a</b> Sponsor's name <b>c</b> Plan Name	<b>4b</b> EIN
	<b>4d</b> PN

<b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	<b>5</b>	12355
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<b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ).		
<b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year .....	<b>6a(1)</b>	5044
<b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year .....	<b>6a(2)</b>	4646
<b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits.....	<b>6b</b>	2630
<b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits .....	<b>6c</b>	4291
<b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> .....	<b>6d</b>	11567
<b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. ....	<b>6e</b>	425
<b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> .....	<b>6f</b>	11992
<b>g(1)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....	<b>6g(1)</b>	
<b>g(2)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....	<b>6g(2)</b>	
<b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	<b>6h</b>	4

<b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) .....	<b>7</b>	
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**8a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:  
1A 3F 3H

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

<b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	<b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

**10** Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

**a Pension Schedules**

(1)  **R** (Retirement Plan Information)

(2)  **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary

(3)  **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary

(4)  **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached \_\_\_\_\_

(5)  **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

**b General Schedules**

(1)  **H** (Financial Information)

(2)  **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)

(3)  **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0

(4)  **C** (Service Provider Information)

(5)  **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)

(6)  **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

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**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

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**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

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**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

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<b>SCHEDULE SB</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan</b> <b>Actuarial Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**  
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

<b>A</b> Name of plan <u>KOCH EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN</u>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>KOCH COMPANIES, LLC</u>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>99-2447784</u>	
<b>E</b> Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	<b>F</b> Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

**Part I Basic Information**

<b>1</b>	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
<b>2</b>	Assets:		
	<b>a</b> Market value .....	<b>2a</b>	<u>1480067549</u>
	<b>b</b> Actuarial value .....	<b>2b</b>	<u>1565483231</u>
<b>3</b>	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	<b>a</b> For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment .....	<u>2929</u>	<u>290938058</u>
	<b>b</b> For terminated vested participants .....	<u>4382</u>	<u>311499346</u>
	<b>c</b> For active participants .....	<u>5044</u>	<u>677092748</u>
	<b>d</b> Total .....	<u>12355</u>	<u>1279530152</u>
<b>4</b>	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	<b>a</b> Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions .....	<b>4a</b>	
	<b>b</b> Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor .....	<b>4b</b>	
<b>5</b>	Effective interest rate .....	<b>5</b>	<u>5.26 %</u>
<b>6</b>	Target normal cost		
	<b>a</b> Present value of current plan year accruals .....	<b>6a</b>	<u>38016952</u>
	<b>b</b> Expected plan-related expenses .....	<b>6b</b>	<u>2240000</u>
	<b>c</b> Target normal cost .....	<b>6c</b>	<u>40256952</u>

**Statement by Enrolled Actuary**  
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

<b>SIGN HERE</b>		<u>09/12/2025</u>
	Signature of actuary	Date
	<u>COREY BRUNO</u>	<u>23-07695</u>
	Type or print name of actuary	Most recent enrollment number
	<u>WILLIS TOWERS WATSON US LLC</u>	<u>314-719-5900</u>
	Firm name	Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>7733 FORSYTH BOULEVARD SUITE 1350 ST. LOUIS, MO 63105</u>	
	Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

<b>Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances</b>		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
<b>7</b>	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year) .....	0	0
<b>8</b>	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year) .....	0	0
<b>9</b>	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8) .....	0	0
<b>10</b>	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>4.91</u> % .....	0	0
<b>11</b>	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	<b>a</b> Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year) .....		0
	<b>b(1)</b> Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.41</u> % .....		0
	<b>b(2)</b> Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return .....		0
	<b>c</b> Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance .....		0
	<b>d</b> Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance .....		0
<b>12</b>	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections .....	0	0
<b>13</b>	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12) .....	0	0

<b>Part III Funding Percentages</b>			
<b>14</b>	Funding target attainment percentage .....	<b>14</b>	121.87 %
<b>15</b>	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage .....	<b>15</b>	121.87 %
<b>16</b>	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement .....	<b>16</b>	125.09 %
<b>17</b>	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage .....	<b>17</b>	%

<b>Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls</b>							
<b>18</b> Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:							
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees		
			<b>Totals ▶</b>	<b>18(b)</b>	0	<b>18(c)</b>	0

<b>19</b>	Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:	
	<b>a</b> Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years .....	<b>19a</b> 0
	<b>b</b> Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date .....	<b>19b</b> 0
	<b>c</b> Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date .....	<b>19c</b> 0
<b>20</b>	Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:	
	<b>a</b> Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? .....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
	<b>b</b> If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? .....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
	<b>c</b> If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:	
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year		
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd
(4) 4th		

**Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost**

**21** Discount rate:

<b>a</b> Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.87 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
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**b** Applicable month (enter code) ..... **21b** 4

**22** Weighted average retirement age ..... **22** 61

**23** Mortality table(s) (see instructions)  Prescribed - combined  Prescribed - separate  Substitute

**Part VI Miscellaneous Items**

**24** Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....  Yes  No

**25** Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....  Yes  No

**26** Demographic and benefit information

**a** Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....  Yes  No

**b** Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment...  Yes  No

**27** If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment..... **27**

**Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years**

<b>28</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years .....	<b>28</b>	0
<b>29</b> Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	<b>29</b>	0
<b>30</b> Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....	<b>30</b>	0

**Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year**

**31** Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

<b>a</b> Target normal cost (line 6c) .....	<b>31a</b>	40256952
<b>b</b> Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a .....	<b>31b</b>	40256952

<b>32</b> Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
<b>a</b> Net shortfall amortization installment .....	0	0
<b>b</b> Waiver amortization installment.....	0	0

**33** If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_) and the waived amount..... **33**

<b>34</b> Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	<b>34</b>	0
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance
<b>35</b> Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement .....	0	0
<b>36</b> Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35) .....	<b>36</b>	0
<b>37</b> Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c) .....	<b>37</b>	0

**38** Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

<b>a</b> Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	<b>38a</b>	0
<b>b</b> Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....	<b>38b</b>	0

<b>39</b> Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37) .....	<b>39</b>	0
<b>40</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years .....	<b>40</b>	0

**Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)**

**41** If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies.  2019  2020  2021

<b>SCHEDULE C</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Service Provider Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>KOCH EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<b>001</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>KOCH COMPANIES, LLC</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>99-2447784</b>	

**Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)**

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

**1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation**

**a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).....  Yes  No

**b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

**ALIGHT FINANCIAL SOLUTIONS, LLC**

**82-1061233**

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

ALIGHT SOLUTIONS, LLC

82-1061233

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15	RECORDKEEPER	611319	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON

13-5160382

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
18 21	TRUSTEE	99230	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

WILLIS TOWERS WATSON US, LLC

53-0181291

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
11	ACTUARY	45900	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CBIZ CPAS P.C.

43-1947695

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10	AUDITOR	29489	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

<b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	<b>(b)</b> Service Codes (see instructions)	<b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation
<b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	<b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
<b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	<b>(b)</b> Service Codes (see instructions)	<b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation
<b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	<b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
<b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	<b>(b)</b> Service Codes (see instructions)	<b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation
<b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	<b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
(complete as many entries as needed)

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>SCHEDULE D</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	<b>DFE/Participating Plan Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

<b>A</b> Name of plan <u>KOCH EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN</u>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
<b>C</b> Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>KOCH COMPANIES, LLC</u>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>99-2447784</u>	

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)</b> (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>KOCH COMPANIES DB MASTER TRUST</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>KOCH COMPANIES, LLC</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>25-6263968-001</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>M</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>1389294649</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)





<b>SCHEDULE H</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Financial Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <b>01/01/2024</b> and ending <b>12/31/2024</b>	
<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>KOCH EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <b>001</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>KOCH COMPANIES, LLC</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>99-2447784</b>

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Asset and Liability Statement</b>
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**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
<b>Assets</b>			
<b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash .....	<b>1a</b>		
<b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
<b>(1)</b> Employer contributions .....	<b>1b(1)</b>		
<b>(2)</b> Participant contributions .....	<b>1b(2)</b>		
<b>(3)</b> Other .....	<b>1b(3)</b>		
<b>c</b> General investments:			
<b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) .....	<b>1c(1)</b>		
<b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....	<b>1c(2)</b>		
<b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred .....	<b>1c(3)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> All other .....	<b>1c(3)(B)</b>		
<b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred .....	<b>1c(4)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Common .....	<b>1c(4)(B)</b>		
<b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....	<b>1c(5)</b>		
<b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....	<b>1c(6)</b>		
<b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....	<b>1c(7)</b>		
<b>(8)</b> Participant loans .....	<b>1c(8)</b>		
<b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts .....	<b>1c(9)</b>		
<b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....	<b>1c(10)</b>		
<b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts .....	<b>1c(11)</b>	1477041162	1389294649
<b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....	<b>1c(12)</b>		
<b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	<b>1c(13)</b>		
<b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts) .....	<b>1c(14)</b>		
<b>(15)</b> Other .....	<b>1c(15)</b>		

<b>1d</b> Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	<b>1d(1)</b>		
(2) Employer real property.....	<b>1d(2)</b>		
<b>e</b> Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	<b>1e</b>		
<b>f</b> Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	<b>1f</b>	1477041162	1389294649
<b>Liabilities</b>			
<b>g</b> Benefit claims payable.....	<b>1g</b>		
<b>h</b> Operating payables.....	<b>1h</b>	173076	146946
<b>i</b> Acquisition indebtedness.....	<b>1i</b>		
<b>j</b> Other liabilities.....	<b>1j</b>		
<b>k</b> Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	<b>1k</b>	173076	146946
<b>Net Assets</b>			
<b>l</b> Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	<b>1l</b>	1476868086	1389147703

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

**2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

<b>Income</b>		(a) Amount	(b) Total
<b>a Contributions:</b>			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: <b>(A)</b> Employers.....	<b>2a(1)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Participants.....	<b>2a(1)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Others (including rollovers).....	<b>2a(1)(C)</b>		
(2) Noncash contributions.....	<b>2a(2)</b>		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines <b>2a(1)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , <b>(C)</b> , and line <b>2a(2)</b> .....	<b>2a(3)</b>		0
<b>b Earnings on investments:</b>			
<b>(1) Interest:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	<b>2b(1)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> U.S. Government securities.....	<b>2b(1)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Corporate debt instruments.....	<b>2b(1)(C)</b>		
<b>(D)</b> Loans (other than to participants).....	<b>2b(1)(D)</b>		
<b>(E)</b> Participant loans.....	<b>2b(1)(E)</b>		
<b>(F)</b> Other.....	<b>2b(1)(F)</b>		
<b>(G)</b> Total interest. Add lines <b>2b(1)(A)</b> through <b>(F)</b> .....	<b>2b(1)(G)</b>		0
<b>(2) Dividends:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred stock.....	<b>2b(2)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Common stock.....	<b>2b(2)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	<b>2b(2)(C)</b>		
<b>(D)</b> Total dividends. Add lines <b>2b(2)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , and <b>(C)</b> .....	<b>2b(2)(D)</b>		0
<b>(3)</b> Rents.....	<b>2b(3)</b>		
<b>(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Aggregate proceeds.....	<b>2b(4)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	<b>2b(4)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Subtract line <b>2b(4)(B)</b> from line <b>2b(4)(A)</b> and enter result.....	<b>2b(4)(C)</b>		0
<b>(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Real estate.....	<b>2b(5)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Other.....	<b>2b(5)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines <b>2b(5)(A)</b> and <b>(B)</b> .....	<b>2b(5)(C)</b>		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts .....	<b>2b(6)</b>		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts .....	<b>2b(7)</b>		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts .....	<b>2b(8)</b>		-8652889
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities .....	<b>2b(9)</b>		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	<b>2b(10)</b>		
<b>c</b> Other income .....	<b>2c</b>		
<b>d</b> Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....	<b>2d</b>		-8652889

**Expenses**

<b>e</b> Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers .....	<b>2e(1)</b>	82208039	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits .....	<b>2e(2)</b>		
(3) Other .....	<b>2e(3)</b>		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines <b>2e(1)</b> through <b>(3)</b> .....	<b>2e(4)</b>		82208039
<b>f</b> Corrective distributions (see instructions) .....	<b>2f</b>		
<b>g</b> Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions) .....	<b>2g</b>		
<b>h</b> Interest expense .....	<b>2h</b>		
<b>i</b> Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances .....	<b>2i(1)</b>		
(2) Contract administrator fees .....	<b>2i(2)</b>		
(3) Recordkeeping fees .....	<b>2i(3)</b>	611319	
(4) IQPA audit fees .....	<b>2i(4)</b>	29489	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees .....	<b>2i(5)</b>		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees .....	<b>2i(6)</b>	99230	
(7) Actuarial fees .....	<b>2i(7)</b>	45900	
(8) Legal fees .....	<b>2i(8)</b>		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees .....	<b>2i(9)</b>		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses .....	<b>2i(10)</b>		
(11) Other expenses .....	<b>2i(11)</b>	1249780	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines <b>2i(1)</b> through <b>(11)</b> .....	<b>2i(12)</b>		2035718
<b>j</b> Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....	<b>2j</b>		84243757

**Net Income and Reconciliation**

<b>k</b> Net income (loss). Subtract line <b>2j</b> from line <b>2d</b> .....	<b>2k</b>		-92896646
<b>l</b> Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan .....	<b>2l(1)</b>		5176263
(2) From this plan .....	<b>2l(2)</b>		

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

**3** Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

**a** The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1)  Unmodified (2)  Qualified (3)  Disclaimer (4)  Adverse

**b** Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3)  neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

**c** Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: CBIZ CPAS P.C.

(2) EIN: 43-1947695

**d** The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1)  This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2)  It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

**4** CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
<b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
<b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		500000
<b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
<b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
<b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
<b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
<b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
<b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
<b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
<b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
<b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?  Yes  No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year \_\_\_\_\_.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

<b>5b(1)</b> Name of plan(s)	<b>5b(2)</b> EIN(s)	<b>5b(3)</b> PN(s)

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) .....  Yes  No  Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 558149.

<b>SCHEDULE R</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Retirement Plan Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

<b>A</b> Name of plan <u>KOCH EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN</u>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>KOCH COMPANIES, LLC</u>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>99-2447784</u>	

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Distributions</b>
---------------	----------------------

**All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.**

<b>1</b> Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	0
---	---	---

**2** Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):  
EIN(s): 25-6263968

**Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.**

<b>3</b> Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year .....	3	304
--	---	-----

<b>Part II</b>	<b>Funding Information</b> (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
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**4** Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? .....  Yes  No  N/A  
**If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.**

**5** If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_  
**If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.**

<b>6 a</b> Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) .....	6a	
<b>b</b> Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year .....	6b	
<b>c</b> Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

**If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.**

**7** Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? .....  Yes  No  N/A

**8** If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? .....  Yes  No  N/A

<b>Part III</b>	<b>Amendments</b>
-----------------	-------------------

**9** If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....  Increase  Decrease  Both  No

<b>Part IV</b>	<b>ESOPs</b> (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

**10** Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? .....  Yes  No

**11 a** Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? .....  Yes  No

**b** If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) .....  Yes  No

**12** Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? .....  Yes  No

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

<b>a</b> The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14a</b>	
<b>b</b> The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14b</b>	
<b>c</b> The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14c</b>	

**15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

<b>a</b> The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year .....	<b>15a</b>	
<b>b</b> The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year .....	<b>15b</b>	

**16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

<b>a</b> Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year .....	<b>16a</b>	
<b>b</b> If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	<b>16b</b>	

**17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

**a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:  
 Public Equity: 3.0 % Private Equity: 33.0 % Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: 48.0 %  
 High-Yield Debt: 3.0 % Real Assets: 10.0 % Cash or Cash Equivalents: 3.0 % Other: 0.0 %

**b** Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:  
 0-5 years  5-10 years  10-15 years  15 years or more

**20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

**a** Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero?  Yes  No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:  
 Yes.  
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. Other. Provide explanation.....

**Part VII IRS Compliance Questions**

**21a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules?  Yes  No

**21b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).  
 Design-based safe harbor method  
 "Prior year" ADP test  
 "Current year" ADP test  
 N/A

**22** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter \_\_\_/\_\_\_/\_\_\_ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number \_\_\_\_\_.



Financial Statements and  
Independent Auditors' Report

**Koch Employees' Pension Plan**

December 31, 2024 and 2023

# Table of contents

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Note: All schedules required by Section 2520.103-10 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended, have been omitted because they are not applicable.

## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Plan Administrator  
Koch Employees' Pension Plan (formerly Koch Industries Employees' Pension Plan)

### Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed the audits of the financial statements of the Koch Employees' Pension Plan (formerly Koch Industries Employees' Pension Plan) ("the Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

### Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

### Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

## **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

## **Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on these financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

*CBIZ CPAs P.C.*

Kansas City, Missouri  
September 25, 2025

## Statements of net assets available for benefits

<b>December 31</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
<b>Assets:</b>		
Plan interest in Koch Companies Defined Benefit Master Trust, at fair value	\$ 1,389,294,649	\$ 1,477,041,162
Total assets	<u>1,389,294,649</u>	<u>1,477,041,162</u>
<b>Liabilities:</b>		
Accrued liabilities	<u>146,946</u>	173,076
Total liabilities	<u>146,946</u>	<u>173,076</u>
<b>Net assets available for benefits</b>	<u>\$ 1,389,147,703</u>	<u>\$ 1,476,868,086</u>

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

## Statements of changes in net assets available for benefits

<b>For the years ended December 31</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
<b>Additions:</b>		
Plan interest in Koch Companies Defined Benefit Master Trust investment income	\$ -	\$ 71,192,166
Total additions, net	<u>-</u>	<u>71,192,166</u>
<b>Deductions:</b>		
Plan interest in Koch Companies Defined Benefit Master Trust investment loss	8,652,889	-
Benefit payments to participants and beneficiaries	82,208,039	185,601,139
Administrative expenses	2,035,718	2,240,085
Total deductions	<u>92,896,646</u>	<u>187,841,224</u>
Net decrease before transfers	(92,896,646)	(116,649,058)
Net transfers	5,176,263	-
Net decrease	(87,720,383)	(116,649,058)
<b>Net assets available for benefits, beginning of year</b>	<b>1,476,868,086</b>	<b>1,593,517,144</b>
<b>Net assets available for benefits, end of year</b>	<b>\$ 1,389,147,703</b>	<b>\$ 1,476,868,086</b>

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

# Notes to financial statements

## 1 Description of the Plan

The following description of the Koch Employees' Pension Plan (formerly Koch Industries Employees' Pension Plan) (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

### General

The Plan is a noncontributory defined benefit plan sponsored by Koch Companies, LLC. (formerly Koch Industries, Inc.) (the Company) for the benefit of its employees who have worked at least 1,000 hours in a year at the Company and certain other companies affiliated with the Company. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA). The trustee of the Plan, Bank of New York Mellon/BNY Mellon, N.A. (the Trustee), together with the Koch Companies, LLC. (formerly Koch Industries, Inc.). Investment Committee, manages the Plan's investment assets. The Plan was closed to new participants effective January 1, 2016. Effective December 31, 2021, the Plan froze benefit accruals for participants whose sum of age and years of service are less than 65 points. Participants with 65 points or higher retained future pension eligibility.

The Flint Hills Resources Local No 436G Pension Plan (EIN 84-2606672, Plan 001) merged into the Plan effective December 31, 2024 and included a transfer in of \$5,176,263.

### Pension Benefits

The monthly normal retirement allowance of a participant who retires on a normal retirement date and expressed as a 10-year certain and life annuity shall be determined by multiplying the participant's years of credited service (limited to 45 years), by 1.25% of the average final monthly compensation, as defined in the Plan document.

### Vesting

Participants are 100% vested upon completion of five years of credited service.

### Retirement Benefit Options

In general, the Plan provides for normal retirement benefits upon reaching age 65 and has provisions for early retirement, disability, or death benefits. Participants may elect the following other types of payments: single life annuity, joint and survivor annuity, 10 or 15 year certain and life annuity, periodic monthly payments, or a lump-sum payment. In addition, a combination of lump-sum and annuity form of payment is available for commencements prior to January 1, 2020.

If a vested participant dies after the commencement of normal benefits, a death benefit will be paid in accordance with the form of benefit payment election in effect. If a vested participant dies prior to the commencement of normal benefits, the beneficiary will receive the current lump-sum equivalent of the deferred vested benefit. If the beneficiary is a spouse, the payment will be made as a single life annuity unless he or she chooses a lump-sum payment.

### Funding Policy

Participant contributions were required until December 31, 1979. Since that date, no participant contributions have been permitted. The Company makes annual contributions to the Plan based on the funding recommendations of the Plan's independent consulting actuary to meet the minimum requirements under ERISA. The Plan was in compliance with applicable ERISA funding requirements for 2024 and 2023.

## **2 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

### **Basis of Accounting**

The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual method of accounting.

### **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America (US GAAP) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates.

### **Investment Valuation and Income Recognition**

The Plan's investment in the Koch Companies Defined Benefit Master Trust (Koch Master Trust) is stated at fair value (Note 3). Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date (Note 4).

Investments held by the Koch Master Trust that are traded on a national securities exchange are valued at the last reported sales price on the last business day of the Plan year. Investments in common and preferred stocks, government bonds, corporate bonds, other corporate debt securities, and cash equivalents are valued based on yields available on comparable securities. Investments in limited partnerships are valued at appraised values at the end of the Plan year as reported by the partnerships' respective general partners and the Trustee of the Plan. Appraised values are developed using various modeling techniques, including, but not limited to, the strong correlation of the underlying security to one or more broad-based securities market indices and/or other financial instruments. Other investments consist primarily of synthetic equity options that are indexed to specific equity market benchmarks and are valued based upon observable market data. Investments in derivative instruments are marked to market daily based on quoted prices or widely accepted models that use readily observable market parameters as their basis. Amounts owed or due on open derivative contracts are recorded as receivables or payables to the Koch Master Trust. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Investment related expenses of the Koch Master Trust, such as Trustee and investment manager fees, are paid by the Koch Master Trust and are netted against investment gains (losses).

### **Payment of Benefits**

Benefits are recorded in the year in which they are paid.

### **Administrative Expenses**

Administrative expenses include Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC) premiums, record keeping, legal, and other administration fees directly incurred by the Plan.

### **Subsequent Events**

The Plan administrator has evaluated subsequent events through September 25, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. No significant matters were identified for disclosure during this time.

### 3 Financial Information of Koch Master Trust

The Koch Master Trust was established for the collective investment of the assets of participating employee benefit plans of Koch Companies, LLC. (formerly Koch Industries, Inc.) and certain subsidiaries. Fund assets are allocated among participating plans by assigning to each plan those transactions (primarily contributions, benefit payments, and specific administrative expenses) which can be specifically identified. Income and expenses resulting from the collective investment of the assets are allocated (on a monthly or daily basis) in proportion to the fair value of the assets assigned to each plan.

The assets of the Koch Master Trust are accounted for on a units-of-participation basis. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Plan held 1,389,294,649 and 1,477,041,162 units of the Koch Master Trust, respectively, with an individual unit estimated fair value of \$1. The Plan's unit holdings at December 31, 2024 and 2023 had fair values of \$1,389,294,649 and \$1,477,041,162, which represented approximately 22.6% and 22.4% of the net assets of the Koch Master Trust, respectively.

The Trustee of the Plan has certified the completeness and accuracy of substantially all investments reflected in the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits and substantially all of the related investment activity reflected in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits of the Plan. The net assets of the Koch Master Trust certified as complete and accurate by the Trustee totaled \$6,097,330,540 and \$6,620,932,551 at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Net investment (loss) gain of the Koch Master Trust certified as complete and accurate by the Trustee totaled (\$104,227,809) and \$331,275,054, which excluded \$51,688,523 and (\$13,538,237) of net investment gain (loss) related to certain investment valuations subsequent to Trustee certification for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. The Plan's independent auditors have not audited investment information certified by the Trustee of the Plan.

A summary of the net assets of the Koch Master Trust is as follows:

	December 31, 2024		December 31, 2023	
	Koch Master Trust	Plan's Interest	Koch Master Trust	Plan's Interest
<b>Assets:</b>				
<b>Investments at fair value:</b>				
Cash equivalents <sup>1</sup>	\$ 192,238,110	\$ 43,433,818	\$ 237,684,315	\$ 53,132,824
Common and preferred stocks	294,244,565	66,480,913	89,976,831	20,113,751
Corporate debt instruments	188,550,509	42,600,651	263,767,052	58,963,454
Government bonds	2,931,849,512	662,415,061	3,003,066,429	671,316,485
Limited partnerships	2,515,692,508	568,389,544	2,923,347,673	653,495,862
Other investments	(2,750,582)	(621,460)	1,584,639	354,236
Total investments at fair value	<u>6,119,824,622</u>	<u>1,382,698,527</u>	<u>6,519,426,939</u>	<u>1,457,376,612</u>
<b>Receivables:</b>				
Interest and dividends	29,335,332	6,627,955	26,427,963	5,907,804
Due from brokers	-	-	62,280,554	13,922,424
Total receivables	<u>29,335,332</u>	<u>6,627,955</u>	<u>88,708,517</u>	<u>19,830,228</u>
Total assets	<u>6,149,159,954</u>	<u>1,389,326,482</u>	<u>6,608,135,456</u>	<u>1,477,206,840</u>
<b>Liabilities:</b>				
Due to brokers	140,891	31,833	741,142	165,678
Total liabilities	<u>140,891</u>	<u>31,833</u>	<u>741,142</u>	<u>165,678</u>
Net assets	<u>\$ 6,149,019,063</u>	<u>\$ 1,389,294,649</u>	<u>\$ 6,607,394,314</u>	<u>\$ 1,477,041,162</u>

<sup>1</sup> Includes cash and funds that invest in U.S. government short-term securities.

Net investment (loss) gain for the Koch Master Trust is as follows:

<b>For the years ended December 31</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
<b>Net investment (loss) gain:</b>		
Net (decrease) increase in fair value of investments	\$ (315,304,299)	\$ 75,921,985
Interest, dividend and other income	278,628,905	247,304,495
Investment expenses	(2,325,655)	(3,268,926)
<b>Net investment (loss) gain of Koch Master Trust</b>	<b>\$ (39,001,049)</b>	<b>\$ 319,957,554</b>

The Koch Master Trust's overall strategy is to provide investment diversification to minimize risk and maximize long-term investment returns while maintaining sufficient liquidity. As a part of this strategy, the Koch Master Trust holds certain investments that have redemption restrictions, future funding commitments, and other requirements that vary by individual investment. Redemption restrictions are generally short-term with the exception of certain limited partnership investments, of which funds frequently cannot be withdrawn for the life of the investment. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Koch Master Trust had noncancelable commitments to make future investments in certain limited partnerships totaling \$1,026,326,580 and \$1,329,257,519, respectively. The commitments mature at various dates designated by the respective fund agreements.

At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Koch Master Trust held \$192,170,320 and \$237,648,926 of cash equivalents held in custody by the Trustee, respectively. In addition, fees paid to the Trustee, or an affiliate thereof, for trustee and investment management services totaled \$1,058,189 and \$825,349 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Transactions with the Trustee qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

During 2024 and 2023, the Koch Master Trust invested in a limited number of derivative financial instruments. Certain investment managers were allowed to use derivatives for such strategies as portfolio structuring, return enhancement, and hedging against deterioration of investment holdings from market and interest rate changes. Derivatives are also used as a hedge against foreign currency fluctuations. Derivative instruments included equity index, government and money market forwards and futures, credit default swaps, as well as interest rate swaps and options. The resulting fair value changes of derivative instruments were included in the net (decrease) increase in fair value of investments. Derivative positions held at December 31, 2024 and 2023 were not material and the use of derivative instruments was not believed to materially increase the credit or market risk of the Koch Master Trust's investments.

#### **4 Fair Value Measurements**

Financial Accounting Standards Board Accounting Standards Codification 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures* (ASC 820), provides the framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under ASC 820 are described as follows:

Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The valuation methods described in Note 2 may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, a summary of the Koch Master Trust's investment assets at fair value as of December 31, 2024.

<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>Level 1</b>	<b>Level 2</b>	<b>Level 3</b>	<b>NAV</b>	<b>Total</b>
Cash equivalents	\$ 192,238,110	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 192,238,110
Common and preferred stocks	200,319,892	-	93,924,673	-	294,244,565
Corporate debt instruments	-	-	188,550,509	-	188,550,509
Government bonds	2,931,849,512	-	-	-	2,931,849,512
Limited partnerships	-	-	2,365,093,438	150,599,070	2,515,692,508
Other investments	(2,750,582)	-	-	-	(2,750,582)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 3,321,656,932</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 2,647,568,620</b>	<b>\$ 150,599,070</b>	<b>\$ 6,119,824,622</b>

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, a summary of the Koch Master Trust's investment assets at fair value as of December 31, 2023.

<b>December 31, 2023</b>	<b>Level 1</b>	<b>Level 2</b>	<b>Level 3</b>	<b>NAV</b>	<b>Total</b>
Cash equivalents	\$ 237,684,315	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 237,684,315
Common and preferred stocks	-	-	89,976,831	-	89,976,831
Corporate debt instruments	-	-	263,767,052	-	263,767,052
Government bonds	3,003,066,429	-	-	-	3,003,066,429
Limited partnerships	-	-	2,438,116,050	485,231,623	2,923,347,673
Other investments	1,584,639	-	-	-	1,584,639
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 3,242,335,383</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 2,791,859,933</b>	<b>\$ 485,231,623</b>	<b>\$ 6,519,426,939</b>

The table below sets forth a summary of changes in fair value of the Koch Master Trust's level 3 investment assets.

	<b>Common and preferred stocks</b>	<b>Corporate debt instruments</b>	<b>Limited partnerships</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>At December 31, 2022</b>	\$ 131,288,177	\$ 389,335,827	\$ 2,453,551,829	\$ 2,974,175,833
Net investment (loss) gain during the period	(38,118,688)	31,833,506	157,945,246	151,660,064
Contributions and purchases	-	152,324	211,096,796	211,249,120
Distributions and sales	(3,192,658)	(157,554,605)	(384,477,821)	(545,225,084)
<b>At December 31, 2023</b>	<b>89,976,831</b>	<b>263,767,052</b>	<b>2,438,116,050</b>	<b>2,791,859,933</b>
Net investment gain during the period	7,793,723	21,171,328	201,479,138	230,444,189
Contributions and purchases	-	26,971	225,382,815	225,409,786
Distributions and sales	(3,845,881)	(96,414,842)	(297,552,313)	(397,813,036)
Transfers out	-	-	(202,332,252)	(202,332,252)
<b>At December 31, 2024</b>	<b>\$ 93,924,673</b>	<b>\$ 188,550,509</b>	<b>\$ 2,365,093,438</b>	<b>\$ 2,647,568,620</b>

The table below sets forth more detailed assumptions used in developing the fair values of the Koch Master Trust's level 3 investment assets.

Fund Type	Valuation Technique	Significant Unobservable Inputs	Range (if applicable)
Common and preferred stocks	Valued at probable realization value using cost price or values for recent transactions	Quotes from brokers active in trading the particular security type	
Corporate debt instruments	Valued at probable realization value using cost price or values for recent transactions	Quotes from brokers active in trading the particular security type	
Limited partnerships	Valued at probable realization value using cost price or values for recent transactions	Quotes from brokers active in trading the particular security type, counterparty valuations, market data service providers or reference to visible traded levels	
	Company trading and precedent trading multiple	EBITDA Multiple	5 times-19 times
	Discounted cash flow over holding period	Risk adjusted premiums of not achieving a return of capital, 3rd party engineering reports, comparable transactions, and discount rate	
	Discounted cash flow/direct capitalization	Discount rate and terminal capitalization rate	
	Projected cash flow	Investment, liquidation and wind-down periods	Investment Periods 20-30% Liquidation Periods 15-30% Wind down Periods 10-25%

The availability of observable market data is monitored to assess the appropriate classification of financial instruments within the fair value hierarchy. Changes in economic conditions or model-based valuation techniques may require the transfer of financial instruments from one fair value level to another. In such instances, the transfer is reported at the beginning of the reporting period.

Plan management evaluates the significance of transfers between levels based upon the nature of the financial instrument and size of the transfer relative to total net assets available for benefits. For the year ended December 31, 2024, an investment previously classified as level 3 became publicly traded and as a result, \$202,332,252 was transferred to level 1. There were no significant transfers for the year ended December 31, 2023.

## 5 Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments, including lump-sum distributions that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the services rendered by the employees to the valuation date. The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by the Plan's actuary and is the amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as for death, disability, withdrawal or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment. The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is presented based on a beginning-of-year benefit information date.

The significant actuarial assumptions used in the January 1, 2024 valuation are as follows:

Method of valuation	Unit credit cost method
Assumed rate of return on investments:	5.50%
Mortality:	PRI-2012 with no collar adjustment, projected with Scale MP-2021 from 2012
Average age of participants receiving benefits:	71.9

These actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits. The computations of the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits were made as of January 1, 2024. Had the valuation been performed as of December 31, there would be no material differences.

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits of the Plan is as follows:

<b>January 1</b>	<b>2024</b>
<b>Accumulated benefits:</b>	
Participants currently receiving payments	\$ 282,145,560
Other participants	979,845,165
Non-vested benefits	1,495,412
	<u>\$ 1,263,486,137</u>

The changes in the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits consist of the following:

<b>For the year ended January 1</b>	<b>2024</b>
<b>Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits, beginning of year</b>	\$ 1,328,299,737
Increase for interest due to the decrease in the discount period	69,896,590
Benefits paid	(185,601,139)
Assumption changes	16,704,258
Benefits accumulated and other changes	34,186,691
<b>Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits, end of year</b>	<u>\$ 1,263,486,137</u>

## 6 Related-Party Transactions

Certain Plan investments are managed by the Trustee and therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

## 7 Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intention to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions set forth in ERISA.

In the event the Plan terminates, the net assets of the Plan will be allocated, as prescribed by ERISA and its related regulations, generally to provide the following benefits in the order indicated:

- a) Benefits attributable to employee contributions, taking into account those paid out before termination.
- b) Annuity benefits that former employees or their beneficiaries have been receiving for at least three years, or that employees eligible to retire for that three-year period would have been receiving if they had retired with benefits in the normal form of annuity under the Plan.

- c) Other vested benefits insured by the PBGC up to the application limitations discussed below.
- d) Vested benefits not insured by the PBGC.
- e) All non-vested benefits.

Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the PBGC if the Plan terminates. Generally, the PBGC guarantees most vested normal retirement age benefits, early retirement benefits and certain disability and survivor benefits. However, the PBGC does not guarantee all types of benefits under the Plan, and the amount of benefit protection is subject to certain limitations. Vested benefits under the Plan are guaranteed at the level in effect on the date of the Plan's termination. However, there is a statutory ceiling, which is adjusted periodically, on the amount of an individual's monthly benefit that the PBGC guarantees.

Whether all participants receive their benefits should the Plan terminate at some future time will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan's net assets to provide for accumulated benefit obligations, and may also depend on the financial condition of the Plan sponsor and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

## **8 Tax Status**

The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) has determined and informed the Company by a letter dated February 14, 2014 that the Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code. The Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter. However, the Plan administrative committee and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan and related trust are currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code.

US GAAP requires plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS or other applicable taxing authorities. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, the Plan is not currently under audit with respect to any tax periods in progress.

## **9 Risks and Uncertainties**

The Plan, through the Koch Master Trust, invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Market risks include global events which could impact the value of investment securities, such as a pandemic or international conflict. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

The Plan, through the Koch Master Trust, invests in securities with contractual cash flows, such as asset-backed securities, collateralized mortgage obligations and commercial mortgage backed securities, including securities backed by subprime mortgage loans. The value, liquidity and related income (loss) of these securities are sensitive to changes in economic conditions, including real estate value, delinquencies or defaults, or both, and may be adversely affected by shifts in the market's perception of the issuers and changes in interest rates.

Plan contributions are made, and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits are reported, based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimation and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term would be material to the financial statements.

# SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

## Schedule SB, Line 26a- Schedule of Active Participant Data as of January 1, 2024

Attained Age	Attained Years of Credited Service <sup>1</sup>										Total	
	Under 1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 & Over		
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25-29	0	3	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
	-	-	99,122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99,105
30-34	0	39	377	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	484
	-	113,948	118,980	128,029	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119,846
35-39	0	30	396	262	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	715
	-	118,476	121,427	134,359	135,970	-	-	-	-	-	-	126,591
40-44	0	35	320	265	142	11	1	0	0	0	0	774
	-	113,763	124,957	133,569	149,196	-	-	-	-	-	-	131,690
45-49	1	20	244	208	154	75	65	4	0	0	0	771
	-	131,751	128,721	137,888	138,526	134,456	137,670	-	-	-	-	134,121
50-54	0	19	186	149	139	94	123	49	5	0	0	764
	-	-	117,858	129,224	141,148	135,711	140,251	143,417	-	-	-	131,710
55-59	0	36	114	104	134	87	125	126	41	0	0	767
	-	135,258	124,715	142,854	144,629	131,978	138,744	144,777	127,688	-	-	137,713
60-64	0	33	67	111	89	45	69	60	42	34	34	550
	-	128,514	114,488	120,163	125,294	109,123	132,117	130,900	145,610	123,077	-	124,694
65-69	1	15	17	27	21	17	9	10	8	31	31	156
	-	-	-	132,286	120,731	-	-	-	-	105,980	-	119,812
70 & over	0	1	7	3	4	1	4	1	2	14	14	37
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89,032
Total	2	231	1,751	1,197	710	330	396	250	98	79	79	5,044
	-	122,566	121,582	133,168	139,959	129,791	137,148	138,779	131,494	106,654	-	129,510

<sup>1</sup> Age and service for purposes of determining category are based on exact (not rounded) values.

Plan Name: Koch Employees' Pension Plan  
 EIN / PN: 99-2447784/001  
 Plan Sponsor: Koch Companies, LLC  
 Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

# SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

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## Schedule SB, Part V Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

### Economic Assumptions

#### Interest rate basis:

- Applicable month           September
- Interest rate basis         Segment rates from fifth month preceding valuation date

Interest rates:	Reflecting Corridors	Not Reflecting Corridors
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#### Annual rates of increase:

- Salaries                    Age graded salary scale. Rates varying by age as follows:

Annual Salary Increase Percentage	
Age	Rates
<25	9.5%
25-29	7.0%
30-34	6.0%
35-39	5.0%
40-44	4.0%
45-54	3.0%
55-65	2.0%
65+	1.5%

**Administrative expenses**    Prior year administrative expenses paid, adjusted for expected deviations and PBGC premiums for one year. For 2024, an amount of \$2,240,000 was included in the target normal cost.

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# SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

As permitted by law, rates reflecting stabilization are used to determine the funding target and target normal cost, and thus the minimum required contribution under IRC §430 for the plan. Because these assumptions are subject to a corridor based on average interest rates over a 25-year period, they may differ from (and currently are higher than) current market interest rates, and may be inconsistent with other economic assumptions used in the valuation.

## Demographic Assumptions

**Inclusion date** The valuation date coincident with or next following the date on which the employee becomes a participant.

**New or rehired employees** It was assumed there will be no new or rehired employees.

### Mortality

- **Healthy** Separate rates for non-annuitants and annuitants based on Pri-2012 “Employees” and “Healthy Annuitants” (participants and beneficiaries combined) tables, respectively, without collar or amount adjustments and then projected forward with a generational projection as specified in the regulations under §1.430(h)(3)-1 using the IRS adjusted Scale MP-2021 (i.e., MP-2021 with no mortality improvement for 2020-2023 and future mortality improvement capped at 0.78% for years after 2024).
- **Disabled** Same as described above for Healthy Mortality.

**Termination** Rates varying by age and service per 1,000 participants as follows:

Number leaving during the year	
Age	Years of Service
	<b>5+</b>
18-24	200
25-29	130
30-34	110
35-54	100
55-59	120
60+	150

**Disability** Rates varying by age and gender per 1,000 participants as follows:

Number becoming disabled during the year		
Age	Male	Female
39 or less	0.14	0.16
40-44	0.28	0.48
45-49	0.54	0.66
50-54	1.02	0.94
55-59	1.86	1.44
60-64	2.48	1.63

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# SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

**Retirement**

Rates varying by age, per 1,000 participants as follows:

Number retiring during the year		
Age		Rate
55-57		80
58-61		100
62-64		200
65		300
66-69		350
70+		1,000

**Benefit commencement date:**

- Deferred vested benefit Age 65.
- Disability benefit Upon disablement
- Retirement benefit Upon termination of employment

**Form of payment**

80% of participants are assumed to elect a lump sum and 20% are assumed to elect an annuity. Lump sums were valued using the substitution of annuity form under IRS Regulation §1.430(d)-1(f)(4) without application of generational mortality.

**Percent married**

80% of males, 80% of females. Used to value preretirement and surviving spouse benefits.

**Spouse age**

Wife three years younger than her husband.

**Covered pay**

The 2023 pensionable pay increased with the salary increase assumption.

**At-risk assumptions**

For at-risk calculations, all participants eligible to elect benefits during the current and subsequent ten plan years are assumed to commence benefits at the earliest possible date under the plan, but not before the end of the current plan year, except in accordance with the regular valuation assumptions. In addition, all participants (not just those eligible to begin benefits within the next 11 years) are assumed to elect the most valuable form of benefit under the plan, which is usually the lump sum form of payment.

Plan Name: Koch Employees' Pension Plan  
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# SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

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**Timing of benefit payments** Annuity payments are payable monthly at the beginning of the month and lump sum payments are payable on date of decrement.

## Methods

**Valuation date** First day of plan year

**Funding target** Present value of accrued benefits as required by regulations under IRC §430.

**Target normal cost** Present value of benefits expected to accrue during the plan year plus plan-related expenses expected to be paid from plan assets during the plan year as required by regulations under IRC §430.

**Actuarial value of assets** Average of the fair market value of assets on the valuation date and 12 and 24 months preceding the valuation date, adjusted for contributions, benefits, administrative expenses and expected earnings (with such expected earnings limited as described in IRS Notice 2009-22). The average asset value must be within 10% of market value, including discounted contributions receivable.

The method of computing the actuarial value of assets complies with rules governing the calculation of such values under the Pension Protection Act of 2006 (PPA). These rules produce smoothed values that reflect the underlying market value of plan assets but fluctuate less than the market value. As a result, the actuarial value of assets will be lower than the market value in some years and greater in other years. However, over the long term under PPA's smoothing rules, the method has a significant bias to produce an actuarial value of assets that is below the market value of assets.

**Benefits not valued** All benefits described in the Plan Provisions section of this report were valued. WTW has reviewed the plan provisions with Koch Companies, LLC and, based on that review, is not aware of any significant benefits required to be valued that were not.

The plan pays small benefits in a single lump sum payment. Such lump sums are not explicitly valued; rather such participants' benefits are valued using the benefit choice assumptions described above.

Plan Name: Koch Employees' Pension Plan  
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# SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

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## Sources of Data and Other Information

The plan sponsor, through its third party administrator, furnished participant data as of January 1, 2024. Information on assets, contributions and plan provisions was supplied by the plan sponsor. Data and other information were reviewed for reasonableness and consistency, but no audit was performed. Based on discussions with the plan sponsor, assumptions or estimates were made when data were not available, and the data was adjusted to reflect any significant events that occurred between the date the data was collected and the measurement date.

We are not aware of any errors or omissions in the data that would have a significant effect on the results of our calculations.

## Assumptions Rationale – Significant Economic Assumptions

<b>Discount rate</b>	The basis chosen was selected by the plan sponsor from among choices prescribed by law, all of which are based on observed market data over certain periods of time.
<b>Lump Sum conversion rate</b>	As required by IRC 430, lump sum benefits are valued using “annuity substitution”, so that the interest rates assumed are effectively the same as described above for the discount rate.
<b>Rates of increase in compensation</b>	Assumed increases were chosen by the plan sponsor and represent an estimate of future experience.

## Assumptions Rationale – Significant Demographic Assumptions

<b>Healthy mortality</b>	Assumptions used for funding purposes are as prescribed by IRC §430(h).
<b>Disabled mortality</b>	Assumptions used for funding purposes are as prescribed by IRC §430(h).
<b>Termination</b>	Termination rates were based on an experience study conducted in 2022, with annual consideration of whether any conditions have changed that would be expected to produce different results in the future.
<b>Retirement</b>	Retirement rates were based on an experience study conducted in 2022, with annual consideration of whether any conditions have changed that would be expected to produce different results in the future.

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**Form of payment** The percentage of retiring participants assumed to take lump sums is based on an experience study conducted in 2022, with annual consideration of whether any conditions have changed that would be expected to produce different results.

## Source of Prescribed Methods

**Funding methods** The methods used for funding purposes as described in Appendix A, including the method of determining plan assets, are “prescribed methods set by law”, as defined in the actuarial standards of practice (ASOPs). These methods are required by IRC §430, or were selected by the plan sponsor from a range of methods permitted by IRC §430.

## Changes in Assumptions and Methods

**Change in assumptions since prior valuation**

- The segment interest rates used to calculate the funding target and target normal cost were updated to the current valuation date as required by IRC §430.
- The mortality tables used to calculate the funding target and target normal cost were changed from the IRS approved §430 plan-specific substitute mortality tables to the latest base mortality table and mortality improvement scale as required by guidance issued by the IRS under §430.
- The administrative expenses added to the target normal cost were changed from \$2,210,000 for 2023 to \$2,240,000 for 2024 to reflect future expectations.

**Change in methods since prior valuation** None.

Plan Name: Koch Employees' Pension Plan  
EIN / PN: 99-2447784/001  
Plan Sponsor: Koch Companies, LLC  
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

# SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

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## Schedule SB – Statement by Enrolled Actuary

<b>Plan Sponsor</b>	Koch Companies, LLC
<b>EIN/PN</b>	99-2447784/001
<b>Plan Name</b>	Koch Employees' Pension Plan
<b>Valuation Date</b>	January 1, 2024
<b>Enrolled Actuary</b>	Corey Bruno
<b>Enrollment Number</b>	23-07695

The actuarial assumptions that are not mandated by IRC § 430 and regulations, represent the enrolled actuary's best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan, subject to the following conditions:

The actuarial valuation, on which the information in this Schedule SB is based, has been prepared in reliance upon the employee and financial data furnished by the plan administrator and the trustee. The enrolled actuary has not made a rigorous check of the accuracy of this information but has accepted it after reviewing it and concluding it is reasonable in relation to similar information furnished in previous years. The amounts of contributions and dates paid shown in Item 18 of Schedule SB were listed in reliance on information provided by the plan administrator and/or trustee.

<b>SCHEDULE SB</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan</b> <b>Actuarial Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024


▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**  
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

<b>A</b> Name of plan KOCH EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF KOCH COMPANIES, LLC	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) 99-2447784	
<b>E</b> Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	<b>F</b> Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

**Part I Basic Information**

<b>1</b> Enter the valuation date:	Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
<b>2</b> Assets:			
<b>a</b> Market value .....	<b>2a</b>		1,480,067,549
<b>b</b> Actuarial value .....	<b>2b</b>		1,565,483,231
<b>3</b> Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
<b>a</b> For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment .....	2,929	290,938,058	290,938,058
<b>b</b> For terminated vested participants .....	4,382	311,499,346	311,499,346
<b>c</b> For active participants .....	5,044	677,092,748	682,061,314
<b>d</b> Total .....	12,355	1,279,530,152	1,284,498,718
<b>4</b> If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) .....	<input type="checkbox"/>		
<b>a</b> Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions .....	<b>4a</b>		
<b>b</b> Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor .....	<b>4b</b>		
<b>5</b> Effective interest rate .....	<b>5</b>		5.26%
<b>6</b> Target normal cost			
<b>a</b> Present value of current plan year accruals .....	<b>6a</b>		38,016,952
<b>b</b> Expected plan-related expenses .....	<b>6b</b>		2,240,000
<b>c</b> Target normal cost .....	<b>6c</b>		40,256,952

**Statement by Enrolled Actuary**  
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

<b>SIGN HERE</b>	 Corey Bruno Signature of actuary	9/12/2025 Date 2307695 Most recent enrollment number 314-719-5900 Telephone number (including area code)
	Corey Bruno Type or print name of actuary  Willis Towers Watson US LLC Firm name  7733 Forsyth Boulevard Suite 1350 St. Louis MO 63105 Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

<b>Part II</b>	<b>Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances</b>	<b>(a) Carryover balance</b>	<b>(b) Prefunding balance</b>
<b>7</b>	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year) .....	0	0
<b>8</b>	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year) .....	0	0
<b>9</b>	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8) .....	0	0
<b>10</b>	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>4.91%</u> .....	0	0
<b>11</b>	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	<b>a</b> Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year) .....		0
	<b>b(1)</b> Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.41%</u> .....		0
	<b>b(2)</b> Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return .....		0
	<b>c</b> Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance .....		0
	<b>d</b> Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance .....		0
<b>12</b>	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections .....	0	0
<b>13</b>	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12) .....	0	0

<b>Part III</b>	<b>Funding Percentages</b>		
<b>14</b>	Funding target attainment percentage .....	<b>14</b>	121.87%
<b>15</b>	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage .....	<b>15</b>	121.87%
<b>16</b>	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement .....	<b>16</b>	125.09%
<b>17</b>	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage .....	<b>17</b>	%

**Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls**

**18** Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	
<b>Totals ▶</b>			<b>18(b)</b>	0	<b>18(c)</b>	0

**19** Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

<b>a</b> Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years. ....	<b>19a</b>	0
<b>b</b> Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date .....	<b>19b</b>	0
<b>c</b> Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date .....	<b>19c</b>	0

**20** Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

**a** Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? .....  Yes  No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? .....  Yes  No

**c** If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

<b>Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost</b>				
<b>21</b> Discount rate:				
<b>a</b> Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75%	2nd segment: 4.87%	3rd segment: 5.59%	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
<b>b</b> Applicable month (enter code).....				<b>21b</b> 4
<b>22</b> Weighted average retirement age .....				<b>22</b> 61
<b>23</b> Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute			

<b>Part VI Miscellaneous Items</b>				
<b>24</b> Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
<b>25</b> Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
<b>26</b> Demographic and benefit information				
<b>a</b> Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
<b>b</b> Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
<b>27</b> If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....				<b>27</b>

<b>Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years</b>				
<b>28</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years .....				<b>28</b> 0
<b>29</b> Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....				<b>29</b> 0
<b>30</b> Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....				<b>30</b> 0

<b>Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year</b>				
<b>31</b> Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):				
<b>a</b> Target normal cost (line 6c).....				<b>31a</b> 40,256,952
<b>b</b> Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a .....				<b>31b</b> 40,256,952
<b>32</b> Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance		Installment	
<b>a</b> Net shortfall amortization installment .....	0		0	
<b>b</b> Waiver amortization installment .....	0		0	
<b>33</b> If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount .....				<b>33</b>
<b>34</b> Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....				<b>34</b> 0
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance	
<b>35</b> Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement .....	0	0	0	
<b>36</b> Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....				<b>36</b> 0
<b>37</b> Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....				<b>37</b> 0
<b>38</b> Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)				
<b>a</b> Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)				<b>38a</b> 0
<b>b</b> Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances .....				<b>38b</b> 0
<b>39</b> Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37).....				<b>39</b> 0
<b>40</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years .....				<b>40</b> 0

<b>Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)</b>				
<b>41</b> If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2021				

# SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

## Schedule SB, Line 22 Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age as of January 1, 2024

Age	Retirement Rate	Assumed Number Eligible	Assumed Number Retiring	Age * Number Retiring
55	8.00%	10,000	800	44,000
56	8.00%	9,200	736	41,216
57	8.00%	8,464	677	38,589
58	10.00%	7,786	778	45,124
59	10.00%	7,008	700	41,300
60	10.00%	6,307	630	37,800
61	10.00%	5,676	567	34,587
62	20.00%	5,108	1,021	63,302
63	20.00%	4,087	817	51,471
64	20.00%	3,269	653	41,792
65	30.00%	2,615	784	50,960
66	35.00%	1,831	640	42,240
67	35.00%	1,190	416	27,872
68	35.00%	736	258	17,544
69	35.00%	502	176	12,144
70	100.00%	326	326	22,820
				612,761
				/ 10000
			Weighted Average Retirement Age	61

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# SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

## Schedule SB, Line 26b Schedule of Projection of Expected Benefit Payments

Plan Year	Active Participants	Terminated Vested Participants	Retired Participants and Beneficiaries Receiving Payments	Total
2024	3,272,383	2,349,544	31,889,753	37,511,680
2025	9,360,630	5,533,693	30,743,950	45,638,273
2026	14,874,510	7,322,100	29,504,126	51,700,736
2027	20,051,473	9,079,081	28,366,679	57,497,233
2028	24,774,628	10,711,894	27,212,559	62,699,081
2029	29,144,812	12,465,454	25,823,557	67,433,823
2030	33,250,922	14,476,273	24,321,330	72,048,525
2031	36,992,266	16,362,000	22,278,560	75,632,826
2032	40,361,032	18,052,688	19,877,455	78,291,175
2033	43,421,356	19,892,088	18,207,572	81,521,016
2034	45,698,809	21,191,017	17,040,798	83,930,624
2035	47,393,795	21,897,263	15,969,156	85,260,214
2036	49,116,857	22,666,795	14,841,586	86,625,238
2037	50,675,318	23,395,578	13,674,240	87,745,136
2038	52,250,865	24,189,933	12,691,206	89,132,004
2039	53,792,364	24,836,983	11,906,185	90,535,532
2040	55,043,809	25,169,179	11,170,411	91,383,399
2041	56,069,846	25,487,325	10,419,547	91,976,718
2042	57,006,136	25,758,751	9,657,956	92,422,843
2043	57,846,225	25,866,362	8,890,902	92,603,489
2044	58,396,671	26,130,469	8,124,444	92,651,584
2045	58,622,205	26,409,912	7,365,358	92,397,475
2046	58,639,142	26,346,124	6,620,935	91,606,201
2047	58,520,582	26,230,458	5,898,696	90,649,736
2048	58,276,767	26,079,219	5,206,159	89,562,145
2049	57,750,909	25,820,469	4,550,456	88,121,834
2050	56,984,578	25,587,678	3,937,888	86,510,144
2051	56,092,645	25,212,483	3,373,492	84,678,620
2052	54,871,435	24,610,742	2,860,840	82,343,017

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## SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

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2053	53,381,107	24,054,038	2,401,874	79,837,019
2054	51,784,876	23,410,418	1,996,865	77,192,159
2055	49,981,522	22,632,180	1,644,563	74,258,265
2056	47,999,195	21,800,311	1,342,346	71,141,852
2057	45,892,382	20,827,128	1,086,563	67,806,073
2058	43,529,190	19,763,736	872,859	64,165,785
2059	40,928,776	18,610,715	696,458	60,235,949
2060	38,233,467	17,423,582	552,484	56,209,533
2061	35,542,468	16,253,639	436,182	52,232,289
2062	32,929,233	15,126,553	343,088	48,398,874
2063	30,400,419	14,024,374	269,153	44,693,946
2064	27,955,661	12,959,401	210,819	41,125,881
2065	25,616,152	11,940,471	165,034	37,721,657
2066	23,384,899	10,968,612	129,241	34,482,752
2067	21,259,261	10,053,059	101,342	31,413,662
2068	19,259,944	9,189,149	79,633	28,528,726
2069	17,393,959	8,378,921	62,757	25,835,637
2070	15,649,696	7,616,234	49,637	23,315,567
2071	14,016,064	6,897,351	39,431	20,952,846
2072	12,487,573	6,220,569	31,479	18,739,621
2073	11,063,281	5,584,445	25,261	16,672,987

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# SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

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## Schedule SB, Part V Summary of Plan Provisions

### Plan Name

Koch Employees' Pension Plan

### Plan Effective

01/01/1998

### Last Change Effective

12/31/2021

### Type of Plan

Final average pay formula

### Normal Form

10 Years Certain and Life Annuity

### Plan Eligibility

1 year of service; plan is closed to new entrants. Participants with less than 65 total age and service points as of December 31, 2021 are not eligible to continue to participate in the Plan after December 31, 2021, but will retain the benefit earned through December 31, 2021.

### Credited Service

From Date of Hire, not to exceed 45 years. Participants with less than 65 age and service points as of 12/31/2021 had credited service frozen as of that date

### Pension Earnings

Base pay for the calendar year. Participants with less than 65 age and service points as of 12/31/2021 had earnings frozen as of that date.

### Class

All Employees of Koch Companies, LLC that are not covered under another pension plan due to a collectively bargaining agreement

### Accumulated Benefit

Generally, greater of;

A) 1.25% of average annual compensation multiplied by years of benefit service after acquisition, or

B) 1.25% of average annual compensation multiplied by all years of benefit service, not to exceed 45, offset by prior accrued benefit, if applicable.

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Eligibility for and benefits paid	Benefit	Age	Cont Svc	Description
	Normal Retirement	65	5	AB, payable immediately
	Early	55	10	AB, reduced 6% per year in most cases. Offset may have been different ERF and normal form of payment
	Postponed	>65	--	AB, including earnings and service to actual retirement
	Vesting	--	5	AB, payable at NRD
	Disability	--	10	AB, payable at NRD (Some locations have only 5 year service requirement)
	Pre Ret Death	--	5	AB, payable at NRD for life of spouse
		--	10	100% of ERB, payable for life of spouse

## Optional Forms of Payment

In addition to the normal form of payment, participants are eligible to elect the following actuarial equivalent optional forms:

**Life Annuity** – An annuity payable for your participant's lifetime only. No monthly benefits are payable after participant's death.

**Joint and Survivor Annuity** – An annuity payable for the participant's life and upon death, an annuity payable to the beneficiary based on the percentage elected.

**Certain and Life Annuity** – An annuity payable for participant's life. If participant dies after payments begin and within guaranteed period chosen, payments will continue to the beneficiary for the remaining period guaranteed. Normal form is 120 payments, but participants may also choose 180 or 240 guaranteed payments.

**Period Certain Annuity** – A monthly annuity with a guaranteed number of payments. Participant may choose 120, 180, or 240 guaranteed payments. If participant dies after payments begin and within the guaranteed period chosen, payments will continue to the beneficiary for the remaining period guaranteed. Once the guaranteed number of payments have been received, payments will stop, even if participant is still living.

**Lump Sum** – Single payment paid to participant who meets plan requirements.

## Changes in Benefits Valued Since Prior Year

None.

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