

Form 5500

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [] a multiemployer plan [] a multiple-employer plan... [X] a single-employer plan [] a DFE... B This return/report is: [] the first return/report [] the final return/report... C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here... D Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [] automatic extension... E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here...

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: IAT INSURANCE GROUP, INC. PROFIT SHARING 401(K) PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 003
1c Effective date of plan: 09/12/1987
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): IAT INSURANCE GROUP INC.
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 56-1171691
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 919-831-1870
2d Business code (see instructions): 524150

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature, Date, Name. Rows include KRISTEN VOSBURGH (plan administrator), ALISA MILLER (employer/plan sponsor), and a row for DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

| | | |
|---|--|------|
| 3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor | 3b Administrator's EIN | |
| | 3c Administrator's telephone number | |
| 4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name | 4b EIN | |
| | 4d PN | |
| 5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year | 5 | 1484 |
| 6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested..... | 6a(1) | 1005 |
| | 6a(2) | 1020 |
| | 6b | 16 |
| | 6c | 460 |
| | 6d | 1496 |
| | 6e | 4 |
| | 6f | 1500 |
| | 6g(1) | 1473 |
| 6g(2) | 1482 | |
| 6h | 52 | |
| 7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) | 7 | |

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
2E 2G 2J 3D 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

| | |
|---|---|
| 9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) | 9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) |
| (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance | (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance |
| (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts | (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts |
| (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust | (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust |
| (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor | (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor |

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

| | |
|--|---|
| a Pension Schedules | b General Schedules |
| (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information) | (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information) |
| (2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary | (2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan) |
| (3) <input type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary | (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>1</u> |
| (4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____ | (4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information) |
| (5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information) | (5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information) |
| | (6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules) |

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| <p>SCHEDULE A (Form 5500)</p> <p>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p> | <p>Insurance Information</p> <p>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</p> <p>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</p> <p>▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).</p> | <p>OMB No. 1210-0110</p> <hr/> <p>2024</p> <hr/> <p>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p> |
|---|--|--|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

| | | |
|--|--|-------------------|
| <p>A Name of plan IAT INSURANCE GROUP, INC. PROFIT SHARING 401(K) PLAN</p> | <p>B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶</p> | <p>003</p> |
| <p>C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 IAT INSURANCE GROUP INC.</p> | <p>D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 56-1171691</p> | |

Part I Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.

1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

| (b) EIN | (c) NAIC code | (d) Contract or identification number | (e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year | Policy or contract year | |
|------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|------------|
| | | | | (f) From | (g) To |
| 13-5582869 | 66915 | GA31722 | 193 | 01/01/2024 | 12/31/2024 |

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

| | |
|---|--|
| <p>(a) Total amount of commissions paid</p> <p style="text-align: center;">0</p> | <p>(b) Total amount of fees paid</p> <p style="text-align: center;">0</p> |
|---|--|

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid | | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | (c) Amount | (d) Purpose | |
| | | | |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid | | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | (c) Amount | (d) Purpose | |
| | | | |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid | | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | (c) Amount | (d) Purpose | |
| | | | |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid | | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | (c) Amount | (d) Purpose | |
| | | | |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid | | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | (c) Amount | (d) Purpose | |
| | | | |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid | | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | (c) Amount | (d) Purpose | |
| | | | |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid | | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | (c) Amount | (d) Purpose | |
| | | | |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| Part II | Investment and Annuity Contract Information Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report. |
|----------------|--|

| | | |
|--|----------|----------|
| 4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end | 4 | |
| 5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end..... | 5 | 14434580 |

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:

a State the basis of premium rates ▶

| | | |
|--|-----------|--|
| b Premiums paid to carrier | 6b | |
| c Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year | 6c | |
| d If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. Specify nature of costs ▶ | 6d | |

e Type of contract: (1) individual policies (2) group deferred annuity
(3) other (specify) ▶

f If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶

7 Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

a Type of contract: (1) deposit administration (2) immediate participation guarantee
(3) guaranteed investment (4) other ▶

| | | |
|---|--------------|---|
| b Balance at the end of the previous year | 7b | |
| c Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year | 7c(1) | |
| | 7c(2) | |
| | 7c(3) | |
| | 7c(4) | |
| | 7c(5) | |
| | 7c(6) | 0 |
| d Total of balance and additions (add lines 7b and 7c(6)) | 7d | |
| e Deductions: (1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year | 7e(1) | |
| | 7e(2) | |
| | 7e(3) | |
| | 7e(4) | |
| | 7e(5) | 0 |
| f Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line 7e(5) from line 7d)..... | 7f | |

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information
 If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** Health (other than dental or vision)
- b** Dental
- c** Vision
- d** Life insurance
- e** Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
- f** Long-term disability
- g** Supplemental unemployment
- h** Prescription drug
- i** Stop loss (large deductible)
- j** HMO contract
- k** PPO contract
- l** Indemnity contract
- m** Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

| | | | |
|----------|--|-----------------|-----------------|
| a | Premiums: (1) Amount received | 9a(1) | |
| | (2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid | 9a(2) | |
| | (3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve | 9a(3) | |
| | (4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)) | | 9a(4) |
| b | Benefit charges (1) Claims paid | 9b(1) | |
| | (2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves | 9b(2) | |
| | (3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)) | | 9b(3) |
| | (4) Claims charged | | 9b(4) |
| c | Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) -- | | |
| | (A) Commissions | 9c(1)(A) | |
| | (B) Administrative service or other fees | 9c(1)(B) | |
| | (C) Other specific acquisition costs | 9c(1)(C) | |
| | (D) Other expenses | 9c(1)(D) | |
| | (E) Taxes | 9c(1)(E) | |
| | (F) Charges for risks or other contingencies | 9c(1)(F) | |
| | (G) Other retention charges | 9c(1)(G) | |
| | (H) Total retention | | 9c(1)(H) |
| | (2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.) | | 9c(2) |
| d | Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement | | 9d(1) |
| | (2) Claim reserves | | 9d(2) |
| | (3) Other reserves | | 9d(3) |
| e | Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).) | | 9e |

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

| | | | |
|----------|--|------------|--|
| a | Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier | 10a | |
| b | If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. | 10b | |

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? Yes No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection. |
|--|--|---|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

| | | |
|--|--|------------|
| A Name of plan IAT INSURANCE GROUP, INC. PROFIT SHARING 401(K) PLAN | B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ | 003 |
| C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 IAT INSURANCE GROUP INC. | D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 56-1171691 | |

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

STRATEGIC ADVISORS, INC.

04-2654524

| (b) Service Code(s) | (c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| 27 | ADVISOR | 27828 | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> | | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b) Service Code(s) | (c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| | | | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> | | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b) Service Code(s) | (c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| | | | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> | | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2 | (b) Service Codes (see instructions) | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
| | | |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. | |
| | | |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2 | (b) Service Codes (see instructions) | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
| | | |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. | |
| | | |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2 | (b) Service Codes (see instructions) | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
| | | |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. | |
| | | |

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
| | | |

| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
| | | |

| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
| | | |

| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
| | | |

| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
| | | |

| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
| | | |

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

| | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| a Name: | b EIN: |
| c Position: | |
| d Address: | e Telephone: |

Explanation:

| | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| a Name: | b EIN: |
| c Position: | |
| d Address: | e Telephone: |

Explanation:

| | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| a Name: | b EIN: |
| c Position: | |
| d Address: | e Telephone: |

Explanation:

| | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| a Name: | b EIN: |
| c Position: | |
| d Address: | e Telephone: |

Explanation:

| | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| a Name: | b EIN: |
| c Position: | |
| d Address: | e Telephone: |

Explanation:

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> | DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. | OMB No. 1210-0110 <hr/> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection. |
|---|--|--|

| | |
|--|---|
| For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2024</u> and ending <u>12/31/2024</u> | |
| A Name of plan <u>IAT INSURANCE GROUP, INC. PROFIT SHARING 401(K) PLAN</u> | B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>003</u> |
| C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>IAT INSURANCE GROUP INC.</u> | D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>56-1171691</u> |

| | |
|---------------|--|
| Part I | Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs) |
|---------------|--|

| | | |
|---|-------------------------------|---|
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>STABLE VALUE ACCOUNT</u> | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE</u> | | |
| c EIN-PN <u>13-5582869-125</u> | d Entity code <u>P</u> | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>14434580</u> |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VANGUARD TARGET 2030</u> | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u> | | |
| c EIN-PN <u>90-6083978-001</u> | d Entity code <u>C</u> | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>24352513</u> |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VANGUARD TARGET 2035</u> | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u> | | |
| c EIN-PN <u>90-6083976-001</u> | d Entity code <u>C</u> | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>21583130</u> |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VANGUARD TARGET 2040</u> | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u> | | |
| c EIN-PN <u>90-6083974-001</u> | d Entity code <u>C</u> | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>17288078</u> |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VANGUARD TARGET 2045</u> | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u> | | |
| c EIN-PN <u>90-6083972-001</u> | d Entity code <u>C</u> | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>13390951</u> |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VANGUARD TARGET 2050</u> | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u> | | |
| c EIN-PN <u>90-6083970-001</u> | d Entity code <u>C</u> | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>11348089</u> |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VANGUARD TARGET 2055</u> | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u> | | |
| c EIN-PN <u>27-6715091-001</u> | d Entity code <u>C</u> | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>9814909</u> |

| | | |
|--|------------------------|---|
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET 2025 | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY | | |
| c EIN-PN 90-6083980-001 | d Entity code C | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 9376053 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MFS LRG CAP VALUE CT | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): WILMINGTON TRUST, N.A. | | |
| c EIN-PN 38-4139822-616 | d Entity code C | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 4862107 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET 2060 | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY | | |
| c EIN-PN 45-3799419-001 | d Entity code C | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 4765251 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET 2020 | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY | | |
| c EIN-PN 90-6083982-001 | d Entity code C | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 3883742 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET INC | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY | | |
| c EIN-PN 93-6274329-001 | d Entity code C | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 3426138 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET 2065 | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY | | |
| c EIN-PN 82-6194314-001 | d Entity code C | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1626532 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET 2070 | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 TRUST II | | |
| c EIN-PN 88-6095930-001 | d Entity code C | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 129765 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): | | |
| c EIN-PN | d Entity code | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): | | |
| c EIN-PN | d Entity code | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): | | |
| c EIN-PN | d Entity code | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500. | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection |
|--|--|--|

| | |
|--|--|
| For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024 | |
| A Name of plan IAT INSURANCE GROUP, INC. PROFIT SHARING 401(K) PLAN | B Three-digit plan number (PN) 003 |
| C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 IAT INSURANCE GROUP INC. | D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 56-1171691 |

| | |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| Part I | Asset and Liability Statement |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

| | | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|--|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Assets | | | |
| a Total noninterest-bearing cash | 1a | | |
| b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts): | | | |
| (1) Employer contributions | 1b(1) | 2717351 | 2899354 |
| (2) Participant contributions | 1b(2) | | |
| (3) Other | 1b(3) | | |
| c General investments: | | | |
| (1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) | 1c(1) | | |
| (2) U.S. Government securities | 1c(2) | | |
| (3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities): | | | |
| (A) Preferred | 1c(3)(A) | | |
| (B) All other | 1c(3)(B) | | |
| (4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities): | | | |
| (A) Preferred | 1c(4)(A) | | |
| (B) Common | 1c(4)(B) | | |
| (5) Partnership/joint venture interests | 1c(5) | | |
| (6) Real estate (other than employer real property) | 1c(6) | | |
| (7) Loans (other than to participants) | 1c(7) | | |
| (8) Participant loans | 1c(8) | 2478723 | 2585504 |
| (9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts | 1c(9) | 110105064 | 125847258 |
| (10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts | 1c(10) | 13776206 | 14434580 |
| (11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts | 1c(11) | | |
| (12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities | 1c(12) | | |
| (13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) | 1c(13) | 122947801 | 142114585 |
| (14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts) | 1c(14) | | |
| (15) Other | 1c(15) | | |

| 1d Employer-related investments: | | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|--|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| (1) Employer securities..... | 1d(1) | | |
| (2) Employer real property..... | 1d(2) | | |
| e Buildings and other property used in plan operation..... | 1e | | |
| f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)..... | 1f | 252025145 | 287881281 |
| Liabilities | | | |
| g Benefit claims payable..... | 1g | | |
| h Operating payables..... | 1h | | |
| i Acquisition indebtedness..... | 1i | | |
| j Other liabilities..... | 1j | | |
| k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)..... | 1k | | |
| Net Assets | | | |
| l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)..... | 1l | 252025145 | 287881281 |

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

| Income | | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|--|-----------------|------------|-----------|
| a Contributions: | | | |
| (1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers..... | 2a(1)(A) | 10997276 | |
| (B) Participants..... | 2a(1)(B) | 12106706 | |
| (C) Others (including rollovers)..... | 2a(1)(C) | 2480358 | |
| (2) Noncash contributions..... | 2a(2) | | |
| (3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2) | 2a(3) | | 25584340 |
| b Earnings on investments: | | | |
| (1) Interest: | | | |
| (A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)..... | 2b(1)(A) | | |
| (B) U.S. Government securities..... | 2b(1)(B) | | |
| (C) Corporate debt instruments..... | 2b(1)(C) | | |
| (D) Loans (other than to participants)..... | 2b(1)(D) | | |
| (E) Participant loans..... | 2b(1)(E) | 201850 | |
| (F) Other..... | 2b(1)(F) | | |
| (G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F) | 2b(1)(G) | | 201850 |
| (2) Dividends: | | | |
| (A) Preferred stock..... | 2b(2)(A) | | |
| (B) Common stock..... | 2b(2)(B) | | |
| (C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)..... | 2b(2)(C) | 6825524 | |
| (D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C) | 2b(2)(D) | | 6825524 |
| (3) Rents..... | 2b(3) | | |
| (4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: | | | |
| (A) Aggregate proceeds..... | 2b(4)(A) | 7720400 | |
| (B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)..... | 2b(4)(B) | 2288016 | |
| (C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result..... | 2b(4)(C) | | 5432384 |
| (5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: | | | |
| (A) Real estate..... | 2b(5)(A) | | |
| (B) Other..... | 2b(5)(B) | | |
| (C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B) | 2b(5)(C) | | |

| | | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|---|---------------|------------|-----------|
| (6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts | 2b(6) | | 13268903 |
| (7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts | 2b(7) | | 475166 |
| (8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts | 2b(8) | | |
| (9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities | 2b(9) | | |
| (10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) | 2b(10) | | 11519178 |
| c Other income | 2c | | |
| d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total | 2d | | 63307345 |

Expenses

| | | | |
|---|---------------|----------|----------|
| e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits: | | | |
| (1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers | 2e(1) | 27439912 | |
| (2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits | 2e(2) | | |
| (3) Other | 2e(3) | | |
| (4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3) | 2e(4) | | 27439912 |
| f Corrective distributions (see instructions) | 2f | | |
| g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions) | 2g | | |
| h Interest expense | 2h | | |
| i Administrative expenses: | | | |
| (1) Salaries and allowances | 2i(1) | | |
| (2) Contract administrator fees | 2i(2) | | |
| (3) Recordkeeping fees | 2i(3) | | |
| (4) IQPA audit fees | 2i(4) | | |
| (5) Investment advisory and investment management fees | 2i(5) | | |
| (6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees | 2i(6) | | |
| (7) Actuarial fees | 2i(7) | | |
| (8) Legal fees | 2i(8) | | |
| (9) Valuation/appraisal fees | 2i(9) | | |
| (10) Other trustee fees and expenses | 2i(10) | | |
| (11) Other expenses | 2i(11) | 11297 | |
| (12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11) | 2i(12) | | 11297 |
| j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total | 2j | | 27451209 |

Net Income and Reconciliation

| | | | |
|---|--------------|--|----------|
| k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d | 2k | | 35856136 |
| l Transfers of assets: | | | |
| (1) To this plan | 2l(1) | | |
| (2) From this plan | 2l(2) | | |

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **JOHNSON LAMBERT LLP**

(2) EIN: **52-1446779**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

| | Yes | No | Amount |
|--|-----|----|---------|
| a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.) | | X | |
| b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.) | | X | |
| c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.) | | X | |
| d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.) | | X | |
| e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond? | X | | 1000000 |
| f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty? | | X | |
| g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? | | X | |
| h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? | | X | |
| i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.) | X | | |
| j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.) | | X | |
| k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? | | X | |
| l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan? | | X | |
| m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.) | | X | |
| n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3. | | | |

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

| 5b(1) Name of plan(s) | 5b(2) EIN(s) | 5b(3) PN(s) |
|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection. |
|--|---|---|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

| | | |
|--|--|------------|
| A Name of plan <u>IAT INSURANCE GROUP, INC. PROFIT SHARING 401(K) PLAN</u> | B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ | <u>003</u> |
| C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>IAT INSURANCE GROUP INC.</u> | D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>56-1171691</u> | |

| | |
|---------------|----------------------|
| Part I | Distributions |
|---------------|----------------------|

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....

| | |
|---|--|
| 1 | |
|---|--|

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
EIN(s): 04-6568107

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....

| | |
|---|--|
| 3 | |
|---|--|

| | |
|----------------|---|
| Part II | Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.) |
|----------------|---|

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?..... Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

| | | |
|---|-----------|--|
| 6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) | 6a | |
| b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year | 6b | |
| c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)..... | 6c | |

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?..... Yes No N/A

| | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| Part III | Amendments |
|-----------------|-------------------|

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

| | |
|----------------|---|
| Part IV | ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part. |
|----------------|---|

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?..... Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)..... Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?..... Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

| | | |
|---|------------|--|
| a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)..... | 14a | |
| b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)..... | 14b | |
| c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)..... | 14c | |

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

| | | |
|---|------------|--|
| a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year | 15a | |
| b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year | 15b | |

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

| | | |
|---|------------|--|
| a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year | 16a | |
| b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers..... | 16b | |

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.

IAT Insurance Group, Inc. Profit Sharing/401(k) Plan

Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule

Years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023
with Report of Independent Auditors

IAT Insurance Group, Inc. Profit Sharing/401(k) Plan

Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule

Years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

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Report of Independent Auditors

Board of Trustees
IAT Insurance Group, Inc. Profit Sharing/401(k) Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of IAT Insurance Group, Inc. Profit Sharing/401(k) Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note B to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule, Schedule H, Line 4(i) - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole, and the form and content are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Johnson Lambert LLP". The signature is written in black ink and is positioned in the lower-left quadrant of the page.

Raleigh, North Carolina
September 11, 2025

IAT Insurance Group, Inc. Profit Sharing/401(k) Plan

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

As of December 31, 2024 and 2023

| | <u>2024</u> | <u>2023</u> |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Assets | | |
| Investments, at fair value | \$ 282,396,423 | \$ 246,829,071 |
| Receivables: | | |
| Notes receivable from participants | 2,585,504 | 2,478,723 |
| Employer contributions | <u>2,899,354</u> | <u>2,717,351</u> |
| Net assets available for benefits | <u>\$ 287,881,281</u> | <u>\$ 252,025,145</u> |

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

IAT Insurance Group, Inc. Profit Sharing/401(k) Plan

Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

| | <u>2024</u> | <u>2023</u> |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Investment income | | |
| Realized gains | \$ 5,432,384 | \$ 339,100 |
| Unrealized gains | 25,263,247 | 35,835,587 |
| Interest and dividends on investments | 6,825,524 | 5,132,929 |
| Interest on notes receivable from participants | <u>201,850</u> | <u>171,232</u> |
| Total investment income | 37,723,005 | 41,478,848 |
| Contributions | | |
| Employer | 10,997,276 | 10,558,508 |
| Participants | 12,106,706 | 11,591,527 |
| Participant rollovers | <u>2,480,358</u> | <u>2,819,158</u> |
| Total contributions | 25,584,340 | 24,969,193 |
| Distributions | | |
| Benefit payments | 27,439,912 | 24,799,504 |
| Administrative fee reimbursements | <u>11,297</u> | <u>(2,816)</u> |
| Total distributions | <u>27,451,209</u> | <u>24,796,688</u> |
| Net change in net assets available for benefits | 35,856,136 | 41,651,353 |
| Net assets available for benefits, beginning of year | <u>252,025,145</u> | <u>210,373,792</u> |
| Net assets available for benefits, end of year | <u>\$ 287,881,281</u> | <u>\$ 252,025,145</u> |

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

IAT Insurance Group, Inc. Profit Sharing/401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note A - Plan Overview and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Plan Overview

The following description of the IAT Insurance Group, Inc. Profit Sharing/401(k) Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants in the Plan should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

IAT Insurance Group, Inc. (the Sponsor or the Corporation) adopted the Plan on July 1, 1987. The Plan is a defined contribution plan and is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as amended. The Plan was amended as of July 1, 1999 whereby the Sponsor adopted the Fidelity Corporate Plan. The Plan is a profit sharing plan with a 401(k) deferral feature. The Sponsor matches 100% of the amounts deferred from employees' compensation up to 7% of an employee's eligible compensation for the years ending December 31, 2024 and 2023. The Plan also has a discretionary contribution option as determined by the Sponsor's Board of Trustees.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are payable upon retirement, disability, death, or termination on an installment or lump sum basis. Hardship withdrawals may be made at the discretion of the Sponsor's Board of Trustees. Terminated participants with account balances in excess of \$1,000 may elect to have their funds remain in the Plan after their termination. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, no benefit distributions had been requested by Plan participants, but not yet paid. Such amounts would be included in net assets available for benefits.

Contributions

The Sponsor makes semi-monthly, non-discretionary, matching contributions to the Plan based on the participants' deferred amounts. The Sponsor may make annual discretionary profit sharing contributions in an amount determined at plan year-end by the Sponsor's Board of Trustees. To receive the discretionary profit sharing contribution, the employee must have worked at least 1,000 hours of service during the year and be employed on the last day of the calendar year. The Sponsor contributed \$2,899,354 and \$2,717,351 related to discretionary profit sharing for the 2024 and 2023 plan years, respectively. The participants make semi-monthly contributions to the Plan via an authorized withholding percentage. During 2024 and 2023, the Plan had an auto enrollment contribution of 7%. During 2024 and 2023, the Plan had an auto escalation provision whereby participants deferral percentages increase by 1% each year, unless participants opt out. Each year, participants may contribute up to 60% of pretax annual compensation, as defined in the plan, subject to Internal Revenue Code (the IRC) limitations. Participants who are age 50 before the end of the plan year may make catch-up contributions subject to the maximum allowed by the IRC. Catch-up contributions are subject to the Sponsor match for both 2024 and 2023 plan years.

IAT Insurance Group, Inc. Profit Sharing/401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)

Note A - Plan Overview and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Investment of Assets

Participants direct their contributions and the Sponsor's contributions to one or more investment options, provided by the Plan, in 1% increments. Participant accounts are segregated for the purpose of determining gains and losses on the investments.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their voluntary contributions and the Sponsor's matching contributions based on the participants' deferred amounts, plus actual earnings. Vesting in the Sponsor's annual discretionary profit sharing contributions plus earnings thereon is based on years of credited service. Participants become fully vested in profit sharing contributions after 5 years of service. The vesting schedule is 20%-year 1, 40%-year 2, 60%-year 3, 80%-year 4, and 100%-year 5 for profit sharing contributions. If a participant terminates employment with the Corporation prior to full vesting, the nonvested portion of his or her account attributable to the Corporation's profit sharing contributions and earnings thereon is forfeited. Forfeited balances on nonvested accounts of terminated participants are used to reduce the Corporation's contribution for the plan year for which the forfeitures arose. During the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Corporation used \$250,127 and \$155,341, respectively, of cash forfeitures to reduce employer contributions. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, \$377,988 and \$287,735 respectively, of previously forfeited amounts are available to offset future contributions. The Corporation used \$300,000 of the forfeiture balance as subsequent contributions in 2025 related to the employer discretionary contribution.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum of equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. Loan terms range from 1-5 years, or up to 10 years for the purchase of a primary residence. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at a rate commensurate with prevailing rates as determined quarterly by the Sponsor. Principal and interest are paid ratably through monthly payroll deductions. Beginning in 2009, a participant may have up to two loans outstanding at a time. Effective February 1, 2017, a participant may only have one outstanding loan at a time. Participants must pay-off all outstanding loans prior to initiating any new loan. In addition, participants may not refinance an existing loan, apply for an additional loan for the purpose of paying off an existing loan, or apply for more than one loan in a single calendar year.

Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Sponsor has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become 100% vested in their accounts.

IAT Insurance Group, Inc. Profit Sharing/401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)

Note A - Plan Overview and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Basis of Accounting and Use of Estimates

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and the accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan adheres to current accounting guidance which provides guidance for measuring assets at fair value and establishes a three-level hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets, that the Plan has the ability to access, for identical assets (Level 1), the next priority to quoted prices for identical assets in inactive markets or similar assets in active markets (Level 2), and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3).

The Plan's mutual fund investments are stated at fair value. Quoted market prices at year-end are used to value investments in mutual funds. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Realized and unrealized gains of Plan investments on the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits consists of the Plan's gains and losses on investments purchased and sold as well as held during the year.

The Plan's investment in the pooled separate account (PSA) is a stable value investment option with a guarantee of principal and accumulated interest provided by New York Life Insurance Company (New York Life). The PSA is invested primarily in a diversified and conservative array of fixed income securities and cash-equivalent investments. The Plan's interest in the PSA is valued based on the net asset value (NAV) of shares held by the Plan at year end, which is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value.

If the Plan were to terminate its investment in the PSA without 12 months advance written notice of termination, New York Life would pay in a single sum the Plan's account balance in the stable value account, subject to a potential market value adjustment, projected for a two-year period at the contract crediting rate in effect on the stated termination date and discounted back to the stated termination date. If 12 months advance written notice is given, no market value adjustment, or other penalty, will be assessed against the plan's balance in the stable value account. Participants may deposit and withdraw on a daily basis at contract value. The Plan has no unfunded commitments to the PSA at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

IAT Insurance Group, Inc. Profit Sharing/401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)

Note A - Plan Overview and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition (continued)

The Plan's common collective trust investments (CCTs) are represented by units. The fair value of the investment in the CCTs is based on the NAV of shares held by the Plan at year end, which is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is determined by dividing the CCTs net assets at fair value by units outstanding at each valuation date. In accordance with the terms of the CCTs, the NAV of the CCTs is determined daily and there is no redemption notice period for participants. The Plan may make withdrawals from the CCTs for other purposes with an advanced written notice to the trustees. The Plan has no unfunded commitments to the CCTs at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Subsequent Events

The Plan evaluated subsequent events for disclosures and recognition through September 11, 2025, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued, and considered any relevant matters in the preparation of the financial statements and note disclosures.

Note B - Information Certified by Plan Trustee

In accordance with Section 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, the Sponsor received certification from Fidelity Management Trust Company (Fidelity) as to the accuracy and completeness of investments and notes receivable from participants information presented in the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits and net appreciation in fair value of investments, interest and dividends as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) at December 31, 2024.

Note C - Investments

The following tables show how the Plan's investments are categorized in accordance with the fair value hierarchy as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.

| | Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2024 | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
| Mutual funds | \$142,114,585 | \$ - | \$ - | \$142,114,585 |
| Pooled separate account, NAV (a) | - | - | - | 14,434,580 |
| Common collective trusts, NAV (a) | - | - | - | 125,847,258 |
| Total investments | <u>\$142,114,585</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$282,396,423</u> |

IAT Insurance Group, Inc. Profit Sharing/401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)

Note C - Investments (continued)

| | Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023 | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
| Mutual funds | \$122,947,801 | \$ - | \$ - | \$122,947,801 |
| Pooled separate account, NAV (a) | - | - | - | 13,776,206 |
| Common collective trusts, NAV (a) | - | - | - | 110,105,064 |
| Total investments | <u>\$122,947,801</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$246,829,071</u> |

(a) Certain investments that were measured at NAV per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Note D - Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Note E - Income Tax Status

The underlying non-standardized prototype plan received an opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) dated March 31, 2008, stating that the Plan was designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The Sponsor believes the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

The Sponsor analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and concluded that as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, no uncertain positions were taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or disclosure in the financial statements. No tax planning strategies were used in 2024 and 2023.

Note F - Relationships and Transactions with Related Parties and Parties-in-Interest

Certain Plan investments are shares of mutual funds managed by Fidelity. Fidelity is the trustee as defined by the Plan and, therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees paid by the Plan to Fidelity for services amounted to \$42,263 and \$41,412 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. These fees are reimbursed to the participants by the Sponsor.

IAT Insurance Group, Inc. Profit Sharing/401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)

**Note F - Relationships and Transactions with Related Parties and Parties-in-Interest
(continued)**

The parent of the Sponsor is IAT Reinsurance Company Ltd. The subsidiaries of the Sponsor include: Harco National Insurance Company, Occidental Fire & Casualty, Wilshire Insurance Company, Commercial Alliance Insurance Company, Acceptance Casualty Insurance Company, Acceptance Indemnity Insurance Company, Transguard Insurance Company of America, and International Fidelity Insurance Company.

Certain administrative functions related to the Plan are performed by employees of the Sponsor. Neither the Sponsor nor the employees receive compensation from the Plan for these services. Additionally, certain expenses of the Plan, primarily audit, trustee, record keeping and regulatory compliance fees, are paid by the Sponsor.

IAT Insurance Group, Inc. Profit Sharing/401(k) Plan

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 56-1171691 Plan Number: 003

As of December 31, 2024

| (a) | (b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor or similar party | (c) Description of investment, including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value | (d) Current value |
|-----|--|--|------------------------------|
| * | Fidelity Management Trust Company | Blue Chip Growth Fund | \$ 41,022,055 |
| * | Fidelity Management Trust Company | 500 Index Fund Premium Class | 31,694,098 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement 2030 Fund | 24,352,513 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement 2035 Fund | 21,583,130 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement 2040 Fund | 17,288,078 |
| | New York Life | Anchor Account-Pooled Separate Account | 14,434,580 |
| * | Fidelity Management Trust Company | Low-Priced Stock Fund | 14,105,850 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement 2045 Fund | 13,390,951 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement 2050 Fund | 11,348,089 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement 2055 Fund | 9,814,909 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement 2025 Fund | 9,376,053 |
| | MFS Investment Management | International Growth Fund R6 | 7,433,748 |
| * | Fidelity Management Trust Company | Extended Market Index Fund | 7,268,234 |
| * | Fidelity Management Trust Company | Puritan Fund | 7,025,854 |
| | MassMutual | Select Mid Cap Growth Fund | 5,625,479 |
| | BlackRock | Total Return Fund | 5,620,072 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Explorer Admiral Fund | 5,214,984 |
| | MFS Investment Management | Large Cap Value Fund | 4,862,107 |
| * | Fidelity Management Trust Company | US Bond Index Fund | 4,858,256 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement 2060 Fund | 4,765,251 |
| | MFS Investment Management | New Discovery Value R6 Fund | 3,914,846 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement 2020 Fund | 3,883,742 |
| * | Fidelity Management Trust Company | Global ex US Index Fund | 3,578,533 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement Income Fund | 3,426,138 |
| | John Hancock | Disciplined Value International Class R6 | 2,849,443 |
| | JP Morgan Chase | Mid Cap Value Fund | 1,903,113 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement 2065 Fund | 1,626,532 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement 2070 Fund | 129,765 |
| * | Fidelity Advisor | Stock Selector Mid Cap Fund | 20 |
| * | Notes receivable from participants | Interest rates between 5.25% and 10.5% | 2,585,504 |
| | Total investments held at end of year | | <u><u>\$ 284,981,927</u></u> |

* - Indicates a party-in-interest to the Plan.

Cost information has not been included because all investments are participant directed. All notes receivable from participants have a cost basis of \$0.

IAT Insurance Group, Inc. Profit Sharing/401(k) Plan

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 56-1171691 Plan Number: 003

As of December 31, 2024

| (a) | (b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor or similar party | (c) Description of investment, including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value | (d) Current value |
|-----|--|--|------------------------------|
| * | Fidelity Management Trust Company | Blue Chip Growth Fund | \$ 41,022,055 |
| * | Fidelity Management Trust Company | 500 Index Fund Premium Class | 31,694,098 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement 2030 Fund | 24,352,513 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement 2035 Fund | 21,583,130 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement 2040 Fund | 17,288,078 |
| | New York Life | Anchor Account-Pooled Separate Account | 14,434,580 |
| * | Fidelity Management Trust Company | Low-Priced Stock Fund | 14,105,850 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement 2045 Fund | 13,390,951 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement 2050 Fund | 11,348,089 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement 2055 Fund | 9,814,909 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement 2025 Fund | 9,376,053 |
| | MFS Investment Management | International Growth Fund R6 | 7,433,748 |
| * | Fidelity Management Trust Company | Extended Market Index Fund | 7,268,234 |
| * | Fidelity Management Trust Company | Puritan Fund | 7,025,854 |
| | MassMutual | Select Mid Cap Growth Fund | 5,625,479 |
| | BlackRock | Total Return Fund | 5,620,072 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Explorer Admiral Fund | 5,214,984 |
| | MFS Investment Management | Large Cap Value Fund | 4,862,107 |
| * | Fidelity Management Trust Company | US Bond Index Fund | 4,858,256 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement 2060 Fund | 4,765,251 |
| | MFS Investment Management | New Discovery Value R6 Fund | 3,914,846 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement 2020 Fund | 3,883,742 |
| * | Fidelity Management Trust Company | Global ex US Index Fund | 3,578,533 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement Income Fund | 3,426,138 |
| | John Hancock | Disciplined Value International Class R6 | 2,849,443 |
| | JP Morgan Chase | Mid Cap Value Fund | 1,903,113 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement 2065 Fund | 1,626,532 |
| | The Vanguard Group | Target Retirement 2070 Fund | 129,765 |
| * | Fidelity Advisor | Stock Selector Mid Cap Fund | 20 |
| * | Notes receivable from participants | Interest rates between 5.25% and 10.5% | 2,585,504 |
| | Total investments held at end of year | | <u><u>\$ 284,981,927</u></u> |

* - Indicates a party-in-interest to the Plan.

Cost information has not been included because all investments are participant directed. All notes receivable from participants have a cost basis of \$0.

Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security
Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.**

OMB Nos. 1210 - 0110
1210 - 0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A** This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- B** This return/report is: a single-employer plan a DFE (specify) _____
 the first return/report the final return/report
 an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
- C** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here ▶
- D** Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension the DFVC program
 special extension (enter description)
- E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here ▶

Part II Basic Plan Information - enter all requested information

| | |
|---|--|
| 1a Name of plan IAT INSURANCE GROUP, INC. PROFIT SHARING 401(K) PLAN | 1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 003 |
| | 1c Effective date of plan 09/12/1987 |
| 2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) IAT INSURANCE GROUP INC. 4200 SIX FORKS RD, STE 1400 RALEIGH NC 27609-2681 | 2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 56-1171691 |
| | 2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number 919-831-1870 |
| | 2d Business code (see instructions) 524150 |

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

| | | | |
|------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|--|
| SIGN HERE | <i>Kristen Vosburgh</i> | 9/22/2025 | KRISTEN VOSBURGH |
| | Signature of plan administrator | Date | Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator |
| SIGN HERE | <i>Cynthia Harris</i> | 9/24/2025 | CYNDI HARRIS |
| | Signature of employer/plan sponsor | Date | Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor |
| SIGN HERE | | | |
| | Signature of DFE | Date | Enter name of individual signing as DFE |

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024)
v. 240311