

Form 5500

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [] a multiemployer plan [] a multiple-employer plan... [X] a single-employer plan [] a DFE... B This return/report is: [] the first return/report [] the final return/report... C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan... D Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [] automatic extension... E If this is a retroactively adopted plan...

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: CALTECH VOLUNTARY RETIREMENT PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 005
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/2010
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 95-1643307
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 626-395-8487
2d Business code (see instructions): 611000

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature, Date, and Name. Rows include plan administrator, employer/plan sponsor, and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	11724
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	8554
	6a(2)	7880
	6b	0
	6c	3719
	6d	11599
	6e	14
	6f	11613
	6g(1)	11560
6g(2)	11449	
6h	0	
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
2F 2G 2L 2M 2R 2T

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules	b General Schedules
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan)
(3) <input type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>1</u>
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____	(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)
(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	(5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
	(6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

**SCHEDULE A
(Form 5500)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Insurance Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).

OMB No. 1210-0110

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan CALTECH VOLUNTARY RETIREMENT PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 005
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-1643307

Part I Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.

1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier

TIAA-CREF

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
13-1624203	69345	403498	5917	01/01/2024	12/31/2024

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid 0	(b) Total amount of fees paid 0
---	--

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II	Investment and Annuity Contract Information	
	Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.	
4	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	338577727
5	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	620812988
6	Contracts With Allocated Funds:	
a	State the basis of premium rates ▶	
b	Premiums paid to carrier	6b
c	Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year	6c
d	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. Specify nature of costs ▶	6d
e	Type of contract: (1) <input type="checkbox"/> individual policies (2) <input type="checkbox"/> group deferred annuity (3) <input type="checkbox"/> other (specify) ▶	
f	If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>	
7	Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)	
a	Type of contract: (1) <input type="checkbox"/> deposit administration (2) <input type="checkbox"/> immediate participation guarantee (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> guaranteed investment (4) <input type="checkbox"/> other ▶	
b	Balance at the end of the previous year	7b 316205945
c	Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year	7c(1) 15535830
	(2) Dividends and credits.....	7c(2)
	(3) Interest credited during the year.....	7c(3) 13812486
	(4) Transferred from separate account	7c(4) 42946237
	(5) Other (specify below).....	7c(5) 4306719
	▶ MISCELLANEOUS CREDITS, INCLUDING INVESTMENT GAINS AND TRANSFERS FROM FULLY ALLOCATED CONTRACTS	
	(6) Total additions	7c(6) 76601272
d	Total of balance and additions (add lines 7b and 7c(6))	7d 392807217
e	Deductions:	
	(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year	7e(1) 27433488
	(2) Administration charge made by carrier.....	7e(2) 7677
	(3) Transferred to separate account	7e(3) 26675629
	(4) Other (specify below).....	7e(4) 112696
▶ MISCELLANEOUS DEBITS, INCLUDING INVESTMENT LOSSES AND TRANSFERS TO FULLY ALLOCATED CONTRACTS		
	(5) Total deductions	7e(5) 54229490
f	Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line 7e(5) from line 7d).....	7f 338577727

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information
 If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** Health (other than dental or vision)
- b** Dental
- c** Vision
- d** Life insurance
- e** Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
- f** Long-term disability
- g** Supplemental unemployment
- h** Prescription drug
- i** Stop loss (large deductible)
- j** HMO contract
- k** PPO contract
- l** Indemnity contract
- m** Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a	Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)	
	(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)	
	(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)	
	(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3))		9a(4)
b	Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	9b(1)	
	(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)	
	(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))		9b(3)
	(4) Claims charged		9b(4)
c	Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --		
	(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)	
	(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)	
	(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)	
	(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)	
	(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)	
	(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)	
	(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)	
	(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)
	(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.)		9c(2)
d	Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)
	(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)
	(3) Other reserves		9d(3)
e	Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a	Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount.	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? Yes No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan CALTECH VOLUNTARY RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	005
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-1643307	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

TIAA

13-1624203

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MERCER INVESTMENTS LLC

30-0282430

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27 28 50 52 70	NONE	126381	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

TIAA

13-1624203

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 17 27 28 38 50 52 54 64 66	NONE	90025	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MILLER KAPLAN ARASE LLP

95-2036255

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10 50	NONE	15100	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>CALTECH VOLUNTARY RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	<u>005</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>95-1643307</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
---------------	--

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:	<u>TIAA REAL ESTATE</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):	<u>TIAA-CREF</u>		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
<u>13-1624203-004</u>	<u>P</u>		<u>70178103</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):			
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):			
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):			
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):			
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):			
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):			
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024		
A Name of plan CALTECH VOLUNTARY RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	005
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-1643307	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
---------------	--------------------------------------

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

	(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
Assets		
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):		
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	
(3) Other	1b(3)	
c General investments:		
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	4293716
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	70178103
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	1881320784
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)	338577727
(15) Other.....	1c(15)	41508582

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	2033100660	2335811190
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g		
h Operating payables.....	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i		
j Other liabilities.....	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	2033100660	2335811190

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)		
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	113578335	
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)	44801462	
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		158379797
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)	334837	
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)	13812486	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		14147323
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	55989677	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		55989677
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		0
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		-2825505
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		184780554
c Other income	2c		6889715
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		417361561

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	115549313	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)	5623847	
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		121173160
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		135840
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)	90025	
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)	15100	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	126381	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		231506
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		121540506

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		295821055
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		6889475
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: MILLER KAPLAN ARASE LLP

(2) EIN: 95-2036255

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		5000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>CALTECH VOLUNTARY RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>005</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>95-1643307</u>	

Part I	Distributions
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All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....

1		0
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2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
EIN(s): 82-2826183

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....

3	
----------	--

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ___/___/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.

**Caltech Voluntary Retirement Plan
Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023**



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Plan Administrator
Caltech Voluntary Retirement Plan

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of Caltech Voluntary Retirement Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note H to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section –

- The amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion –

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Plan Administrator
Caltech Voluntary Retirement Plan

- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Miller Kaplan Arase LLP

MILLER KAPLAN ARASE LLP

Burbank, California

September 30, 2025

Caltech Voluntary Retirement Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
At December 31, 2024 and 2023
(Dollars in Thousands)

	2024	2023
ASSETS		
Investments at fair value	\$ 1,993,007	\$ 1,712,601
Investments at contract value	338,578	316,206
Notes receivable from participants	4,226	4,294
Total assets	<u>\$ 2,335,811</u>	<u>\$ 2,033,101</u>
LIABILITIES		
Total liabilities	-	-
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u>\$ 2,335,811</u>	<u>\$ 2,033,101</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Caltech Voluntary Retirement Plan
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024
(Dollars in Thousands)

	2024
Additions:	
Additions to net assets attributed to:	
Investment income:	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 181,956
Interest and dividends	75,840
Total investment income	<u>257,796</u>
Plan servicing credit	<u>1,186</u>
Contributions:	
Participants	113,578
Rollovers	44,801
Total contributions	<u>158,379</u>
Total additions	<u>417,361</u>
Deductions:	
Benefits paid	121,309
Administrative expenses	231
Total deductions	<u>121,540</u>
Net increase	295,821
Transfers:	6,889
Net assets available for benefits:	
Beginning of year	<u>2,033,101</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 2,335,811</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Caltech Voluntary Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

(Dollars in Thousands)

A. Description of the Plan

The following description of the Caltech Voluntary Retirement Plan (“Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document and/or the California Institute of Technology’s employee handbook for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

Prior to a name change during the year ended December 31, 2017, the Plan was named the “California Institute of Technology ERISA Tax Deferred Account Plan.”

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering eligible employees of the California Institute of Technology (“Institute”). The Institute is the Plan administrator and is responsible for the overall governance of the Plan. The Plan was formed effective January 1, 2010. Eligible employees may begin participating on the day of hire. The accompanying Plan financial statements include benefits for employees of both the Institute’s main campus and satellite facilities (“Campus”), as well as the Jet Propulsion Laboratory (“JPL”), a Federally Funded Research and Development Center managed by the Institute for the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (“NASA”). The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”), as amended.

Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association (“TIAA”) and College Retirement Equities Fund (“CREF”) (collectively, “TIAA-CREF”) are the Plan’s providers of financial services and custodians of the investments. TIAA and CREF, subsidiaries of TIAA-CREF, manage the Plan’s investments. TIAA-CREF and its affiliates also provide administrative and recordkeeping services as well as valuation of investments according to the service provider agreement. TIAA-CREF sets all investment policies for its funds.

Contributions

Participants may make pretax contributions to the Plan subject to certain Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”) limitations. Transfers reflect participants’ individual choices to move certain approved investments from an Institute-sponsored non-ERISA plan into the Plan to consolidate their investments.

Contributions to the Plan are earned at the completion of each of the Plan administrator’s applicable pay periods. Cash remitted by the Plan administrator in a period prior to the completion of such pay periods is recorded as unearned revenue. Contributions earned by participants but not yet remitted to the Plan are recorded as a receivable from the Plan administrator.

Investment options

The Plan offers various investment options as determined by the Plan administrator. Participants select the allocation of contributions to the available options. There are no non-participant-directed investments. The Plan offers a self-directed brokerage account that allows participants to choose a variety of mutual funds. If a participant does not provide investment direction upon initial enrollment, the employee’s contribution amount will automatically default to a Lifecycle Fund based on the employee’s date of birth and an estimated retirement date. Participants can subsequently reallocate Lifecycle Fund balances to other available investment options. Refer to Note D for a description of each investment option.

Caltech Voluntary Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

(Dollars in Thousands)

Participant Accounts

Participant accounts are credited with employees' contributions either biweekly or monthly depending upon the participant's pay schedule; in the case of rollovers, participant accounts are credited when funding is received by the Plan's custodian from the transferor. The Plan's investment income, less incurred expenses, is allocated to each participant's account according to each fund's prospectus. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is equal to the benefit that can be provided from the participant's balance.

Vesting

Participants are fully and immediately vested in benefits arising from contributions made to each participant's account.

Plan Loans

Loans are available to participants through TIAA. Loans issued prior to January 1, 2019 are neither Plan assets nor Plan liabilities and loan defaults are treated as distributions from the Plan. Effective January 1, 2019, TIAA implemented *Retirement Plan Loans*, a non-collateralized loan program that replaces the former collateralized loan program. The maximum number of loans outstanding a participant may have under the new program is one, with a maximum outstanding balance of \$50. Prior to 2019, the limit was four outstanding loans, aggregated to a maximum outstanding balance of \$50. Participants may not obtain loans after termination of their employment with the Institute. Generally, the minimum individual loan amount under the *Retirement Plan Loans* program is \$1, and the maximum depends on the participant's accumulated balance and whether there were other outstanding loans from any other plans maintained by the Institute within the last year.

For loans issued prior to January 1, 2019, a portion of a participant's TIAA account balance is reserved in the Insurance Company General Contract, or held as collateral, to cover 110% of the outstanding loan amount of collateralized loans for the period of time the loans are outstanding. The term of both loan programs is 5 to 30 years, depending on the loan purpose. The loan term generally cannot extend beyond April 1 following the calendar year in which the participant attains the minimum required distribution age. The loans bear an adjustable interest rate determined by TIAA. The maximum allowable interest rate for the *Retirement Plan Loans* is the then current prime rate +1%; the collateralized loans are based on the Moody's Corporate Bond Yield Average. Participants should refer to the loan agreement document provided by TIAA for a complete description of loan provisions. Refer to Note D for a description of the Insurance Company General Contract.

At December 31, 2024 and 2023, participants had outstanding collateralized Plan loan balances due to TIAA totaling \$206 and \$265, respectively. Collateral for applicable loans, comprised of Insurance Company General Contract account balances, totaled \$226 and \$292 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, participants had outstanding non-collateralized Plan loan balances due to the Plan in the amount of \$4,226 and \$4,294, respectively. During the year ended December 31, 2024, accumulations totaling \$15 were used to satisfy Plan loan defaults and were recorded as benefits paid in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

Caltech Voluntary Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

(Dollars in Thousands)

Payment of Benefits

Upon termination of service or attainment of age 59 ½, a participant or beneficiary has several distribution options, including annuity income, a combination of annuity and cash, payments over a fixed period, or a lump-sum distribution. A participant who has attained the age of 72 is required to take annual minimum distributions according to Internal Revenue Service (“IRS”) regulations.

B. Summary of Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments other than the Insurance Company General Contract are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Insurance Company General Contract is carried at contract value, which equals the accumulated contributions, plus interest credited, less any withdrawals. The Institute’s Retirement Plan Investment Oversight Committee monitors the Plan’s valuation approach utilizing information provided by TIAA-CREF and an investment adviser.

Investment income includes interest and dividends, realized gains and losses, and unrealized gains and losses. Net appreciation includes the Plan’s realized gains and losses on investments sold as well as unrealized gains and losses on investments held at year end.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade date basis. There were no securities in transit at December 31, 2024 or 2023.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid. Benefits paid during the year ended December 31, 2024 include \$5,624 that was annuitized and paid to insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.

Administrative Expenses

The Plan’s administrative expenses include the costs of recordkeeping, participant communication, audits, investment performance monitoring, third party compliance consulting, and other administration costs. These expenses are included in administrative expenses in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits and are funded by the Plan servicing credit, as described in Note C.

Caltech Voluntary Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023
(Dollars in Thousands)

The Institute pays other direct administrative expenses on behalf of the Plan. The amount of these expenses is minimal in relation to total Plan assets and the expenses are not included in the financial statements. Investment-related expenses are included in the net depreciation or appreciation in fair value of investments.

Investment-related expenses are included in the net depreciation or appreciation in fair value of investments.

C. Plan Servicing Credit

Certain Plan investments maintain revenue sharing arrangements with TIAA-CREF. Under these arrangements, a percentage of the asset management fees earned by those investments are transferred to the Plan and held in a revenue credit account.

At the plan administrator’s direction, the revenue credit account may be used to offset certain permitted Plan administration expenses, including those incurred for TIAA-CREF recordkeeping, Plan participant communications, audits, investment performance monitoring, third-party compliance consulting, and other administration costs. The TIAA-CREF recordkeeping expenses are limited to an annual per-participant maximum amount as negotiated with the Plan sponsor. The Plan administrator may also direct TIAA-CREF to return any unused revenue credit account balances to participants.

Changes in the Plan’s revenue credit account during the year ended December 31, 2024 were as follows:

	2024
Balance at December 31, 2023	\$ 315
Revenue credit collected	989
Interest	37
Administrative expenses paid	(141)
Allocated to participants	(1,028)
Balance at December 31, 2024	<u>\$ 172</u>

D. Investments

Investments consisted of the following at December 31, 2024 and 2023:

Caltech Voluntary Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023
(Dollars in Thousands)

	2024	2023
Self-directed Account	\$ 41,509	\$ 37,972
Registered Investment Companies	1,881,320	1,607,199
Pooled Separate Account	70,178	67,430
Insurance Company General Contract	338,578	316,206
Total investments	\$ 2,331,585	\$ 2,028,807

Cash and cash equivalents held in the Self-directed Account, Registered Investment Companies and the Pooled Separate Account are presented as part of the value of those funds.

Registered Investment Companies consist of mutual funds and CREF variable annuities. The mutual funds consist of money market, equity, fixed income, and Nuveen Lifecycle funds (formerly named TIAA Lifecycle funds prior to May 2024). The money market funds consist of funds with weighted average maturities of 60 days or less, when purchased. The equity funds consist of domestic and foreign funds that invest in stocks of entities with large, medium, and small market capitalization. The fixed income funds consist of domestic and foreign funds that invest in a broad range of fixed income securities. Each Lifecycle fund is a “fund of funds” that invests in institutional-class shares of other TIAA-CREF funds and may invest in other investment pools or investment products. The Lifecycle fund’s asset allocation strategy varies based on individual participants’ targeted retirement dates.

CREF variable annuities classified as Registered Investment Companies consist of seven funds: Growth, Global Equities, Equity Index, Social Choice, Stock, Bond Market, and Inflation-Linked Bond. The CREF Growth fund invests at least 80% of its assets in common stocks and other equity securities. The CREF Global Equities fund invests at least 80% of its assets in equity securities of foreign and domestic companies. The CREF Equity Index fund is designed to track the U.S. stock market as a whole and invests in stocks in its benchmark index, the Russell 3000 Index. The CREF Social Choice fund invests in a diversified set of domestic and foreign stocks and other equity securities, bonds, and other fixed-income securities, as well as money market instruments and other short-term debt instruments. The fund invests only in companies that are suitable from a financial perspective and whose activities are consistent with certain environmental, social and governance criteria. The CREF Stock fund invests at least 80% of its assets in a broadly diversified portfolio of common stocks. The CREF Bond Market fund invests at least 80% of its assets in a broad range of fixed-income securities. The CREF Inflation-Linked Bond fund invests at least 80% of its assets in U.S. Treasury inflation-indexed securities.

The CREF Stock, Global Equities, Equity Index, Growth, Bond Market, and Inflation-Linked Bond funds may invest in derivatives and similar financial instruments so long as these derivatives and financial instruments are consistent with each fund’s investment objectives and restrictions, policies, and current regulations. The value of any such derivatives is included in the fair value of the respective fund.

Each CREF Annuity investment fund classified as a Registered Investment Company may lend its securities to brokers and dealers that are not affiliated with TIAA and to certain other financial

Caltech Voluntary Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

(Dollars in Thousands)

institutions. All loans are fully collateralized by cash, securities issued or guaranteed by the U.S. Government (i.e., Treasury securities), or other collateral permitted by applicable law. Cash collateral received by a fund will generally be invested in high-quality short-term instruments, or in one or more funds maintained by the securities lending agent for the purpose of investing cash collateral. There was no securities lending activity during the year.

The Pooled Separate Account invests primarily in real estate and real estate-related investments. The fund seeks long-term returns primarily through rental income and appreciation of real estate investments owned by the fund.

The Insurance Company General Contract consists of a Retirement Choice Plus Annuity (“RCP”) fixed annuity contract that is fully and unconditionally guaranteed by TIAA’s general fund. During the accumulation phase, the annuity provides a guarantee of principal, a guaranteed minimum rate of interest as specified by the contract, and the potential for additional interest if declared by TIAA. Together, the guaranteed minimum and additional amounts make up the “crediting rate” in the accumulation phase of the participant’s account. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Insurance Company General Contract represented 14.5% and 15.6%, respectively, of the Plan’s total investments.

E. Fair Value Measurements

Fair value is defined as the price that the Plan would receive upon selling an asset or would pay to settle a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants. The Plan evaluates the fair value of financial instruments using an established hierarchy that ranks the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. Inputs refer broadly to the assumptions that market participants would use in such fair value determinations, including assumptions regarding various risks. A financial instrument’s level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the least-transparent level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The classification of financial instruments within the hierarchy is based upon the transparency of the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value and does not necessarily correspond to the Plan’s perceived risk of those instruments. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as described below.

Level 1 fair value measurements are based upon unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active, accessible markets. Market price data is generally obtained from exchange dealer markets.

Level 2 fair value measurements are generally based on quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active, and model-based valuation techniques for which all significant assumptions are observable in the market or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the instruments. Inputs to Level 2 measurements include, but are not limited to, interest rates, credit risk adjustments, and prices for similar instruments, and are obtained from various sources, including market participants, dealers, and brokers.

Level 3 fair value measurements are those that use significant inputs that are unobservable as the instruments often trade infrequently or not at all. Instruments classified in Level 3 are valued

Caltech Voluntary Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023
(Dollars in Thousands)

according to investment managers' estimates using industry-standard methodologies and independent appraisals. The Plan regularly monitors the adequacy of these fair value measurements.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no significant changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

- Mutual funds classified as Registered Investment Companies are publicly traded, open-ended mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds publish a daily net asset value ("NAV") and transact daily at ending NAV. Accordingly, the fair values of mutual funds are valued at the daily closing NAV reported by the fund and are classified as Level 1 in the fair value hierarchy.
- The CREF variable annuities classified as Registered Investment Companies and the Pooled Separate Account are non-publicly traded and valued based on daily NAV, which is readily available to the Plan. Investments may be redeemed at daily NAV. Information distributed to Plan administrators and client investors provides sufficient corroborative evidence to ascertain the relationship between each fund's NAV and the values of individual underlying holdings. Underlying holdings are primarily valued using market quotations or prices obtained from independent pricing sources. There are no unfunded commitments from participants in the Plan who invest in these accounts. Accordingly, the fair values of CREF variable annuities and the Pooled Separate Account are classified as Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

The methods described above may produce fair value calculations that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with those of other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine fair value of certain financial instruments could result in different estimates of fair value.

The following is a summary of the levels within the fair value hierarchy for the Plan's investments held at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

2024:	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Self-directed Account	\$ 41,509	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 41,509
Registered Investment Companies	1,330,685	550,635	-	1,881,320
Pooled Separate Accounts	-	70,178	-	70,178
Total investments at fair value	\$ 1,372,194	\$ 620,813	\$ -	\$ 1,993,007

Caltech Voluntary Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023
(Dollars in Thousands)

2023:	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Self-directed Account	\$ 37,972	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 37,972
Registered Investment Companies	1,145,257	461,942	-	1,607,199
Pooled Separate Accounts	-	67,430	-	67,430
Total investments at fair value	\$ 1,183,229	\$ 529,372	\$ -	\$ 1,712,601

Transfers in and out of levels are recognized as of the beginning of the reporting period. During the year ended December 31, 2024, there were no transfers among Level 1, Level 2, or Level 3.

F. Plan Termination

While it is expected that the Plan will continue indefinitely, the Institute has the right under the Plan to amend, modify, or terminate the Plan, or to discontinue its contributions at any time subject to the provisions of ERISA and the IRC.

G. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

H. Information Certified by the Custodians

The Plan administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, TIAA and CREF have certified on behalf of (1) TIAA and CREF, insurance carriers and issuers of certain annuity contract investment assets of the Plan, custodians of the Plan's assets and (2) TIAA, FSB, a federal savings association, that the following data included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule are complete and accurate:

- Investments, as shown in the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.
- Investment income, as shown in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024.
- Investments, as shown in Note D as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.
- IRS Form 5500, Schedule H, line 4(i)-schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024.

Caltech Voluntary Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

(Dollars in Thousands)

The Plan's independent certified public accountants did not perform auditing procedures with respect to this information, except for comparing such information to the related information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedule.

I. Tax Status

The Plan has been designed to qualify under Section 403(b) of the IRC. The terms of the Plan have been prepared to conform to the sample language provided by the IRS in Revenue Procedure 2007-71. The IRS currently has no formal process for granting determination letters. The Plan is required to operate in conformity with the IRC to maintain the tax-exempt status for Plan participants under Section 403(b). The Plan administrator believes that the Plan is currently designed and operating in accordance with the applicable requirements of Section 403(b) of the IRC and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified, and the related accounts are exempt from taxation. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and to recognize a tax liability if the organization has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan has no reporting requirements for uncertain tax positions for the year ended December 31, 2024. The Plan administrator believes that the Plan should not be subject to income tax examination for years prior to December 31, 2021.

J. Investment Contract with Insurance Company

The Plan includes the Insurance Company General Contract, which is a fully benefit-responsive investment contract with TIAA. TIAA maintains the contributions to the Insurance Company General Contract in a general account. When participants choose to allocate a portion of their retirement savings to the Insurance Company General Contract during the accumulation phase of the contract, their contributions purchase a specific amount of lifetime income based on the contractual rates schedule in effect at the time the premium is paid. The participant's principal, plus a specified minimum rate of interest, is guaranteed by TIAA's claims-paying ability. The TIAA Traditional Annuity also provides the potential for additional interest if declared by TIAA's Board of Trustees. During 2024, the average crediting rate was 4.61% and the guaranteed minimum rate of interest for the RCP contract was between 1% and 3%. The RCP contract provides for full participant-directed liquidity. When a participant's accumulation in the TIAA Traditional Annuity is converted to a lifetime payout annuity, the present value of the stream of payments is equal to the accumulated balance, and the entire amount is recorded as benefits paid in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

K. Related Parties

The Institute is the Plan administrator and is responsible for the overall governance of the Plan. The Institute pays certain direct administrative expenses on behalf of the Plan, as well as salaries and benefits of certain employees who provide support to the Plan. The amount of these

Caltech Voluntary Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023
(Dollars in Thousands)

expenses is minimal in relation to Plan assets and the expenses are not included in the financial statements.

TIAA and CREF, subsidiaries of TIAA-CREF, are the Plan's providers of financial services and custodians of the investments. TIAA-CREF manages the Plan's investments. TIAA-CREF and its affiliates also provide administrative and recordkeeping services as well as valuation of investments according to the service provider agreement. The amount of these expenses is minimal in relation to Plan assets and the expenses are not included in the financial statements. TIAA-CREF sets all investment policies for its funds.

L. Plan Amendment

On December 22, 2023, the Plan was amended to adopt and implement the provisions of the CARES Act.

M. Subsequent Events

Subsequent events were evaluated from December 31, 2024 through September 30, 2025, which was the date the financial statements were available to be issued. There are no material events that require recognition or additional disclosures in the Plan's financial statements.

**Caltech Voluntary Retirement Plan
Supplemental Schedule
Form 5500-Schedule H, Line 4(i)**

CALTECH VOLUNTARY RETIREMENT PLAN

EIN: 95-1643307

PLAN NO.: 005

Schedule H, Line 4(i) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

December 31, 2024

Identity of issue, borrower, lessor or similar party	Classification of investment (Units)	Cost**	Current Value
* TIAA Traditional Benefit Responsive	Insurance Company General Contract	\$	338,577,727
* TIAA Real Estate	Pooled Separate Account		70,178,103
* CREF Core Bond R4	Registered Investment Company		22,661,828
* CREF Equity Index R4	Registered Investment Company		63,569,674
* CREF Global Equities R4	Registered Investment Company		104,914,315
* CREF Growth R4	Registered Investment Company		132,764,261
* CREF Inflation-Linked Bond R4	Registered Investment Company		26,880,548
* CREF Social Choice R4	Registered Investment Company		56,166,825
* CREF Stock R4	Registered Investment Company		143,677,434
* Nuveen Large Cap Resp Eq R6	Registered Investment Company		31,393,140
* Nuveen Lifecycle 2010 R6	Registered Investment Company		2,510,045
* Nuveen Lifecycle 2015 R6	Registered Investment Company		8,390,607
* Nuveen Lifecycle 2020 R6	Registered Investment Company		18,825,279
* Nuveen Lifecycle 2025 R6	Registered Investment Company		34,100,721
* Nuveen Lifecycle 2030 R6	Registered Investment Company		46,377,730
* Nuveen Lifecycle 2035 R6	Registered Investment Company		43,852,811
* Nuveen Lifecycle 2040 R6	Registered Investment Company		59,567,914
* Nuveen Lifecycle 2045 R6	Registered Investment Company		46,904,620
* Nuveen Lifecycle 2050 R6	Registered Investment Company		51,788,871
* Nuveen Lifecycle 2055 R6	Registered Investment Company		36,130,424
* Nuveen Lifecycle 2060 R6	Registered Investment Company		17,771,198
* Nuveen Lifecycle 2065 R6	Registered Investment Company		2,247,202
* Nuveen Lifecycle Ret Inc R6	Registered Investment Company		1,448,401
Allspring Emerg Markt Eq R6	Registered Investment Company		10,623,696
Allspring Emerging Growth Inst	Registered Investment Company		10,306,084
American Fd New Perspective R6	Registered Investment Company		59,218,599
Cohen & Steers Global Realty Z	Registered Investment Company		22,539,152
Dodge & Cox Global Bond Fund X	Registered Investment Company		8,313,305
Dodge & Cox Stock Fund Class X	Registered Investment Company		49,500,607
Dodge&CoxInternationalStockX	Registered Investment Company		26,268,887
Invesco Global R6	Registered Investment Company		11,932,351
PGIM Jennison Growth Z	Registered Investment Company		40,492,961
PGIM Jennison Mid Cap Grw R6	Registered Investment Company		16,465,312
PIMCO Real Return Inst Class	Registered Investment Company		9,672,400
PIMCO Total Return Instl	Registered Investment Company		14,561,322
Transamerica Mid Cap Val OppR6	Registered Investment Company		35,653,145
Vanguard Extend MkIdx Inst Pl	Registered Investment Company		83,507,579
Vanguard Inst Idx Inst Plus	Registered Investment Company		291,065,330
Vanguard Short-Trm Bd Idx Inst	Registered Investment Company		33,031,269
Vanguard Total Int St Ix IsPls	Registered Investment Company		92,199,994
Vanguard Treasury MoneyMkt Inv	Registered Investment Company		49,880,505
Vanguard Ttl Bd Mkt Idx InstPl	Registered Investment Company		41,849,126
Victory Integrity Sm-Cp Val R6	Registered Investment Company		22,295,312
* TIAA-CREF Self Directed Acct	Self Directed Account		41,508,582
* Participant Loan Fund	4.00%-9.50%, maturing through 2034		4,225,994
Total Investments		\$	<u>2,335,811,190</u>

* Indicates a party-in-interest to the Plan.

** Cost omitted as all investments are participant-directed.

Plan Name	Caltech Voluntary Retirement Plan
Plan Sponsor EIN	95-1643307
ERISA Plan #	005
Plan Year Ending	December 31, 2024

The required attachment marked with an "X" in the Attachment column is included within the Accountant's Opinion attachment to Sch. H, Part III, Line 3, which consists of the entire audit report issued by the plan's Independent Qualified Public Accountant (IQPA).

Form/Schedule	Line #	Description	Attachment
5500 Sch. H	Line 3	Financial statements used in formulating the IQPA's opinion	X
5500 Sch. H	Line 4i	Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)	X
5500 Sch. H	Line 4i	Schedule of Assets (Acquired and Disposed of Within Year)	
5500 Sch. H	Line 4j	Schedule of Reportable Transactions	
5500 Sch. H	Line 4a	Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions	

Plan Name	Caltech Voluntary Retirement Plan
Plan Sponsor EIN	95-1643307
ERISA Plan #	005
Plan Year Ending	December 31, 2024

The required attachment marked with an "X" in the Attachment column is included within the Accountant's Opinion attachment to Sch. H, Part III, Line 3, which consists of the entire audit report issued by the plan's Independent Qualified Public Accountant (IQPA).

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