

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 <div style="font-size: 24pt; font-weight: bold; text-align: center;">2024</div> This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
 a single-employer plan a DFE (specify) _____

B This return/report is: the first return/report the final return/report
 an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.

D Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension the DFVC program
 special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
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1a Name of plan <u>THE TIMKEN COMPANY PENSION PLAN</u>	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u>
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>THE TIMKEN COMPANY</u> <u>4500 MOUNT PLEASANT ST. NW</u> <u>NORTH CANTON, OH 44720-5450</u>	1c Effective date of plan <u>01/01/1950</u> 2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-0577130</u> 2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>330-438-3000</u> 2d Business code (see instructions) <u>333200</u>

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/03/2025	KELLY TREEN
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	318
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	83
	6a(2)	79
	6b	141
	6c	67
	6d	287
	6e	22
	6f	309
	6g(1)	
6g(2)		
6h		0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
1A 1B 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules	b General Schedules
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan)
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(3) <input type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>0</u>
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____	(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)
(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	(5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
	(6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>THE TIMKEN COMPANY PENSION PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>THE TIMKEN COMPANY</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-0577130</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date:	Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2 Assets:			
a Market value	2a		<u>34124462</u>
b Actuarial value	2b		<u>37536908</u>
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>163</u>	<u>19147901</u>	<u>19147901</u>
b For terminated vested participants	<u>74</u>	<u>4899627</u>	<u>4899627</u>
c For active participants	<u>83</u>	<u>11880405</u>	<u>15085207</u>
d Total	<u>320</u>	<u>35927933</u>	<u>39132735</u>
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>			
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5 Effective interest rate	5		<u>5.13 %</u>
6 Target normal cost			
a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a		<u>447183</u>
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b		<u>383306</u>
c Target normal cost	6c		<u>830489</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE			
	Signature of actuary	<u>09/04/2025</u>	Date
	<u>MERRICK JOHNSON</u>	<u>23-08683</u>	Most recent enrollment number
	<u>WILLIS TOWERS WATSON US LLC</u>	<u>214-530-4200</u>	Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>500 NORTH AKARD STREET SUITE 4300 DALLAS, TX 75201</u>		
	Address of the firm		

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	7016018
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	1465556
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	5550462
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>12.20</u> %	0	677156
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.26</u> %		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	200000
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	6027618

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	80.51 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	80.51 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	80.82 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls					
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c) 0

19	Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:	
	a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a 0
	b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b 0
	c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c 0
20	Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:	
	a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
	b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
	c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:	
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year		
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd
0	0	0
	(4) 4th	0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost			
21 Discount rate:			
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.87 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)			21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age			22 57
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous Items			
24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
26 Demographic and benefit information			
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....			27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years			
28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years			28 0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....			29 0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....			30 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year			
31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c)			31a 830489
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a			31b 0
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	7623445	726763	
b Waiver amortization installment.....	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount			33
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....			34 1557252
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	1557252	1557252
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)			36 0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)			37 0
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)			38a 0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....			38b 0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)			39 0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years			40 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)			
41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2021			

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan THE TIMKEN COMPANY PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 THE TIMKEN COMPANY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-0577130	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

WILLIS TOWERS WATSON US LLC

53-0181291

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
11 50	NONE	83146	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

BOBER MARKEY FEDOROVICH & COMPANY

34-1523030

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10 50	NONE	20200	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

TOWERS WATSON INVESTMENT SERVICE IN

52-1868818

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27 50	NONE	10317	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name: MARK P ELDRIDGE	b EIN: 53-0181291
c Position: ENROLLED ACTUARY	
d Address: 1001 LAKESIDE AVENUE SUITE 1500 CLEVELAND, OH 44114-1172	e Telephone: 216-937-4000

Explanation: REASSIGNMENT OF WORK WITHIN WILLIS TOWERS WATSON.

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>THE TIMKEN COMPANY PENSION PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	<u>001</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>THE TIMKEN COMPANY</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-0577130</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:	<u>THE TIMKEN CO COLLECTIVE INVMT TR</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):	<u>THE TIMKEN COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
<u>34-0577130-499</u>	<u>M</u>		<u>32614544</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):			
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):			
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):			
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):			
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):			
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan THE TIMKEN COMPANY PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 THE TIMKEN COMPANY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-0577130

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
---------------	--------------------------------------

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
Assets			
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	34124462	32614544
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)		
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	34124462	32614544
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g		
h Operating payables.....	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i		
j Other liabilities.....	1j	20200	39337
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	20200	39337
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	34104262	32575207

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)		
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		0
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		0
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		0
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		0
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		725198
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		725198

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	1989700	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		1989700
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	34046	
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)	20200	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	10317	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	49100	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	2239	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	148651	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		264553
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		2254253

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-1529055
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **BOBER MARKEY FEDEROVICH & COMPANY**

(2) EIN: **34-1523030**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		25000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 553541.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan THE TIMKEN COMPANY PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 THE TIMKEN COMPANY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-0577130	

Part I	Distributions
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All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	0
---	----------	----------

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
EIN(s): 13-2614959

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	7
--	----------	----------

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ___/___/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.

THE TIMKEN COMPANY PENSION PLAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2024 and 2023

THE TIMKEN COMPANY PENSION PLAN

ANNUAL REPORT INDEX
December 31, 2024 and 2023

The following financial statements and other information of The Timken Company Pension Plan are included herewith:

- Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023;
- Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023;
- Notes to Financial Statements.

All supplemental schedules and notes for which provisions are made in the applicable rules and regulations of the Department of Labor are not required under the related instructions or are inapplicable and, therefore, have been omitted.

THE TIMKEN COMPANY PENSION PLAN

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Participants and Administrator of
The Timken Company Pension Plan
North Canton, Ohio

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of The Timken Company Pension Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements section—

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audits does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

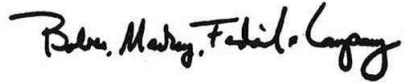
In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audits.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audits in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audits, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audits.



BOBER, MARKEY, FEDOROVICH & COMPANY
Akron, Ohio

October 2, 2025

THE TIMKEN COMPANY PENSION PLAN

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
Assets		
Investments, at fair value:		
Interest in The Timken Company Collective Investment Trust for Retirement Trusts	\$ 32,614,544	\$ 34,124,462
Total Assets	32,614,544	34,124,462
Liabilities		
Accrued administrative expenses	39,337	20,200
Net Assets Available for Benefits	\$ 32,575,207	\$ 34,104,262

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

THE TIMKEN COMPANY PENSION PLAN

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
Additions		
Net investment gain from the Timken Company Collective Investment Trust for Retirement Trusts	\$ 725,198	\$ 3,917,283
Total Additions	725,198	3,917,283
Deductions		
Benefits paid directly to participants	1,989,700	5,540,970
Administrative expenses	264,553	301,032
Total Deductions	2,254,253	5,842,002
Net Change	(1,529,055)	(1,924,719)
Net Assets Available for Benefits		
Beginning of Year	34,104,262	36,028,981
End of Year	\$ 32,575,207	\$ 34,104,262

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

THE TIMKEN COMPANY PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 – Description of Plan

The Timken Company (the “Company”) and *the United Steel, Paper and Forestry, Rubber, Manufacturing, Energy, Allied Industrial and Service Workers International Union (the “Union”)* have entered into a series of pension agreements, the most recent of which was ratified on September 28, 2023 and is known as the 2023 Pension Agreement. The following description of The Timken Company Pension Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Copies of these agreements are available from the Plan Administrator.

General

The Plan is a defined benefit plan which provides for retirement, supplemental pension, disability, and spouse’s benefits for all employees of the Company who are represented by the Union. The Pension Administration Committee of the Company (the “Committee”) is responsible for the general administration of the Plan. The Northern Trust Company (the “Trustee”) is the trustee of the Plan.

Eligibility and Vesting

Per the 2023 Pension Plan Agreement, bargaining unit employees hired or rehired after January 1, 2018 are not eligible for participation in the Plan unless they are eligible for restoration of continuous service accrued as a participant in the Plan prior to such employee’s termination of employment. For eligible employees, participation begins when an employee attains age 21 and has completed one year of service. Service accrual to determine the one year of service, however, begins immediately upon employment. Active participants become fully vested upon the completion of five years of continuous service.

Benefits

The Plan is a defined benefit pension plan that provides a specified monthly benefit to eligible participants on retirement that is determined by a formula based on the employee's earnings history and tenure of service. For associates hired prior to November 1, 2009, eligible participants earn for up to 25 years of service, 1.165% of average monthly compensation (as defined by the Plan) per year of service plus, for service earned over 25 years but less than 35 years, 1.515% of average monthly compensation per year of service plus, for service earned at or above 35 years or more, 1.265% of average monthly compensation per year of service. Such benefit is subject to a minimum of \$56.25 per month per year for service up to 30 years (\$67 for service earned after December 31, 2011), and \$75 per month per year for service at or beyond 30 years (\$85 per month for service earned after December 31, 2011). For associates hired on or after November 1, 2009, eligible participants earn \$45 per month per year of service for service up to 30 years, and \$60 per month per year of service for service at or beyond 30 years.

Effective December 31, 2019, the Plan was amended to freeze benefit accruals for any participant who ceases or has ceased to be an employee as defined by the Plan. The freeze date for deferred vested participants shall be December 31, 2019 and the freeze date for bargaining unit employees who were active as of December 31, 2019 shall be the date they cease to be active employees as defined by the Plan. For purposes of determining the amount of pension benefits, no continuous service will accrue after the freeze date and the final average earnings and average straight-time hourly rate will be determined as of the freeze date.

Lump sum payments may be elected by participants or beneficiaries and shall be the equivalent actuarial present value of the regular pension, after deductions.

THE TIMKEN COMPANY PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 – Description of Plan (continued)

Funding

The Company contributes such amounts as are necessary to provide sufficient assets to meet the benefits to be paid to Plan participants and satisfy the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”) minimum funding requirements. The Plan has met the ERISA minimum funding requirements for 2024 and 2023. In addition, the Company contributes discretionary amounts from time to time. No discretionary contributions were made for 2024 and 2023.

Retirement

An employee is eligible for a full pension if, (a) the employee has 15 or more years of continuous service and is at least age 62, (b) the employee has 25 or more years of continuous service and is at least age 60, or (c) the employee has 30 or more years of continuous service regardless of age. If a participant retires between age 60 and 62 and has at least 15 years of continuous service, but less than 25 years of continuous service, the participant will be paid 84.28% of the full pension if payments start at age 60 and the participant will be paid 91.69% of the full pension if payments start at age 61.

Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed an intention to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, its net assets will generally not be available on a pro rata basis to provide participants’ benefits. Whether a particular participant’s accumulated plan benefits will be paid depends on both the priority of those benefits and the level of benefits guaranteed by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (“PBGC”) at that time. Some benefits may be fully or partially provided for by the then-existing assets and the PBGC guarantee, while other benefits may not be provided for at all.

THE TIMKEN COMPANY PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 2 – Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Investment Valuation

The Plan's investments are held in the Timken Company Collective Investment Trust for Retirement Trusts ("Master Trust") maintained by the Trustee and are stated at fair value. The valuation methods (see Note 6) may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits (see Note 4) represent the actuarial present value of estimated future periodic payments, including lump-sum distributions, that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to services rendered by the employees to the valuation date. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries and (b) present employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits for retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries are based on employees' compensation during their highest five consecutive years of the last ten years of credited service. The accumulated plan benefits for active employees are based on their average compensation during the highest five consecutive years of the last ten years preceding the valuation date. Benefits payable under all circumstances – retirement, death, disability, and termination of employment – are included, to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee service rendered to the valuation date.

Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through October 2, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 3 – Financial Data Certified by the Trustee

The Plan Administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Accordingly, all investment information applicable to the Master Trust and at the Plan level is certified complete and accurate or derived from information certified complete and accurate by the Trustee, with the exception of limited partnership and real estate interests within the Master Trust as of December 31, 2024 and 2023. As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the fair value of these investments within the Master Trust was \$6,084,347 and \$8,622,579, respectively, with related net depreciation of \$538,152 and \$536,277 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

THE TIMKEN COMPANY PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 4 – Accumulated Plan Benefits

The Plan’s actuary estimated the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits, which was the amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits earned by the participants to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as for death, disability, withdrawal, or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment. The computations of the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits were made as of January 1, 2024 and January 1, 2023. Had the valuations been performed as of December 31, there would be no material difference.

The following table presents the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits as of December 31, 2023:

Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits	
Vested benefits:	
Participants currently receiving benefits	\$ 19,405,870
Other participants	17,520,910
Total vested benefits	36,926,780
Nonvested benefits	3,131,009
Total actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits	\$ 40,057,789

The changes in accumulated plan benefits were as follows:

Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at December 31, 2022	\$ 41,239,676
Increase (decrease) during the year attributed to:	
Benefits accumulated	527,879
Actuarial losses	523,204
Increase for interest due to the decrease in the discount period	1,824,864
Benefits paid	(5,540,970)
Changes in actuarial assumptions	1,483,136
Net change	(1,181,887)
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at December 31, 2023	\$ 40,057,789

The changes in actuarial assumptions related to changes in the discount rate, which was updated from 4.68% to 4.67%.

Significant Significant assumptions underlying the actuarial computations are:

Actuarial cost method:	Projected Unit Credit Cost Method
Assumed rate of return on investments:	4.67% per annum, compounded annually
Lump sum interest rate:	5.40% per annum, compounded annually
Salary increases:	3.25% for 2023, 6.50% for 2024, 4.75% for 2025, 3.75% for 2026, and 3% thereafter per year
Retirement:	Estimated at rate based upon becoming eligible for retirement at ages ranging between 50 and 65 and older.
Mortality basis:	Sex-distinct Pri-2012 "Employee" and "Non-disabled Annuitant" blue collar mortality tables projected from 2012 using Scale MP-2021 for generational projection.

These actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. If the Plan were to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits.

THE TIMKEN COMPANY PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 5 – Master Trust Investments

The Plan’s assets are held in the Master Trust, commingled with assets of other Company-sponsored benefit plans. The Trustee holds the assets of the Master Trust and executes transactions therein. Each month the Master Trust investment income (loss) and appreciation (depreciation) is allocated among the participating plans based on each plan’s ending assets available, after contributions and distributions to participants, as a percentage of total Master Trust assets available.

The following table presents the fair value of the net assets of the Master Trust at December 31:

	December 31, 2024		December 31, 2023	
	Master Trust Balance	Plan's Interest in Master Trust Balance	Master Trust Balance	Plan's Interest in Master Trust Balance
Assets				
Investments:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 11,562,959	\$ 328,790	\$ 26,170,521	\$ 429,077
U.S. government & agency securities	7,978,433	—	8,979,691	—
Equity securities	70,907	—	73,879	713
Common collective funds	140,022,798	9,711,753	124,493,694	10,004,313
Limited partnership and real estate interests	6,084,347	—	8,622,579	—
Mutual funds	28,799,351	22,574,001	30,485,383	23,685,728
Other assets	19,761	—	21,031	4,631
Total assets	\$ 194,538,556	\$ 32,614,544	\$ 198,846,778	\$ 34,124,462

The Plan’s interest in the Master Trust was 16.8% and 17.2% as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Annually, the Company reports the financial position and changes in assets of the Master Trust in accordance with the DOL’s requirements under employer identification number 34-0577130.

Changes in net assets of the Master Trust are as follows for the years ended December 31:

	2024	2023
Net transfers (contributions, transfers, and benefit payments for the participating plans)	\$ (431,895)	\$ (12,233,095)
Net (depreciation) appreciation in fair value of instruments	(2,177,925)	11,416,004
Investment income	2,407,269	3,739,512
Administrative expenses	(4,105,671)	(4,891,164)
Net decrease	(4,308,222)	(1,968,743)
Net assets:		
Beginning of the year	198,846,778	200,815,521
End of the year	\$ 194,538,556	\$ 198,846,778

THE TIMKEN COMPANY PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 6 – Fair Value Measurements

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date (i.e., an exit price). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

Level 1 – Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets that are accessible to the reporting entity at the measurement date for identical assets and liabilities.

Level 2 – Inputs other than quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities that are observable either directly or indirectly for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 – Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability

The following tables present the fair value hierarchy of the Master Trust’s assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis:

	December 31, 2024			Total
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	
Assets:				
Investments, at fair value				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 11,562,959	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 11,562,959
U.S. government & agency securities	7,978,433	—	—	7,978,433
Equity securities	70,907	—	—	70,907
Mutual funds	28,799,351	—	—	28,799,351
Other assets	19,761	—	—	19,761
	48,431,411	—	—	48,431,411
Investments measured using net asset value ("NAV") per share as practical expedient:				
Limited partnerships and real estate interests				6,084,347
Common collective funds				140,022,798
Total assets	\$ 48,431,411	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 194,538,556

	December 31, 2023			Total
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	
Assets:				
Investments, at fair value				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 26,170,521	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 26,170,521
U.S. government & agency securities	8,979,691	—	—	8,979,691
Equity securities	73,879	—	—	73,879
Mutual funds	30,485,383	—	—	30,485,383
Other assets	21,031	—	—	21,031
	65,730,505	—	—	65,730,505
Investments measured using net asset value ("NAV") per share as practical expedient:				
Limited partnerships and real estate interests				8,622,579
Common collective funds				124,493,694
Total assets	\$ 65,730,505	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 198,846,778

THE TIMKEN COMPANY PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 6 – Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Cash and cash equivalents are valued at redemption value.

United States (U.S.) government and agency securities are valued at the closing price reported in the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

Mutual funds are valued based on quoted market prices reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

Equity securities (both common and preferred stock) are valued at the closing price reported in the active market in which the individual security is traded.

Common collective funds are valued based on the NAV per share as a practical expedient to fair value. The primary objective of common collective funds – equities is to approximate the risk and return characteristics of the global equity markets. The primary objective of common collective funds – fixed income is to maximize total return by investing primarily in a diversified portfolio of intermediate- and long-term debt securities.

Limited partnerships include investments in funds that invest primarily in private equity, venture capital, and distressed debt. Limited partnerships are valued based on the Plan's ownership interest in the NAV of the investment, which is used as a practical expedient to fair value, per the underlying investment fund, which is based upon the general partner's own assumptions about the assumptions a market participant would use in pricing the assets and liabilities of the partnership.

Real estate interests include funds that invest in companies that primarily invest in commercial and residential properties, commercial mortgage backed securities, debt and equity securities of real estate operating companies, and real estate investment trusts.

When such prices are unavailable, the Trustee determines a valuation from the market maker dealing in the particular security. Management may also estimate the value of an investment if no other information is available.

THE TIMKEN COMPANY PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 6 – Fair Value Measurements (continued)

The following tables summarize investments held in the Master Trust measured using NAV per share as a practical expedient for fair value as of December 31:

December 31, 2024

Investment Class	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency (if currently eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
Limited partnerships	\$ 3,887,018	\$ 5,054,982	Not eligible	N/A
Real estate interests	2,197,329	3,384,630	Not eligible	N/A
Common collective funds:				
International equities	46,934,735	N/A	Daily	1 day prior to trade
Fixed income	93,088,063	N/A	Daily	3 days to 32 days prior to trade
Total common collective funds	\$ 140,022,798			

December 31, 2023

Investment Class	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency (if currently eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
Limited partnerships	\$ 5,525,508	\$ 5,743,714	Not eligible	N/A
Real estate interests	3,097,071	3,402,145	Not eligible	N/A
Common collective funds:				
International equities	45,416,739	N/A	Daily	1 day prior to trade
Fixed income	79,076,955	N/A	Daily	5 days prior to trade
Total common collective funds	\$ 124,493,694			

Some of the unfunded commitments disclosed above may not be required as some of these investments are in the liquidation phase and there may be no further calls for capital investments.

THE TIMKEN COMPANY PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 7 – Income Tax Status

The Plan received a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service (“IRS”) dated April 26, 2017, stating that the Plan is qualified under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the “Code”) and, therefore, the related trust is exempt from taxation. Subsequent to this determination by the IRS, the Plan was amended. Once qualified, the Plan is required to operate in conformity with the Code to maintain its qualified status. The Plan Administrator believes the Plan is being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code and therefore, believes that the Plan, as amended, is qualified and the related trust is tax-exempt.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States require Plan management to evaluate uncertain tax positions taken by the Plan. The financial statement effects of a tax position are recognized when the position is more likely than not, based on the technical merits, to be sustained upon examination by the taxation authorities. The Plan Administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken. The Plan has recognized no interest or penalties related to uncertain tax positions.

The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The Plan Administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2021.

Note 8 – Administrative Expenses

The Plan incurs administrative expenses directly related to the Plan which consist primarily of PBGC fees, actuarial fees, legal fees and administrative expenses. These expenses are reported on the Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits as administrative expenses.

Administrative expenses related to the Master Trust are allocated to the Plan and are reflected in the net investment gain from the Master Trust. Expenses relating to purchases, sales or transfers of the Plan’s investments are charged to the particular investment fund to which the expenses relate.

Note 9 – Risks and Uncertainties

The Master Trust invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

Plan contributions are made and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimation and assumption process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term could materially affect the amounts reported and disclosed in the financial statements.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Line 26a Schedule of Active Participant Data as of January 1, 2024

Attained Age	Attained Years of Credited Service ¹										Total	
	Under 1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 & Over		
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25-29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30-34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35-39	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
40-44	0	0	2	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	7
45-49	0	0	0	2	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	7
50-54	0	0	4	1	2	0	21	1	1	0	0	30
55-59	0	0	0	1	0	0	15	2	2	0	0	20
60-64	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	1	4	1	1	14
65-69	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	3
70 & over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	8	7	5	3	47	4	7	2	83	

¹ Age and service for purposes of determining category are based on exact (not rounded) values.
 Plan Name: The Timken Company Pension Plan
 EIN / PN: 34-0577130/001
 Plan Sponsor: The Timken Company
 Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Part V Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Economic Assumptions

Interest rate basis

- Applicable month September
- Interest rate basis 3-Segment Rates
- HATFA applied for funding Yes
- HATFA applied for benefit restrictions Yes

Interest rates:	Reflecting Corridors	Not Reflecting Corridors
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Annual rates of increase

- Compensation: 3.00% per year
- Future Social Security wage bases 3.00%
- Social Security cost of living increase 2.50%
- Statutory limits on compensation 0.00%

Administrative expenses

The amount included this year for plan-related expenses is \$ 383,306.

Plan Name: The Timken Company Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0577130/001
Plan Sponsor: The Timken Company
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Lump sum conversion factor

For funding purposes, lump sums were valued using the substitution of annuity form under IRS Regulation 1.430(d)-1(f)(4).

Demographic Assumptions

Inclusion date The valuation date coincident with or next following the date on which the employee becomes a participant.

New or rehired employees It was assumed there will be no new or rehired employees. Employees on layoff are assumed to retire or terminate two years from the first valuation date after their date of layoff.

Mortality

- **Healthy** For funding purposes, separate IRS-prescribed annuitant and non-annuitant tables based on RP-2014 "Employees" and "Healthy Annuitants" tables, without collar or amount adjustments, adjusted backward to 2006 with MP-2014, and then projected forward with a static projection as specified in the regulations under §1.430(h)(3)-1 using Scale MP-2021.
- **Disabled** For funding purposes, Healthy Mortality

Termination

Percentage leaving during the year

Attained Age	Males	Females
20	11.199	18.170
25	7.435	11.199
30	5.163	7.435
35	3.627	5.163
40	2.068	3.627
45	1.170	2.068
50	0.200	1.170
55	0.000	0.200
60 and older	0.000	0.000

Plan Name: The Timken Company Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0577130/001
Plan Sponsor: The Timken Company
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Disability

Disability Rate Percentage

Attained Age	Males	Females
20	0.029	0.030
25	0.038	0.047
30	0.048	0.080
35	0.069	0.136
40	0.117	0.211
45	0.202	0.323
50	0.358	0.533
55	0.722	0.952
60	1.256	1.159

Retirement

Disregarding at risk assumptions, the rates at which participants retire by are shown below:

Age	Percentage retiring during the year
50-53	6%
54-56	10%
57-59	15%
60	20%
61	30%
62	40%
63-64	25%
65 & older	100%

Form of payment

50% of participants are assumed to elect a lump sum form of payment and 50% are assumed to elect the normal form of payment.

Percent married

80% of males; 50% of females. Used to value pre-retirement surviving spouse benefits and in determining the optional forms expected to be elected at commencement.

Spouse age

Wife three years younger than husband

Plan Name: The Timken Company Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0577130/001
Plan Sponsor: The Timken Company
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Covered pay	Compensation assumed paid in the current year beginning on the valuation date is the current hourly rate of pay. Associates work 2,080 hours per year plus 5.00% overtime paid at time plus one-half time.
Timing of benefit payments	Annuity payments are payable monthly at the beginning of the month and lump sum payments are payable on date of decrement.

Methods

Valuation date	First day of plan year
Funding target	Present value of accrued benefits
Target normal cost	Present value of benefits expected to accrue during the plan year plus plan-related expenses expected to be paid from plan assets during the plan year.
Actuarial value of assets	<p>Average of the fair market value of assets on the valuation date and the two immediately preceding valuation dates, adjusted for contributions, benefits, administrative expenses and expected earnings (with such expected earnings limited as described in IRS Notice 2009-22). The average asset value must be within 10% of market value, including discounted contributions receivable (discounted using the effective interest rate for the 2022 plan year.)</p> <p>The method of computing the actuarial value of assets complies with rules governing the calculation of such values under the Pension Protection Act of 2006 (PPA). These rules produce smoothed values that reflect the underlying market value of plan assets but fluctuate less than the market value. As a result, the actuarial value of assets will be lower than the market value in some years and greater in other years. However, over the long term under PPA's smoothing rules, the method has a significant bias to produce an actuarial value of assets that is below the market value of assets.</p>
Benefits not valued	Shutdown benefits: No contingent liability for potential plan shutdown benefits has been included

Plan Name: The Timken Company Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0577130/001
Plan Sponsor: The Timken Company
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Funding methods	The methods used for funding purposes as described in Appendix A, including the method of determining plan assets, are “prescribed methods set by law”, as defined in the actuarial standards of practice (ASOPs). These methods are required by IRC §430, or were selected by the plan sponsor from a range of methods permitted by IRC §430.
Change in assumptions since prior valuation	For Funding purposes <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The segment interest rates used to calculate the funding target and target normal cost were updated to the current valuation date as required by IRC 430.• Mortality was changed to IRS-prescribed annuitant and non-annuitant tables based on PRI-2012 tables, without collar or amount adjustments projected forward with a generational projection using Scale MP-2021.• Salary scale changed to 3.25% for 2023, 6.5% for 2024, 4.75% for 2025, 3.75% for 2026, and 3% thereafter per year.
Change in methods since prior valuation	None.

Sources of Data and Other Information

Data was supplied by the plan administrator in an electronic file as of the valuation date, January 1, 2024. Information on assets, contributions and plan provisions was supplied by The Timken Company. Data and other information were reviewed for reasonableness and consistency, but no audit was performed. Based on discussions with the plan sponsor, assumptions or estimates were made when data were not available, and the data was adjusted to reflect any significant events that occurred between the date the data was collected and the measurement date..

Plan Name: The Timken Company Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0577130/001
Plan Sponsor: The Timken Company
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Assumptions Rationale - Significant Economic Assumptions

Interest rate	The basis chosen was selected by the plan sponsor from among choices prescribed by law, all of which are based on observed market data over certain periods of time.
Rates of increase in compensation, National Average Wages (NAW), and CPI	Assumed increases were chosen by the plan sponsor and, as required by U.S. GAAP they represent an estimate of future experience.
Administrative expenses	Administrative expenses are estimated by determining the expected actual expenses for the year, reflecting items like expected PBGC premiums and the actual expenses paid from the trust during the preceding year.

Assumptions Rationale - Significant Demographic Assumptions

Healthy and Disabled Mortality	Assumptions used for funding purposes are as prescribed by IRC §430(h).
Termination and Retirement	Termination and retirement rates were based on an experience study conducted in 2004, with annual consideration of whether any conditions have changed that would be expected to produce different results in the future.
Lump Sum Conversion Rate	For funding purposes, lump sums were valued using the substitution of annuity form under IRS Regulation 1.430(d)-1(f)(4).

Source of Prescribed Methods

Funding methods	The methods used for funding purposes as described in Appendix A, including the method of determining plan assets, are “prescribed methods set by law”, as defined in the actuarial standards of practice (ASOPs). These methods are required by IRC §430, or were selected by the plan sponsor from a range of methods permitted by IRC §430.
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Plan Name: The Timken Company Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0577130/001
Plan Sponsor: The Timken Company
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

**SCHEDULE SB
(Form 5500)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

**Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan
Actuarial Information**

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan THE TIMKEN COMPANY PENSION PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF THE TIMKEN COMPANY		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-0577130	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B		F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>			
2 Assets:			
a Market value	2a	34,124,462	
b Actuarial value	2b	37,536,908	
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	163	19,147,901	19,147,901
b For terminated vested participants	74	4,899,627	4,899,627
c For active participants	83	11,880,405	15,085,207
d Total	320	35,927,933	39,132,735
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)	<input type="checkbox"/>		
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5 Effective interest rate	5	5.13%	
6 Target normal cost			
a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	447,183	
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	383,306	
c Target normal cost	6c	830,489	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	Merrick Johnson <i>MKJ</i>	9/4/2025
	Signature of actuary	Date
Merrick Johnson	Type or print name of actuary	2308683
		Most recent enrollment number
Willis Towers Watson US LLC	Firm name	214-530-4200
		Telephone number (including area code)
500 North Akard Street Suite 4100 Dallas TX 75201	Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500 or 5500-SF.

**Schedule SB (Form 5500) 2024
v. 240311**

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	7,016,018
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	1,465,556
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	5,550,462
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>12.20%</u>	0	677,156
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.26%</u>		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	200,000
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	6,027,618

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	80.51 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	80.51 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	80.82 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c)	0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost			
21 Discount rate:			
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.87 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....			21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age			22 57
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items			
24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
26 Demographic and benefit information			
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....			27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years			
28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years			28 0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....			29 0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....			30 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year			
31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c).....			31a 830,489
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a			31b 0
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance		Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	7,623,445		726,763
b Waiver amortization installment	0		0
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount			33
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....			34 1,557,252
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	1,557,252	1,557,252
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....			36 0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....			37 0
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)			38a 0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances			38b 0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37).....			39 0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years			40 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)			
41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2021			

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB – Statement by Enrolled Actuary

Plan Sponsor	The Timken Company
EIN/PN	34-0577130/001
Plan Name	The Timken Company Pension Plan
Valuation Date	January 1, 2024
Enrolled Actuary	Merrick Johnson
Enrollment Number	23-08386

The actuarial assumptions that are not mandated by IRC § 430 and regulations, represent the enrolled actuary's best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan, subject to the following conditions:

The actuarial valuation, on which the information in this Schedule SB is based, has been prepared in reliance upon the employee and financial data furnished by the plan administrator and the trustee. The enrolled actuary has not made a rigorous check of the accuracy of this information but has accepted it after reviewing it and concluding it is reasonable in relation to similar information furnished in previous years. The amounts of contributions and dates paid shown in Item 18 of Schedule SB were listed in reliance on information provided by the plan administrator and/or trustee.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Line 22
Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age
as of January 1, 2024

The average retirement age for Line 22 was calculated by creating a hypothetical life table with retirement as the only decrement, and then computing the average retirement age for the table.

<u>Age of Retirement</u>	<u>Rates of Retirement</u>	<u>% Retiring</u>	<u>Weighted Ages</u>
(A)	(B)	(C)	(A)*(C)
50	6.00%	6.00%	3.0000
51	6.00%	5.64%	2.8764
52	6.00%	5.30%	2.7568
53	6.00%	4.98%	2.6413
54	10.00%	7.81%	4.2160
55	10.00%	7.03%	3.8647
56	10.00%	6.32%	3.5415
57	15.00%	8.54%	4.8664
58	15.00%	7.26%	4.2090
59	15.00%	6.17%	3.6393
60	20.00%	6.99%	4.1945
61	30.00%	8.39%	5.1173
62	40.00%	7.83%	4.8544
63	25.00%	2.94%	1.8498
64	25.00%	2.20%	1.4093
65	100.00%	6.61%	4.2941

Average Retirement Age =====> 57

Plan Name: The Timken Company Pension Plan
 EIN / PN: 34-0577130/001
 Plan Sponsor: The Timken Company
 Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Part V Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Economic Assumptions

Interest rate basis

- Applicable month September
- Interest rate basis 3-Segment Rates
- HATFA applied for funding Yes
- HATFA applied for benefit restrictions Yes

Interest rates:	Reflecting Corridors	Not Reflecting Corridors
-----------------	----------------------	--------------------------

Annual rates of increase

- Compensation: 3.00% per year
- Future Social Security wage bases 3.00%
- Social Security cost of living increase 2.50%
- Statutory limits on compensation 0.00%

Administrative expenses

The amount included this year for plan-related expenses is \$ 383,306.

Plan Name: The Timken Company Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0577130/001
Plan Sponsor: The Timken Company
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Lump sum conversion factor

For funding purposes, lump sums were valued using the substitution of annuity form under IRS Regulation 1.430(d)-1(f)(4).

Demographic Assumptions

Inclusion date The valuation date coincident with or next following the date on which the employee becomes a participant.

New or rehired employees It was assumed there will be no new or rehired employees. Employees on layoff are assumed to retire or terminate two years from the first valuation date after their date of layoff.

Mortality

- **Healthy** For funding purposes, separate IRS-prescribed annuitant and non-annuitant tables based on RP-2014 “Employees” and “Healthy Annuitants” tables, without collar or amount adjustments, adjusted backward to 2006 with MP-2014, and then projected forward with a static projection as specified in the regulations under §1.430(h)(3)-1 using Scale MP-2021.
- **Disabled** For funding purposes, Healthy Mortality

Termination

Percentage leaving during the year

Attained Age	Males	Females
20	11.199	18.170
25	7.435	11.199
30	5.163	7.435
35	3.627	5.163
40	2.068	3.627
45	1.170	2.068
50	0.200	1.170
55	0.000	0.200
60 and older	0.000	0.000

Plan Name: The Timken Company Pension Plan
 EIN / PN: 34-0577130/001
 Plan Sponsor: The Timken Company
 Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Disability

Disability Rate Percentage

Attained Age	Males	Females
20	0.029	0.030
25	0.038	0.047
30	0.048	0.080
35	0.069	0.136
40	0.117	0.211
45	0.202	0.323
50	0.358	0.533
55	0.722	0.952
60	1.256	1.159

Retirement

Disregarding at risk assumptions, the rates at which participants retire by are shown below:

Age	Percentage retiring during the year
50-53	6%
54-56	10%
57-59	15%
60	20%
61	30%
62	40%
63-64	25%
65 & older	100%

Form of payment

50% of participants are assumed to elect a lump sum form of payment and 50% are assumed to elect the normal form of payment.

Percent married

80% of males; 50% of females. Used to value pre-retirement surviving spouse benefits and in determining the optional forms expected to be elected at commencement.

Spouse age

Wife three years younger than husband

Plan Name: The Timken Company Pension Plan
 EIN / PN: 34-0577130/001
 Plan Sponsor: The Timken Company
 Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Covered pay Compensation assumed paid in the current year beginning on the valuation date is the current hourly rate of pay. Associates work 2,080 hours per year plus 5.00% overtime paid at time plus one-half time.

Timing of benefit payments Annuity payments are payable monthly at the beginning of the month and lump sum payments are payable on date of decrement.

Methods

Valuation date First day of plan year

Funding target Present value of accrued benefits

Target normal cost Present value of benefits expected to accrue during the plan year plus plan-related expenses expected to be paid from plan assets during the plan year.

Actuarial value of assets Average of the fair market value of assets on the valuation date and the two immediately preceding valuation dates, adjusted for contributions, benefits, administrative expenses and expected earnings (with such expected earnings limited as described in IRS Notice 2009-22). The average asset value must be within 10% of market value, including discounted contributions receivable (discounted using the effective interest rate for the 2022 plan year.)

The method of computing the actuarial value of assets complies with rules governing the calculation of such values under the Pension Protection Act of 2006 (PPA). These rules produce smoothed values that reflect the underlying market value of plan assets but fluctuate less than the market value. As a result, the actuarial value of assets will be lower than the market value in some years and greater in other years. However, over the long term under PPA's smoothing rules, the method has a significant bias to produce an actuarial value of assets that is below the market value of assets.

Benefits not valued Shutdown benefits: No contingent liability for potential plan shutdown benefits has been included

Plan Name: The Timken Company Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0577130/001
Plan Sponsor: The Timken Company
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Funding methods	The methods used for funding purposes as described in Appendix A, including the method of determining plan assets, are “prescribed methods set by law”, as defined in the actuarial standards of practice (ASOPs). These methods are required by IRC §430, or were selected by the plan sponsor from a range of methods permitted by IRC §430.
Change in assumptions since prior valuation	For Funding purposes <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The segment interest rates used to calculate the funding target and target normal cost were updated to the current valuation date as required by IRC 430.• Mortality was changed to IRS-prescribed annuitant and non-annuitant tables based on PRI-2012 tables, without collar or amount adjustments projected forward with a generational projection using Scale MP-2021.• Salary scale changed to 3.25% for 2023, 6.5% for 2024, 4.75% for 2025, 3.75% for 2026, and 3% thereafter per year.
Change in methods since prior valuation	None.

Sources of Data and Other Information

Data was supplied by the plan administrator in an electronic file as of the valuation date, January 1, 2024. Information on assets, contributions and plan provisions was supplied by The Timken Company. Data and other information were reviewed for reasonableness and consistency, but no audit was performed. Based on discussions with the plan sponsor, assumptions or estimates were made when data were not available, and the data was adjusted to reflect any significant events that occurred between the date the data was collected and the measurement date..

Plan Name: The Timken Company Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0577130/001
Plan Sponsor: The Timken Company
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Assumptions Rationale - Significant Economic Assumptions

Interest rate	The basis chosen was selected by the plan sponsor from among choices prescribed by law, all of which are based on observed market data over certain periods of time.
Rates of increase in compensation, National Average Wages (NAW), and CPI	Assumed increases were chosen by the plan sponsor and, as required by U.S. GAAP they represent an estimate of future experience.
Administrative expenses	Administrative expenses are estimated by determining the expected actual expenses for the year, reflecting items like expected PBGC premiums and the actual expenses paid from the trust during the preceding year.

Assumptions Rationale - Significant Demographic Assumptions

Healthy and Disabled Mortality	Assumptions used for funding purposes are as prescribed by IRC §430(h).
Termination and Retirement	Termination and retirement rates were based on an experience study conducted in 2004, with annual consideration of whether any conditions have changed that would be expected to produce different results in the future.
Lump Sum Conversion Rate	For funding purposes, lump sums were valued using the substitution of annuity form under IRS Regulation 1.430(d)-1(f)(4).

Source of Prescribed Methods

Funding methods	The methods used for funding purposes as described in Appendix A, including the method of determining plan assets, are “prescribed methods set by law”, as defined in the actuarial standards of practice (ASOPs). These methods are required by IRC §430, or were selected by the plan sponsor from a range of methods permitted by IRC §430.
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Plan Name: The Timken Company Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0577130/001
Plan Sponsor: The Timken Company
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Line 24 Change in Actuarial Assumptions

Salary scale changed to 3.25% for 2023, 6.5% for 2024, 4.75% for 2025, 3.75% for 2026, and 3% thereafter per year.

Plan Name: The Timken Company Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0577130/001
Plan Sponsor: The Timken Company
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Part V Summary of Plan Provisions

Plan Sponsor

The Timken Company

EIN/PN:

34-0577130/001

Plan

The Timken Company Pension Plan

Effective Date and Most Recent Amendment

January 1, 1950 (Amended and restated January 1, 2024).

Plan Year

The twelve-month period ending December 31.

Coverage and Participation

Attained age 21 and at least 1 year of service. Effective November 30, 2015, the majority of plan annuitants as of January 1, 2015 were annuitized through Project Pioneer. A lump sum offering was made to certain deferred vested participants in 2016.

Effective with the 2017 bargaining agreement, participants who have transferred out of the plan are no longer eligible for future service accruals beginning January 1, 2020.

Effective with the 2017 bargaining agreement, the plan is closed to new entrants.

Normal Retirement Benefit

Normal Retirement Date: Age 65.

Normal Form of Benefit:

- For associates hired prior to November 1, 2009 -
 - For up to 25 years of service, 1.165% of average monthly compensation during highest 130 out of the last 260 bi-weekly pay periods immediately preceding retirement per year of service. For service earned over 25 years but less than 35 years, 1.515% of such average compensation per

Plan Name: The Timken Company Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0577130/001
Plan Sponsor: The Timken Company
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

year of service. For service earned at or above 35 years or more, 1.265% of such average compensation per year of service. Such benefit is subject to a minimum of:

- \$56.25 per month per year of service for service up to 30 years for service earned prior to January 1, 2012.
- \$75.00 per month per year of service for service at or beyond 30 years for service earned prior to January 1, 2012.
- Effective January 1, 2012, the above dollar multiplier increases for future service only as follows:
 - \$67.00 per month per year of service for service up to 30 years.
 - \$85.00 per month per year of service for service at or beyond 30 years.
- For associates hired on or after November 1, 2009:
 - \$45.00 per month per year of service for service up to 30 years.
 - \$60.00 per month per year of service for service at or beyond 30 years.

Form of Payment

The benefit formula determines an amount of Life Annuity benefit; however, each married participant who does not elect otherwise will receive a Joint Annuity, in a reduced amount, with 50% continuation to a surviving spouse.

Retirement benefits, regardless of optional form, are payable as a 5 year certain benefit, in addition to the form of payment elected.

The 2017 bargaining agreement added a lump sum form of payment to the plan.

Disability Benefit Eligibility

If disabled after 15 years of service, such disability continuing at least 5 months, the associate is eligible for a pension as determined in the “Normal Monthly Pension” section above. A disability pensioner hired prior to November 1, 2009 will receive an additional \$400 monthly supplement until such time as he is eligible for unreduced Social Security benefits or until age 62, if earlier.

Early Retirement Benefit

- For associates hired prior to November 1, 2009: Permitted between age 60 and 65 if 15 or more years of service for normal pension benefits, subject to actuarial reduction for commencement prior to age 62, except reduction not applicable if service is 25 years or more. An associate may retire voluntarily on full pension if he has at least 30 years of service.

Plan Name: The Timken Company Pension Plan
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Plan Sponsor: The Timken Company
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

- For associates hired on or after November 1, 2009: Permitted if associate has attained either:
 - age 62 with 15 or more years of service, or
 - age 60 with 25 or more years of service, or
 - 30 or more years of service.

The normal pension benefit is subject to a reduction of 3% per year for associates who retire before age 65, except the reduction is not applicable if, at retirement, age plus service is equal to or greater than 85 and age is at least 55.

Vested Benefits Upon Termination of Service

Associates terminating with at least 5 years of service are eligible for normal pension and payable without actuarial reduction commencing at age 65. If an associate hired before November 1, 2009 has at least 15 years of service at termination, benefits can commence at any time after age 60, but will be actuarially reduced if commencing before age 65. If an associate is hired on or after November 1, 2009 and has at least 15 years of service at termination, benefits can commence at any time after age 62 but will be actuarially reduced if commencing before age 65. If an associate has at least 25 years of service at termination, benefits can commence at any time after age 60 but will be actuarially reduced if commencing before age 65.

Rule of 70/80 Benefit

If an associate is laid off (1) after age 55 and 15 years of service with combined age and service equal to 70 or more, or (2) after 15 years of service with age and service equal to 80 or more, because of permanent plant shutdown, reduction in force, or disability, full pension is payable (except for employees hired on or after November 1, 2009 the pension is reduced as described under “Early Retirement”), subject to proper application following notification by the administrator. A terminated associate who satisfies (1) or (2) above and was hired prior to November 1, 2009, will receive an additional \$400 monthly until such time as he is eligible for unreduced Social Security benefits or until age 62, if earlier.

Rule of 65 Benefit

If (1) an associate is laid off after 20 years of service with a combined age and service equal to 65 or more because of permanent plant shutdown, reduction in force, or disability, and (2) the associate has not refused an opportunity for employment with the Company, full pension is payable (except for employees hired on or after November 1, 2009 the pension is reduced as described under “Early Retirement”), subject to proper application following notification by the administrator. A terminated associate who satisfies (1) and (2) above and was hired prior to November 1, 2009 will receive an additional \$400 monthly until such time as he is eligible for unreduced Social Security benefits or until age 62, if earlier.

Plan Name: The Timken Company Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0577130/001
Plan Sponsor: The Timken Company
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Special Retirement Payment

Associates hired prior to November 1, 2009 are eligible for a Special Retirement Payment. To calculate this benefit, the average straight time hourly rate during two pay periods before retirement is multiplied by 400 for associates with 14 to 18 years of service or by 360 for associates with 18 years of service or over. Regular pension payments, as indicated above, then commence three months after this payment is made from the Pension Fund.

Optional Benefits

Survivorship options are available at appropriate actuarial factors. Benefits for married associates are payable in the form of a 50% joint and survivor option unless the associate elects otherwise.

Surviving Spouse's Benefit/Death Benefit

Participants who have been married one year and who have completed 15 years of service at the time of their death are eligible for a pre-retirement spouse's benefit equal to 50% of their accrued benefit. The minimum benefit is \$200 per month.

If a married participant dies with between 5 and 15 years of service, his spouse is entitled to a benefit for her lifetime commencing the first of the month following the date that the participant could have retired had he lived and continued working. The benefit is determined assuming the participant terminated employment in the month preceding his death and had elected a 50% joint and survivor option to begin on the first day he could have elected his retirement benefits to begin.

Participants who are married at retirement are eligible for a post-retirement spouse's benefit equal to 50% of their accrued benefit minus 50% of the spouse's Social Security benefit. The minimum benefit is \$150 per month.

Beneficiaries of active participants who die with at least 30 years of service will receive a benefit for 60 months equal to the participants accrued benefit before any survivor benefits are paid.

Special Pension Benefit Option

This option is available to all associates hired prior to November 1, 2009 with 30 or more years of service at the time of retirement, or who are age 60 with at least 25 years of service. Eligible associates who retire and choose this option will receive a minimum monthly pension of \$1,500. The supplemental amount added to the regular pension will be at least \$400 per month.

This special benefit will be paid until the age of eligibility for 80 percent Social Security benefits as established by existing law (age 62 for those born prior to 1937) or for a minimum of 12 payments. After this time, payments to retirees choosing this option will revert to the pension amount calculated according to minimum or percentage formulas.

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An associate retiring with at least 30 years of service who was hired prior to November 1, 2009 may elect to instead receive a minimum monthly benefit based on the following schedule:

Age at Retirement	Minimum Monthly Benefit
Less than 55	\$1,000
55 to 58	1,200
59 to 61	1,400
62 to 64	1,750
65 and older	2,000

Special Pension Supplement

An associate hired prior to November 1, 2009 and retiring with 30 or more years of service at the time of retirement, or who are age 60 with at least 25 years of service, or who are age 62 with at least 15 years of service and does not elect a Special Pension Benefit Option may elect to receive a monthly supplement equal to the difference between \$1,000 and the recipient's monthly pension.

The Special Pension Supplement will commence with the month following the month in which the participant attains eligibility for 80 percent Social Security Benefits as established by existing law.

Special Retiree Lump Sums

An associate hired prior to November 1, 2009 who retires or becomes disabled prior to June 30, 2012 is entitled to a \$5,000 lump sum payment.

Certain surviving spouses are entitled to various lump sum payments throughout the term of the 2012 Pension Agreement.

Annuitants who were annuitized through Project Pioneer were offered one-time Additional Pension Benefit Agreement lump sum payments of \$1,000, \$1,200, or \$1,400, depending on Timken medical coverage as of November, 2015.

Future Plan Changes

No future plan changes were recognized in determining funding requirements.

Changes in Plan Provisions since Last Actuarial Valuation

None.

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Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

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Schedule SB, Line 26a Schedule of Active Participant Data as of January 1, 2024

Attained Age	Attained Years of Credited Service ¹										Total	
	Under 1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 & Over		
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25-29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30-34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35-39	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
40-44	0	0	2	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	7
45-49	0	0	0	2	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	7
50-54	0	0	4	1	2	0	21	1	1	1	0	30
55-59	0	0	0	1	0	0	15	2	2	0	0	20
60-64	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	1	4	1	1	14
65-69	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	3
70 & over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	8	7	5	3	47	4	7	2	2	83

¹ Age and service for purposes of determining category are based on exact (not rounded) values.

Plan Name: The Timken Company Pension Plan

EIN / PN: 34-0577130/001

Plan Sponsor: The Timken Company

Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Line 32 Schedule of Amortization Bases as of January 1, 2024

Type of Base	Date Established	Initial Amount	Remaining Amortization Period (Years)	Outstanding Balance	Amortization Payment
1. Shortfall	01/01/2024	188,112	15.00000	188,112	17,114
2. Shortfall	01/01/2023	7,748,891	14.00000	7,435,333	709,649
Total				7,623,445	726,763

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SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB – Statement by Enrolled Actuary

Plan Sponsor	The Timken Company
EIN/PN	34-0577130/001
Plan Name	The Timken Company Pension Plan
Valuation Date	January 1, 2024
Enrolled Actuary	Merrick Johnson
Enrollment Number	23-08386

The actuarial assumptions that are not mandated by IRC § 430 and regulations, represent the enrolled actuary's best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan, subject to the following conditions:

The actuarial valuation, on which the information in this Schedule SB is based, has been prepared in reliance upon the employee and financial data furnished by the plan administrator and the trustee. The enrolled actuary has not made a rigorous check of the accuracy of this information but has accepted it after reviewing it and concluding it is reasonable in relation to similar information furnished in previous years. The amounts of contributions and dates paid shown in Item 18 of Schedule SB were listed in reliance on information provided by the plan administrator and/or trustee.

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Schedule SB, Line 22 Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age as of January 1, 2024

The average retirement age for Line 22 was calculated by creating a hypothetical life table with retirement as the only decrement, and then computing the average retirement age for the table.

<u>Age of Retirement</u>	<u>Rates of Retirement</u>	<u>% Retiring</u>	<u>Weighted Ages</u>
(A)	(B)	(C)	(A)*(C)
50	6.00%	6.00%	3.0000
51	6.00%	5.64%	2.8764
52	6.00%	5.30%	2.7568
53	6.00%	4.98%	2.6413
54	10.00%	7.81%	4.2160
55	10.00%	7.03%	3.8647
56	10.00%	6.32%	3.5415
57	15.00%	8.54%	4.8664
58	15.00%	7.26%	4.2090
59	15.00%	6.17%	3.6393
60	20.00%	6.99%	4.1945
61	30.00%	8.39%	5.1173
62	40.00%	7.83%	4.8544
63	25.00%	2.94%	1.8498
64	25.00%	2.20%	1.4093
65	100.00%	6.61%	4.2941

Average Retirement Age =====> 57

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SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Part V Summary of Plan Provisions

Plan Sponsor

The Timken Company

EIN/PN:

34-0577130/001

Plan

The Timken Company Pension Plan

Effective Date and Most Recent Amendment

January 1, 1950 (Amended and restated January 1, 2024).

Plan Year

The twelve-month period ending December 31.

Coverage and Participation

Attained age 21 and at least 1 year of service. Effective November 30, 2015, the majority of plan annuitants as of January 1, 2015 were annuitized through Project Pioneer. A lump sum offering was made to certain deferred vested participants in 2016.

Effective with the 2017 bargaining agreement, participants who have transferred out of the plan are no longer eligible for future service accruals beginning January 1, 2020.

Effective with the 2017 bargaining agreement, the plan is closed to new entrants.

Normal Retirement Benefit

Normal Retirement Date: Age 65.

Normal Form of Benefit:

- For associates hired prior to November 1, 2009 -
 - For up to 25 years of service, 1.165% of average monthly compensation during highest 130 out of the last 260 bi-weekly pay periods immediately preceding retirement per year of service. For service earned over 25 years but less than 35 years, 1.515% of such average compensation per

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year of service. For service earned at or above 35 years or more, 1.265% of such average compensation per year of service. Such benefit is subject to a minimum of:

- \$56.25 per month per year of service for service up to 30 years for service earned prior to January 1, 2012.
- \$75.00 per month per year of service for service at or beyond 30 years for service earned prior to January 1, 2012.
- Effective January 1, 2012, the above dollar multiplier increases for future service only as follows:
 - \$67.00 per month per year of service for service up to 30 years.
 - \$85.00 per month per year of service for service at or beyond 30 years.
- For associates hired on or after November 1, 2009:
 - \$45.00 per month per year of service for service up to 30 years.
 - \$60.00 per month per year of service for service at or beyond 30 years.

Form of Payment

The benefit formula determines an amount of Life Annuity benefit; however, each married participant who does not elect otherwise will receive a Joint Annuity, in a reduced amount, with 50% continuation to a surviving spouse.

Retirement benefits, regardless of optional form, are payable as a 5 year certain benefit, in addition to the form of payment elected.

The 2017 bargaining agreement added a lump sum form of payment to the plan.

Disability Benefit Eligibility

If disabled after 15 years of service, such disability continuing at least 5 months, the associate is eligible for a pension as determined in the "Normal Monthly Pension" section above. A disability pensioner hired prior to November 1, 2009 will receive an additional \$400 monthly supplement until such time as he is eligible for unreduced Social Security benefits or until age 62, if earlier.

Early Retirement Benefit

- For associates hired prior to November 1, 2009: Permitted between age 60 and 65 if 15 or more years of service for normal pension benefits, subject to actuarial reduction for commencement prior to age 62, except reduction not applicable if service is 25 years or more. An associate may retire voluntarily on full pension if he has at least 30 years of service.

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- For associates hired on or after November 1, 2009: Permitted if associate has attained either:
 - age 62 with 15 or more years of service, or
 - age 60 with 25 or more years of service, or
 - 30 or more years of service.

The normal pension benefit is subject to a reduction of 3% per year for associates who retire before age 65, except the reduction is not applicable if, at retirement, age plus service is equal to or greater than 85 and age is at least 55.

Vested Benefits Upon Termination of Service

Associates terminating with at least 5 years of service are eligible for normal pension and payable without actuarial reduction commencing at age 65. If an associate hired before November 1, 2009 has at least 15 years of service at termination, benefits can commence at any time after age 60, but will be actuarially reduced if commencing before age 65. If an associate is hired on or after November 1, 2009 and has at least 15 years of service at termination, benefits can commence at any time after age 62 but will be actuarially reduced if commencing before age 65. If an associate has at least 25 years of service at termination, benefits can commence at any time after age 60 but will be actuarially reduced if commencing before age 65.

Rule of 70/80 Benefit

If an associate is laid off (1) after age 55 and 15 years of service with combined age and service equal to 70 or more, or (2) after 15 years of service with age and service equal to 80 or more, because of permanent plant shutdown, reduction in force, or disability, full pension is payable (except for employees hired on or after November 1, 2009 the pension is reduced as described under “Early Retirement”), subject to proper application following notification by the administrator. A terminated associate who satisfies (1) or (2) above and was hired prior to November 1, 2009, will receive an additional \$400 monthly until such time as he is eligible for unreduced Social Security benefits or until age 62, if earlier.

Rule of 65 Benefit

If (1) an associate is laid off after 20 years of service with a combined age and service equal to 65 or more because of permanent plant shutdown, reduction in force, or disability, and (2) the associate has not refused an opportunity for employment with the Company, full pension is payable (except for employees hired on or after November 1, 2009 the pension is reduced as described under “Early Retirement”), subject to proper application following notification by the administrator. A terminated associate who satisfies (1) and (2) above and was hired prior to November 1, 2009 will receive an additional \$400 monthly until such time as he is eligible for unreduced Social Security benefits or until age 62, if earlier.

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Special Retirement Payment

Associates hired prior to November 1, 2009 are eligible for a Special Retirement Payment. To calculate this benefit, the average straight time hourly rate during two pay periods before retirement is multiplied by 400 for associates with 14 to 18 years of service or by 360 for associates with 18 years of service or over. Regular pension payments, as indicated above, then commence three months after this payment is made from the Pension Fund.

Optional Benefits

Survivorship options are available at appropriate actuarial factors. Benefits for married associates are payable in the form of a 50% joint and survivor option unless the associate elects otherwise.

Surviving Spouse's Benefit/Death Benefit

Participants who have been married one year and who have completed 15 years of service at the time of their death are eligible for a pre-retirement spouse's benefit equal to 50% of their accrued benefit. The minimum benefit is \$200 per month.

If a married participant dies with between 5 and 15 years of service, his spouse is entitled to a benefit for her lifetime commencing the first of the month following the date that the participant could have retired had he lived and continued working. The benefit is determined assuming the participant terminated employment in the month preceding his death and had elected a 50% joint and survivor option to begin on the first day he could have elected his retirement benefits to begin.

Participants who are married at retirement are eligible for a post-retirement spouse's benefit equal to 50% of their accrued benefit minus 50% of the spouse's Social Security benefit. The minimum benefit is \$150 per month.

Beneficiaries of active participants who die with at least 30 years of service will receive a benefit for 60 months equal to the participants accrued benefit before any survivor benefits are paid.

Special Pension Benefit Option

This option is available to all associates hired prior to November 1, 2009 with 30 or more years of service at the time of retirement, or who are age 60 with at least 25 years of service. Eligible associates who retire and choose this option will receive a minimum monthly pension of \$1,500. The supplemental amount added to the regular pension will be at least \$400 per month.

This special benefit will be paid until the age of eligibility for 80 percent Social Security benefits as established by existing law (age 62 for those born prior to 1937) or for a minimum of 12 payments. After this time, payments to retirees choosing this option will revert to the pension amount calculated according to minimum or percentage formulas.

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An associate retiring with at least 30 years of service who was hired prior to November 1, 2009 may elect to instead receive a minimum monthly benefit based on the following schedule:

Age at Retirement	Minimum Monthly Benefit
Less than 55	\$1,000
55 to 58	1,200
59 to 61	1,400
62 to 64	1,750
65 and older	2,000

Special Pension Supplement

An associate hired prior to November 1, 2009 and retiring with 30 or more years of service at the time of retirement, or who are age 60 with at least 25 years of service, or who are age 62 with at least 15 years of service and does not elect a Special Pension Benefit Option may elect to receive a monthly supplement equal to the difference between \$1,000 and the recipient's monthly pension.

The Special Pension Supplement will commence with the month following the month in which the participant attains eligibility for 80 percent Social Security Benefits as established by existing law.

Special Retiree Lump Sums

An associate hired prior to November 1, 2009 who retires or becomes disabled prior to June 30, 2012 is entitled to a \$5,000 lump sum payment.

Certain surviving spouses are entitled to various lump sum payments throughout the term of the 2012 Pension Agreement.

Annuitants who were annuitized through Project Pioneer were offered one-time Additional Pension Benefit Agreement lump sum payments of \$1,000, \$1,200, or \$1,400, depending on Timken medical coverage as of November, 2015.

Future Plan Changes

No future plan changes were recognized in determining funding requirements.

Changes in Plan Provisions since Last Actuarial Valuation

None.

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Plan Sponsor: The Timken Company
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

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Schedule SB, Line 32 Schedule of Amortization Bases as of January 1, 2024

Type of Base	Date Established	Initial Amount	Remaining Amortization Period (Years)	Outstanding Balance	Amortization Payment
1. Shortfall	01/01/2024	188,112	15.00000	188,112	17,114
2. Shortfall	01/01/2023	7,748,891	14.00000	7,435,333	709,649
Total				7,623,445	726,763

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Schedule SB, Line 24 Change in Actuarial Assumptions

Salary scale changed to 3.25% for 2023, 6.5% for 2024, 4.75% for 2025, 3.75% for 2026, and 3% thereafter per year.

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