

Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security
Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [] a multiemployer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) [x] a single-employer plan [] a DFE (specify) ____
B This return/report is: [] the first return/report [] the final return/report [] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. []
D Check box if filing under: [x] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] the DFVC program [] special extension (enter description)
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF KOPPERS INC AND SUBSIDIARIES
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 001
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/1989
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): KOPPERS INC.
Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box): 436 SEVENTH AVENUE STE. 1500, PITTSBURGH, PA 15219-1826
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 25-1588399
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 412-227-2542
2d Business code (see instructions): 321900

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes rows for employer/plan sponsor and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	1683
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	1214
	6a(2)	1248
	6b	24
	6c	453
	6d	1725
	6e	11
	6f	1736
	6g(1)	1578
6g(2)	1641	
6h	83	
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
2E 2G 2J 2K 2S 2T

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules	b General Schedules
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan)
(3) <input type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(3) <input type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>0</u>
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____	(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)
(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	(5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
	(6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF KOPPERS INC AND SUBSIDIARIES	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 KOPPERS INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 25-1588399	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
37 60 64 65	RECORDKEEPER	133444	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
BAIRD MID CAP INST - US BANCORP FU 39-0281260	0.06%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
INVS SMCP GRTH R5 - INVESCO INVEST 11 GREENWAY PLAZA, SUITE 100 HOUSTON, TX 77046	0.35%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2024</u> and ending <u>12/31/2024</u>	
A Name of plan <u>EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF KOPPERS INC AND SUBSIDIARIES</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) <u>001</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>KOPPERS INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>25-1588399</u>

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>TRP RETIRE 2060 A</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>35-6785642-018</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>0</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>TRP RETIRE 2010 A</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>32-6199795-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>0</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>WT SMALL CAP VALUE</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>WELLINGTON TRUST COMPANY, N.A.</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>04-6913417-022</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>0</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>TRP RETIRE 2005 A</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>61-6434302-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>0</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>TRP RETIRE 2015 A</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>35-6941654-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>0</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>TRP RETIRE 2030 A</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>38-7010946-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>135081</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>TRP RETIRE 2055 A</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>35-6941728-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>17152</u>

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP TARGET 2060 A		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 84-3540754-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2848776
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP RETIRE 2045 A		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 32-6199848-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 55948
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP RETIRE 2065 A		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 85-1763138-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 4926
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP TARGET 2005 A		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 84-3381700-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 107110
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP TARGET 2015 A		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 84-3404014-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 157143
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: SS REAL ASSET C		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): STATE STREET GLOBAL ADVISORS TRUST CO		
c EIN-PN 90-0337987-280	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 36274
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP TARGET 2040 A		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 84-3480634-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 12386433
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP RETIRE 2050 A		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 30-6303214-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1047
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP TARGET 2010 A		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 84-3388904-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1388040
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP TARGET 2035 A		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 84-3466131-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 15467505

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP TARGET 2055 A		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 84-3529506-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 7121125
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: LS CORE PLUS BOND F		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): LOOMIS SAYLES TRUST COMPANY, LLC		
c EIN-PN 84-6391546-010	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 5263445
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP RETIRE 2020 A		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 36-7594871-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 36507
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP TARGET 2020 A		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 84-3417562-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 4679153
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP TARGET 2025 A		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 84-3434984-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 13138296
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP TARGET 2030 A		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 84-3451389-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 21612753
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP RETIRE 2025 A		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 37-6495447-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 7421
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: INVESCO STBL VAL B1		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): INVESCO TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 84-1142974-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 13009314
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: WB SM MD CP CORE 2		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GLOBAL TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 27-6331814-016	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 17100024
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP RETIRE 2040 A		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 35-6941729-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 4590

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MFS INTL EQUITY 3A

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): MFS HERITAGE TRUST CO

c EIN-PN 57-1187281-013	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 4803779
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP TARGET 2050 A

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN 84-3510353-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 9732153
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP TARGET 2065 A

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN 85-1819748-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1271662
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP RETIRE 2035 A

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN 36-7595013-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 7521
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP US STRUC RSRCH B

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN 80-0470272-004	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 28708274
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP TARGET 2045 A

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN 84-3493620-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 11013030
--------------------------------	------------------------	--

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
-----------------	----------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
-----------------	----------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
-----------------	----------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
-----------------	----------------------	---

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
--	--	---

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF KOPPERS INC AND SUBSIDIARIES	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 KOPPERS INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 25-1588399

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
---------------	--------------------------------------

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
Assets			
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	0	0
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	0	0
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	128636	170535
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	3671115	4050672
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	89291254	170114482
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	89254325	44566876
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	0	0
(15) Other	1c(15)	0	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	182345330	218902565
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g	0	0
h Operating payables.....	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities.....	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	182345330	218902565

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	9776967	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	8562115	
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)	3991612	
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)	0	22330694
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)	6868	
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)	282571	
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		289439
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	1482440	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		1482440
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)	0	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

	(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)	14269201
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)	0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)	0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)	0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)	10548436
c Other income	2c	0
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d	48920210

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:		
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	12559572
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)	0
(3) Other	2e(3)	0
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)	12559572
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f	0
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g	2732
h Interest expense	2h	0
i Administrative expenses:		
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	0
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)	133444
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)	0
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	0
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	0
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)	133444
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j	12695748

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k	36224462
l Transfers of assets:		
(1) To this plan	2l(1)	333919
(2) From this plan	2l(2)	1146

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: SCHNEIDER DOWNS & CO., INC.

(2) EIN: 25-1408703

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		10000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.		X	

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)
KOPPERS INC. SAVINGS PLAN FOR UNION HOURLY EMPLOYEES	25-1588399	004
COX INDUSTRIES, INC., NEWSOMS VIRGINIA PLANT MONEY PURCHASE PLAN	57-1066065	007

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF KOPPERS INC AND SUBSIDIARIES</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>KOPPERS INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>25-1588399</u>	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): <u>04-6568107</u>		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.			
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.			
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a		
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b		
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c		
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.			
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Increase	<input type="checkbox"/> Decrease	<input type="checkbox"/> Both	<input type="checkbox"/> No
--	-----------------------------------	-----------------------------------	-------------------------------	-----------------------------

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ___/___/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.

EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF
KOPPERS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Financial Statements
and
Supplementary Information
As of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and
for the year ended December 31, 2024
and Independent Auditor's Report Thereon



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Note: All other schedules required by Section 2520.103-10 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 have been omitted because they are not applicable.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT

To the Pension Plan Committee
of Koppers Inc.
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of the Employee Savings Plan of Koppers Inc. and Subsidiaries (Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) [ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit]. The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan’s financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section—

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current Plan instrument, including all Plan amendments; administering the Plan; and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with U.S. GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with U.S. GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion—

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).



Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
October 6, 2025

EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF
KOPPERS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

	December 31	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
ASSETS		
Investments at fair value	\$ 214,851,893	\$ 178,674,215
RECEIVABLES		
Employer contributions	4,428,649	4,527,595
Participant contributions	346,046	240,732
Notes receivable from participants	<u>4,050,672</u>	<u>3,671,115</u>
Total Receivables	<u>8,825,367</u>	<u>8,439,442</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u>\$ 223,677,260</u>	<u>\$ 187,113,657</u>

See notes to financial statements.

EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF
KOPPERS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

ADDITIONS

Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 24,817,637
Dividends	1,482,440
Interest	6,868
	<hr/> 26,306,945 <hr/>

Interest income on notes receivable from participants 282,571

Contributions:

Employer	9,678,021
Participants	8,667,429
Rollovers	3,991,612
	<hr/> 22,337,062 <hr/>

Total Additions 48,926,578

DEDUCTIONS

Benefit payments	12,562,304
Administrative expenses	133,444
	<hr/>

Total Deductions 12,695,748

Net Increase Prior To Net Asset Transfers In 36,230,830

NET ASSET TRANSFERS IN

332,773

Net Increase in Net Assets Available for Benefits 36,563,603

NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

Beginning of year	<hr/> 187,113,657 <hr/>
End of year	\$ 223,677,260 <hr/> <hr/>

See notes to financial statements.

EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF
KOPPERS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The Employee Savings Plan of Koppers Inc. and Subsidiaries (Plan) is a defined contribution profit-sharing and savings plan with a 401(k) salary reduction feature. The Plan was implemented on January 1, 1989 upon the formation of Koppers Inc. (Company, formerly Koppers Industries, Inc.). Participants should refer to the Plan document for a complete description of the Plan's provisions.

Substantially all nonunion employees are eligible to become participants in the Plan. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as amended. The Pension Plan Committee (Committee) is responsible for oversight of the Plan, determines the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings and monitors investment performance.

Contributions - Employees can contribute from 1% to 60% of annual compensation as a pretax and/or Roth 401(k) contribution, subject to Internal Revenue Code (IRC) limitations. The Plan includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled upon 30 days of employment unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled employees have 5% deducted from their compensation and their contributions are invested in a designated balanced fund until changed by the participant. Deferral contributions for eligible employees that are contributing 1% to 4% are automatically increased each year by 1% up to a maximum of 5% unless the employee affirmatively elects otherwise. The Company matches 100% of the first 3% of employee compensation contributed and 50% of the next 2% for a maximum contribution of 4% for the Plan year. The Company shall make a true-up matching contribution, which is calculated at the end of the Plan year and is contributed to a participant's account if their total matching contributions remitted throughout the year were less than the final annual calculation. True-up matching contributions for the year ended December 31, 2024 totaled approximately \$278,000. The Plan also permits an employer nonelective contribution that is a percentage of a participant's eligible compensation and is tied to the Company's Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Appreciation and Amortization. The employer nonelective contributions were approximately \$4,002,000 for the year ended December 31, 2024. In addition, participants over the age of 50 are permitted to make additional catch-up contributions. Participants are also allowed to make rollover contributions (contributions transferred to the Plan from other qualified retirement plans), subject to certain requirements. The Plan allows participants to direct their contribution and contributions made on their behalf to any of the investment options provided by the Plan.

Participant Accounts - Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and Company matching contributions as well as an allocation of the Company's nonelective contribution and Plan earnings. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances or specific participant transactions, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting - Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. The vested value of any Company matching and nonelective contributions is determined in accordance with the following schedule:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Vested Interest</u>
Less than three years	0%
Three years or more	100%

EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF
KOPPERS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF PLAN (Continued)

Notes Receivable From Participants - A participant may borrow money from the Plan in amounts up to 50% of the participant's vested account balance up to \$50,000, whichever is less. Notes receivable are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at a rate equal to the prime lending rate plus 1%. The participant's nonforfeitable interest in the Plan is pledged as collateral for the note receivable. Principal and interest is paid ratably through weekly, biweekly or monthly payroll deductions, within five years, except those loans used in a purchase of a primary residence. Residential loans have a repayment period of time not to exceed 30 years. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the Plan administrator deems the participant note receivable to be in default, the participant note receivable balance is reduced and a benefit payment is recorded.

Payment of Benefits - On termination of service due to death, disability or retirement or for in-service participants who have reached 59 ½ years of age, a participant may elect to receive either a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account or payment over a certain period in monthly, quarterly, semiannual or annual cash installments. For termination of service for other reasons, a participant may receive the value of the vested interest in his or her account as a lump-sum distribution.

Forfeited Accounts - At December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited nonvested accounts totaled approximately \$28,000 and \$15,000, respectively. These accounts will be used to reduce future employer contributions. In 2024, employer contributions were reduced by approximately \$295,000 from forfeited nonvested accounts.

Transfers - During 2024, approximately \$25,000 of net transfers occurred between the Plan and the Koppers Inc. Savings Plan for Union Hourly Employees when employees changed employment status. Effective June 25, 2024, the Cox Industries, Inc. - Newsomes, Virginia Plant Money Purchase Pension Plan was merged with and into the Plan resulting in approximately \$308,000 of transfers into the Plan.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A summary of significant accounting policies consistently applied by the Plan administrator in the preparation of the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits and related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits and the related notes to the financial statements (financial statements) follows:

Basis of Accounting - The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Use of Estimates - The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition - Investments are reported at fair value, which is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. (See Note 8 for discussion of fair value measurement.)

EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF
KOPPERS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation in fair value of investments includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable From Participants - Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2024 or 2023. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the Plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced and a benefit payment is recorded.

Payment of Benefits - Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses - Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Company. Expenses that are paid by the Company are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment-related expenses are included in net appreciation of fair value of investments.

Subsequent Events - Management has evaluated subsequent events through October 6, 2025, the date that the financial statements were issued, and determined that there have been no events that have occurred that would require adjustments to our disclosures in the financial statements.

NOTE 3 - INFORMATION CERTIFIED BY THE PLAN TRUSTEE

All information related to investments and notes receivable from participants disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule, including investments and notes receivable from participants held at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and net appreciation in fair value of investments, interest income on notes receivable from participants and dividends and interest for the year ended December 31, 2024, was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by Fidelity Management Trust Company (FMTC), the trustee of the Plan.

NOTE 4 - PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of plan termination, the accounts of all affected participants will become fully vested.

EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF
KOPPERS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

NOTE 5 - INCOME TAX STATUS

The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) has determined and informed the Plan by a letter dated December 30, 2015 that the Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with applicable sections of the IRC. Although the Plan has been amended since receiving this determination letter, the Plan administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believe that the Plan is qualified, and the related trust is tax-exempt.

U.S. GAAP requires Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability or asset if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2024 or 2023, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or asset or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions, however there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The Plan administrator believes that the Plan is no longer subject to income tax examinations for tax years prior to 2021.

NOTE 6 - PARTY-IN-INTEREST

Plan investments include a money market fund and a market index fund managed by FMTC. FMTC is the trustee as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the year ended December 31, 2024, therefore these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees paid to FMTC amounted to approximately \$133,000 for the year ended December 31, 2024.

NOTE 7 - RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan invests in securities that are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in value will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

NOTE 8 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB Topic 820 Accounting Standards Codification 820 are described as follows:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF
KOPPERS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

NOTE 8 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (Continued)

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; or
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Mutual Funds - Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily value and to transact at that price. Mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Invesco Stable Value Fund (Fund) - A stable value fund that seeks the preservation of principal and to provide interest income reasonably obtained under prevailing market conditions and rates, consistent with seeking to maintain liquidity. The Fund invests in a highly diversified portfolio of investment grade, fixed and floating rate securities. The Fund may invest in such securities directly or indirectly through commingled investment vehicles. In addition to fixed-income investments, the Fund may enter into security investment contracts (sometimes called "wrap agreements") issued by banks and insurance companies. The net asset value is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. This practical expedient would not be used if it is determined to be probable that the Fund will sell the investment for an amount different from the reported net asset value. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. If the Plan initiates a full redemption of the fund, the issuer reserves the right to require 12 months' notification in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner. There were no unfunded commitments as of December 31, 2024.

EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF
KOPPERS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

NOTE 8 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (Continued)

The preceding methods described might produce a fair value calculation that might not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Further, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments at fair value as of December 31:

	2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ <u>201,842,579</u>	-	-	\$ 201,842,579
Investments in the fair value hierarchy	\$ <u>201,842,579</u>	-	-	
Investments measured at net asset value (a)				<u>13,009,314</u>
Total investments at fair value				\$ <u>214,851,893</u>
	2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ <u>164,418,929</u>	-	-	\$ 164,418,929
Investments in the fair value hierarchy	\$ <u>164,418,929</u>	-	-	
Investments measured at net asset value (a)				<u>14,255,286</u>
Total investments at fair value				\$ <u>178,674,215</u>

(a) In accordance with Topic 820-10, certain investments measured at the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in the above tables are intended to permit reconciliation of fair value hierarchy amounts to line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF
KOPPERS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

NOTE 9 - RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements at December 31 to the Form 5500:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 223,677,260	\$ 187,113,657
Employer contributions receivable	(4,428,649)	(4,527,595)
Participant contributions receivable	<u>(346,046)</u>	<u>(240,732)</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the Form 5500	<u>\$ 218,902,565</u>	<u>\$ 182,345,330</u>

The following is a reconciliation of changes in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 to the Form 5500:

Net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 36,563,603
Employer contributions receivable - 2024	(4,428,649)
Participant contributions receivable - 2024	(346,046)
Employer contributions receivable - 2023	4,527,595
Participant contributions receivable - 2023	<u>240,732</u>
Net increase in net assets available for benefits per the Form 5500	<u>\$ 36,557,235</u>

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF
KOPPERS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

EIN: 25-1588399

PLAN NUMBER: 001

SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Index Fund	N/A	\$ 35,185,175
	T. Rowe Price	T. Rowe Price US Structured Research - Extended Trust (Class B)	N/A	28,708,274
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2030 Fund	N/A	21,612,753
	William Blair	William Blair Small-Mid Cap Growth Fund	N/A	17,100,024
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2035 Fund	N/A	15,467,505
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2025 Fund	N/A	13,138,296
	Invesco	Invesco Stable Value Trust Class B1	N/A	13,009,314
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2040 Fund	N/A	12,386,433
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2045 Fund	N/A	11,013,030
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2050 Fund	N/A	9,732,153
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2055 Fund	N/A	7,121,125
	Vanguard	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	5,976,139
	Loomis Sayles	Loomis Sayles Core Plus Bond Fund - Class F	N/A	5,263,445
	MFS	MFS International Equity Fund Class 3A	N/A	4,803,779
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2020 Fund	N/A	4,679,153
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2060 Fund	N/A	2,848,776
	Vanguard	Vanguard FTSE All-World ex-US Index Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	2,492,225
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2010 Fund	N/A	1,388,040
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2065 Fund	N/A	1,271,662
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund	N/A	913,337
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Government Money Market Fund - Class K6	N/A	170,535
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2055 Fund	N/A	157,143
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price Retirement 2030 Fund	N/A	135,081
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2005 Fund	N/A	107,110
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price Retirement 2045 Fund	N/A	55,948
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price Retirement 2020 Fund	N/A	36,507
	State Street	State Street Real Asset Non-Lending Series Fund - Class C	N/A	36,274
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price Retirement 2055 Fund	N/A	17,152
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price Retirement 2035 Fund	N/A	7,521
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price Retirement 2025 Fund	N/A	7,421
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price Retirement 2065 Fund	N/A	4,926
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price Retirement 2040 Fund	N/A	4,590
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price Retirement 2050 Fund	N/A	1,047
*	Participant Loans	Loans to participants at rates ranging from 4.25% to 9.50%, maturing through October 2054.	-	4,050,672
				<u>\$ 218,902,565</u>

* Party-in-interest

See independent auditor's report.

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EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF
KOPPERS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Financial Statements
and
Supplementary Information
As of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and
for the year ended December 31, 2024
and Independent Auditor's Report Thereon



SCHNEIDER DOWNS

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Note: All other schedules required by Section 2520.103-10 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 have been omitted because they are not applicable.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT

To the Pension Plan Committee
of Koppers Inc.
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of the Employee Savings Plan of Koppers Inc. and Subsidiaries (Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) [ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit]. The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan’s financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section—

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current Plan instrument, including all Plan amendments; administering the Plan; and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with U.S. GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with U.S. GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion—

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).



Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
October 6, 2025

EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF
KOPPERS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

	December 31	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
ASSETS		
Investments at fair value	\$ 214,851,893	\$ 178,674,215
RECEIVABLES		
Employer contributions	4,428,649	4,527,595
Participant contributions	346,046	240,732
Notes receivable from participants	<u>4,050,672</u>	<u>3,671,115</u>
Total Receivables	<u>8,825,367</u>	<u>8,439,442</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u>\$ 223,677,260</u>	<u>\$ 187,113,657</u>

See notes to financial statements.

EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF
KOPPERS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

ADDITIONS	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 24,817,637
Dividends	1,482,440
Interest	6,868
	<hr/> 26,306,945 <hr/>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	282,571
Contributions:	
Employer	9,678,021
Participants	8,667,429
Rollovers	3,991,612
	<hr/> 22,337,062 <hr/>
Total Additions	48,926,578
DEDUCTIONS	
Benefit payments	12,562,304
Administrative expenses	133,444
	<hr/>
Total Deductions	<hr/> 12,695,748 <hr/>
Net Increase Prior To Net Asset Transfers In	36,230,830
NET ASSET TRANSFERS IN	<hr/> 332,773 <hr/>
Net Increase in Net Assets Available for Benefits	36,563,603
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	
Beginning of year	<hr/> 187,113,657 <hr/>
End of year	<hr/> \$ 223,677,260 <hr/> <hr/>

See notes to financial statements.

EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF
KOPPERS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The Employee Savings Plan of Koppers Inc. and Subsidiaries (Plan) is a defined contribution profit-sharing and savings plan with a 401(k) salary reduction feature. The Plan was implemented on January 1, 1989 upon the formation of Koppers Inc. (Company, formerly Koppers Industries, Inc.). Participants should refer to the Plan document for a complete description of the Plan's provisions.

Substantially all nonunion employees are eligible to become participants in the Plan. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as amended. The Pension Plan Committee (Committee) is responsible for oversight of the Plan, determines the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings and monitors investment performance.

Contributions - Employees can contribute from 1% to 60% of annual compensation as a pretax and/or Roth 401(k) contribution, subject to Internal Revenue Code (IRC) limitations. The Plan includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled upon 30 days of employment unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled employees have 5% deducted from their compensation and their contributions are invested in a designated balanced fund until changed by the participant. Deferral contributions for eligible employees that are contributing 1% to 4% are automatically increased each year by 1% up to a maximum of 5% unless the employee affirmatively elects otherwise. The Company matches 100% of the first 3% of employee compensation contributed and 50% of the next 2% for a maximum contribution of 4% for the Plan year. The Company shall make a true-up matching contribution, which is calculated at the end of the Plan year and is contributed to a participant's account if their total matching contributions remitted throughout the year were less than the final annual calculation. True-up matching contributions for the year ended December 31, 2024 totaled approximately \$278,000. The Plan also permits an employer nonelective contribution that is a percentage of a participant's eligible compensation and is tied to the Company's Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Appreciation and Amortization. The employer nonelective contributions were approximately \$4,002,000 for the year ended December 31, 2024. In addition, participants over the age of 50 are permitted to make additional catch-up contributions. Participants are also allowed to make rollover contributions (contributions transferred to the Plan from other qualified retirement plans), subject to certain requirements. The Plan allows participants to direct their contribution and contributions made on their behalf to any of the investment options provided by the Plan.

Participant Accounts - Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and Company matching contributions as well as an allocation of the Company's nonelective contribution and Plan earnings. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances or specific participant transactions, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting - Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. The vested value of any Company matching and nonelective contributions is determined in accordance with the following schedule:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Vested Interest</u>
Less than three years	0%
Three years or more	100%

EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF
KOPPERS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF PLAN (Continued)

Notes Receivable From Participants - A participant may borrow money from the Plan in amounts up to 50% of the participant's vested account balance up to \$50,000, whichever is less. Notes receivable are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at a rate equal to the prime lending rate plus 1%. The participant's nonforfeitable interest in the Plan is pledged as collateral for the note receivable. Principal and interest is paid ratably through weekly, biweekly or monthly payroll deductions, within five years, except those loans used in a purchase of a primary residence. Residential loans have a repayment period of time not to exceed 30 years. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the Plan administrator deems the participant note receivable to be in default, the participant note receivable balance is reduced and a benefit payment is recorded.

Payment of Benefits - On termination of service due to death, disability or retirement or for in-service participants who have reached 59 ½ years of age, a participant may elect to receive either a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account or payment over a certain period in monthly, quarterly, semiannual or annual cash installments. For termination of service for other reasons, a participant may receive the value of the vested interest in his or her account as a lump-sum distribution.

Forfeited Accounts - At December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited nonvested accounts totaled approximately \$28,000 and \$15,000, respectively. These accounts will be used to reduce future employer contributions. In 2024, employer contributions were reduced by approximately \$295,000 from forfeited nonvested accounts.

Transfers - During 2024, approximately \$25,000 of net transfers occurred between the Plan and the Koppers Inc. Savings Plan for Union Hourly Employees when employees changed employment status. Effective June 25, 2024, the Cox Industries, Inc. - Newsomes, Virginia Plant Money Purchase Pension Plan was merged with and into the Plan resulting in approximately \$308,000 of transfers into the Plan.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A summary of significant accounting policies consistently applied by the Plan administrator in the preparation of the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits and related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits and the related notes to the financial statements (financial statements) follows:

Basis of Accounting - The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Use of Estimates - The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition - Investments are reported at fair value, which is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. (See Note 8 for discussion of fair value measurement.)

EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF
KOPPERS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation in fair value of investments includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable From Participants - Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2024 or 2023. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the Plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced and a benefit payment is recorded.

Payment of Benefits - Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses - Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Company. Expenses that are paid by the Company are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment-related expenses are included in net appreciation of fair value of investments.

Subsequent Events - Management has evaluated subsequent events through October 6, 2025, the date that the financial statements were issued, and determined that there have been no events that have occurred that would require adjustments to our disclosures in the financial statements.

NOTE 3 - INFORMATION CERTIFIED BY THE PLAN TRUSTEE

All information related to investments and notes receivable from participants disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule, including investments and notes receivable from participants held at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and net appreciation in fair value of investments, interest income on notes receivable from participants and dividends and interest for the year ended December 31, 2024, was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by Fidelity Management Trust Company (FMTC), the trustee of the Plan.

NOTE 4 - PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of plan termination, the accounts of all affected participants will become fully vested.

EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF
KOPPERS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

NOTE 5 - INCOME TAX STATUS

The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) has determined and informed the Plan by a letter dated December 30, 2015 that the Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with applicable sections of the IRC. Although the Plan has been amended since receiving this determination letter, the Plan administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believe that the Plan is qualified, and the related trust is tax-exempt.

U.S. GAAP requires Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability or asset if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2024 or 2023, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or asset or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions, however there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The Plan administrator believes that the Plan is no longer subject to income tax examinations for tax years prior to 2021.

NOTE 6 - PARTY-IN-INTEREST

Plan investments include a money market fund and a market index fund managed by FMTC. FMTC is the trustee as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the year ended December 31, 2024, therefore these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees paid to FMTC amounted to approximately \$133,000 for the year ended December 31, 2024.

NOTE 7 - RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan invests in securities that are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in value will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

NOTE 8 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB Topic 820 Accounting Standards Codification 820 are described as follows:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF
KOPPERS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

NOTE 8 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (Continued)

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; or
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Mutual Funds - Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily value and to transact at that price. Mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Invesco Stable Value Fund (Fund) - A stable value fund that seeks the preservation of principal and to provide interest income reasonably obtained under prevailing market conditions and rates, consistent with seeking to maintain liquidity. The Fund invests in a highly diversified portfolio of investment grade, fixed and floating rate securities. The Fund may invest in such securities directly or indirectly through commingled investment vehicles. In addition to fixed-income investments, the Fund may enter into security investment contracts (sometimes called "wrap agreements") issued by banks and insurance companies. The net asset value is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. This practical expedient would not be used if it is determined to be probable that the Fund will sell the investment for an amount different from the reported net asset value. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. If the Plan initiates a full redemption of the fund, the issuer reserves the right to require 12 months' notification in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner. There were no unfunded commitments as of December 31, 2024.

EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF
KOPPERS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

NOTE 8 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (Continued)

The preceding methods described might produce a fair value calculation that might not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Further, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments at fair value as of December 31:

	2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ <u>201,842,579</u>	-	-	\$ 201,842,579
Investments in the fair value hierarchy	\$ <u><u>201,842,579</u></u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	
Investments measured at net asset value (a)				<u>13,009,314</u>
Total investments at fair value				\$ <u><u>214,851,893</u></u>
	2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ <u>164,418,929</u>	-	-	\$ 164,418,929
Investments in the fair value hierarchy	\$ <u><u>164,418,929</u></u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	
Investments measured at net asset value (a)				<u>14,255,286</u>
Total investments at fair value				\$ <u><u>178,674,215</u></u>

(a) In accordance with Topic 820-10, certain investments measured at the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in the above tables are intended to permit reconciliation of fair value hierarchy amounts to line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF
KOPPERS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

NOTE 9 - RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements at December 31 to the Form 5500:

	2024	2023
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 223,677,260	\$ 187,113,657
Employer contributions receivable	(4,428,649)	(4,527,595)
Participant contributions receivable	(346,046)	(240,732)
Net assets available for benefits per the Form 5500	\$ 218,902,565	\$ 182,345,330

The following is a reconciliation of changes in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 to the Form 5500:

Net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 36,563,603
Employer contributions receivable - 2024	(4,428,649)
Participant contributions receivable - 2024	(346,046)
Employer contributions receivable - 2023	4,527,595
Participant contributions receivable - 2023	240,732
Net increase in net assets available for benefits per the Form 5500	\$ 36,557,235

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

EMPLOYEE SAVINGS PLAN OF
KOPPERS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

EIN: 25-1588399

PLAN NUMBER: 001

SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Index Fund	N/A	\$ 35,185,175
	T. Rowe Price	T. Rowe Price US Structured Research - Extended Trust (Class B)	N/A	28,708,274
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2030 Fund	N/A	21,612,753
	William Blair	William Blair Small-Mid Cap Growth Fund	N/A	17,100,024
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2035 Fund	N/A	15,467,505
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2025 Fund	N/A	13,138,296
	Invesco	Invesco Stable Value Trust Class B1	N/A	13,009,314
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2040 Fund	N/A	12,386,433
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2045 Fund	N/A	11,013,030
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2050 Fund	N/A	9,732,153
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2055 Fund	N/A	7,121,125
	Vanguard	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	5,976,139
	Loomis Sayles	Loomis Sayles Core Plus Bond Fund - Class F	N/A	5,263,445
	MFS	MFS International Equity Fund Class 3A	N/A	4,803,779
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2020 Fund	N/A	4,679,153
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2060 Fund	N/A	2,848,776
	Vanguard	Vanguard FTSE All-World ex-US Index Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	2,492,225
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2010 Fund	N/A	1,388,040
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2065 Fund	N/A	1,271,662
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund	N/A	913,337
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Government Money Market Fund - Class K6	N/A	170,535
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2055 Fund	N/A	157,143
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price Retirement 2030 Fund	N/A	135,081
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price TARGET 2005 Fund	N/A	107,110
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price Retirement 2045 Fund	N/A	55,948
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price Retirement 2020 Fund	N/A	36,507
	State Street	State Street Real Asset Non-Lending Series Fund - Class C	N/A	36,274
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price Retirement 2055 Fund	N/A	17,152
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price Retirement 2035 Fund	N/A	7,521
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price Retirement 2025 Fund	N/A	7,421
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price Retirement 2065 Fund	N/A	4,926
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price Retirement 2040 Fund	N/A	4,590
	T. Rowe Price	Thomas Rowe Price Retirement 2050 Fund	N/A	1,047
*	Participant Loans	Loans to participants at rates ranging from 4.25% to 9.50%, maturing through October 2054.	-	4,050,672
				<u>\$ 218,902,565</u>

* Party-in-interest

See independent auditor's report.

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