

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [X] a single-employer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
B This return/report is [] the first return/report [] the final return/report [] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] DFVC program [] special extension (enter description)
D If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here []
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan L & M MANAGEMENT INC. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN) 002
1c Effective date of plan 01/01/2023
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) L & M MANAGEMENT, INC. 22972 BELMONT RD. LAGUNA NIGUEL, CA 92677
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 88-0488854
2c Sponsor's telephone number 949-487-1206
2d Business code (see instructions) 238300
3a Plan administrator's name and address [X] Same as Plan Sponsor.
3b Administrator's EIN
3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report.
4b EIN
4d PN
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year 5
5b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year 5
5c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)
5c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)
5d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year 5
5d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year 5
5e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested 0

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established. Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature, Date, and Name. Row 1: Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature, 09/24/2025, MARK FABRIZIO, Signature of plan administrator. Row 2: Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature, 09/23/2025, MARK FABRIZIO, Signature of employer/plan sponsor.

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 596825. (See instructions.)

| Part III Financial Information | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|------------------------|
| 7 | | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
| a | Total plan assets | 335000 | 455907 |
| b | Total plan liabilities | 0 | 0 |
| c | Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a) | 335000 | 455907 |
| 8 | | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
| a | Contributions received or receivable from: | | |
| (1) | Employers | 121367 | |
| (2) | Participants | 0 | |
| (3) | Others (including rollovers) | 0 | |
| b | Other income (loss) | 1024 | |
| c | Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b) | | 122391 |
| d | Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits) | 0 | |
| e | Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) . | 0 | |
| f | Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions) | 0 | |
| g | Other expenses | 1484 | |
| h | Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g) | | 1484 |
| i | Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c) | | 120907 |
| j | Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions) | 0 | |

| Part IV Plan Characteristics | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| 9a | If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: 1A 3D |
| b | If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: |

| Part V Compliance Questions | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------|
| 10 | | Yes | No | Amount |
| a | Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program) | | X | |
| b | Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.) | | X | |
| c | Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond? | X | | 50000 |
| d | Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty? | | X | |
| e | Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.) | | X | |
| f | Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan? | | X | |
| g | Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.) | | X | |
| h | If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.) | | X | |
| i | If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3 | | | |

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. Yes No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 **11a** 0

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

Yes.

No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above. Yes No

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b** _____

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c** _____

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d** _____

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? Yes No

a If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year. **13a** _____

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? Yes No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

| 13c(1) Name of plan(s): | 13c(2) EIN(s) | 13c(3) PN(s) |
|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | |

Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions

14a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

14b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

Design-based safe harbor method

"Prior year" ADP test

"Current year" ADP test

N/A

15 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 02 / 02 / 2023 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q705218A.

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF. | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection |
|---|--|--|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

| | | |
|---|---|------------|
| A Name of plan <u>L & M MANAGEMENT INC. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN</u> | B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ | <u>002</u> |
| C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>L & M MANAGEMENT, INC.</u> | D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>88-0488854</u> | |
| E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B | F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500 | |

Part I Basic Information

| | | | |
|----------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 | Enter the valuation date: Month <u>12</u> Day <u>31</u> Year <u>2024</u> | | |
| 2 | Assets: | | |
| | a Market value | 2a | <u>334641</u> |
| | b Actuarial value | 2b | <u>334641</u> |
| 3 | Funding target/participant count breakdown | (1) Number of participants | (2) Vested Funding Target |
| | a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> |
| | b For terminated vested participants | <u>1</u> | <u>267</u> |
| | c For active participants | <u>5</u> | <u>328517</u> |
| | d Total | <u>6</u> | <u>328784</u> |
| 4 | If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| | a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions | 4a | |
| | b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor | 4b | |
| 5 | Effective interest rate | 5 | <u>5.04 %</u> |
| 6 | Target normal cost | | |
| | a Present value of current plan year accruals | 6a | <u>95111</u> |
| | b Expected plan-related expenses | 6b | <u>0</u> |
| | c Target normal cost | 6c | <u>95111</u> |

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

| | | |
|------------------|--|---|
| SIGN HERE | | |
| | Signature of actuary | <u>09/18/2025</u> Date |
| | <u>MICHAEL F. MORRIS, MSPA</u> Type or print name of actuary | <u>23-03124</u> Most recent enrollment number |
| | <u>FORESIGHT PENSION SERVICES</u> Firm name | <u>714-348-6552</u> Telephone number (including area code) |
| | <u>5319 UNIVERSITY DRIVE, NO. 229 C/O FORESIGHT PENSION SERVICES IRVINE, CA 92612</u> Address of the firm | |

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

| | | | |
|--|------------------------|------------------------|---|
| Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost | | | |
| 21 Discount rate: | | | |
| a Segment rates: | 1st segment: 5.01 % | 2nd segment: 5.26 % | <input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used |
| b Applicable month (enter code) | | | 21b 0 |
| 22 Weighted average retirement age | | | 22 65 |
| 23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute | | | |

| | | | |
|---|--|--|-----------|
| Part VI Miscellaneous Items | | | |
| 24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | | | |
| 25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | | | |
| 26 Demographic and benefit information | | | |
| a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | | | |
| b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | | | |
| 27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment..... | | | 27 |

| | | | |
|---|--|--|-------------|
| Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years | | | |
| 28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years | | | 28 0 |
| 29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)..... | | | 29 0 |
| 30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)..... | | | 30 0 |

| | | | |
|--|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year | | | |
| 31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions): | | | |
| a Target normal cost (line 6c) | | | 31a 95111 |
| b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a | | | 31b 5857 |
| 32 Amortization installments: | Outstanding Balance | Installment | |
| a Net shortfall amortization installment | 0 | 0 | |
| b Waiver amortization installment | 0 | 0 | |
| 33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount | | | 33 |
| 34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)..... | | | 34 89254 |
| | Carryover balance | Prefunding balance | Total balance |
| 35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35) | | | 36 89254 |
| 37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c) | | | 37 117220 |
| 38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions) | | | |
| a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36) | | | 38a 27966 |
| b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances | | | 38b 0 |
| 39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37) | | | 39 0 |
| 40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years | | | 40 0 |

| | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions) | | | |
| 41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021 | | | |

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0069

2024

This Form is Open to
Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A This return/report is for: a single-employer plan a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

B This return/report is the first return/report the final return/report
 an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension DFVC program
 special extension (enter description)

D If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

| | |
|--|--|
| 1a Name of plan L & M Management Inc. Defined Benefit Pension Plan | 1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002 |
| | 1c Effective date of plan 01/01/2023 |
| 2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) L & M Management, Inc. 22972 Belmont Rd. Laguna Niguel CA 92677 | 2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 88-0488854 |
| | 2c Sponsor's telephone number (949) 487-1206 |
| | 2d Business code (see instructions) 238300 |
| 3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor. | 3b Administrator's EIN |
| | 3c Administrator's telephone number |
| 4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report. a Sponsor's name c Plan Name | 4b EIN |
| | 4d PN |
| 5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year | 5 |
| b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year | 5 |
| c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) | |
| c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) | |
| d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year | 5 |
| d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year | 5 |
| e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested | 0 |

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.
Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|---------|---------------|
| Signature of plan administrator | Date | 9/24/25 | Mark Fabrizio |
| Signature of employer/plan sponsor | Date | 9/24/25 | Mark Fabrizio |

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 596825. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information

| 7 Plan Assets and Liabilities | | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|--|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| a Total plan assets | 7a | 335,000 | 455,907 |
| b Total plan liabilities | 7b | 0 | 0 |
| c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a) | 7c | 335,000 | 455,907 |
| 8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year | | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
| a Contributions received or receivable from: | | | |
| (1) Employers | 8a(1) | 121,367 | |
| (2) Participants | 8a(2) | 0 | |
| (3) Others (including rollovers) | 8a(3) | 0 | |
| b Other income (loss) | 8b | 1,024 | |
| c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b) | 8c | | 122,391 |
| d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits) | 8d | 0 | |
| e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) | 8e | 0 | |
| f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions) | 8f | 0 | |
| g Other expenses | 8g | 1,484 | |
| h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g) | 8h | | 1,484 |
| i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c) | 8i | | 120,907 |
| j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions) | 8j | 0 | |

Part IV Plan Characteristics

- 9a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:
1A 3D
- b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions

| 10 During the plan year: | | Yes | No | Amount |
|---|------------|-----|----|--------|
| a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program) | 10a | | X | |
| b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.) | 10b | | X | |
| c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond? | 10c | X | | 50,000 |
| d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty? | 10d | | X | |
| e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.) | 10e | | X | |
| f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan? | 10f | | X | |
| g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.) | 10g | | X | |
| h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.) | 10h | | X | |
| i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3 | 10i | | | |

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. Yes No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 **11a** 0

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above. Yes No

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month Day Year

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? Yes No

a If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year. **13a**

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? Yes No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

| 13c(1) Name of plan(s): | 13c(2) EIN(s) | 13c(3) PN(s) |
|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | |

Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions

14a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

14b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

- Design-based safe harbor method
- "Prior year" ADP test
- "Current year" ADP test
- N/A

15 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 02/02/2023 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q705218a.

**SCHEDULE SB
(Form 5500)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

**Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan
Actuarial Information**

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2024

**This Form is Open to Public
Inspection**

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

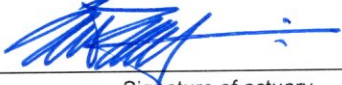
| | | | |
|---|--|---|-----|
| A Name of plan L & M Management, Inc. Defined Benefit Pension Plan | | B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ | 002 |
| C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF L & M Management, Inc. | | D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 88-0488854 | |
| E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B | | F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500 | |

Part I Basic Information

| | | | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>12</u> Day <u>31</u> Year <u>2024</u> | | | |
| 2 Assets: | | | |
| a Market value | 2a | 334641 | |
| b Actuarial value | 2b | 334641 | |
| 3 Funding target/participant count breakdown | (1) Number of participants | (2) Vested Funding Target | (3) Total Funding Target |
| a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment..... | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| b For terminated vested participants..... | 1 | 267 | 267 |
| c For active participants | 5 | 328517 | 328517 |
| d Total..... | 6 | 328784 | 328784 |
| 4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/> | | | |
| a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions | 4a | | |
| b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor | 4b | | |
| 5 Effective interest rate | 5 | 5.04 | % |
| 6 Target normal cost | | | |
| a Present value of current plan year accruals | 6a | 95111 | |
| b Expected plan-related expenses | 6b | 0 | |
| c Target normal cost..... | 6c | 95111 | |

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

| | | |
|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| SIGN HERE |  | 09/18/2025 |
| | Signature of actuary | Date |
| | Michael F. Morris, MSPA | 23-03124 |
| | Type or print name of actuary | Most recent enrollment number |
| | Foresight Pension Services | (714) 348-6552 |
| Firm name | Telephone number (including area code) | |
| 5319 University Drive No. 229 | | |
| c/o Foresight Pens Serv | | |
| Irvine, CA 92612 | | |
| Address of the firm | | |

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:

| | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---|
| 1st segment: 5.01 % | 2nd segment: 5.26 % | 3rd segment: 5.59 % | <input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---|

b Applicable month (enter code) **21b** 0

22 Weighted average retirement age **22** 65

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) Prescribed - combined Prescribed - separate Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... Yes No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment..... **27**

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years **28** 0

29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)..... **29** 0

30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29) **30** 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c) **31a** 95111

b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a **31b** 5857

32 Amortization installments:

| | Outstanding Balance | Installment |
|---|---------------------|-------------|
| a Net shortfall amortization installment | 0 | 0 |
| b Waiver amortization installment..... | 0 | 0 |

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount **33**

34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)..... **34** 89254

| | Carryover balance | Prefunding balance | Total balance |
|---|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| 35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35) | | | 36 89254 |
| 37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c) | | | 37 117220 |

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36) **38a** 27966

b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances **38b** 0

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37) **39** 0

40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years **40** 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. 2019 2020 2021

L & M MANAGEMENT, INC.
DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN
Employer ID# 88-0488854: Plan No. 002

Schedule SB (Form 5500)
Part IV: Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

Plan Year: 1/1/2024 to 12/31/2024
Valuation Date: 12/31/2024

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s):

| <u>(a) Date</u> <u>(MM-DD-YYYY)</u> | <u>(b) Amount paid by</u> <u>employer(s)</u> |
|--|---|
| 09-15-2025 | 121,367.13 |
| Totals: | 121,367.13 |

**L & M MANAGEMENT, INC.
DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN**

Discounted Employer Contributions

Plan Year: 1/1/2024 to 12/31/2024
Valuation Date: 12/31/2024

Quarterly Installment Payment: \$0.00

| <u>Date</u> | <u>Amount</u> | <u>Year</u> | <u>Rate</u> | <u>Period</u> | <u>Adj Ctb</u> |
|----------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| 09-15-2025 | 121,367.13 | 2024 | 5.04% | 09-15-2025 to 12-31-2024 | 117,220.48 |
| Totals: | 121,367.13 | | | | 117,220.48 |

| | | | |
|-----------|--|------------|------------|
| 19 | Discounted employer contributions -- see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year | | |
| a | Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contribution from prior years | 19a | 0.00 |
| b | Contributions made to avoid benefit restrictions adjusted to valuation date | 19b | 0.00 |
| c | Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year, adjusted to valuation date | 19c | 117,220.48 |

L & M MANAGEMENT, INC.
DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

Shortfall Amortization
Plan Year: 1/1/2024 to 12/31/2024
Valuation Date: 12/31/2024

If the plan has a funded status below 100%, the plan may require additional payments in the form of shortfall amortization payments. A plan's amortization payments are calculated to pay down the plan's underfunding over a fifteen year period.

| <u>Valuation Date</u> | <u>Amortization Method</u> | <u>Number of Future Installments</u> | <u>Installment</u> | <u>Value of Future Installments</u> |
|---|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Total | | | \$0 | \$0 |
| Shortfall Amortization Charge (sum of installments, no less than zero): | | | \$0 | |

L & M MANAGEMENT, INC.
DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

Funded Status

Plan Year: 1/1/2024 to 12/31/2024

Valuation Date: 12/31/2024

| | <u>Prior Year</u> | <u>Current Year</u> |
|---|-------------------|---------------------|
| (a) Funding Target | \$0 | \$329,327 |
| (b) Actuarial Value of Assets | \$0 | \$334,641 |
| (c1) Carryover Balance Beginning of Year | \$0 | \$0 |
| (c2) Carryover Balance End of Year | \$0 | \$0 |
| (d1) Prefunding Balance Beginning of Year | \$0 | \$0 |
| (d2) Prefunding Balance End of Year | \$0 | \$0 |
| (e) Funding Ratio [(b)-(d2)]/(a), not less than 0% <i>Must be at least 80% in prior plan year to apply carryover and prefunding balances to current minimum contribution.</i> | 80.00% | 101.61% |
| (f) Funding Target Attainment Percentage (FTAP) [(b)-(c2)-(d2)]/(a), not less than 0% <i>(100.00% for plans with zero funding target)</i> | 100.00% | 101.61% |
| (g) Funding shortfall (a)-[(b)-(c2)-(d2)], not less than zero <i>(If greater than zero, quarterly contributions are required in next plan year. If equal to zero, there is no Shortfall Amortization Base for the current year and prior bases are reduced to zero.)</i> | \$0 | \$0 |
| (h) Was a portion of the prefunding balance used to satisfy the minimum contribution in the current plan year? | | Yes |
| (i) Shortfall Exemption Asset Value <i>If (h)=Yes, (b)-(d2). If (h)=No, (b)</i> | | \$334,641 |
| (j) Shortfall base required this plan year? <i>Yes if (a) greater than (i)</i> | | No |
| (k) <u>AFTAP Percentage Adjustment to Avoid Benefit Restrictions</u> AFTAP percentage based on current plan year values | | 106.46% |

L & M MANAGEMENT, INC.
DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

Summary of Actuarial Assumptions and Method
 Plan Year: 1/1/2024 to 12/31/2024
 Valuation Date: 12/31/2024

| | For Funding | | For 417(e) | For Actuarial Equiv. |
|---|---|------------|--|---|
| | <u>Min</u> | <u>Max</u> | | |
| Interest Rates | Seg 1: 5.01% | 5.01% | Seg 1: 4.66% | Pre-Retirement: 5.00% |
| | Seg 2: 5.26% | 5.26% | Seg 2: 5.25% | Post-Retirement: 5.00% |
| | Seg 3: 5.59% | 5.36% | Seg 3: 5.57% | |
| Applicable Date | 12/2024 | 12/2024 | 11/2024 | |
| Pre-Retirement | | | | |
| Turnover | None | | None | None |
| Mortality | None | | None | None |
| Assumed Ret Age | Normal retirement age 65 and 4 years of participation | | Normal retirement age 65 and 4 years of participation | Normal retirement age 65 and 4 years of participation |
| Post-Retirement | | | | |
| Mortality | 2024 Applicable Mortality Table from Notice 2023-73 | | 2024 Applicable Mortality Table from Notice 2023-73 | 2023 Applicable Mortality Table from Notice 2022-22 |
| Assumed Benefit Form For Funding | | | 100% Lump Sum / 0% Normal Form | |
| Assumed Spouse's Age | Wives assumed to be 3 years younger than husbands | | Wives assumed to be 3 years younger than husbands | |
| | Participant is assumed to be married to current spouse at retirement if spouse's date of birth is known | | Participant is assumed to be married to current spouse at retirement if spouse's date of birth is known | |
| Calculated Effective Interest Rate | | | 5.04% | |
| Actuarial Cost Method | | | The Unit Credit funding method was used as prescribed by the Pension Protection Act. This method sets the funding target equal to the present value of accrued benefits, and sets the normal cost equal to the present value of the benefit accrued in the current year. | |

An actuarial value of assets is used for funding purposes. This year the actuarial value of assets is 100.0% of the market value of assets.

L & M MANAGEMENT, INC.
DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

Summary of Plan Provisions
Plan Year: 1/1/2024 to 12/31/2024
Valuation Date: 12/31/2024

| | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Plan Effective Date | January 1, 2023 |
| Plan Year | From January 1, 2024 to December 31, 2024 |
| Eligibility | All employees not excluded by class are eligible to enter on the January 1 or July 1 coincident with or following the completion of the following requirements: 1 year of service Minimum age 21 |
| Normal Retirement Age | All participants are eligible to retire with their full retirement benefit on the later of the following: Attainment of age 65 Completion of 4 years of participation from beginning of entry year |
| Normal Retirement Benefit | Upon normal retirement each participant will be entitled to a benefit payable in the normal form equal to the following: The accrued benefit as of January 1, 2024, plus the benefit based on the following formula: Group 1: 2.80% of Average Pay per year of Participation to a Maximum of 10 years Group 2: 0.5% of Average Pay per Year of Participation Employees not included in the Group(s) above: The accrued benefit based on plan provisions prior to January 1, 2024, plus the benefit based on 3% of average compensation per credited year of service with a maximum of 12 years. Credited years are plan years from the first day of the plan year containing date of entry excluding years before January 1, 2024 and years with less than 1,000 hours. The maximum monthly benefit is the lesser of \$22,916.66 and 100% of the highest 3-year average salary, subject to service requirements. The benefit is based on average salary during the highest 3 consecutive years of service from date of entry. |
| Normal Form of Benefit | A benefit payable for the life of the participant |
| Accrued Benefit | The normal retirement benefit described above calculated based on salary and/or service on the calculation date, and payable on the normal retirement date. |

L & M MANAGEMENT, INC.
DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

Summary of Plan Provisions
Plan Year: 1/1/2024 to 12/31/2024
Valuation Date: 12/31/2024

Credited years are plan years from the first day of the plan year containing date of entry excluding the following:

Years before January 1, 2024
Years with less than 1,000 hours

Termination Benefit

Upon termination for any reason other than death or retirement a participant shall be entitled to a portion of the actuarial equivalent of his accrued benefit in accordance with the following vesting schedule:

| <u>Credited Years</u> | <u>Vested Percent</u> |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | 0 |
| 2 | 20 |
| 3 | 40 |
| 4 | 60 |
| 5 | 80 |
| 6 | 100 |

Credited years are plan years from date of hire excluding the following:

Years with less than 1,000 hours

Top-Heavy Status

A plan is top-heavy if over 60% of the value of all accrued benefits in all of the employer's plans are for the benefit of key employees. A key employee is generally an officer or owner of the company. This plan is currently not top-heavy.

Death Benefit

Actuarial Equivalent of the accrued benefit earned to date of death

This attachment is located in the **SB Actuary Signature** attachment.

Thank you.

This attachment is located in the *SB Actuary Signature* attachment.

Thank you.

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Thank you.

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