Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▸ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A This return/report is for:
- [ ] a multiemployer plan
- [ ] a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- [X] a single-employer plan
- [ ] a DFE (specify) ____

B This return/report is:
- [ ] the first return/report
- [ ] the final return/report
- [ ] an amended return/report
- [ ] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . . ▸ [X]

D Check box if filing under:
- [X] Form 5558
- [ ] automatic extension
- [ ] the DFVC program
- [ ] special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . ▸ [ ]

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan
LEWIS CENTER PENSION PLAN

1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▸ 006

1c Effective date of plan
01/01/1983

2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)
Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)
City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)

VOLVO GROUP NORTH AMERICA LLC

LOU ANN FOULKS, CONTROLLER, HR

7900 NATIONAL SERVICE ROAD
MAIL STOP CC/2-5
GREENSBORO, NC 27409-9416

2b Employer Identification Number (EIN)
58-2431188

2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number
336-541-1231

2d Business code (see instructions)
336300

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/07/2025	LOU ANN FOULKS
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address [X] Same as Plan Sponsor

3b Administrator's EIN

3c Administrator's telephone number

4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:

a Sponsor's name

c Plan Name

4b EIN

4d PN

5	Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	**5**	285
6	Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines **6a(1), 6a(2), 6b, 6c,** and **6d**).		
a(1)	Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	**6a(1)**	17
a(2)	Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	**6a(2)**	15
b	Retired or separated participants receiving benefits	**6b**	92
c	Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits	**6c**	171
d	Subtotal. Add lines **6a(2)**, **6b**, and **6c**.	**6d**	278
e	Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.	**6e**	7
f	Total. Add lines **6d** and **6e**.	**6f**	285
g(1)	Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	**6g(1)**	
g(2)	Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	**6g(2)**	
h	Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	**6h**	
7	Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	**7**	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

1B 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)

- **(1)** [ ] Insurance
- **(2)** [ ] Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
- **(3)** [X] Trust
- **(4)** [ ] General assets of the sponsor

9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)

- **(1)** [ ] Insurance
- **(2)** [ ] Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
- **(3)** [X] Trust
- **(4)** [ ] General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- **(1)** [X] **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- **(2)** [ ] **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- **(3)** [X] **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- **(4)** [ ] **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached ______
- **(5)** [ ] **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- **(1)** [X] **H** (Financial Information)
- **(2)** [ ] **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- **(3)** [ ] **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
- **(4)** [X] **C** (Service Provider Information)
- **(5)** [X] **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- **(6)** [ ] **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .... ☐ Yes ☐ No

If “Yes” is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ……..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code______________________

SCHEDULE SB
(Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of $1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan
LEWIS CENTER PENSION PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 006

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF
VOLVO GROUP NORTH AMERICA LLC

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
58-2431188

E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B

F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☒ 101-500 ☐ More than 500

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2024

2 Assets:

a Market value	**2a**	17803544
b Actuarial value	**2b**	19407442

3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	90	6758159	6758159
b For terminated vested participants	181	7243819	7243819
c For active participants	17	1845574	1845574
d Total	288	15847552	15847552

4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) ☐

a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	**4a**	
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	**4b**	
5 Effective interest rate	**5**	5.18 %
6 Target normal cost		
a Present value of current plan year accruals	**6a**	74419
b Expected plan-related expenses	**6b**	117951
c Target normal cost	**6c**	192370

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE

Signature of actuary — Date: 09/10/2025

RICHARD C SANDERS
Type or print name of actuary

23-05495
Most recent enrollment number

MERCER
Firm name

609-520-2586
Telephone number (including area code)

ONE UNIVERSITY SQUARE DRIVE
SUITE 100
PRINCETON, NJ 08540-6455
Address of the firm

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	2802738
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)		
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	2802738
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of 6.34 %	0	177694
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of 5.32 %		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	2980432

Part III Funding Percentages

14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	103.65 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	122.46 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	105.09 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
			Totals ► 18(b)	0	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☐ Yes ☒ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☐ Yes ☐ No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.87 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	☐ N/A, full yield curve used

b Applicable month (enter code)	**21b**	4
22 Weighted average retirement age	**22**	66

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☒ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ☐ Yes ☒ No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	**27**	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	**28**	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	**29**	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	**30**	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c)	**31a**	192370
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	**31b**	192370

32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month ______ Day ______ Year ______) and the waived amount	**33**	
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)	**34**	0

	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement			0

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	**36**	0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	**37**	0
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)		
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	**38a**	0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	**38b**	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	**39**	0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	**40**	0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☐ 2020 ☒ 2021

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500)	Service Provider Information	OMB No. 1210-0110
Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**	**2024** **This Form is Open to Public Inspection.**

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan
LEWIS CENTER PENSION PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 006

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
VOLVO GROUP NORTH AMERICA LLC

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
58-2431188

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, $5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, $5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MERCER US INC

13-2834414

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
11	NONE	31814	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CLIFTONLARSONALLEN LLP

41-0746749

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10	NONE	20300	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

TELUS HEALTH

52-1883918

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15	NONE	17020	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I **Service Provider Information (continued)**

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received $1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III	Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions) (complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500)	DFE/Participating Plan Information	OMB No. 1210-0110
Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**	**2024** **This Form is Open to Public Inspection.**

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan
LEWIS CENTER PENSION PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 006

C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
VOLVO GROUP NORTH AMERICA LLC

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
58-2431188

Part I Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)
(Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOLVO GROUP RETIREMENT TRUST

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JP MORGAN CHASE BANK

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
54-6527880-010	M	16841586

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name	
b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN
a Plan name	
b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN
a Plan name	
b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN
a Plan name	
b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN
a Plan name	
b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN
a Plan name	
b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN
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b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN
a Plan name	
b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN
a Plan name	
b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN
a Plan name	
b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN
a Plan name	
b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN
a Plan name	
b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500)	Financial Information	OMB No. 1210-0110
Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service	This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).	2024
Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**	**This Form is Open to Public Inspection**
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation		

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan LEWIS CENTER PENSION PLAN	**B** Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 006
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 VOLVO GROUP NORTH AMERICA LLC	**D** Employer Identification Number (EIN) 58-2431188

Part I Asset and Liability Statement

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	**1a**		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	**1b(1)**		
(2) Participant contributions	**1b(2)**		
(3) Other	**1b(3)**		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	**1c(1)**		
(2) U.S. Government securities	**1c(2)**		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	**1c(3)(A)**		
(B) All other	**1c(3)(B)**		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	**1c(4)(A)**		
(B) Common	**1c(4)(B)**		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	**1c(5)**		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	**1c(6)**		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	**1c(7)**		
(8) Participant loans	**1c(8)**		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	**1c(9)**		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	**1c(10)**		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	**1c(11)**	17803544	16841586
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	**1c(12)**		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	**1c(13)**		
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	**1c(14)**		
(15) Other	**1c(15)**		

			(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
1d	Employer-related investments:			
	(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
	(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e	Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f	Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	17803544	16841586
	Liabilities			
g	Benefit claims payable	1g		
h	Operating payables	1h	8574	9298
i	Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j	Other liabilities	1j		
k	Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through1j)	1k	8574	9298
	Net Assets			
l	Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	17794970	16832288

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

	Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a	**Contributions:**			
	(1) Received or receivable in cash from: **(A)** Employers	2a(1)(A)		
	(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)		
	(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)		
	(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
	(3) Total contributions. Add lines **2a(1)(A), (B), (C),** and line **2a(2)**	2a(3)		0
b	**Earnings on investments:**			
	(1) Interest:			
	(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
	(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
	(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
	(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
	(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)		
	(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
	(G) Total interest. Add lines **2b(1)(A)** through **(F)**	2b(1)(G)		0
	(2) Dividends: **(A)** Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
	(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
	(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)		
	(D) Total dividends. Add lines **2b(2)(A)**, **(B)**, and **(C)**	2b(2)(D)		0
	(3) Rents	2b(3)		
	(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: **(A)** Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
	(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
	(C) Subtract line **2b(4)(B)** from line **2b(4)(A)** and enter result	2b(4)(C)		0
	(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: **(A)** Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
	(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
	(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines **2b(5)(A)** and **(B)**	2b(5)(C)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		-226769
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all **income** amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		-226769

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	637494	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines **2e(1)** through **(3)**	2e(4)		637494
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	500	
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)	17020	
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)	20300	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	31814	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	28785	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines **2i(1)** through **(11)**	2i(12)		98419
j Total expenses. Add all **expense** amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		735913

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line **2j** from line **2d**	2k		-962682
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) [X] Unmodified **(2)** [ ] Qualified **(3)** [ ] Disclaimer **(4)** [ ] Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) [X] DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 **(2)** [ ] DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) **(3)** [ ] neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: CLIFTONLARSONALLEN LLP **(2)** EIN: 41-0746749

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) [ ] This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. **(2)** [ ] It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)	**4a**		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)	**4b**		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	**4c**		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	**4d**		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	**4e**	X		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	**4f**		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	**4g**		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	**4h**		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	**4i**	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	**4j**		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	**4k**		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	**4l**		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	**4m**			
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	**4n**			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? [ ] Yes [X] No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year ______________.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	**5b(2)** EIN(s)	**5b(3)** PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) .... [X] Yes [ ] No [ ] Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 561642.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500)	Retirement Plan Information	OMB No. 1210-0110
Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**	**2024** **This Form is Open to Public Inspection.**

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan
LEWIS CENTER PENSION PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 006

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
VOLVO GROUP NORTH AMERICA LLC

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
58-2431188

Part I Distributions

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions **1** 0

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):

EIN(s): 13-4994650 ____________

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year **3** 0

Part II Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? .... ☐ **Yes** ☒ **No** ☐ **N/A**

If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month ________ Day ________ Year ________

If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 **a** Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) **6a**

b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **6b**

c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **6c**

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? .... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☐ **N/A**

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? .... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☒ **N/A**

Part III Amendments

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box........ ☐ **Increase** ☐ **Decrease** ☐ **Both** ☒ **No**

Part IV ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? .... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

11 **a** Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? .... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) .... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? .... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _______ Day _______ Year _______

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____________
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify):

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _______ Day _______ Year _______

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____________
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): ________________________________

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _______ Day _______ Year _______

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____________
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): ________________________________

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _______ Day _______ Year _______

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____________
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): ________________________________

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _______ Day _______ Year _______

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____________
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): ________________________________

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _______ Day _______ Year _______

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____________
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): ________________________________

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	**14a**	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	**14b**	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	**14c**	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	**15a**	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	**15b**	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	**16a**	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	**16b**	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
Public Equity: _______% Private Equity: _______% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _______%
High-Yield Debt: _______% Real Assets: _______% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _______% Other: _______%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more

20 **PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☒ No

b If line 20a is “Yes,” has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

- ☐ Yes.
- ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
- ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
- ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation.______________________________

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

- ☐ Design-based safe harbor method
- ☐ “Prior year” ADP test
- ☐ “Current year” ADP test
- ☒ N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ___/___/_____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number__________.

LEWIS CENTER PENSION PLAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

CPAs | CONSULTANTS | WEALTH ADVISORS

CLAconnect.com

LEWIS CENTER PENSION PLAN
TABLE OF CONTENTS
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

Note: Supplemental schedules required by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 have not been included herein as they are not applicable.

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP
CLAconnect.com

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Plan Administrator
Lewis Center Pension Plan
Greensboro, North Carolina

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit for the Financial Statements

We have performed an audit of the accompanying financial statements of the Lewis Center Pension Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion on the Financial Statements

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion on the Financial Statements

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Lewis Center Pension Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Lewis Center Pension Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current Plan instrument, including all Plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Lewis Center Pension Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Lewis Center Pension Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Charlotte, North Carolina
September 25, 2025

LEWIS CENTER PENSION PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

	2024	2023
ASSETS		
INVESTMENTS (at Fair Value)		
Plan Interest in the Volvo Group Retirement Trust	$ 16,841,586	$ 17,803,544
Total Assets	16,841,586	17,803,544
LIABILITIES		
ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES PAYABLE	9,298	8,574
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	$ 16,832,288	$ 17,794,970

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

LEWIS CENTER PENSION PLAN
STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

	2024	2023
ADDITIONS		
PLAN INTEREST IN VOLVO GROUP RETIREMENT TRUST (VGRT)		
Investment Income (Loss)	$ (186,408)	$ 1,088,459
Less: Investment Fees	(40,361)	(30,898)
Net Investment Income (Loss) from Plan Interest in VGRT	(226,769)	1,057,561
DEDUCTIONS:		
BENEFITS PAID TO PARTICIPANTS	637,494	592,341
PBGC INSURANCE	69,634	84,938
ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES	28,785	27,552
Total Deductions	735,913	704,831
NET INCREASE (DECREASE)	(962,682)	352,730
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS:		
Beginning of Year	17,794,970	17,442,240
End of Year	$ 16,832,288	$ 17,794,970

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

NOTE 1 DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of the Lewis Center Pension Plan (the Plan) is provided for general information only. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a noncontributory defined benefit pension plan covering substantially all of the hourly employees of Volvo Parts North America, LLC (the Company) who are subject to the Columbus Parts Distribution Center collective bargaining agreement and have met certain requirements as to length of service and age. The Plan was established effective January 1, 1983, and most recently restated effective January 1, 2014, and most recently amended December 21, 2021. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as amended.

Effective June 12, 2021, the Plan is closed with respect to eligibility to new and transferred participants.

Funding Policy

The Company contributes to the Plan as determined by an independent actuary and minimum funding standards under current federal income tax laws. Participants may not make contributions to the Plan. No contributions were required to meet the minimum funding requirements of ERISA for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Benefits

The Plan provides for a monthly retirement benefit beginning at age 65 and completion of five years of service. The monthly retirement benefit is calculated at a standard rate for each year of credited service, as defined in the Plan document. Under certain conditions as described in the Plan, reduced retirement benefits are also available for participants retiring early and surviving spouses. Disability benefits are available to participants based on years of credited service. Benefits are payable under various annuity options specified in the Plan.

Vesting

Participants become fully vested in accrued benefits at the earlier of age 65 or upon completion of five years of credited service, as defined by the Plan.

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through September 25, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and changes therein, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's interest in the Volvo Group Retirement Trust (the Group Trust) is valued at fair value. Fair value is based upon the quoted price, if available, that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's Investment Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisers, custodians, and trust company. See Note 5 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Contributions

The Company contributes annually an actuarially determined amount sufficient to fund the Plan's current service costs plus amortization of past service costs and other supplemental pension credits. In addition, sufficient contributions are made to fund changes in actuarial assumptions which are amortized in equal annual payments over 10 to 30 years and interest thereon. There were no Company contributions for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, in accordance with the funding requirements of the Plan.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses

Certain administrative expenses of the Plan are paid by the Company and the Plan is responsible for certain administrative expenses. Various administrative costs, principally recordkeeping, actuarial and audit fees were paid by the Group Trust in 2024 and 2023 and are reflected as administrative expenses in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits. Investment management expenses paid by the Group Trust have been netted against investment income. In addition, the Company pays the salaries and related benefits of personnel involved with administrative services of the Plan.

Reclassifications

Certain amounts in the 2023 financial statements have been reclassified to conform with the 2024 presentation. These reclassifications do not affect net assets available for benefits as previously reported.

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated Plan benefits are those future periodic payments, including lump-sum distributions that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the service employees have rendered. Accumulated Plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of employees who have died, and (c) present employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits under the Plan are based on employees' service as of the valuation date. Benefits payable under all circumstances, (retirement, death, disability, and termination of employment) are included, to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee service rendered to the valuation date. Benefits to be provided through annuity contracts are excluded from Plan assets and are also excluded from accumulated Plan benefits.

The actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits is determined by the Plan's actuary and is the amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated Plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as death, disability, withdrawal, or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment. The significant actuarial assumptions used in the valuation as of January 1, 2024 are as follows:

Actuarial Cost Method	Unit Credit Method	
Life Expectancy of Participants	PRI-2012 mortality table with MP-2021 projection	
Investment Return Rate (Assumption Net of Expenses)	4.81% Compounded Annually	
Retirement Age Assumption	Attained Age	Rate
	55 – 61	1%
	62 – 64	4%
	65 – 69	25%
	70 and Over	100%
Withdrawal Assumption	Age	Percent Expected to Terminate
	25	18.5%
	30	12.2%
	35	8.8%
	40	7.0%
	45	6.2%
	50	5.6%
	55	2.9%
	60	2.2%
	62 and Over	0.0%

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits.

NOTE 3 CERTIFICATION

JP Morgan Chase Bank, N.A., the trustee of the Plan, has certified to the completeness and accuracy of all investment information reflected on the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related investment activity reflected in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

NOTE 4 PLAN INTEREST IN GROUP TRUST

The Plan and certain other employee benefit plans of Volvo Group North America, LLC; Volvo Construction Equipment North America, LLC; and Mack Trucks, Inc. participate in a master trust. The Volvo Group Retirement Trust (Group Trust) is maintained by JP Morgan Chase Bank, N.A., as trustee at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Each of the participating plans maintains a divided interest in the assets comprising the Group Trust. Plan interests are allocated based upon fixed shares assigned by the trustee proportionate to each plan’s investment policy. Income or loss recognized by the Group Trust is allocated to participating plans using the ratio of each plan’s shares of the investment to the total shares of the investment generating the income or loss.

The following is a summary of investments, receivables, and liabilities, at fair value, in the Group Trust and the Plan’s interest in the Group Trust as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, that was certified as complete and accurate by JP Morgan Chase Bank, N.A., trustee of the Plan, and furnished to the Plan administrator.

	Group Trust 2024	Plan's Interest in Group Trust 2024	Group Trust 2023	Plan's Interest in Group Trust 2023
Noninterest-Bearing Cash	$ 9,054,056	$ 32,705	$ 29,100,695	$ 150,114
Investments:				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	15,416,529	137,605	-	-
U.S. Treasury Notes and Bonds	117,949,093	-	136,246,954	-
Collective Trust Funds	834,632,198	15,840,986	862,053,253	16,660,453
Futures Contracts - Net	(192,812)	-	(97,836)	-
Limited Partnerships	74,245,508	825,694	88,767,680	987,205
Total Investments	1,042,050,516	16,804,285	1,086,970,051	17,647,658
Receivables:				
Accrued Investment Income	489,823	-	529,342	5,772
Other	413,265	4,596	518,980	-
Total Receivables	903,088	4,596	1,048,322	5,772
Liabilities:				
Due to Brokers For Securities Purchased	8	-	10	-
Total Liabilities	8	-	10	-
Total	$ 1,052,007,652	$ 16,841,586	$ 1,117,119,058	$ 17,803,544

NOTE 4 PLAN INTEREST IN GROUP TRUST (CONTINUED)

Unaudited investment income of the Group Trust is as follows for the years ended December 31:

		2024		2023
Net Appreciation (Depreciation) in Fair Value	$	(18,739,932)	$	52,533,782
Interest		2,448,127		23,794,536
Dividends		19,439,196		1,035,776
Total Income	$	3,147,391	$	77,364,094

NOTE 5 FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENTS

The Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, provides the framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 – Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, such as:

- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair market value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the valuation methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

NOTE 5 FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Investments in cash (noninterest-bearing and interest-bearing) are valued based on cost, which approximates fair value in a non-inflationary economy.

Investments in notes and bonds (corporate and governmental securities) are valued using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for similar securities. This includes basing value on yields currently available on comparable securities of issuers with similar credit ratings. When quoted prices are not available for identical or similar securities, the security is valued under a discounted cash flows approach that maximizes observable inputs, such as current yields of similar instruments, but includes adjustments for certain risks that may not be observable, such as credit and liquidity risks or a broker quote is available.

Collective trust funds are valued at the net asset value of units of the bank collective trust. NAV is a readily determinable fair value and is the basis for current transactions. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. If the Group Trust initiates a full redemption of the collective trust, the issuer reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

Derivative instruments are valued using pricing models based on the prevailing forward exchange rate of the underlying currencies taking into account the counterparties' creditworthiness.

Limited partnerships are valued based on the net asset value per unit (or its equivalent) based upon the fair value of the underlying investments. NAV is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Group Trust's assets at fair value as of December 31:

	2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Cash and Cash Equivalents	$ 15,416,529	$ -	$ -	$ 15,416,529
U.S. Treasury Notes and Bonds	-	117,949,093	-	117,949,093
Collective Trust Funds	-	834,632,198	-	834,632,198
Futures Contracts - Net	-	(192,812)	-	(192,812)
Total Investments in the Fair Value Hierarchy	$ 15,416,529	$ 952,388,479	$ -	967,805,008
Investments Measured at Net Asset Value				74,245,508
Total Investments at Fair Value				$ 1,042,050,516

NOTE 5 FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

	2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
U.S. Treasury Notes and Bonds	$ -	$ 136,246,954	$ -	$ 136,246,954
Collective Trust Funds	-	862,053,253	-	862,053,253
Futures and Contracts - Net	-	(97,836)	-	(97,836)
Total Investments in the Fair Value Hierarchy	$ -	$ 998,202,371	$ -	998,202,371
Investments Measured at Net Asset Value				88,767,680
Total Investments at Fair Value				$ 1,086,970,051

The following table summarizes investments for which fair value is measured using the net asset per share practical expedient as of December 31:

	Fair Value		Unfunded Commitments		Redemption	Redemption
Investment Type	2024	2023	2024	2023	Frequency	Notice Period
Limited Partnerships:						
Private Equity	$74,245,508	$ 88,767,680	$20,100,048	$20,100,048	N/A	N/A

Limited Partnerships

The Group Trust's investment policy has an allowable range of up to 10% of the Group Trust's assets to be invested in private equity investments. The goal of the private equity component of the investment portfolio is to provide a higher total return than that available from more liquid marketable investments and to reduce the overall volatility of Group Trust's returns. The Group Trust has and will continue to invest in private equity investments diversified by investment strategy, geographic region, and global industry classification standard sector. Additionally, in order to further diversify the portfolio, investments have and will continue to be made across time or vintage year in order to avoid any attempt to time the market.

Given the illiquid nature of private equity investments, they generally cannot be sold at will and so a long-term outlook is required. Further, valuations are inherently subjective as they represent the best estimate of value in the absence of a readily observable market for pricing private equity investments. The underlying securities of the private equity investments include limited partnership interests in private equity venture partnerships, all of which carry restrictions on redemption.

NOTE 6 FUTURES CONTRACTS – NET

The Plan (through the Volvo Group Retirement Trust) may enter into various derivative contracts. As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Group Trust was invested in interest rate futures contracts.

An interest rate future is a futures contract with an underlying instrument that pays interest. The contract is an agreement between the buyer and seller for the future delivery of any interest-bearing asset. The interest rate futures contract allows the buyer and seller to lock in the price of the interest-bearing asset for a future date.

NOTE 6 FUTURE CONTRACTS – NET (CONTINUED)

The Plan's net equity therein, representing unrealized gain or loss on the contracts, as measured by the difference between the valuation at the dates of entry in the contracts and the valuation at the reporting date is included in the Group Trust's statement of net assets. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are included in the Group Trust's statement of changes in net assets. These instruments involve market risk, credit risk, or both kinds of risks in excess of the amount recognized in the statement of net assets. Risks arise from the possible inability of counterparties to meet the terms of their contracts and movement in currency and securities values and interest rates. The year-end balance is indicative of the average volume during the year. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Plan had the following futures and currency contracts – net:

	2024			
	# of Contracts	Cash Flows	Unrealized G/L	Value - Net
US 10YR NOTE 03/20/2025	1	$ (122,026)	$ 144,120	$ 22,094
US 10YR ULTRA 03/20/2025	3	876,004	(1,016,754)	(140,750)
US 2YR NOTE 03/31/2025	2	(38,160)	41,504	3,344
US 5YR NOTE 03/31/2025	2	(82,467)	95,592	13,125
US LONG 03/20/2025	1	517,801	(562,051)	(44,250)
US ULTRA BOND 03/20/2025	2	432,898	(479,273)	(46,375)
Total	11	$ 1,584,050	$ (1,776,862)	$ (192,812)

	2023			
	# of Contracts	Cash Flows	Unrealized G/L	Value - Net
US 10YR NOTE 03/19/2024	1	$ 327,727	$ (327,727)	$ -
US 10YR ULTRA 03/19/2024	3	(2,443,013)	2,399,606	(43,407)
US 2YR NOTE 03/28/2024	3	616,687	(655,187)	(38,500)
US 5YR NOTE 03/28/2024	4	707,819	(733,342)	(25,523)
US LONG 03/19/24	1	(1,431,413)	1,403,288	(28,125)
US ULTRA BOND 03/19/2024	1	903,352	(865,633)	37,719
Total	13	$ (1,318,841)	$ 1,221,005	$ (97,836)

The fair value of the contracts, none of which are accounted for as hedge instruments under FASB ASC 815, *Derivatives and Hedging*, are included in the Group Trust's statement of assets under investments which represents expected cash flows net of unrealized gain/loss on the contracts.

Realized and unrealized gains and losses totaling approximately $(1,777,000) and $(6,298,000) on derivatives contracts entered into during the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, are recorded in net appreciation of investments on the Group Trust's statements of changes in net assets available for benefits.

The Plan may be required to post collateral on derivatives if the Plan is in a net liability position with the counterparty exceeding certain amounts. Additionally, counterparties may immediately terminate derivatives contracts if the Plan fails to maintain sufficient asset coverage for its contracts or its net assets decline by stated percentages.

NOTE 7 PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intention to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and terminate the Plan, with the consent of the union, subject to the provisions set forth in and of ERISA. In the event the Plan terminates, the net assets of the Plan will be allocated, as prescribed by ERISA and its related regulations, generally to provide the following benefits in the order indicated:

a. Annuity benefits that former employees or their beneficiaries have been receiving for at least three years, or that employees eligible to retire for that three-year period would have been receiving if they had retired with benefits in the normal form of annuity under the Plan. The priority amount is limited to the lowest benefit that was payable (or would have been payable) during those three years. The amount is further limited to the lowest benefit that would be payable under Plan provisions in effect at any time during the five years preceding the Plan termination.
b. Other vested benefits insured by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC) (a U.S. government agency) up to the applicable limitations (discussed below).
c. All other vested benefits (that is, vested benefits not insured by the PBGC).
d. All nonvested benefits.

Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the PBGC if the Plan terminates. Generally, the PBGC guarantees most vested normal age retirement benefits, early retirement benefits, and certain disability and survivor’s pensions. However, the PBGC does not guarantee all types of benefits under the Plan and the amount of benefit protection is subject to certain limitations. Vested benefits under the Plan are guaranteed at the level in effect on the date of the Plan’s termination.

Whether all participants receive their benefits should the Plan terminate at some future time will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan’s net assets to provide for accumulated benefit obligations and may also depend on the financial condition of the Company and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

NOTE 8 TAX STATUS

The Plan obtained its latest determination letter on September 25, 2014, in which the Internal Revenue Service stated that the Plan, as then designed, was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The Plan administrator and the Plan’s tax counsel believe the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan’s financial statements.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

NOTE 9 PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

The investments are held by JP Morgan Chase Bank, N.A., the trustee, and managed by various investment managers as defined by the Plan and, therefore, the investment transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees paid by the Plan for investment management and trustee fees are included as a component of investment income on the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

The Plan's tax preparation and audit services are performed by CliftonLarsonAllen LLP (CLA). Therefore, amounts paid to CLA by the Plan qualify as party-in-interest transactions. These fees are included as a component of administrative expenses on the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

The Plan's actuarial and third-party administration services are performed Mercer. Therefore, amounts paid to Mercer by the Plan qualify as party-in-interest transactions. These fees are included as a component of administrative expenses on the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

These transactions qualify as party in interest transactions, which are exempt from the prohibited transaction rules of ERISA.

NOTE 10 ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS

The following is a summary of actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits as of December 31, 2023:

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits	
Vested Benefits:	
Plan Participants Currently Receiving Benefits	$ 6,745,744
Other Vested Benefits	9,577,194
Total Vested Benefits	16,322,938
Nonvested Benefits:	-
Total Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits	$ 16,322,938

NOTE 10 ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

The changes in the actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits are summarized as follows for the year ended December 31, 2023:

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits at Prior Valuation Date		$ 17,021,116
Increase (Decrease) Attributable To:		
Benefits Accumulated		(56,918)
Increase for Interest Due to Decrease in the Discount Period		741,492
Change in Actuarial Assumptions	*	(790,411)
Benefits Paid		(592,341)
Net Changes		(698,178)
Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits at Current Valuation Date		$ 16,322,938

** Investment return rate and mortality rates updated.*

Change in actuarial assumptions of approximately $(790,000) was a result of a change in the investment rate of return from 4.44% to 4.81%. The computations of the actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits were made as of January 1. Had the valuations been performed as of December 31, there would be no material differences.

NOTE 11 RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan provides for investment in a variety of investment funds. In general, investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility risk. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of the investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Plan contributions are made and the actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimations and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term would be material to the financial statements.

Schedule SB, line 26a — Schedule of Active Participant Data

Attained age	Years of credited service									
	Under 1	1–4	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40 & up	Total
Under 25											
25–29											
30–34											
35–39			2								2
40–44											
45–49											
50–54							1				
55–59				1			1	1			3
60–64				1		1		3	5		10
65–69									1		1
70 & up											
Total			2	2		1	2	4	6		17

In each cell, the top number is the count of active participants for each age/service combination.

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Actuarial assumptions

Discount rate sponsor elections		
• Segment rates or full yield curve	Segment	
• Look-back months	4	
•	**Stabilized**	**Non-Stabilized**
• First 5 years	4.75%	3.62%
• Next 15 years	4.87%	4.46%
• Over 20 years	5.59%	4.52%
Mortality sponsor elections		
• Healthy participants	Section 430(h)(3) prescribed separate generational annuitant and nonannuitant mortality tables for 2024 plan year funding valuations, in accordance with IRS regulation 1.430(h)(3)-1. These tables are based on the base mortality rates from Pri-2012 mortality tables projected with mortality improvement base on the IRS methodology and modified projection scale MP-2021.	
Other economic assumptions		
• Salary increases	N/A	
• Social Security wage base	N/A	
• Inflation	N/A	
• Expected investment return	3.42% per year for 2022; 4.44% per year for 2023; 4.81% per year for 2024. In all cases, not to exceed the 3rd segment rate in effect for each year	
• Expenses	$117,951 added to current year normal cost	
Demographic assumptions		
• Withdrawal	See table of sample rates.	
	Attained age	**Rate**
	25	18.5%
	30	12.2%
	35	8.8%
	40	7.0%
	45	6.2%
	50	5.6%
	55	2.9%
	60	2.2%
	62 & over	0.0%
• Disability incidence	Incidence of disability is assumed to be in accordance with the rates of the Third Actuarial Valuation of the Railroad Retirement System.	
• Retirement age	**Attained Age**	**Rate**
	55-61	1%
	62-64	4%

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

	65-69	25%
	70 & Over	100%
• Benefit commencement age for		
— Future vested deferred	62	
— Current vested deferred	62	
• Spouse assumptions	**Male participants**	**Female participants**
— Percentage married	85%	85%
— Spouse age difference	3 years younger	3 years older
Form of payment	**Election Percentage**	**Form**
•	50%	Single Life Annuity
	50%	Joint & 75% Survivor Annuity
Unpredictable contingent event assumptions	N/A	

Rationale for Significant Economic Assumptions

- Expected investment return – Based on the median (50th percentile) simulated investment return using capital market assumptions published in Mercer Investment Consulting's Capital Market Outlook published in July prior to the valuation date for the plan's target asset mix, net of an adjustment of 25 basis points for investment expenses assumed to be paid from plan assets. The target asset allocation is 95% fixed income and 5% equities.
- Administrative Expenses – Administrative expenses paid in the prior year, adjusted for inflation and changes in expected PBGC premiums.

Rationale for Significant Demographic Assumptions

- Withdrawal, retirement, benefit commencement, spouse assumptions, form of payment – Based on an experience study covering the period January 1, 2012 to January 1, 2018, and management's expectation that the experience will not differ significantly in the future.

Actuarial methods

Asset methods

The asset valuation method is an average of the adjusted market value for each year during the last 2 years preceding the valuation date. The adjusted market value is the market value at each determination date adjusted to the valuation date based on actual cash flows and expected interest at the lesser of the expected rate of return and the third segment rate. This amount is adjusted to be no greater than 110% and no less than 90% of the fair market value, as defined in IRC Section 430.

A characteristic of this asset method is that, over time, it is slightly more likely to produce an actuarial value of assets that is less than the market value of assets than an actuarial value that is greater than the market value.

Participant methods

Participants or former participants are included or excluded from the valuation as described below:

- **Participants included:** The plan sponsor provides us with data on all employees as of the valuation date, but only those employees who have completed the plan's eligibility requirements are included in the valuation of liabilities.

- **Participants excluded:** No actuarial liability is included for nonvested participants who terminated prior to the valuation date. For this purpose, participants with a break in service on the valuation date are treated as terminated participants.

- **Insurance contracts**: The plan does not have any insurance contacts.

- **Disabled participants**: The liabilities for participants on long-term disability have been included with the liabilities for active participants.

- **Transferred participants**: The liabilities for employees who have transferred into another business unit of the plan sponsor have been included with the liabilities for terminated vested participants; liabilities for employees who have transferred from another business unit of the plan sponsor have been included with the liabilities for active participants, with credited service from date of transfer.

Minimum funding methods

The funding target for minimum funding calculations is computed using the traditional unit credit method of funding. The objective under this method is to fund each participant's benefits under the plan as they accrue. Thus, the total pension to which each participant is expected to become entitled at retirement is broken down into units, each associated with a year of past or future credited service.

A detailed description of the calculation follows:

- The plan's valuation date is the beginning of the plan year.

- An individual's **funding target** is the present value of future benefits based on credited service and average pay as of the beginning of the plan year, and an individual's **target normal cost** is the present value of the benefit expected to accrue in the plan year. If multiple decrements are used, the funding target and the target normal cost for an individual is the sum of the component funding targets and target normal costs associated with the various anticipated separation dates.

- The plan's **target normal cost** is the sum of the individual target normal costs, and the plan's **funding target** is the sum of the individual funding targets for all participants under the plan.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.

OMB No. 1210-0110

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of $1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan
LEWIS CENTER PENSION PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 006

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF
VOLVO GROUP NORTH AMERICA LLC

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
58-2431188

E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B

F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☒ 101-500 ☐ More than 500

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2024

2 Assets:

a Market value	2a	17,803,544
b Actuarial value	2b	19,407,442

3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	90	6,758,159	6,758,159
b For terminated vested participants	181	7,243,819	7,243,819
c For active participants	17	1,845,574	1,845,574
d Total	288	15,847,552	15,847,552

4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) ☐

a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5 Effective interest rate	5	5.18%
6 Target normal cost		
a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	74,419
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	117,951
c Target normal cost	6c	192,370

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE

RS
Signature of actuary

9/11/2025
Date

RICHARD C. SANDERS
Type or print name of actuary

2305495
Most recent enrollment number

MERCER
Firm name

609-520-2586
Telephone number (including area code)

ONE UNIVERSITY SQUARE DRIVE
SUITE 100
PRINCETON NJ 08540-6455
Address of the firm

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	2,802,738
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	2,802,738
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of 6.34 %	0	177,694
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of 5.32 %		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	2,980,432

Part III Funding Percentages

14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	103.65 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	122.46 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	105.09 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
			Totals ► 18(b)	0	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☐ Yes ☒ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☐ Yes ☐ No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:

1st segment:	2nd segment:	3rd segment:	
4.75 %	4.87 %	5.59%	☐ N/A, full yield curve used

b Applicable month (enter code)	21b	4
22 Weighted average retirement age	22	66

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☒ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ☐ Yes ☒ No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	27	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	192,370
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	192,370

32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month ______ Day ______ Year ______) and the waived amount	33	
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)	34	0

	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	0

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☐ 2020 ☒ 2021

Schedule SB, line 22 — Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

Each employee is assumed to retire in accordance with the table of retirement rates. The proportion of employees expected to retire at each potential retirement age is shown below. The average retirement age is 66.

(A) Retirement age	(B) Retirement percent	(C) Number of employees	(D) Number of employees expected to retire (B) x (C)	(E) Accumulation of retirement ages (A) x (D)
55	1.0%	10,000	100.00	5,500
56	1.0%	9,900	99.00	5,544
57	1.0%	9,801	98.01	5,587
58	1.0%	9,703	97.03	5,628
59	1.0%	9,606	96.06	5,668
60	1.0%	9,510	95.10	5,706
61	1.0%	9,415	94.15	5,743
62	4.0%	9,321	372.83	23,115
63	4.0%	8,948	357.91	22,549
64	4.0%	8,590	343.60	21,990
65	25.0%	8,246	2,061.58	134,003
66	25.0%	6,185	1,546.18	102,048
67	25.0%	4,639	1,159.64	77,696
68	25.0%	3,479	869.73	59,142
69	25.0%	2,609	652.30	45,008
70	100.0%	1,957	1,956.89	136,982
Total			10,000.00	661,909
Average				66.19

Summary of major plan provisions

Effective date and plan year	Original plan: January 1, 1983 Restated plan: January 1, 2014 Plan year: Calendar Year
Status of the plan	The plan has ongoing benefit accruals. Employees hired or rehired on or after June 12, 2021 are not eligible to participate in the plan.
Significant events that occurred during the year	During 2022, Volvo offered a Voluntary Retirement Incentive Program ("VRIP"), which allowed for a one-time enhancement for eligible employees who elected to retiree. Under the VRIP, the plan allowed for a full pension accrual for calendar year 2022.
Definitions	
• Participation	Employees age 21 who have completed 1 year of service. For valuation purposes, we assume all active employees will become plan participants. Effective June 13, 2021, there are no new participants in the plan.
• Employee contributions	None
• Service definitions	For purposes of this summary, the following are general service definitions:
– Vesting Service	A year of vesting service is a year in which at least 870 hours of service with the Company is completed, measured from his employment commencement date and every anniversary thereafter.
– Credited service	A year of credited service is a year in which at least 1,700 hours of service with the Company is completed. In a calendar year in which less than 1,700 hours are worked, $^{1}/_{12}$ of a year is earned for each 142 hours worked (the remaining hours worked, if more than 75, counts as $^{1}/_{12}$ of a year).
• Accrued benefit	A monthly life annuity starting at normal retirement date equal to the sum of the following pieces: $8.50 times credited service after September 1, 1981 and before January 1, 1989 $10.00 times credited service after December 31, 1988 and before January 1, 1990 $11.00 times credited service after December 31, 1989 and before January 1, 1992 $14.00 times credited service after December 31, 1991 and before January 1, 1993 $16.00 times credited service after December 31, 1992 and before January 1, 1994 $18.00 times credited service after December 31, 1993 and before February 1, 1995 $20.00 times credited service after January 31, 1995 and before February 1, 1996 $24.00 times credited service after January 31, 1996 and before February 1, 1997 $26.00 times credited service after January 31, 1997 and before May 24, 1999

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions

• Accrued benefit (continued)	\$30.50 times credited service after May 23, 1999 and before May 24, 2000 \$31.50 times credited service after May 23, 2000 and before May 24, 2001 \$32.50 times credited service after May 23, 2001 and before May 24, 2002 \$35.00 times credited service after May 23, 2002 and before May 24, 2003 \$36.00 times credited service after May 23, 2003 and before May 24, 2004 \$37.00 times credited service after May 23, 2004 and before May 24, 2005 \$38.00 times credited service after May 23, 2005 and before May 24, 2006 \$38.50 times credited service after May 23, 2006 and before May 24, 2007 \$39.00 times credited service after May 23, 2007 and before January 1,2008 \$40.00 times credited service in 2008 \$41.00 times credited service in 2009 \$42.00 times credited service in 2010 \$43.00 times credited service in 2011 \$44.00 times credited service in 2012 \$45.00 times credited service in 2013 \$46.00 times credited service in 2014 to 2016 \$48.00 times credited service in 2017 \$48.50 times credited service in 2018 and 2019 \$49.00 times credited service in 2020 \$51.00 times credited service in 2021 and later
Normal retirement	
• Eligibility	Age 65.
• Benefit	The accrued benefit.
Early retirement	
• Eligibility	Age 60 and five years of credited service or 30 years of credited service.
• Benefit	The accrued benefit reduced by six-tenths ($^6/_{10}$) of one percent (1%) for each month by which early retirement precedes normal retirement, except that no reduction applies for participants who retire with 30 years of credited service, or after age 62.
Late retirement	
• Eligibility	Beyond normal retirement date.
• Benefit	The accrued benefit at actual retirement date.
Deferred vested	
• Eligibility	Five years of vesting service.
• Benefit	The accrued benefit. If the terminated member satisfies the requirements for early retirement, he may elect to receive reduced benefits commencing as of an Early Retirement Date.
Disability	
• Eligibility	Ten years of credited service.

• Benefit	The accrued benefit at disability retirement date. However, for any month in which the participant is eligible for Social Security disability benefits the monthly pension will be reduced by one-half.
Pre-retirement death	
• Eligibility	Married vested member who has not started receiving benefit payments.
• Benefit	The death benefit is a life annuity determined as if the member: (a) Terminated employment on the date of death (or actual termination date, if earlier) (b) Survived to earliest retirement date (or date of death, if later) (c) Retired with a 55% joint and survivorship option in effect (d) Died on the following day. Payment of the death benefit begins on the member's earliest retirement date, or date of death, if later.
Form of benefits	
• Automatic form for unmarried participants	Life annuity
• Automatic form for married participants	Joint and 55% survivor
• Optional forms	Joint and 75% survivor, and Joint and 100% survivor.
• Optional form conversion factors	Actuarially equivalent to the life annuity, using the unisex mortality table published in Revenue Ruling 2001-62 ("GATT" mortality) and an interest rate of 7.0%.
Miscellaneous	
• Maximum benefits	Annual benefits may not exceed the limits in IRC Section 415. This limit is indexed annually. For 2024, the limit is $275,000.
• Contributions	Volvo Parts North America pays the plan's full cost.
• Columbus Warehouse Closure	The Columbus Warehouse closure during 2015 was deemed a partial plan termination. Full vesting occurred automatically once the partial termination occurred.
• Changes since the prior valuation	See significant events that occurred during the year.

Benefits included or excluded

Unless noted below, all benefits provided by the plan, as restated and amended through January 1, 2024 are included in this valuation.

- **Plan amendments and benefit level increases:** All plan amendments have been reflected in the valuations and the ultimate benefit levels were reflected.

- **Late retirement increases:**

- *Active participants:* The plan provides benefit suspension notices to participants who work beyond normal retirement; therefore, late retirement actuarial increases only apply to participants who defer retirement beyond age 70½.

- *Deferred vested participants:* Current deferred vested participants over normal retirement age are valued including the late retirement actuarial increase.

- **Internal Revenue Code limitations:** The limitations of Internal Revenue Code Section 415(b) and 401(a)(17) have been incorporated into our calculations.

- **IRC Section 416 rules for top-heavy plans:** We did not test whether this plan is top-heavy (when the present value of benefits for key employees equals or exceeds 60% of the present value for all participants). However, we expect that the plan is not top-heavy due to the large number of rank-and-file participants; therefore, the funding target and target normal cost do not reflect any liability for top-heavy benefit accruals.

- **IRC Section 436 benefit restrictions:**

  - *Unpredictable contingent event benefits*: This valuation excludes restricted contingent event benefits that occurred before the valuation date but includes contingent event benefits which are expected to occur on or after the valuation date regardless of anticipated funding-based limitations.

  - *Plan amendments*: See above.

  - *Prohibited payments*: Limitations on prohibited benefits (if any) are reflected for annuity starting dates before the valuation date but are ignored for annuity starting dates on or after the valuation date.

  - *Benefit accruals*: The plan's funding target does not reflect any limitation on benefit accruals. The target normal cost does not reflect any limitation on benefit accruals.

- **Unpredictable contingent event benefits:** The plan does not have any unpredictable contingent event benefits.

Plan provision changes since prior valuation

None.

LEWIS CENTER PENSION PLAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

LEWIS CENTER PENSION PLAN
TABLE OF CONTENTS
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

Note: Supplemental schedules required by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 have not been included herein as they are not applicable.

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP
CLAconnect.com

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Plan Administrator
Lewis Center Pension Plan
Greensboro, North Carolina

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit for the Financial Statements

We have performed an audit of the accompanying financial statements of the Lewis Center Pension Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion on the Financial Statements

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion on the Financial Statements

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Lewis Center Pension Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Lewis Center Pension Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current Plan instrument, including all Plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Lewis Center Pension Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Lewis Center Pension Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Charlotte, North Carolina
September 25, 2025

LEWIS CENTER PENSION PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

	2024	2023
ASSETS		
INVESTMENTS (at Fair Value)		
Plan Interest in the Volvo Group Retirement Trust	$ 16,841,586	$ 17,803,544
Total Assets	16,841,586	17,803,544
LIABILITIES		
ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES PAYABLE	9,298	8,574
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	$ 16,832,288	$ 17,794,970

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

LEWIS CENTER PENSION PLAN
STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

	2024	2023
ADDITIONS		
PLAN INTEREST IN VOLVO GROUP RETIREMENT TRUST (VGRT)		
Investment Income (Loss)	$ (186,408)	$ 1,088,459
Less: Investment Fees	(40,361)	(30,898)
Net Investment Income (Loss) from Plan Interest in VGRT	(226,769)	1,057,561
DEDUCTIONS:		
BENEFITS PAID TO PARTICIPANTS	637,494	592,341
PBGC INSURANCE	69,634	84,938
ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES	28,785	27,552
Total Deductions	735,913	704,831
NET INCREASE (DECREASE)	(962,682)	352,730
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS:		
Beginning of Year	17,794,970	17,442,240
End of Year	$ 16,832,288	$ 17,794,970

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

NOTE 1 DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of the Lewis Center Pension Plan (the Plan) is provided for general information only. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a noncontributory defined benefit pension plan covering substantially all of the hourly employees of Volvo Parts North America, LLC (the Company) who are subject to the Columbus Parts Distribution Center collective bargaining agreement and have met certain requirements as to length of service and age. The Plan was established effective January 1, 1983, and most recently restated effective January 1, 2014, and most recently amended December 21, 2021. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as amended.

Effective June 12, 2021, the Plan is closed with respect to eligibility to new and transferred participants.

Funding Policy

The Company contributes to the Plan as determined by an independent actuary and minimum funding standards under current federal income tax laws. Participants may not make contributions to the Plan. No contributions were required to meet the minimum funding requirements of ERISA for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Benefits

The Plan provides for a monthly retirement benefit beginning at age 65 and completion of five years of service. The monthly retirement benefit is calculated at a standard rate for each year of credited service, as defined in the Plan document. Under certain conditions as described in the Plan, reduced retirement benefits are also available for participants retiring early and surviving spouses. Disability benefits are available to participants based on years of credited service. Benefits are payable under various annuity options specified in the Plan.

Vesting

Participants become fully vested in accrued benefits at the earlier of age 65 or upon completion of five years of credited service, as defined by the Plan.

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through September 25, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and changes therein, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's interest in the Volvo Group Retirement Trust (the Group Trust) is valued at fair value. Fair value is based upon the quoted price, if available, that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's Investment Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisers, custodians, and trust company. See Note 5 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Contributions

The Company contributes annually an actuarially determined amount sufficient to fund the Plan's current service costs plus amortization of past service costs and other supplemental pension credits. In addition, sufficient contributions are made to fund changes in actuarial assumptions which are amortized in equal annual payments over 10 to 30 years and interest thereon. There were no Company contributions for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, in accordance with the funding requirements of the Plan.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses

Certain administrative expenses of the Plan are paid by the Company and the Plan is responsible for certain administrative expenses. Various administrative costs, principally recordkeeping, actuarial and audit fees were paid by the Group Trust in 2024 and 2023 and are reflected as administrative expenses in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits. Investment management expenses paid by the Group Trust have been netted against investment income. In addition, the Company pays the salaries and related benefits of personnel involved with administrative services of the Plan.

Reclassifications

Certain amounts in the 2023 financial statements have been reclassified to conform with the 2024 presentation. These reclassifications do not affect net assets available for benefits as previously reported.

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated Plan benefits are those future periodic payments, including lump-sum distributions that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the service employees have rendered. Accumulated Plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of employees who have died, and (c) present employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits under the Plan are based on employees' service as of the valuation date. Benefits payable under all circumstances, (retirement, death, disability, and termination of employment) are included, to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee service rendered to the valuation date. Benefits to be provided through annuity contracts are excluded from Plan assets and are also excluded from accumulated Plan benefits.

The actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits is determined by the Plan's actuary and is the amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated Plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as death, disability, withdrawal, or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment. The significant actuarial assumptions used in the valuation as of January 1, 2024 are as follows:

Actuarial Cost Method	Unit Credit Method	
Life Expectancy of Participants	PRI-2012 mortality table with MP-2021 projection	
Investment Return Rate (Assumption Net of Expenses)	4.81% Compounded Annually	
Retirement Age Assumption	Attained Age	Rate
	55 – 61	1%
	62 – 64	4%
	65 – 69	25%
	70 and Over	100%
Withdrawal Assumption	Age	Percent Expected to Terminate
	25	18.5%
	30	12.2%
	35	8.8%
	40	7.0%
	45	6.2%
	50	5.6%
	55	2.9%
	60	2.2%
	62 and Over	0.0%

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits.

NOTE 3 CERTIFICATION

JP Morgan Chase Bank, N.A., the trustee of the Plan, has certified to the completeness and accuracy of all investment information reflected on the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related investment activity reflected in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

NOTE 4 PLAN INTEREST IN GROUP TRUST

The Plan and certain other employee benefit plans of Volvo Group North America, LLC; Volvo Construction Equipment North America, LLC; and Mack Trucks, Inc. participate in a master trust. The Volvo Group Retirement Trust (Group Trust) is maintained by JP Morgan Chase Bank, N.A., as trustee at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Each of the participating plans maintains a divided interest in the assets comprising the Group Trust. Plan interests are allocated based upon fixed shares assigned by the trustee proportionate to each plan’s investment policy. Income or loss recognized by the Group Trust is allocated to participating plans using the ratio of each plan’s shares of the investment to the total shares of the investment generating the income or loss.

The following is a summary of investments, receivables, and liabilities, at fair value, in the Group Trust and the Plan’s interest in the Group Trust as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, that was certified as complete and accurate by JP Morgan Chase Bank, N.A., trustee of the Plan, and furnished to the Plan administrator.

	Group Trust 2024	Plan's Interest in Group Trust 2024	Group Trust 2023	Plan's Interest in Group Trust 2023
Noninterest-Bearing Cash	$ 9,054,056	$ 32,705	$ 29,100,695	$ 150,114
Investments:				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	15,416,529	137,605	-	-
U.S. Treasury Notes and Bonds	117,949,093	-	136,246,954	-
Collective Trust Funds	834,632,198	15,840,986	862,053,253	16,660,453
Futures Contracts - Net	(192,812)	-	(97,836)	-
Limited Partnerships	74,245,508	825,694	88,767,680	987,205
Total Investments	1,042,050,516	16,804,285	1,086,970,051	17,647,658
Receivables:				
Accrued Investment Income	489,823	-	529,342	5,772
Other	413,265	4,596	518,980	-
Total Receivables	903,088	4,596	1,048,322	5,772
Liabilities:				
Due to Brokers For Securities Purchased	8	-	10	-
Total Liabilities	8	-	10	-
Total	$ 1,052,007,652	$ 16,841,586	$ 1,117,119,058	$ 17,803,544

NOTE 4 PLAN INTEREST IN GROUP TRUST (CONTINUED)

Unaudited investment income of the Group Trust is as follows for the years ended December 31:

	2024	2023
Net Appreciation (Depreciation) in Fair Value	$ (18,739,932)	$ 52,533,782
Interest	2,448,127	23,794,536
Dividends	19,439,196	1,035,776
Total Income	$ 3,147,391	$ 77,364,094

NOTE 5 FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENTS

The Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, provides the framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 – Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, such as:

- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair market value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the valuation methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

NOTE 5 FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Investments in cash (noninterest-bearing and interest-bearing) are valued based on cost, which approximates fair value in a non-inflationary economy.

Investments in notes and bonds (corporate and governmental securities) are valued using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for similar securities. This includes basing value on yields currently available on comparable securities of issuers with similar credit ratings. When quoted prices are not available for identical or similar securities, the security is valued under a discounted cash flows approach that maximizes observable inputs, such as current yields of similar instruments, but includes adjustments for certain risks that may not be observable, such as credit and liquidity risks or a broker quote is available.

Collective trust funds are valued at the net asset value of units of the bank collective trust. NAV is a readily determinable fair value and is the basis for current transactions. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. If the Group Trust initiates a full redemption of the collective trust, the issuer reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

Derivative instruments are valued using pricing models based on the prevailing forward exchange rate of the underlying currencies taking into account the counterparties' creditworthiness.

Limited partnerships are valued based on the net asset value per unit (or its equivalent) based upon the fair value of the underlying investments. NAV is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Group Trust's assets at fair value as of December 31:

	2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Cash and Cash Equivalents	$ 15,416,529	$ -	$ -	$ 15,416,529
U.S. Treasury Notes and Bonds	-	117,949,093	-	117,949,093
Collective Trust Funds	-	834,632,198	-	834,632,198
Futures Contracts - Net	-	(192,812)	-	(192,812)
Total Investments in the Fair Value Hierarchy	$ 15,416,529	$ 952,388,479	$ -	967,805,008
Investments Measured at Net Asset Value				74,245,508
Total Investments at Fair Value				$ 1,042,050,516

NOTE 5 FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

	2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
U.S. Treasury Notes and Bonds	$ -	$ 136,246,954	$ -	$ 136,246,954
Collective Trust Funds	-	862,053,253	-	862,053,253
Futures and Contracts - Net	-	(97,836)	-	(97,836)
Total Investments in the Fair Value Hierarchy	$ -	$ 998,202,371	$ -	998,202,371
Investments Measured at Net Asset Value				88,767,680
Total Investments at Fair Value				$ 1,086,970,051

The following table summarizes investments for which fair value is measured using the net asset per share practical expedient as of December 31:

	Fair Value		Unfunded Commitments		Redemption	Redemption
Investment Type	2024	2023	2024	2023	Frequency	Notice Period
Limited Partnerships:						
Private Equity	$74,245,508	$ 88,767,680	$20,100,048	$20,100,048	N/A	N/A

Limited Partnerships

The Group Trust's investment policy has an allowable range of up to 10% of the Group Trust's assets to be invested in private equity investments. The goal of the private equity component of the investment portfolio is to provide a higher total return than that available from more liquid marketable investments and to reduce the overall volatility of Group Trust's returns. The Group Trust has and will continue to invest in private equity investments diversified by investment strategy, geographic region, and global industry classification standard sector. Additionally, in order to further diversify the portfolio, investments have and will continue to be made across time or vintage year in order to avoid any attempt to time the market.

Given the illiquid nature of private equity investments, they generally cannot be sold at will and so a long-term outlook is required. Further, valuations are inherently subjective as they represent the best estimate of value in the absence of a readily observable market for pricing private equity investments. The underlying securities of the private equity investments include limited partnership interests in private equity venture partnerships, all of which carry restrictions on redemption.

NOTE 6 FUTURES CONTRACTS – NET

The Plan (through the Volvo Group Retirement Trust) may enter into various derivative contracts. As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Group Trust was invested in interest rate futures contracts.

An interest rate future is a futures contract with an underlying instrument that pays interest. The contract is an agreement between the buyer and seller for the future delivery of any interest-bearing asset. The interest rate futures contract allows the buyer and seller to lock in the price of the interest-bearing asset for a future date.

NOTE 6 FUTURE CONTRACTS – NET (CONTINUED)

The Plan's net equity therein, representing unrealized gain or loss on the contracts, as measured by the difference between the valuation at the dates of entry in the contracts and the valuation at the reporting date is included in the Group Trust's statement of net assets. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are included in the Group Trust's statement of changes in net assets. These instruments involve market risk, credit risk, or both kinds of risks in excess of the amount recognized in the statement of net assets. Risks arise from the possible inability of counterparties to meet the terms of their contracts and movement in currency and securities values and interest rates. The year-end balance is indicative of the average volume during the year. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Plan had the following futures and currency contracts – net:

	2024			
	# of Contracts	Cash Flows	Unrealized G/L	Value - Net
US 10YR NOTE 03/20/2025	1	$ (122,026)	$ 144,120	$ 22,094
US 10YR ULTRA 03/20/2025	3	876,004	(1,016,754)	(140,750)
US 2YR NOTE 03/31/2025	2	(38,160)	41,504	3,344
US 5YR NOTE 03/31/2025	2	(82,467)	95,592	13,125
US LONG 03/20/2025	1	517,801	(562,051)	(44,250)
US ULTRA BOND 03/20/2025	2	432,898	(479,273)	(46,375)
Total	11	$ 1,584,050	$ (1,776,862)	$ (192,812)

	2023			
	# of Contracts	Cash Flows	Unrealized G/L	Value - Net
US 10YR NOTE 03/19/2024	1	$ 327,727	$ (327,727)	$ -
US 10YR ULTRA 03/19/2024	3	(2,443,013)	2,399,606	(43,407)
US 2YR NOTE 03/28/2024	3	616,687	(655,187)	(38,500)
US 5YR NOTE 03/28/2024	4	707,819	(733,342)	(25,523)
US LONG 03/19/24	1	(1,431,413)	1,403,288	(28,125)
US ULTRA BOND 03/19/2024	1	903,352	(865,633)	37,719
Total	13	$ (1,318,841)	$ 1,221,005	$ (97,836)

The fair value of the contracts, none of which are accounted for as hedge instruments under FASB ASC 815, *Derivatives and Hedging*, are included in the Group Trust's statement of assets under investments which represents expected cash flows net of unrealized gain/loss on the contracts.

Realized and unrealized gains and losses totaling approximately $(1,777,000) and $(6,298,000) on derivatives contracts entered into during the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, are recorded in net appreciation of investments on the Group Trust's statements of changes in net assets available for benefits.

The Plan may be required to post collateral on derivatives if the Plan is in a net liability position with the counterparty exceeding certain amounts. Additionally, counterparties may immediately terminate derivatives contracts if the Plan fails to maintain sufficient asset coverage for its contracts or its net assets decline by stated percentages.

NOTE 7 PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intention to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and terminate the Plan, with the consent of the union, subject to the provisions set forth in and of ERISA. In the event the Plan terminates, the net assets of the Plan will be allocated, as prescribed by ERISA and its related regulations, generally to provide the following benefits in the order indicated:

a. Annuity benefits that former employees or their beneficiaries have been receiving for at least three years, or that employees eligible to retire for that three-year period would have been receiving if they had retired with benefits in the normal form of annuity under the Plan. The priority amount is limited to the lowest benefit that was payable (or would have been payable) during those three years. The amount is further limited to the lowest benefit that would be payable under Plan provisions in effect at any time during the five years preceding the Plan termination.
b. Other vested benefits insured by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC) (a U.S. government agency) up to the applicable limitations (discussed below).
c. All other vested benefits (that is, vested benefits not insured by the PBGC).
d. All nonvested benefits.

Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the PBGC if the Plan terminates. Generally, the PBGC guarantees most vested normal age retirement benefits, early retirement benefits, and certain disability and survivor’s pensions. However, the PBGC does not guarantee all types of benefits under the Plan and the amount of benefit protection is subject to certain limitations. Vested benefits under the Plan are guaranteed at the level in effect on the date of the Plan’s termination.

Whether all participants receive their benefits should the Plan terminate at some future time will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan’s net assets to provide for accumulated benefit obligations and may also depend on the financial condition of the Company and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

NOTE 8 TAX STATUS

The Plan obtained its latest determination letter on September 25, 2014, in which the Internal Revenue Service stated that the Plan, as then designed, was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The Plan administrator and the Plan’s tax counsel believe the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan’s financial statements.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

NOTE 9 PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

The investments are held by JP Morgan Chase Bank, N.A., the trustee, and managed by various investment managers as defined by the Plan and, therefore, the investment transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees paid by the Plan for investment management and trustee fees are included as a component of investment income on the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

The Plan's tax preparation and audit services are performed by CliftonLarsonAllen LLP (CLA). Therefore, amounts paid to CLA by the Plan qualify as party-in-interest transactions. These fees are included as a component of administrative expenses on the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

The Plan's actuarial and third-party administration services are performed Mercer. Therefore, amounts paid to Mercer by the Plan qualify as party-in-interest transactions. These fees are included as a component of administrative expenses on the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

These transactions qualify as party in interest transactions, which are exempt from the prohibited transaction rules of ERISA.

NOTE 10 ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS

The following is a summary of actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits as of December 31, 2023:

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits	
Vested Benefits:	
Plan Participants Currently Receiving Benefits	$ 6,745,744
Other Vested Benefits	9,577,194
Total Vested Benefits	16,322,938
Nonvested Benefits:	-
Total Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits	$ 16,322,938

NOTE 10 ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

The changes in the actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits are summarized as follows for the year ended December 31, 2023:

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits at Prior Valuation Date		$ 17,021,116
Increase (Decrease) Attributable To:		
Benefits Accumulated		(56,918)
Increase for Interest Due to Decrease in the Discount Period		741,492
Change in Actuarial Assumptions	*	(790,411)
Benefits Paid		(592,341)
Net Changes		(698,178)
Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits at Current Valuation Date		$ 16,322,938

** Investment return rate and mortality rates updated.*

Change in actuarial assumptions of approximately $(790,000) was a result of a change in the investment rate of return from 4.44% to 4.81%. The computations of the actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits were made as of January 1. Had the valuations been performed as of December 31, there would be no material differences.

NOTE 11 RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan provides for investment in a variety of investment funds. In general, investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility risk. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of the investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Plan contributions are made and the actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimations and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term would be material to the financial statements.

Schedule SB, line 24 — Change in Actuarial Assumptions

- The expected investment return assumption was changes from 4.44% per year to 4.81% per year.
- The expected administrative expenses assumption was changed from $106,556 to $117,951.