

Form 5500

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan, a multiple-employer plan, a single-employer plan, a DFE, etc.
B This return/report is: the first return/report, the final return/report, an amended return/report, a short plan year return/report, etc.
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.
D Check box if filing under: Form 5558, automatic extension, the DFVC program, special extension, etc.
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: ANTENNA RESEARCH, INC. 401(K) PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 101
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/2012
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): ANTENNA RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, INC.
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 52-0784035
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 301-937-8888
2d Business code (see instructions): 339900

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes rows for employer/plan sponsor and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	265
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	203
	6a(2)	228
	6b	2
	6c	63
	6d	293
	6e	1
	6f	294
	6g(1)	245
6g(2)	267	
6h	20	
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2R 3D 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules	b General Schedules
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan)
(3) <input type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(3) <input type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>0</u>
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____	(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)
(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	(5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
	(6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan ANTENNA RESEARCH, INC. 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	101
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 ANTENNA RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 52-0784035	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
37 64 65	RECORDKEEPER	36536	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

ROCATON INVESTMENT ADVISORS LLC

04-3638035

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	ADVISOR	33000	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

COULTER JUSTUS PC

62-1532536

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10	ACCOUNTANT/AUDITOR	12000	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 <hr/> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2024</u> and ending <u>12/31/2024</u>	
A Name of plan <u>ANTENNA RESEARCH, INC. 401(K) PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) <u>▶</u> <u>101</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>ANTENNA RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>52-0784035</u>

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PRU CORE BOND 7</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PRUDENTIAL TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>23-6994310-125</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>261711</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>SS US BOND INDEX M</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>STATE STREET GLOBAL ADVISORS TRUST CO</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>90-0337987-495</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>57935</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>SS S&P 500 INDEX K</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>STATE STREET GLOBAL ADVISORS TRUST CO</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>90-0337987-388</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>1743766</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>SS RSL SMMDCP IDX K</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>STATE STREET GLOBAL ADVISORS TRUST CO</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>90-0337987-461</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>362644</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>TRP LRG CAP GR TR E</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>37-1943656-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>1471477</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>SS GACEQ EX-US IDX K</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>STATE STREET GLOBAL ADVISORS TRUST CO</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>90-0337987-456</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>127856</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>RT NY LIFE AA CL 0</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>RELIANCE TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>46-6350416-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>828840</u>

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan ANTENNA RESEARCH, INC. 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 101
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 ANTENNA RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 52-0784035

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
Assets			
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	0	0
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	0	0
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	25081	56520
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	170643	248227
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	3690806	4854229
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	8643754	10422509
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	0	0
(15) Other	1c(15)	0	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	12530284	15581485
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g	0	0
h Operating payables.....	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities.....	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	12530284	15581485

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	785440	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	1931284	
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)	746936	
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)	0	3463660
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)	2598	
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)	19268	
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		21866
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	412611	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		412611
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)	0	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

	(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)	752429
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)	0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)	0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)	0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)	675044
c Other income	2c	0
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d	5325610

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:		
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	2190548
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)	0
(3) Other	2e(3)	0
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)	2190548
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f	2325
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g	0
h Interest expense	2h	0
i Administrative expenses:		
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	0
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)	36536
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)	12000
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	33000
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	0
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)	81536
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j	2274409

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k	3051201
l Transfers of assets:		
(1) To this plan	2l(1)	0
(2) From this plan	2l(2)	0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **COULTER & JUSTUS, P.C.**

(2) EIN: **62-1532536**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.		X	

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>ANTENNA RESEARCH, INC. 401(K) PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>101</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>ANTENNA RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>52-0784035</u>	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): <u>04-6568107</u>		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.			
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.			
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a		
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b		
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c		
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.			
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Increase	<input type="checkbox"/> Decrease	<input type="checkbox"/> Both	<input type="checkbox"/> No
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Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702438A.

Financial Statements
and Supplemental Schedule

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan

*As of December 31, 2024 and 2023,
and for the year ended December 31, 2024
with Independent Auditor's Report*

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Financial Statements
and Supplemental Schedule

As of December 31, 2024 and 2023,
and for the year ended December 31, 2024

Contents

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Independent Auditor's Report

Plan Committee
Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Plan Committee
Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current Plan instrument, including all Plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an independent auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

Plan Committee
Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (continued)

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters – Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements.

Plan Committee
Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Other Matters – Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA (continued)

The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Coulter & Justus, P.C.

Coulter & Justus, P.C.

September 25, 2025
Knoxville, Tennessee

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

	December 31	
	2024	2023
Assets		
Investments at fair value	\$ 15,333,258	\$ 12,359,641
Receivables:		
Employer cash contributions	72,236	-
Notes receivable from participants	248,227	170,643
Total receivables	320,463	170,643
Net assets available for benefits	<u>\$ 15,653,721</u>	<u>\$ 12,530,284</u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Year ended December 31, 2024

Additions

Investment income:	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 1,427,473
Dividend income	415,209
Total investment income	<u>1,842,682</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	19,268
Cash contributions:	
Employer	857,676
Participants	1,931,284
Rollovers	746,936
Total cash contributions	<u>3,535,896</u>
Total additions	<u>5,397,846</u>

Deductions

Benefits paid to participants	2,192,873
Administrative expenses to parties-in-interest	81,536
Total deductions	<u>2,274,409</u>

Net increase 3,123,437

Net assets available for benefits at beginning of year 12,530,284

Net assets available for benefits at end of year \$ 15,653,721

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024

1. Description of the Plan

The following description of the Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan available to eligible employees of Antenna Research Associates, Inc., AQYR Technologies, Inc., and SI2 Technologies, Inc. (collectively, the Employer). Participation in the Plan is strictly voluntary, and employees can elect to participate monthly after attaining age 21. Employees subject to a collective bargaining arrangement, nonresident aliens, leased and temporary employees are generally excluded from participation in the Plan. Newly eligible participants are automatically enrolled in the Plan with a pre-tax elective deferral election in the amount of 6% of compensation. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

The Plan Committee, which is comprised of management of the Employer, is responsible for oversight of the Plan and for determining the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings and monitoring the investment performance. Transactions are processed through Fidelity Management Trust Company (Fidelity), the trustee of the Plan.

Contributions

Each year, participants may defer 401(k) contributions up to 90% of their pre-tax annual compensation, as defined in the Plan. In addition, participants who have attained the age of 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans (rollovers). Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. Participants can change the investment options previously elected at any time.

The Employer will make matching contributions to the Plan equal to 100% of the employee's contributions up to 3% of the employee's compensation plus 50% of the next 2% of eligible compensation. Participants are eligible to receive matching contributions at the same time they are eligible for participation in the Plan. The Employer may also make discretionary nonelective and qualified nonelective contributions to the Plan. Participants are eligible to receive discretionary nonelective contributions if they have worked 1,000 hours of service during the Plan year and are employed on the last day of the Plan year. For the 2024 plan year, the Employer did not elect to make any discretionary contributions to the Plan.

Contributions are subject to certain Internal Revenue Service (IRS) limitations.

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

1. Description of the Plan (continued)

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, the Employer's matching contributions, discretionary nonelective and qualified nonelective contributions and Plan earnings or losses. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their voluntary contributions and discretionary qualified nonelective contributions plus actual earnings on these contributions. Vesting in the Employer's matching and discretionary nonelective contribution portion of their accounts plus related earnings is based on years of vesting service in which the participants complete 1,000 hours of service, as follows:

<u>Years of Vesting Service</u>	<u>Vesting Percentage</u>
Less than 1	0%
1 but less than 2	50%
2 but less than 3	100%

Note Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their fund accounts up to a maximum amount equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. The notes are secured by the balance in the participant's account. The notes are required to bear interest and to be repaid over periods not exceeding five years, except for those utilized for the acquisition or improvement of a qualified principal residence, which may be repaid over a reasonable period of time. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Payment of Benefits

If the participant's vested benefit in the Plan does not exceed \$1,000 at the time of termination of employment, the participant's benefit may be distributed in a single lump-sum payment as soon as administratively feasible. If the participant's vested benefit in the Plan exceeds \$1,000 but is less than \$5,000, the participant's benefit must be distributed in a single lump-sum payment or rolled over into another individual retirement account.

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

1. Description of the Plan (continued)

Payment of Benefits (continued)

If the participant's vested benefit in the Plan exceeds \$5,000 at the time of termination of employment, the participant may elect to either maintain their account in the Plan, receive a lump-sum distribution or rollover their account balance into another individual retirement account. Participants may also withdraw their vested account balances at any time on or after the age of 59½, or upon retirement, death or disability. The Plan permits in-service and hardship withdrawals under certain conditions.

Forfeitures

Forfeitures are created when participants terminate employment before becoming entitled to their full benefits under the Plan. Forfeitures may be used to pay administrative expenses or reduce future Employer contributions. During 2024, forfeitures used to reduce administrative expenses totaled \$12,127. As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited non-vested accounts total \$63,887 and \$32,740, respectively.

2. Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. The annual returns filed under applicable provisions of ERISA and the Internal Revenue Code (IRC) are maintained on the cash basis.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures and changes therein. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Employer's management determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by Fidelity. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

2. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition (continued)

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation in the fair value of investments includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held, during the year.

Contributions

Contributions from Plan participants and the matching contributions from the Employer are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld from compensation.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2024 and 2023. If a participant ceases to make scheduled repayments and the Plan administrator deems the note receivable to be in default, the note receivable balance is reduced and a benefit payment recorded.

Benefits Paid to Participants

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Employer. Expenses paid by the Employer are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation of fair value of investments.

Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through September 25, 2025 the date the financials were available to be issued.

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

3. Certified Investments

Certain information related to investments and notes receivable from participants disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule, including investments and notes receivable from participants held as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and net appreciation in fair value of investments, dividend income, and interest income on notes receivable from participants for the year ended December 31, 2024, was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by Fidelity.

4. Fair Value Measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820 are described below:

Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan can access.

Level 2 Inputs to the methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy for assets and liabilities is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

4. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Self-directed brokerage account: Valued based on the underlying net asset value (NAV) of the investments in the account. The account consists of interest-bearing cash and a mutual fund that is registered with the SEC. The underlying investments are deemed to be actively traded.

Common collective trusts: Valued at fair value using the NAV practical expedient as determined by the issuer based on the current fair values of the underlying assets of the fund.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments as of December 31:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
2024:				
Mutual funds	\$10,402,188	\$ –	\$ –	\$10,402,188
Self-directed brokerage account	76,841	–	–	76,841
Total investments in the fair value hierarchy	<u>\$10,479,029</u>	<u>\$ –</u>	<u>\$ –</u>	<u>10,479,029</u>
Common collective trusts*				4,854,229
Total investments at fair value				<u>\$15,333,258</u>
2023:				
Mutual funds	\$8,624,397	\$ –	\$ –	\$ 8,624,397
Self-directed brokerage account	44,438	–	–	44,438
Total investments in the fair value hierarchy	<u>\$8,668,835</u>	<u>\$ –</u>	<u>\$ –</u>	<u>8,668,835</u>
Common collective trust*				3,690,806
Total investments at fair value				<u>\$12,359,641</u>

*- In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, the Plan's interest in the common collective trusts are measured at fair value using the NAV per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient and has not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The NAV is determined by Reliance Trust Company, T. Rowe Price, Prudential, and State Street Global Advisors Trust Company and is based on the fair value of the underlying assets held by the funds. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

4. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Fair value of Investments that use NAV

The following table summarizes investments measuring at fair value based on NAV per share as of December 31:

Investment Type	Fair Value 2024	Fair Value 2023	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice For Period
Common collective trusts	\$4,854,229	\$3,690,806	N/A	Daily	None

5. Related Party Transactions and Party-in-Interest Transactions

Certain plan investments are in accounts of Fidelity and therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Investments held with parties-in-interest totaled \$78,636 and \$44,438 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. During 2024, dividend income from investments held with parties-in-interest total \$212. Notes receivable from participants and participant contributions are also considered to be party-in-interest transactions. Employer contributions are considered to be both party-in-interest and related party transactions.

6. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Employer has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become 100% vested in their Employer contributions.

7. Tax Status

The Plan adopted a non-standardized pre-approved profit sharing plan which had received an opinion letter dated June 30, 2020, from the IRS which stated the plan, as then designed, was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Although the plan has been amended since receiving the opinion letter, the Plan administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe the Plan is designed and is currently being operated, in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believe that the Plan is qualified, and the related trust is tax-exempt.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

8. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities which are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances, and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

9. Reconciliation to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to Schedule H of Form 5500 as of December 31 2024:

Net assets available for benefits per financial statements	\$15,653,721
Less: Employer cash contributions receivable	(72,236)
Net assets available for benefits per Form 5500	<u>\$15,581,485</u>

The following is a reconciliation of changes in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to Schedule H of the Form 5500 for the year ended December 31, 2024:

Increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 3,123,437
Less: Employer cash contributions receivable at end of year	(72,236)
Net income per Form 5500	<u>\$ 3,051,201</u>

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Employer Identification Number: 52-0784035; Plan Number: 101

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

December 31, 2024

Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	Description of Investment, including Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	Cost	Current Value
Mutual funds, at fair value:			
*Fidelity Management Trust Company	Fidelity Government Money Market Fund	(1)	\$ 1,795
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund	(1)	826,538
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Fund	(1)	1,538,797
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund	(1)	1,187,920
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund	(1)	2,073,479
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund	(1)	833,635
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Fund	(1)	383,440
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund	(1)	506,608
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Fund	(1)	930,963
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Fund	(1)	569,270
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Fund	(1)	128,125
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement 2070 Fund	(1)	77
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement Income Fund	(1)	38,425
American Funds	American Funds EuroPacific Growth Fund	(1)	38,525
Pimco	PIMCO Income Fund Institutional Class	(1)	345,649
BlackRock	BlackRock Advantage SMID Cap Fund	(1)	826,374
MFS	MFS Value Fund	(1)	172,568
Total mutual funds, at fair value			<u>10,402,188</u>
Common collective trusts, at fair value:			
Reliance Trust Company	Reliance Trust New York Life Anchor Account Series I	(1)	828,840
T. Rowe Price	T. Rowe Price Large-Cap Growth Trust	(1)	1,471,477
Prudential	Prudential Core Bond Fund	(1)	261,711
State Street	All Cap Equity ex-U.S. Index Non-Lending Series Fund	(1)	127,856
State Street	Small/Mid Cap Index Non-Lending Series Fund	(1)	362,644
State Street	S&P 500 Index Non-Lending Series Fund	(1)	1,743,766
State Street	U.S. Bond Index Non-Lending Series Fund	(1)	57,935
Total common collective trusts, at fair value			<u>4,854,229</u>
Self-directed brokerage account :			
*Fidelity Management Trust Company	Self-Directed Brokerage Account	(1)	76,841
*Participant notes receivable	Loans bearing interest at rates ranging from 4.25% to 9.50%, to be repaid through 2034	-	248,227
Total assets held for investment purposes at end of year			<u><u>\$ 15,581,485</u></u>

* Represents a party-in-interest to the Plan.

(1) Cost information has been omitted, since these investments are participant-directed.

Financial Statements
and Supplemental Schedule

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan

*As of December 31, 2024 and 2023,
and for the year ended December 31, 2024
with Independent Auditor's Report*

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Financial Statements
and Supplemental Schedule

As of December 31, 2024 and 2023,
and for the year ended December 31, 2024

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Independent Auditor's Report

Plan Committee
Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Plan Committee
Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current Plan instrument, including all Plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an independent auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

Plan Committee
Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (continued)

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters – Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements.

Plan Committee
Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Other Matters – Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA (continued)

The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Coulter & Justus, P.C.

Coulter & Justus, P.C.

September 25, 2025
Knoxville, Tennessee

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

	December 31	
	2024	2023
Assets		
Investments at fair value	\$ 15,333,258	\$ 12,359,641
Receivables:		
Employer cash contributions	72,236	-
Notes receivable from participants	248,227	170,643
Total receivables	320,463	170,643
Net assets available for benefits	<u>\$ 15,653,721</u>	<u>\$ 12,530,284</u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Year ended December 31, 2024

Additions

Investment income:	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 1,427,473
Dividend income	415,209
Total investment income	<u>1,842,682</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	19,268
Cash contributions:	
Employer	857,676
Participants	1,931,284
Rollovers	746,936
Total cash contributions	<u>3,535,896</u>
Total additions	<u>5,397,846</u>

Deductions

Benefits paid to participants	2,192,873
Administrative expenses to parties-in-interest	81,536
Total deductions	<u>2,274,409</u>

Net increase 3,123,437

Net assets available for benefits at beginning of year 12,530,284

Net assets available for benefits at end of year \$ 15,653,721

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024

1. Description of the Plan

The following description of the Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan available to eligible employees of Antenna Research Associates, Inc., AQYR Technologies, Inc., and SI2 Technologies, Inc. (collectively, the Employer). Participation in the Plan is strictly voluntary, and employees can elect to participate monthly after attaining age 21. Employees subject to a collective bargaining arrangement, nonresident aliens, leased and temporary employees are generally excluded from participation in the Plan. Newly eligible participants are automatically enrolled in the Plan with a pre-tax elective deferral election in the amount of 6% of compensation. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

The Plan Committee, which is comprised of management of the Employer, is responsible for oversight of the Plan and for determining the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings and monitoring the investment performance. Transactions are processed through Fidelity Management Trust Company (Fidelity), the trustee of the Plan.

Contributions

Each year, participants may defer 401(k) contributions up to 90% of their pre-tax annual compensation, as defined in the Plan. In addition, participants who have attained the age of 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans (rollovers). Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. Participants can change the investment options previously elected at any time.

The Employer will make matching contributions to the Plan equal to 100% of the employee's contributions up to 3% of the employee's compensation plus 50% of the next 2% of eligible compensation. Participants are eligible to receive matching contributions at the same time they are eligible for participation in the Plan. The Employer may also make discretionary nonelective and qualified nonelective contributions to the Plan. Participants are eligible to receive discretionary nonelective contributions if they have worked 1,000 hours of service during the Plan year and are employed on the last day of the Plan year. For the 2024 plan year, the Employer did not elect to make any discretionary contributions to the Plan.

Contributions are subject to certain Internal Revenue Service (IRS) limitations.

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

1. Description of the Plan (continued)

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, the Employer's matching contributions, discretionary nonelective and qualified nonelective contributions and Plan earnings or losses. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their voluntary contributions and discretionary qualified nonelective contributions plus actual earnings on these contributions. Vesting in the Employer's matching and discretionary nonelective contribution portion of their accounts plus related earnings is based on years of vesting service in which the participants complete 1,000 hours of service, as follows:

<u>Years of Vesting Service</u>	<u>Vesting Percentage</u>
Less than 1	0%
1 but less than 2	50%
2 but less than 3	100%

Note Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their fund accounts up to a maximum amount equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. The notes are secured by the balance in the participant's account. The notes are required to bear interest and to be repaid over periods not exceeding five years, except for those utilized for the acquisition or improvement of a qualified principal residence, which may be repaid over a reasonable period of time. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Payment of Benefits

If the participant's vested benefit in the Plan does not exceed \$1,000 at the time of termination of employment, the participant's benefit may be distributed in a single lump-sum payment as soon as administratively feasible. If the participant's vested benefit in the Plan exceeds \$1,000 but is less than \$5,000, the participant's benefit must be distributed in a single lump-sum payment or rolled over into another individual retirement account.

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

1. Description of the Plan (continued)

Payment of Benefits (continued)

If the participant's vested benefit in the Plan exceeds \$5,000 at the time of termination of employment, the participant may elect to either maintain their account in the Plan, receive a lump-sum distribution or rollover their account balance into another individual retirement account. Participants may also withdraw their vested account balances at any time on or after the age of 59½, or upon retirement, death or disability. The Plan permits in-service and hardship withdrawals under certain conditions.

Forfeitures

Forfeitures are created when participants terminate employment before becoming entitled to their full benefits under the Plan. Forfeitures may be used to pay administrative expenses or reduce future Employer contributions. During 2024, forfeitures used to reduce administrative expenses totaled \$12,127. As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited non-vested accounts total \$63,887 and \$32,740, respectively.

2. Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. The annual returns filed under applicable provisions of ERISA and the Internal Revenue Code (IRC) are maintained on the cash basis.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures and changes therein. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Employer's management determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by Fidelity. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

2. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition (continued)

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation in the fair value of investments includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held, during the year.

Contributions

Contributions from Plan participants and the matching contributions from the Employer are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld from compensation.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2024 and 2023. If a participant ceases to make scheduled repayments and the Plan administrator deems the note receivable to be in default, the note receivable balance is reduced and a benefit payment recorded.

Benefits Paid to Participants

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Employer. Expenses paid by the Employer are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation of fair value of investments.

Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through September 25, 2025 the date the financials were available to be issued.

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

3. Certified Investments

Certain information related to investments and notes receivable from participants disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule, including investments and notes receivable from participants held as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and net appreciation in fair value of investments, dividend income, and interest income on notes receivable from participants for the year ended December 31, 2024, was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by Fidelity.

4. Fair Value Measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820 are described below:

Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan can access.

Level 2 Inputs to the methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy for assets and liabilities is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

4. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Self-directed brokerage account: Valued based on the underlying net asset value (NAV) of the investments in the account. The account consists of interest-bearing cash and a mutual fund that is registered with the SEC. The underlying investments are deemed to be actively traded.

Common collective trusts: Valued at fair value using the NAV practical expedient as determined by the issuer based on the current fair values of the underlying assets of the fund.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments as of December 31:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
2024:				
Mutual funds	\$10,402,188	\$ –	\$ –	\$10,402,188
Self-directed brokerage account	76,841	–	–	76,841
Total investments in the fair value hierarchy	<u>\$10,479,029</u>	<u>\$ –</u>	<u>\$ –</u>	<u>10,479,029</u>
Common collective trusts*				4,854,229
Total investments at fair value				<u>\$15,333,258</u>
2023:				
Mutual funds	\$8,624,397	\$ –	\$ –	\$ 8,624,397
Self-directed brokerage account	44,438	–	–	44,438
Total investments in the fair value hierarchy	<u>\$8,668,835</u>	<u>\$ –</u>	<u>\$ –</u>	<u>8,668,835</u>
Common collective trust*				3,690,806
Total investments at fair value				<u>\$12,359,641</u>

*- In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, the Plan's interest in the common collective trusts are measured at fair value using the NAV per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient and has not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The NAV is determined by Reliance Trust Company, T. Rowe Price, Prudential, and State Street Global Advisors Trust Company and is based on the fair value of the underlying assets held by the funds. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

4. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Fair value of Investments that use NAV

The following table summarizes investments measuring at fair value based on NAV per share as of December 31:

Investment Type	Fair Value 2024	Fair Value 2023	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice For Period
Common collective trusts	\$4,854,229	\$3,690,806	N/A	Daily	None

5. Related Party Transactions and Party-in-Interest Transactions

Certain plan investments are in accounts of Fidelity and therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Investments held with parties-in-interest totaled \$78,636 and \$44,438 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. During 2024, dividend income from investments held with parties-in-interest total \$212. Notes receivable from participants and participant contributions are also considered to be party-in-interest transactions. Employer contributions are considered to be both party-in-interest and related party transactions.

6. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Employer has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become 100% vested in their Employer contributions.

7. Tax Status

The Plan adopted a non-standardized pre-approved profit sharing plan which had received an opinion letter dated June 30, 2020, from the IRS which stated the plan, as then designed, was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Although the plan has been amended since receiving the opinion letter, the Plan administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe the Plan is designed and is currently being operated, in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believe that the Plan is qualified, and the related trust is tax-exempt.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

8. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities which are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances, and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

9. Reconciliation to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to Schedule H of Form 5500 as of December 31 2024:

Net assets available for benefits per financial statements	\$15,653,721
Less: Employer cash contributions receivable	(72,236)
Net assets available for benefits per Form 5500	<u>\$15,581,485</u>

The following is a reconciliation of changes in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to Schedule H of the Form 5500 for the year ended December 31, 2024:

Increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 3,123,437
Less: Employer cash contributions receivable at end of year	(72,236)
Net income per Form 5500	<u>\$ 3,051,201</u>

Antenna Research, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Employer Identification Number: 52-0784035; Plan Number: 101

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

December 31, 2024

Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	Description of Investment, including Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	Cost	Current Value
Mutual funds, at fair value:			
*Fidelity Management Trust Company	Fidelity Government Money Market Fund	(1)	\$ 1,795
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund	(1)	826,538
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Fund	(1)	1,538,797
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund	(1)	1,187,920
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund	(1)	2,073,479
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund	(1)	833,635
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Fund	(1)	383,440
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund	(1)	506,608
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Fund	(1)	930,963
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Fund	(1)	569,270
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Fund	(1)	128,125
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement 2070 Fund	(1)	77
Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retirement Income Fund	(1)	38,425
American Funds	American Funds EuroPacific Growth Fund	(1)	38,525
Pimco	PIMCO Income Fund Institutional Class	(1)	345,649
BlackRock	BlackRock Advantage SMID Cap Fund	(1)	826,374
MFS	MFS Value Fund	(1)	172,568
Total mutual funds, at fair value			<u>10,402,188</u>
Common collective trusts, at fair value:			
Reliance Trust Company	Reliance Trust New York Life Anchor Account Series I	(1)	828,840
T. Rowe Price	T. Rowe Price Large-Cap Growth Trust	(1)	1,471,477
Prudential	Prudential Core Bond Fund	(1)	261,711
State Street	All Cap Equity ex-U.S. Index Non-Lending Series Fund	(1)	127,856
State Street	Small/Mid Cap Index Non-Lending Series Fund	(1)	362,644
State Street	S&P 500 Index Non-Lending Series Fund	(1)	1,743,766
State Street	U.S. Bond Index Non-Lending Series Fund	(1)	57,935
Total common collective trusts, at fair value			<u>4,854,229</u>
Self-directed brokerage account :			
*Fidelity Management Trust Company	Self-Directed Brokerage Account	(1)	76,841
*Participant notes receivable	Loans bearing interest at rates ranging from 4.25% to 9.50%, to be repaid through 2034	-	248,227
Total assets held for investment purposes at end of year			<u>\$ 15,581,485</u>

* Represents a party-in-interest to the Plan.

(1) Cost information has been omitted, since these investments are participant-directed.