

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| <p>Form 5500</p> <p>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p> | <p>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</p> <p>This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</p> <p>▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</p> | <p>OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: 24pt; font-weight: bold;">2024</p> <hr/> <p>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p> |
|---|---|--|

Part I Annual Report Identification Information
 For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

a single-employer plan a DFE (specify) _____

B This return/report is: the first return/report the final return/report

an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶

D Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension the DFVC program

special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

| | |
|---|--|
| <p>1a Name of plan <u>PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS 401(K) PLAN</u></p> | <p>1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u></p> |
| <p>2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS</u></p> <p><u>6920 HALL STREET</u> <u>HOLLAND, OH 43528</u></p> | <p>1c Effective date of plan <u>01/01/2014</u></p> <p>2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>45-4170498</u></p> <p>2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>734-847-3847</u></p> <p>2d Business code (see instructions) <u>424210</u></p> |

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

| | | | |
|------------------|---|------------|--|
| SIGN HERE | Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature. | 09/29/2025 | JEANNIE SIEREN |
| | Signature of plan administrator | Date | Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator |
| SIGN HERE | Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature. | 09/29/2025 | JEANNIE SIEREN |
| | Signature of employer/plan sponsor | Date | Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor |
| SIGN HERE | | | |
| | Signature of DFE | Date | Enter name of individual signing as DFE |

| | |
|--|--|
| 3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor | 3b Administrator's EIN |
| | 3c Administrator's telephone number |
| | |

| | |
|--|---------------|
| 4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name | 4b EIN |
| | 4d PN |

| | | |
|---|----------|-----|
| 5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year | 5 | 144 |
|---|----------|-----|

| | | |
|--|--------------|-----|
| 6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). | | |
| a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year | 6a(1) | 91 |
| a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year | 6a(2) | 64 |
| b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... | 6b | 1 |
| c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits | 6c | 59 |
| d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c | 6d | 124 |
| e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. | 6e | 0 |
| f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e | 6f | 124 |
| g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) | 6g(1) | 138 |
| g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) | 6g(2) | 124 |
| h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested..... | 6h | 0 |

| | | |
|--|----------|--|
| 7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) | 7 | |
|--|----------|--|

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
2E 2F 2G 2J 2T 3D 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

| | |
|--|--|
| <p>9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)</p> <p>(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance</p> <p>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts</p> <p>(3) <input type="checkbox"/> Trust</p> <p>(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor</p> | <p>9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)</p> <p>(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance</p> <p>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts</p> <p>(3) <input type="checkbox"/> Trust</p> <p>(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor</p> |
|--|--|

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

(1) **R** (Retirement Plan Information)

(2) **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary

(3) **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary

(4) **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____

(5) **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

(1) **H** (Financial Information)

(2) **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)

(3) **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 1

(4) **C** (Service Provider Information)

(5) **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)

(6) **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| <p>SCHEDULE A (Form 5500)</p> <p>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p> | <p>Insurance Information</p> <p>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</p> <p>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</p> <p>▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).</p> | <p>OMB No. 1210-0110</p> <hr/> <p>2024</p> <hr/> <p>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p> |
|---|--|--|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

| | | |
|---|--|-------------------|
| <p>A Name of plan PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS 401(K) PLAN</p> | <p>B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶</p> | <p>001</p> |
| <p>C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS</p> | <p>D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 45-4170498</p> | |

Part I Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.

1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
JOHN HANCOCK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

| (b) EIN | (c) NAIC code | (d) Contract or identification number | (e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year | Policy or contract year | |
|------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|------------|
| | | | | (f) From | (g) To |
| 01-0233346 | 65838 | 113254 | 137 | 01/01/2024 | 12/31/2024 |

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

| | |
|--|--|
| <p>(a) Total amount of commissions paid 21583</p> | <p>(b) Total amount of fees paid 5358</p> |
|--|--|

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
PENSION INNOVATIONS & CONSULTING **7558 KING'S POINTE ROAD**
TOLEDO, OH 43617

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid | | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | (c) Amount | (d) Purpose | |
| 0 | 5358 | TPA FEES | 5 |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
CETERA ADVISOR INS SVCS **200 N. SEPULVEDA BLVD**
SUITE 1300
EL SEGUNDO, CA 90245-5670

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid | | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | (c) Amount | (d) Purpose | |
| 21583 | | | 3 |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid | | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | (c) Amount | (d) Purpose | |
| | | | |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid | | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | (c) Amount | (d) Purpose | |
| | | | |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid | | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | (c) Amount | (d) Purpose | |
| | | | |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid | | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | (c) Amount | (d) Purpose | |
| | | | |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid | | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | (c) Amount | (d) Purpose | |
| | | | |

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information
 Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

| | | |
|--|----------|---------|
| 4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end | 4 | 4463942 |
| 5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end..... | 5 | |

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:

a State the basis of premium rates ▶

| | | |
|--|-----------|--|
| b Premiums paid to carrier | 6b | |
| c Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year | 6c | |
| d If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. Specify nature of costs ▶ | 6d | |

e Type of contract: (1) individual policies (2) group deferred annuity
 (3) other (specify) ▶

f If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶

7 Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

a Type of contract: (1) deposit administration (2) immediate participation guarantee
 (3) guaranteed investment (4) other ▶

b Balance at the end of the previous year **7b**

| | | |
|---|--------------|--|
| c Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year | 7c(1) | |
| | 7c(2) | |
| | 7c(3) | |
| | 7c(4) | |
| | 7c(5) | |
| ▶ | | |

(6) Total additions **7c(6)**

d Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**) **7d**

| | | |
|---|--------------|--|
| e Deductions: (1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year | 7e(1) | |
| | 7e(2) | |
| | 7e(3) | |
| | 7e(4) | |
| ▶ | | |

(5) Total deductions **7e(5)**

f Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**) **7f**

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information
 If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** Health (other than dental or vision)
- b** Dental
- c** Vision
- d** Life insurance
- e** Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
- f** Long-term disability
- g** Supplemental unemployment
- h** Prescription drug
- i** Stop loss (large deductible)
- j** HMO contract
- k** PPO contract
- l** Indemnity contract
- m** Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

| | | | |
|----------|--|-----------------|-----------------|
| a | Premiums: (1) Amount received | 9a(1) | |
| | (2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid | 9a(2) | |
| | (3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve | 9a(3) | |
| | (4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)) | | 9a(4) |
| b | Benefit charges (1) Claims paid | 9b(1) | |
| | (2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves | 9b(2) | |
| | (3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)) | | 9b(3) |
| | (4) Claims charged | | 9b(4) |
| c | Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) -- | | |
| | (A) Commissions | 9c(1)(A) | |
| | (B) Administrative service or other fees | 9c(1)(B) | |
| | (C) Other specific acquisition costs | 9c(1)(C) | |
| | (D) Other expenses | 9c(1)(D) | |
| | (E) Taxes | 9c(1)(E) | |
| | (F) Charges for risks or other contingencies | 9c(1)(F) | |
| | (G) Other retention charges | 9c(1)(G) | |
| | (H) Total retention | | 9c(1)(H) |
| | (2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.) | | 9c(2) |
| d | Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement | | 9d(1) |
| | (2) Claim reserves | | 9d(2) |
| | (3) Other reserves | | 9d(3) |
| e | Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).) | | 9e |

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

| | | | |
|----------|--|------------|--|
| a | Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier | 10a | |
| b | If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. | 10b | |

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? Yes No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection. |
|--|--|---|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

| | | |
|---|--|------------|
| A Name of plan PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS 401(K) PLAN | B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ | 001 |
| C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS | D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 45-4170498 | |

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

JOHN HANCOCK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

01-0233346

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

JOHN HANCOCK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

01-0233346

| (b) Service Code(s) | (c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|-------------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| 15 28 59 60 62 63 67 68 | RECORDKEEPER | 0 | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b) Service Code(s) | (c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| | | | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> | | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b) Service Code(s) | (c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| | | | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> | | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2 | (b) Service Codes (see instructions) | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
| | | |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. | |
| | | |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2 | (b) Service Codes (see instructions) | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
| | | |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. | |
| | | |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2 | (b) Service Codes (see instructions) | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
| | | |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. | |
| | | |

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
| | | |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
| | | |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
| | | |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
| | | |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
| | | |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
| | | |

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

| | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| a Name: | b EIN: |
| c Position: | |
| d Address: | e Telephone: |

Explanation:

| | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| a Name: | b EIN: |
| c Position: | |
| d Address: | e Telephone: |

Explanation:

| | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| a Name: | b EIN: |
| c Position: | |
| d Address: | e Telephone: |

Explanation:

| | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| a Name: | b EIN: |
| c Position: | |
| d Address: | e Telephone: |

Explanation:

| | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| a Name: | b EIN: |
| c Position: | |
| d Address: | e Telephone: |

Explanation:

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> | DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. | OMB No. 1210-0110 <hr/> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection. |
|---|--|--|

| | |
|--|---|
| For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2024</u> and ending <u>12/31/2024</u> | |
| A Name of plan <u>PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS 401(K) PLAN</u> | B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u> |
| C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS</u> | D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>45-4170498</u> |

| | |
|---------------|--|
| Part I | Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs) |
|---------------|--|

| | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|---|----------------|--|
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>MONEY MARKET FUND</u> | | | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>JOHN HANCOCK USA</u> | | | | |
| c EIN-PN <u>01-0233346-000</u> | d Entity code <u>P</u> | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | <u>1296986</u> | |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>JH MULTIMANAGER AGGRESSIVE LS</u> | | | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>JOHN HANCOCK USA</u> | | | | |
| c EIN-PN <u>01-0233346-000</u> | d Entity code <u>P</u> | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | <u>698961</u> | |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>JH MULTIMANAGER GROWTH LS</u> | | | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>JOHN HANCOCK USA</u> | | | | |
| c EIN-PN <u>01-0233346-000</u> | d Entity code <u>P</u> | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | <u>465055</u> | |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>JH MULTIMANAGER BALANCED LS</u> | | | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>JOHN HANCOCK USA</u> | | | | |
| c EIN-PN <u>01-0233346-000</u> | d Entity code <u>P</u> | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | <u>314909</u> | |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>JH MULTIMANAGER 2045 LIFETIME</u> | | | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>JOHN HANCOCK USA</u> | | | | |
| c EIN-PN <u>01-0233346-000</u> | d Entity code <u>P</u> | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | <u>217978</u> | |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>JPMORGAN LARGE CAP GROWTH</u> | | | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>JOHN HANCOCK USA</u> | | | | |
| c EIN-PN <u>01-0233346-000</u> | d Entity code <u>P</u> | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | <u>109157</u> | |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>JH MULTIMANAGER MODERATE LS</u> | | | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>JOHN HANCOCK USA</u> | | | | |
| c EIN-PN <u>01-0233346-000</u> | d Entity code <u>P</u> | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | <u>107273</u> | |

| | | |
|--|------------------------|--|
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JH MULTIMANAGER 2040 LIFETIME | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 104180 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JH MULTIMANAGER 2055 LIFETIME | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 98842 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: T. ROWE PRICE SCI & TECH | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 90063 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: BLUE CHIP GROWTH FUND | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 80099 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JH MULTIMANAGER CONSERV LS | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 76627 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: 500 INDEX FUND | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 75333 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FIDELITY CONTRAFUND | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 58541 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MID CAP INDEX FUND | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 41277 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: DODGE & COX STOCK FUND | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 40494 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JH LIFETIME BLEND 2025 CIT R2 | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 38984 |

| | | |
|--|------------------------|---|
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: T. ROWE PRICE HEALTH SCI | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 35556 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JOHN HANCOCK BOND FUND | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 35353 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: STRATEGIC INCOME OPP FUND | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 34366 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FEDERATED HIGH YIELD BOND | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 30244 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JH MULTIMANAGER 2030 LIFETIME | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 29725 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JH LIFETIME BLEND 2010 CIT R2 | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 28935 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FIDELITY ADVISOR TOTAL BOND | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 27613 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY FUND | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 23070 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JOHN HANCOCK INTL GROWTH | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 20655 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JH LIFETIME BLEND 2040 CIT R2 | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 20187 |

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROW INDEX | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 19362 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AF THE GROWTH FUND OF AMERICA | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 18648 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AF AMERICAN BALANCED FUND | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 18528 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: CAPITAL APPRECIATION FUND | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 16713 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JH MULTIMANAGER 2065 LIFETIME | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 16554 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FIDELITY ADV NEW INSIGHTS | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 16450 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: CLEARBRIDGE GROWTH FUND | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 15582 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FIDELITY ADV LEVERAGED CO STK | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 14227 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: HIGH YIELD FUND | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 13782 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: SMALL CAP INDEX FUND | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 11924 |

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JH MULTIMANAGER 2050 LIFETIME | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 11590 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JH MULTIMANAGER 2035 LIFETIME | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 10980 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JOHN HANCOCK MID CAP GROWTH | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 7990 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: WASHINGTON MUTUAL INVESTORS | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 7373 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TOTAL BOND MARKET FUND | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 6400 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AMERICAN FUNDS EUROPAC GROWTH | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 6209 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: T. ROWE PRICE CAP APPRECIATION | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 5586 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JH LIFETIME BLEND 2035 CIT R2 | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 5052 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: CORE BOND FUND | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 4808 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: EQUITY INCOME FUND | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 3670 |

| | | |
|---|-------------------------------|---|
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH ETF | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 3627 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: T. ROWE PRICE SPECTRUM INC | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 3309 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: CAPITAL WORLD GROWTH & INCOME | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2786 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD VALUE INDEX FUND | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2746 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JH LIFETIME BLEND 2045 CIT R2 | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2660 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JOHN HANCOCK U.S. GROWTH FUND | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2222 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MID VALUE FUND | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2082 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: DFA US TARGETED VALUE FUND | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2030 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JH DISCIPLINED VALUE MID CAP | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2006 |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MFS MASSACHUSETTS INVESTORS | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA | | |
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1938 |

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: [JOHN HANCOCK DISCIPLINED VALUE](#)

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): [JOHN HANCOCK USA](#)

| | | | |
|--|--|---|----------------------|
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | 1889 |
|--|--|---|----------------------|

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: [AMERICAN FUNDS NEW WORLD FUND](#)

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): [JOHN HANCOCK USA](#)

| | | | |
|--|--|---|----------------------|
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | 1560 |
|--|--|---|----------------------|

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: [LORD ABBETT VALUE OPPS FUND](#)

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): [JOHN HANCOCK USA](#)

| | | | |
|--|--|---|----------------------|
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | 1281 |
|--|--|---|----------------------|

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: [DFA U.S. SMALL CAP FUND](#)

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): [JOHN HANCOCK USA](#)

| | | | |
|--|--|---|---------------------|
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | 972 |
|--|--|---|---------------------|

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: [AMERICAN FUNDS SMALLCAP WORLD](#)

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): [JOHN HANCOCK USA](#)

| | | | |
|--|--|---|---------------------|
| c EIN-PN 01-0233346-000 | d Entity code P | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | 943 |
|--|--|---|---------------------|

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

| | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|--|
| c EIN-PN | d Entity code | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|--|

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

| | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|--|
| c EIN-PN | d Entity code | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|--|

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

| | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|--|
| c EIN-PN | d Entity code | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|--|

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

| | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|--|
| c EIN-PN | d Entity code | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|--|

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

| | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|--|
| c EIN-PN | d Entity code | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|--|

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500. | OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection |
|--|--|---|

| | |
|--|--|
| For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024 | |
| A Name of plan PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS 401(K) PLAN | B Three-digit plan number (PN) 001 |
| C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS | D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 45-4170498 |

| | |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| Part I | Asset and Liability Statement |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

| | | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|--|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| a Total noninterest-bearing cash | 1a | 9 | 9 |
| b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts): | | | |
| (1) Employer contributions | 1b(1) | 1654 | 12648 |
| (2) Participant contributions | 1b(2) | | 12332 |
| (3) Other | 1b(3) | | |
| c General investments: | | | |
| (1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) | 1c(1) | | |
| (2) U.S. Government securities | 1c(2) | | |
| (3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities): | | | |
| (A) Preferred | 1c(3)(A) | | |
| (B) All other | 1c(3)(B) | | |
| (4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities): | | | |
| (A) Preferred | 1c(4)(A) | | |
| (B) Common | 1c(4)(B) | | |
| (5) Partnership/joint venture interests | 1c(5) | | |
| (6) Real estate (other than employer real property) | 1c(6) | | |
| (7) Loans (other than to participants) | 1c(7) | | |
| (8) Participant loans | 1c(8) | | |
| (9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts | 1c(9) | | |
| (10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts | 1c(10) | 3896469 | 4463942 |
| (11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts | 1c(11) | | |
| (12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities | 1c(12) | | |
| (13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) | 1c(13) | | |
| (14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts) | 1c(14) | | |
| (15) Other | 1c(15) | | |

| 1d Employer-related investments: | | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|--|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| (1) Employer securities..... | 1d(1) | | |
| (2) Employer real property..... | 1d(2) | | |
| e Buildings and other property used in plan operation..... | 1e | | |
| f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)..... | 1f | 3898132 | 4488931 |
| Liabilities | | | |
| g Benefit claims payable..... | 1g | | |
| h Operating payables..... | 1h | | |
| i Acquisition indebtedness..... | 1i | | |
| j Other liabilities..... | 1j | | 0 |
| k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)..... | 1k | 0 | 0 |
| Net Assets | | | |
| l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)..... | 1l | 3898132 | 4488931 |

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

| Income | | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|--|-----------------|------------|-----------|
| a Contributions: | | | |
| (1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers..... | 2a(1)(A) | 191326 | |
| (B) Participants..... | 2a(1)(B) | 366240 | |
| (C) Others (including rollovers)..... | 2a(1)(C) | | |
| (2) Noncash contributions..... | 2a(2) | | |
| (3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2) | 2a(3) | | 557566 |
| b Earnings on investments: | | | |
| (1) Interest: | | | |
| (A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)..... | 2b(1)(A) | | |
| (B) U.S. Government securities..... | 2b(1)(B) | | |
| (C) Corporate debt instruments..... | 2b(1)(C) | | |
| (D) Loans (other than to participants)..... | 2b(1)(D) | | |
| (E) Participant loans..... | 2b(1)(E) | | |
| (F) Other..... | 2b(1)(F) | | |
| (G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F) | 2b(1)(G) | | 0 |
| (2) Dividends: | | | |
| (A) Preferred stock..... | 2b(2)(A) | | |
| (B) Common stock..... | 2b(2)(B) | | |
| (C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)..... | 2b(2)(C) | | |
| (D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C) | 2b(2)(D) | | 0 |
| (3) Rents..... | 2b(3) | | |
| (4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: | | | |
| (A) Aggregate proceeds..... | 2b(4)(A) | | |
| (B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)..... | 2b(4)(B) | | |
| (C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result..... | 2b(4)(C) | | |
| (5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: | | | |
| (A) Real estate..... | 2b(5)(A) | | |
| (B) Other..... | 2b(5)(B) | | |
| (C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B) | 2b(5)(C) | | |

| | | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|---|---------------|------------|-----------|
| (6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts | 2b(6) | | |
| (7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts | 2b(7) | | 536488 |
| (8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts | 2b(8) | | |
| (9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities | 2b(9) | | |
| (10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) | 2b(10) | | |
| c Other income | 2c | | |
| d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total..... | 2d | | 1094054 |

Expenses

| | | | |
|--|---------------|--------|--------|
| e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits: | | | |
| (1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers..... | 2e(1) | 453400 | |
| (2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits | 2e(2) | | |
| (3) Other..... | 2e(3) | | |
| (4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3) | 2e(4) | | 453400 |
| f Corrective distributions (see instructions) | 2f | | |
| g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)..... | 2g | | |
| h Interest expense..... | 2h | | |
| i Administrative expenses: | | | |
| (1) Salaries and allowances | 2i(1) | | |
| (2) Contract administrator fees | 2i(2) | 49855 | |
| (3) Recordkeeping fees | 2i(3) | | |
| (4) IQPA audit fees | 2i(4) | | |
| (5) Investment advisory and investment management fees | 2i(5) | | |
| (6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees | 2i(6) | | |
| (7) Actuarial fees | 2i(7) | | |
| (8) Legal fees | 2i(8) | | |
| (9) Valuation/appraisal fees | 2i(9) | | |
| (10) Other trustee fees and expenses | 2i(10) | | |
| (11) Other expenses..... | 2i(11) | | |
| (12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11) | 2i(12) | | 49855 |
| j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total..... | 2j | | 503255 |

Net Income and Reconciliation

| | | | |
|---|--------------|--|--------|
| k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d | 2k | | 590799 |
| l Transfers of assets: | | | |
| (1) To this plan..... | 2l(1) | | |
| (2) From this plan | 2l(2) | | |

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **REHMANN ROBSON LLC**

(2) EIN: **38-3635706**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

| | Yes | No | Amount |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|
| a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 12814 |
| b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1000000 |
| f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | |

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

| 5b(1) Name of plan(s) | 5b(2) EIN(s) | 5b(3) PN(s) |
|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined
 If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection. |
|--|---|---|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

| | | |
|---|--|------------|
| A Name of plan <u>PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS 401(K) PLAN</u> | B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ | <u>001</u> |
| C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS</u> | D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>45-4170498</u> | |

| | |
|---------------|----------------------|
| Part I | Distributions |
|---------------|----------------------|

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| 1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions..... | 1 | |
| 2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): <u>01-0233346</u> | | |
| Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3. | | |
| 3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year | 3 | |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| Part II | Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.) |
|----------------|---|

| | | | |
|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No | <input type="checkbox"/> N/A |
| If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8. | | | |
| 5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule. | | | |
| 6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) | 6a | | |
| b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year | 6b | | |
| c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)..... | 6c | | |
| If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9. | | | |
| 7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No | <input type="checkbox"/> N/A |
| 8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No | <input type="checkbox"/> N/A |

| | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| Part III | Amendments |
|-----------------|-------------------|

| | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Increase | <input type="checkbox"/> Decrease | <input type="checkbox"/> Both | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|

| | |
|----------------|---|
| Part IV | ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part. |
|----------------|---|

| | | |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| 11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| 12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

| | | |
|---|------------|--|
| a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)..... | 14a | |
| b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)..... | 14b | |
| c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)..... | 14c | |

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

| | | |
|---|------------|--|
| a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year | 15a | |
| b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year | 15b | |

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

| | | |
|---|------------|--|
| a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year | 16a | |
| b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers..... | 16b | |

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 11 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q704307A.

Principled Dynamics 401(k) Plan



PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS

Quality Care Products
Lake Erie Wholesale Medical Supply
EZ Scripts Pharmacy
Accuscripts Pharmacy
Mail my Meds Pharmacy

As of
December 31,
2024 and 2023, and
for the Year Ended
December 31,
2024

Financial
Statements
and
Supplemental
Schedules

Rehmann

PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS 401(k) PLAN

Table of Contents

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| Independent Auditors' Report | 1 |
| Financial Statements | |
| Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits | 5 |
| Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits | 6 |
| Notes to Financial Statements | 7 |
| ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedules | 12 |
| Schedule H, Line 4a - Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions | 13 |
| Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) | 14 |

Note: Other schedules required by Section 2520.103-10 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA have been omitted because they are not applicable.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

October 7, 2025

Trustee
Principled Dynamics 401(k) Plan
Holland, Ohio

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of ***Principled Dynamics 401(k) Plan*** (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements (the "financial statements").

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.



Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Independent Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Independent Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current Plan instrument, including all Plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Independent Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an independent auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of assets (held at end of year) and delinquent participant contributions as of for the year ended December 31, 2024 are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied of the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Rehmann Lobson LLC

PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS 401(k) PLAN

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

| | December 31 | |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| | 2024 | 2023 |
| ASSETS | | |
| Investments at fair value | \$ 4,463,942 | \$ 3,896,469 |
| Receivables | | |
| Employer contribution | 12,648 | 1,654 |
| Participant contributions | 12,332 | - |
| Total receivables | 24,980 | 1,654 |
| Noninterest-bearing cash | 9 | 9 |
| Net assets available for benefits | \$ 4,488,931 | \$ 3,898,132 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS 401(k) PLAN

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Year Ended December 31, 2024

Additions to net assets attributed to

| | |
|--|---------------------|
| Net appreciation in fair value of investments | \$ 536,488 |
| Contributions | |
| Employer | 191,326 |
| Participant | 366,240 |
| Total contributions | 557,566 |
| Total additions | 1,094,054 |
| Deductions from net assets attributed to | |
| Benefits paid to participants | 453,400 |
| Administrative expenses | 49,855 |
| Total deductions | 503,255 |
| Net change in net assets available for benefits | 590,799 |
| Net assets available for benefits | |
| Beginning of year | 3,898,132 |
| End of year | \$ 4,488,931 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN

The following description of the **Principled Dynamics 401(k) Plan** (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all eligible employees of **Principled Dynamics, Inc. and Subsidiaries** (the "Company") who have worked at least 1,000 hours in a Plan year and are age twenty-one or older. Eligible employees may enter the Plan on the first day of the month following satisfaction of the eligibility requirements. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA").

John Hancock Life Insurance Company (the "Custodian") is the custodian and recordkeeper of the Plan. The Company is the administrator of the Plan (the "Plan Administrator"). The Custodian holds all assets of the Plan in accordance with the service provider contract with the Company. Management of the Plan Sponsor is responsible for oversight of the Plan, determines the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings, monitors investment performance and reports to the Plan's Custodian.

Contributions

Each year participants may contribute compensation, as defined in the Plan subject to certain Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") limitations. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans (rollover). The Plan has adopted a nonelective safe harbor contribution provision under which the Company contributes 3% of each participant's compensation for the Plan year. Participants direct the investment of contributions into various pooled separate accounts offered by the plan.

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and the Company's nonelective safe harbor contributions based on eligible compensation and Plan earnings, and charged with an allocation of administrative expenses, if any. Participants who initiate a benefit payment are charged a fee for that transaction. Allocations are based on participant compensation, account balances or specific participant transactions, as defined in the Plan agreement. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their 401(k) voluntary contributions and nonelective safe harbor employer contributions, plus actual earnings thereon.

PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

Payment of Benefits

Upon termination of service due to death, disability, financial hardship, retirement or any other distributive event, as defined in the Plan agreement, participants or their beneficiaries may receive an amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in their account in a lump-sum payment or in various installment annuities. The Plan also allows distributions on attainment of 59 1/2 years of age equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in their account.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP").

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP requires Plan management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Plan management determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisor and Custodian. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on a trade-date basis. The net change in fair value of investments includes the Plan's aggregate gains and losses on such investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Contributions

Participant contributions are recorded when withheld from compensation. Employer contributions are recorded in the period in which they become obligations of the Company.

Benefits Paid to Participants

Benefit payments to participants are recorded when paid.

PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

Administrative Expenses

The Plan's administrative expenses are paid either by the Plan or the Company, as provided by the Plan agreement. Certain administrative expenses, including an allocation of salaries related to Plan administration, audit and legal costs, are paid by the Company and qualify as party-in-interest transactions which are exempt from prohibited transaction rules. Expenses that are paid directly by the Company are excluded from these financial statements. Fees for custodial and record keeping services are paid by the Plan. Participants are charged directly for fees related to certain distribution types.

Subsequent Events

In preparing these financial statements, Plan management has evaluated, for potential recognition or disclosure, significant events or transactions that occurred during the period subsequent to the most recent statement of net assets available for benefits presented herein, through the date these financial statements were available to be issued.

3. CERTIFIED INVESTMENTS

Certain information related to investments disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and the ERISA-required supplemental schedule, including investments held at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and net change in fair value of investments for the year ended December 31, 2024, was obtained by management and agreed to and derived from information certified as complete and accurate by the Custodian.

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. Pooled separate accounts are valued using the net asset value ("NAV") of units held by the Plan at year-end as provided by the Custodian and are not assigned a level in the fair value hierarchy. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying assets owned by the account net of investment management fees and surrender fees that apply in certain circumstances. The NAV, as provided by the Custodian, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the investment will be sold for an amount different than the reported NAV. There have been no changes in the methodology used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

The following tables set forth additional disclosures for the fair value measurement of investments in certain entities that calculate net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as of December 31:

| Investment Type | 2024 | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| | Fair Value | Unfunded Commitments | Redemption Frequency | Redemption Notice Period |
| Pooled separate accounts | \$ 4,463,942 | \$ - | Daily | Daily |

| Investment Type | 2023 | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| | Fair Value | Unfunded Commitments | Redemption Frequency | Redemption Notice Period |
| Pooled separate accounts | \$ 3,896,469 | \$ - | Daily | Daily |

5. RELATED PARTY AND PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Certain Plan investments are in funds and accounts that are managed by the Custodian. Participant distribution processing fees are paid to the Custodian by participants. The Plan paid for third party administrator fees and investment advisory fees which qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Certain management fees in the form of an expense ratio charged to each investment option are paid by the Plan and deducted from earnings on investments. These transactions are party-in-interest transactions, which are exempt from prohibited transaction rules.

6. TAX STATUS

The Plan uses a prototype plan document sponsored by Pension Innovations & Consulting, LLC. The prototype plan document has received an opinion letter from the IRS dated November 30, 2020, stating that the written form of the underlying prototype plan document is qualified under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code") and that any employer adopting this form of the plan will be considered to have a plan qualified under Section 401(a) of the Code. The Plan is required to operate in conformity with the Code to maintain its qualification. The Plan Administrator believes the Plan is being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified and the related trust is tax-exempt.

GAAP requires Plan management to evaluate and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. While the Plan may be subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

7. PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA.

PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

8. DELINQUENT PARTICIPANT CONTRIBUTIONS

During the Plan year ended December 31, 2022, participant contributions totaling \$12,814 were not remitted to the Plan within the period prescribed by DOL regulations. These transactions constitute prohibited transactions as defined by ERISA. In 2022, The Company remitted the delinquent participant contributions to the Plan. Related lost earnings were remitted to the Plan during 2025.

9. RISKS AND ECONOMIC UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan invests in various pooled separate accounts with the underlying assets consisting of any combination of stocks, bonds, fixed income securities, and other investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Market risks include global events which could impact the value of investment securities, such as a pandemic or international conflict. Due to the level of interest rate, market, and credit risks inherent with certain of the Plan's investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the fair values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits and changes in net assets available for benefits.



ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedules

PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS 401(k) PLAN

Schedule H, Line 4a - Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Plan #001

EIN 45-4170498

| Participant Contributions Transferred Late to the Plan | Total That Constitutes Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions | | | Total Fully Corrected Under VFCP and Prohibited Transaction Exemption 2002-51 |
|---|--|--|--|---|
| Check Here if Late Participant Loan Repayments are included: <input type="checkbox"/> | Contributions Not Corrected | Contributions Corrected Outside of Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program (VFCP) | Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP | |
| | February 15, 2022 | \$ 12,814 | \$ - | \$ - |

PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS 401(k) PLAN

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

December 31, 2024

Plan #001

EIN 45-4170498

| (a) | (b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party | (c) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value | (e) Current Value |
|-----|---|--|----------------------|
| | Pooled separate accounts | | |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | 500 Index Fund | \$ 75,333 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | AF American Balanced Fund | 18,528 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | AF The Growth Fund of America | 18,648 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | American Funds EuroPac Growth | 6,209 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | American Funds New World Fund | 1,560 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | American Funds SMALLCAP World | 943 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Blue Chip Growth Fund | 80,099 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Capital Appreciation Fund | 16,713 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Capital World Growth & Income | 2,786 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | ClearBridge Growth Fund | 15,582 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Core Bond Fund | 4,808 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | DFA U.S. Small Cap Fund | 972 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | DFA US Targeted Value Fund | 2,030 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Dodge & Cox Stock Fund | 40,494 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Equity Income Fund | 3,670 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Federated High Yield Bond | 30,244 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Fidelity Adv Leveraged Co Stk | 14,227 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Fidelity Adv New Insights | 16,450 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Fidelity Advisor Total Bond | 27,613 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Fidelity ContraFund | 58,541 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | High Yield Fund | 13,782 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Disciplined Value Mid Cap | 2,006 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Lifetime Blend 2010 CIT R2 | 28,935 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Lifetime Blend 2025 CIT R2 | 38,984 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Lifetime Blend 2035 CIT R2 | 5,052 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Lifetime Blend 2040 CIT R2 | 20,187 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Lifetime Blend 2045 CIT R2 | 2,660 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager 2030 Lifetime | 29,725 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager 2035 Lifetime | 10,980 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager 2040 Lifetime | 104,180 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager 2045 Lifetime | 217,978 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager 2050 Lifetime | 11,590 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager 2055 Lifetime | 98,842 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager 2065 Lifetime | 16,554 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager Aggressive LS | 698,961 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager Balanced LS | 314,909 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager Conserv LS | 76,627 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager Growth LS | 465,055 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager Moderate LS | 107,273 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | John Hancock Bond Fund | 35,353 |

(continued)

PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS 401(k) PLAN

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

December 31, 2024

Plan #001

EIN 45-4170498

| (a) | (b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party | (c) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value | (e) Current Value |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|----------------------------|
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | John Hancock Disciplined Value | \$ 1,889 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | John Hancock Intl Growth | 20,655 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | John Hancock Mid Cap Growth | 7,990 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | John Hancock U.S. Growth Fund | 2,222 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JPMorgan Large Cap Growth | 109,157 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Lord Abbett Value Opps Fund | 1,281 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | MFS Massachusetts Investors | 1,938 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Mid Cap Index Fund | 41,277 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Mid Value Fund | 2,082 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Money Market Fund | 1,296,986 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Science & Technology Fund | 23,070 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Small Cap Index Fund | 11,924 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Strategic Income Opp Fund | 34,366 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | T. Rowe Price Cap Appreciation | 5,586 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | T. Rowe Price Health Science Fund | 35,556 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | T. Rowe Price Sci & Tech | 90,063 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | T. Rowe Price Spectrum Inc | 3,309 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Total Bond Market Fund | 6,400 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Vanguard Mid Cap Grow EFT | 3,627 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Vanguard Small Cap Grow Index | 19,362 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Vanguard Value Index Fund | 2,746 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Washington Mutual Investors | 7,373 |
| Total pooled separate accounts | | | <u>\$ 4,463,942</u> |

(a) An asterisk in this column identifies a person known to be a party-in-interest.

Form 5500
 Department of the Treasury
 Internal Revenue Service
 Department of Labor
 Employee Benefits Security
 Administration
 Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan
 This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b), and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).
 ▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the Instructions to the Form 5500.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
 1210-0089
2024
 This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
 a single-employer plan a DFE (specify) _____

B This return/report is: the first return/report the final return/report
 an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here ▶

D Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension the DFVC program
 special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here ▶

Part II Basic Plan Information --- enter all requested information

| | |
|--|--|
| 1a Name of plan Principled Dynamics 401(k) Plan | 1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001 |
| | 1c Effective date of plan 01/01/2014 |
| 2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (If foreign, see instructions) Principled Dynamics 6920 Hall Street US Holland OH 43528 | 2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 45-4170498 |
| | 2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number (734) 847-3847 |
| | 2d Business code (see instructions) 424210 |

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.
 Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

| | | | |
|-----------|------------------------------------|------------|--|
| SIGN HERE | <i>Jeannie Siere</i> | 09/29/2025 | JEANNIE SIEREN |
| | Signature of plan administrator | Date | Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator |
| SIGN HERE | <i>Jeannie Siere</i> | 09/29/2025 | JEANNIE SIEREN |
| | Signature of employer/plan sponsor | Date | Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor |
| SIGN HERE | | | |
| | Signature of DFE | Date | Enter name of individual signing as DFE |

| | |
|--|---|
| 3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor | 3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number |
|--|---|

| | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN and the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan name | 4b EIN 4d PN |
|---|-----------------------------------|

| | | |
|--|--------------|-----|
| 5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year | 5 | 144 |
| 6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1), 6a(2), 6b, 6c, and 6d). | | |
| a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year | 6a(1) | 91 |
| a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year | 6a(2) | 64 |
| b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits | 6b | 1 |
| c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits | 6c | 59 |
| d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2), 6b, and 6c | 6d | 124 |
| e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits | 6e | 0 |
| f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e | 6f | 124 |
| g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) | 6g(1) | 138 |
| g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) | 6g(2) | 124 |
| h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested | 6h | 0 |
| 7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) . | 7 | |

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
 2E 2F 2G 2J 2T 3D 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

| | |
|---|---|
| 9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) <input type="checkbox"/> Trust (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor | 9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) <input type="checkbox"/> Trust (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor |
|---|---|

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

| | |
|---|--|
| a Pension Schedules (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information) (2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary (3) <input type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary (4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) - Number Attached _____ (5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information) | b General Schedules (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information) (2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information - Small Plan) (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) - Number Attached <u>1</u> (4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information) (5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information) (6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules) |
|---|--|

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| Part III | Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans) |
|-----------------|---|

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) . . Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS 401(k) PLAN

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

December 31, 2024

Plan #001

EIN 45-4170498

| (a) | (b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party | (c) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value | (e) Current Value |
|-----|---|--|----------------------|
| | Pooled separate accounts | | |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | 500 Index Fund | \$ 75,333 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | AF American Balanced Fund | 18,528 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | AF The Growth Fund of America | 18,648 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | American Funds EuroPac Growth | 6,209 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | American Funds New World Fund | 1,560 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | American Funds SMALLCAP World | 943 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Blue Chip Growth Fund | 80,099 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Capital Appreciation Fund | 16,713 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Capital World Growth & Income | 2,786 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | ClearBridge Growth Fund | 15,582 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Core Bond Fund | 4,808 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | DFA U.S. Small Cap Fund | 972 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | DFA US Targeted Value Fund | 2,030 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Dodge & Cox Stock Fund | 40,494 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Equity Income Fund | 3,670 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Federated High Yield Bond | 30,244 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Fidelity Adv Leveraged Co Stk | 14,227 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Fidelity Adv New Insights | 16,450 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Fidelity Advisor Total Bond | 27,613 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Fidelity ContraFund | 58,541 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | High Yield Fund | 13,782 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Disciplined Value Mid Cap | 2,006 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Lifetime Blend 2010 CIT R2 | 28,935 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Lifetime Blend 2025 CIT R2 | 38,984 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Lifetime Blend 2035 CIT R2 | 5,052 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Lifetime Blend 2040 CIT R2 | 20,187 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Lifetime Blend 2045 CIT R2 | 2,660 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager 2030 Lifetime | 29,725 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager 2035 Lifetime | 10,980 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager 2040 Lifetime | 104,180 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager 2045 Lifetime | 217,978 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager 2050 Lifetime | 11,590 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager 2055 Lifetime | 98,842 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager 2065 Lifetime | 16,554 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager Aggressive LS | 698,961 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager Balanced LS | 314,909 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager Conserv LS | 76,627 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager Growth LS | 465,055 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JH Multimanager Moderate LS | 107,273 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | John Hancock Bond Fund | 35,353 |

(continued)

PRINCIPLED DYNAMICS 401(k) PLAN

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

December 31, 2024

Plan #001

EIN 45-4170498

| (a) | (b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party | (c) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value | (e) Current Value |
|--|---|--|----------------------------|
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | John Hancock Disciplined Value | \$ 1,889 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | John Hancock Intl Growth | 20,655 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | John Hancock Mid Cap Growth | 7,990 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | John Hancock U.S. Growth Fund | 2,222 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | JPMorgan Large Cap Growth | 109,157 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Lord Abbett Value Opps Fund | 1,281 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | MFS Massachusetts Investors | 1,938 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Mid Cap Index Fund | 41,277 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Mid Value Fund | 2,082 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Money Market Fund | 1,296,986 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Science & Technology Fund | 23,070 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Small Cap Index Fund | 11,924 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Strategic Income Opp Fund | 34,366 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | T. Rowe Price Cap Appreciation | 5,586 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | T. Rowe Price Health Science Fund | 35,556 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | T. Rowe Price Sci & Tech | 90,063 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | T. Rowe Price Spectrum Inc | 3,309 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Total Bond Market Fund | 6,400 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Vanguard Mid Cap Grow EFT | 3,627 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Vanguard Small Cap Grow Index | 19,362 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Vanguard Value Index Fund | 2,746 |
| * | John Hancock Life Insurance Company | Washington Mutual Investors | 7,373 |
| <p>Total pooled separate accounts</p> | | | <p>\$ 4,463,942</p> |

(a) An asterisk in this column identifies a person known to be a party-in-interest.

