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|---|---|---|
| <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Form 5500</b></p> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security<br/>Administration</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: x-small;">Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p> | <p><b>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</b></p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</p> <p>▶ <b>Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</b></p> | <p style="font-size: x-small;">OMB Nos. 1210-0110<br/>1210-0089</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: large; font-weight: bold;">2024</p> <hr/> <p style="font-weight: bold;">This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p> |
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**Part I Annual Report Identification Information**  
 For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

**A** This return/report is for:  a multiemployer plan  a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

a single-employer plan  a DFE (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**B** This return/report is:  the first return/report  the final return/report

an amended return/report  a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

**C** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . . ▶

**D** Check box if filing under:  Form 5558  automatic extension  the DFVC program

special extension (enter description)

**E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . ▶

**Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information**

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <p><b>1a</b> Name of plan<br/><u>VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE 401(K) PLAN</u></p>   | <p><b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u></p>   |
| <p><b>2a</b> Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)<br/>Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)<br/>City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)<br/><u>VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE</u></p> <p><u>4325 LINCOLN AVE.</u><br/><u>LISLE, IL 60532</u></p> | <p><b>1c</b> Effective date of plan<br/><u>09/01/1975</u></p> <p><b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br/><u>36-2595957</u></p> <p><b>2c</b> Plan Sponsor's telephone number<br/><u>630-437-5968</u></p> <p><b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions)<br/><u>441110</u></p> |

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

|                  |   |            |  |
|------------------|---|------------|--|
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> | Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature. | 10/09/2025 | FREDDIE JACOBS, JR.  |
|                  | Signature of plan administrator                   | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator       |
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> |   |            |  |
|                  | Signature of employer/plan sponsor                | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor |
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> |   |            |  |
|                  | Signature of DFE                                  | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as DFE                      |

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <p><b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor</p> <p><b>NORTHEAST RETIREMENT SERVICES, LLC</b></p> <p>12 GILL STREET<br/>WOBURN, MA 01801-1729</p> | <p><b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN<br/>81-5140646</p> <p><b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number<br/>781-983-5059</p> |
|---|--|

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <p><b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:</p> <p><b>a</b> Sponsor's name</p> <p><b>c</b> Plan Name</p> | <p><b>4b</b> EIN</p> <p><b>4d</b> PN</p> |
|---|--|

|   |          |     |
|---|----------|-----|
| <b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year | <b>5</b> | 530 |
|---|----------|-----|

|  |              |     |
|--|--------------|-----|
| <b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ). |              |     |
| <b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year .....  | <b>6a(1)</b> | 384 |
| <b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year .....  | <b>6a(2)</b> | 376 |
| <b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits .....  | <b>6b</b>    | 11  |
| <b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits .....   | <b>6c</b>    | 94  |
| <b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> .....  | <b>6d</b>    | 481 |
| <b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. ....   | <b>6e</b>    | 0   |
| <b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> .....  | <b>6f</b>    | 481 |
| <b>g(1)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....   | <b>6g(1)</b> | 417 |
| <b>g(2)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....   | <b>6g(2)</b> | 437 |
| <b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....  | <b>6h</b>    | 119 |

|  |          |  |
|--|----------|--|
| <b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) ..... | <b>7</b> |  |
|--|----------|--|

**8a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:  
 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2T 3D 3B

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <p><b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)</p> <p>(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance</p> <p>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts</p> <p>(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust</p> <p>(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor</p> | <p><b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)</p> <p>(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance</p> <p>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts</p> <p>(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust</p> <p>(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor</p> |
|--|--|

**10** Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

**a Pension Schedules**

- (1)  **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)  **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)  **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4)  **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached \_\_\_\_\_
- (5)  **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

**b General Schedules**

- (1)  **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)  **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)  **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached   0
- (4)  **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)  **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)  **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

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**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

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**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

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**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

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|  |  |   |
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| <b>SCHEDULE C</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small><br><br><small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | <b>Service Provider Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).<br><br><b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small><br><br><b>2024</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b> |
|--|--|---|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

|   |  |            |
|---|--|------------|
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><b>VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE 401(K) PLAN</b>                             | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶                            | <b>001</b> |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><b>VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE</b> | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><b>36-2595957</b> |            |

**Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)**

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

**1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation**

**a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).....  Yes  No

**b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY O

8515 EAST ORCHARD ROAD  
GREENWOOD VILLAGE, CO 80111

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| 64                     | RECORDKEEPER  | 110012   | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                  | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>  | 0   | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                          |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

EMPOWER ADVISORY GROUP, LLC

8515 EAST ORCHARD ROAD  
GREENWOOD VILLAGE, CO 80111

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| 28                     | INVESTMENT MGMT   | 7733   | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                                  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>   |   | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
|                        |   |  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>   | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>   |   | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

|  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| <b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | <b>(b)</b> Service Codes<br>(see instructions)  | <b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|  |   |  |
| <b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | <b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |  |
|  |   |  |
| <b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | <b>(b)</b> Service Codes<br>(see instructions)  | <b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|  |   |  |
| <b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | <b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |  |
|  |   |  |
| <b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | <b>(b)</b> Service Codes<br>(see instructions)  | <b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|  |   |  |
| <b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | <b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |  |
|  |   |  |

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
|   |                                      |  |

| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
|   |                                      |  |

| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
|   |                                      |  |

| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
|   |                                      |  |

| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
|   |                                      |  |

| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
|   |                                      |  |

**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
(complete as many entries as needed)

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |

Explanation:

|   |  |   |
|---|--|---|
| <b>SCHEDULE D</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> | <b>DFE/Participating Plan Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).<br><br><b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small><br><br><b>2024</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b> |
|---|--|---|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

|  |  |            |
|--|--|------------|
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><u>VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE 401(K) PLAN</u>                                    | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN)                              | <u>001</u> |
| <b>C</b> Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><u>VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE</u> | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>36-2595957</u> |            |

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)</b><br>(Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs) |
|---------------|--|

|  |                               |  |
|--|-------------------------------|--|
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>DRIVE BALANCE FUND</u>               |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>GREAT-WEST TRUST COMPANY, LLC</u> |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>47-7326992-110</u>  | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>4070163</u> |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>DRIVE INCOME FUND</u>                |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>GREAT-WEST TRUST COMPANY, LLC</u> |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>47-7319764-111</u>  | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>4120480</u> |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:   |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                      |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN  | <b>d</b> Entity code          | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)                |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:   |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                      |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN  | <b>d</b> Entity code          | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)                |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:   |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                      |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN  | <b>d</b> Entity code          | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)                |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:   |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                      |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN  | <b>d</b> Entity code          | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)                |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:   |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                      |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN  | <b>d</b> Entity code          | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)                |

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)**

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor

**c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor

**c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor

**c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor

**c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor

**c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor

**c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor

**c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor

**c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor

**c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor

**c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor

**c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor

**c** EIN-PN

|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| <b>SCHEDULE H</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small><br><br><small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | <b>Financial Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br><b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small><br><br><b>2024</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b> |
|--|--|--|

|  |  |
|--|--|
| For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <b>01/01/2024</b> and ending <b>12/31/2024</b> |  |
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><b>VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE 401(K) PLAN</b>                                      | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <b>001</b>                 |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><b>VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE</b>          | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><b>36-2595957</b> |

|               |                                      |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Asset and Liability Statement</b> |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|

**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

|  |                 | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|--|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Assets</b>  |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash .....  | <b>1a</b>       | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):                                       |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(1)</b> Employer contributions .....  | <b>1b(1)</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(2)</b> Participant contributions .....   | <b>1b(2)</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(3)</b> Other .....   | <b>1b(3)</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>c</b> General investments:  |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) .....   | <b>1c(1)</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....  | <b>1c(2)</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):                            |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....   | <b>1c(3)(A)</b> | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(B)</b> All other .....   | <b>1c(3)(B)</b> | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):                                      |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....   | <b>1c(4)(A)</b> | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(B)</b> Common .....  | <b>1c(4)(B)</b> | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....   | <b>1c(5)</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....                                   | <b>1c(6)</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....  | <b>1c(7)</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(8)</b> Participant loans .....   | <b>1c(8)</b>    | 400211                | 363738          |
| <b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts .....                                     | <b>1c(9)</b>    | 8911261               | 8190643         |
| <b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....                                    | <b>1c(10)</b>   | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts .....                            | <b>1c(11)</b>   | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....                                  | <b>1c(12)</b>   | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....        | <b>1c(13)</b>   | 25338430              | 29830713        |
| <b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts) ..... | <b>1c(14)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(15)</b> Other .....  | <b>1c(15)</b>   | 0                     | 0               |

| 1d Employer-related investments:                                  |       | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|---|-------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| (1) Employer securities.....                                      | 1d(1) | 0                     | 0               |
| (2) Employer real property.....                                   | 1d(2) | 0                     | 0               |
| e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....        | 1e    | 0                     | 0               |
| f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....      | 1f    | 34649902              | 38385094        |
| <b>Liabilities</b>  |       |                       |                 |
| g Benefit claims payable.....                                     | 1g    | 0                     | 0               |
| h Operating payables.....   | 1h    |                       |                 |
| i Acquisition indebtedness.....                                   | 1i    | 0                     | 0               |
| j Other liabilities.....  | 1j    | 0                     | 0               |
| k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)..... | 1k    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>Net Assets</b>   |       |                       |                 |
| l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....                 | 1l    | 34649902              | 38385094        |

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

| Income   |          | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|--|----------|------------|-----------|
| <b>a Contributions:</b>  |          |            |           |
| (1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....                                  | 2a(1)(A) | 583278     |           |
| (B) Participants.....  | 2a(1)(B) | 1747028    |           |
| (C) Others (including rollovers).....  | 2a(1)(C) | 177237     |           |
| (2) Noncash contributions.....   | 2a(2)    | 0          |           |
| (3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A), (B), (C), and line 2a(2).....                   | 2a(3)    |            | 2507543   |
| <b>b Earnings on investments:</b>  |          |            |           |
| (1) Interest:  |          |            |           |
| (A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)..... | 2b(1)(A) | 0          |           |
| (B) U.S. Government securities.....  | 2b(1)(B) | 0          |           |
| (C) Corporate debt instruments.....  | 2b(1)(C) | 0          |           |
| (D) Loans (other than to participants).....  | 2b(1)(D) | 0          |           |
| (E) Participant loans.....   | 2b(1)(E) | 24781      |           |
| (F) Other.....   | 2b(1)(F) | 0          |           |
| (G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F).....                                      | 2b(1)(G) |            | 24781     |
| (2) Dividends:   |          |            |           |
| (A) Preferred stock.....   | 2b(2)(A) | 0          |           |
| (B) Common stock.....  | 2b(2)(B) | 0          |           |
| (C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....                            | 2b(2)(C) | 327627     |           |
| (D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A), (B), and (C).....                                   | 2b(2)(D) |            | 327627    |
| (3) Rents.....   | 2b(3)    |            | 0         |
| (4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:   |          |            |           |
| (A) Aggregate proceeds.....  | 2b(4)(A) | 0          |           |
| (B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....  | 2b(4)(B) | 0          |           |
| (C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....                          | 2b(4)(C) |            |           |
| (5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:  |          |            |           |
| (A) Real estate.....   | 2b(5)(A) | 0          |           |
| (B) Other.....   | 2b(5)(B) | 0          |           |
| (C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B).....                 | 2b(5)(C) |            |           |

|   | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|---|------------|-----------|
| (6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts .....                              | 2b(6)      | 568509    |
| (7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts .....                              | 2b(7)      | 0         |
| (8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts .....                      | 2b(8)      | 0         |
| (9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities .....                            | 2b(9)      | 0         |
| (10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) ..... | 2b(10)     | 3562141   |
| <b>c</b> Other income .....   | 2c         | 0         |
| <b>d</b> Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....        | 2d         | 6990601   |

**Expenses**

|   |        |         |
|---|--------|---------|
| <b>e</b> Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:                                  |        |         |
| (1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers .....             | 2e(1)  | 3069439 |
| (2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits .....                               | 2e(2)  | 0       |
| (3) Other .....   | 2e(3)  | 0       |
| (4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3) .....                               | 2e(4)  | 3069439 |
| <b>f</b> Corrective distributions (see instructions) .....                                  | 2f     | 44091   |
| <b>g</b> Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions) .....         | 2g     | 24134   |
| <b>h</b> Interest expense .....   | 2h     | 0       |
| <b>i</b> Administrative expenses:   |        |         |
| (1) Salaries and allowances .....   | 2i(1)  | 0       |
| (2) Contract administrator fees .....   | 2i(2)  | 0       |
| (3) Recordkeeping fees .....  | 2i(3)  | 110012  |
| (4) IQPA audit fees .....   | 2i(4)  | 0       |
| (5) Investment advisory and investment management fees .....                                | 2i(5)  | 7733    |
| (6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees .....                                      | 2i(6)  | 0       |
| (7) Actuarial fees .....  | 2i(7)  | 0       |
| (8) Legal fees .....  | 2i(8)  | 0       |
| (9) Valuation/appraisal fees .....  | 2i(9)  | 0       |
| (10) Other trustee fees and expenses .....  | 2i(10) | 0       |
| (11) Other expenses .....   | 2i(11) | 0       |
| (12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11) .....                      | 2i(12) | 117745  |
| <b>j</b> Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total ..... | 2j     | 3255409 |

**Net Income and Reconciliation**

|   |       |         |
|---|-------|---------|
| <b>k</b> Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d ..... | 2k    | 3735192 |
| <b>l</b> Transfers of assets:                                   |       |         |
| (1) To this plan .....  | 2l(1) | 0       |
| (2) From this plan .....  | 2l(2) | 0       |

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

**3** Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

**a** The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1)  Unmodified (2)  Qualified (3)  Disclaimer (4)  Adverse

**b** Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3)  neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

**c** Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **BOYER & RITTER LLC**

(2) EIN: **23-1311005**

**d** The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1)  This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2)  It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

**4** CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

|  | Yes | No | Amount |
|--|-----|----|--------|
| <b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)                 |     | X  |        |
| <b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.) |     | X  |        |
| <b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)   |     | X  |        |
| <b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)  |     | X  |        |
| <b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?   | X   |    | 500000 |
| <b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?  |     | X  |        |
| <b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?   |     | X  |        |
| <b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?   |     | X  |        |
| <b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)   | X   |    |        |
| <b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)   |     | X  |        |
| <b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?  |     | X  |        |
| <b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?   | X   |    | 537    |
| <b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)   |     | X  |        |
| <b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.  |     |    |        |

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?  Yes  No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year \_\_\_\_\_.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

| <b>5b(1)</b> Name of plan(s) | <b>5b(2)</b> EIN(s) | <b>5b(3)</b> PN(s) |
|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
|                              |                     |                    |
|                              |                     |                    |
|                              |                     |                    |
|                              |                     |                    |

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) .....  Yes  No  Not determined  
 If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year \_\_\_\_\_.

|  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| <b>SCHEDULE R</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small><br><br><small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | <b>Retirement Plan Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br><b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small><br><br><b>2024</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b> |
|--|---|---|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

|   |  |            |
|---|--|------------|
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><b>VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE 401(K) PLAN</b>                             | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶                            | <b>001</b> |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><b>VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE</b> | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><b>36-2595957</b> |            |

|               |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Distributions</b> |
|---------------|----------------------|

**All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.**

|   |          |          |
|---|----------|----------|
| <b>1</b> Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions..... | <b>1</b> | <b>0</b> |
|---|----------|----------|

**2** Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):  
 EIN(s): 84-1455663

**Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.**

|  |          |  |
|--|----------|--|
| <b>3</b> Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year ..... | <b>3</b> |  |
|--|----------|--|

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| <b>Part II</b> | <b>Funding Information</b> (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.) |
|----------------|---|

**4** Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? .....  Yes  No  N/A  
**If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.**

**5** If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_  
**If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.**

|   |           |  |
|---|-----------|--|
| <b>6 a</b> Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) .....  | <b>6a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year .....  | <b>6b</b> |  |
| <b>c</b> Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)..... | <b>6c</b> |  |

**If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.**

**7** Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? .....  Yes  No  N/A

**8** If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? .....  Yes  No  N/A

|                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| <b>Part III</b> | <b>Amendments</b> |
|-----------------|-------------------|

**9** If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....  Increase  Decrease  Both  No

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| <b>Part IV</b> | <b>ESOPs</b> (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part. |
|----------------|---|

**10** Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? .....  Yes  No

**11 a** Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? .....  Yes  No

**b** If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) .....  Yes  No

**12** Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? .....  Yes  No

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

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**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

|   |            |  |
|---|------------|--|
| <b>a</b> The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)..... | <b>14a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....   | <b>14b</b> |  |
| <b>c</b> The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....  | <b>14c</b> |  |

**15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

|   |            |  |
|---|------------|--|
| <b>a</b> The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year ..... | <b>15a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year .....                            | <b>15b</b> |  |

**16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

|   |            |  |
|---|------------|--|
| <b>a</b> Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year .....  | <b>16a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers..... | <b>16b</b> |  |

**17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

**a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:  
 Public Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Private Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: \_\_\_\_\_%  
 High-Yield Debt: \_\_\_\_\_% Real Assets: \_\_\_\_\_% Cash or Cash Equivalents: \_\_\_\_\_% Other: \_\_\_\_\_%

**b** Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:  
 0-5 years  5-10 years  10-15 years  15 years or more

**20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

**a** Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero?  Yes  No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:  
 Yes.  
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. Other. Provide explanation: \_\_\_\_\_

**Part VII IRS Compliance Questions**

**21a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules?  Yes  No

**21b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).  
 Design-based safe harbor method  
 "Prior year" ADP test  
 "Current year" ADP test  
 N/A

**22** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 11 / 14 / 2022 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702518A.

**VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE, INC.  
401(k) PLAN**

**FINANCIAL REPORT**

**DECEMBER 31, 2024**

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### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Plan Administrator and Plan Participants  
Volvo Sales and Service, Inc. 401(k) Plan  
Lisle, Illinois

### Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of Volvo Sales and Service, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for plan benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution, as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

### Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).

## **Opinion (Continued)**

- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

## **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

## **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, which raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

## **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

## **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (Continued)**

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

### **Other Matters**

#### **Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA**

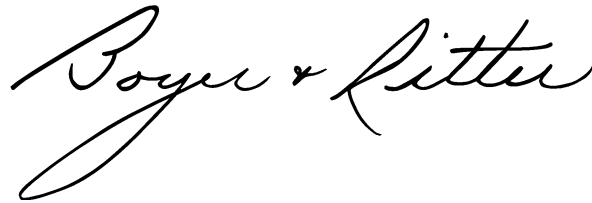
The supplemental schedule, Schedule H, Item 4i - Schedule of Assets Held for Investment Purposes as of December 31, 2024, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplemental information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

### **Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA (Continued)**

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Boyer & Ritten". The signature is written in black ink and is centered on the page.

Camp Hill, Pennsylvania  
October 6, 2025

**VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE, INC. 401(k) PLAN**

**STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR PLAN BENEFITS**  
**December 31, 2024 and 2023**

|   | 2024                               | 2023                        |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>                                 |                                    |                             |
| Investments, at fair value                    |                                    |                             |
| Registered investment companies               | \$ 3,740,922                       | \$ 3,751,940                |
| Collective investment trusts                  | <u>34,280,434</u>                  | <u>30,497,751</u>           |
| <b>Total investments</b>                      | <u><b>38,021,356</b></u>           | <u>34,249,691</u>           |
| Receivables                                   |                                    |                             |
| Employee contributions                        | -                                  | 58,500                      |
| Employer contributions                        | -                                  | 77,457                      |
| Notes receivable from participants            | <u>363,738</u>                     | <u>400,211</u>              |
| <b>Total receivables</b>                      | <u><b>363,738</b></u>              | <u>536,168</u>              |
| <br>  |                                    |                             |
| <b>Net assets available for plan benefits</b> | <u><u><b>\$ 38,385,094</b></u></u> | <u><u>\$ 34,785,859</u></u> |

See Notes to Financial Statements.

**VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE, INC. 401(k) PLAN**

**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR PLAN BENEFITS**  
**Year Ended December 31, 2024**

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|   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| Additions to Net Assets Attributed to:                |                      |
| Investment income                                     |                      |
| Net appreciation in fair value of investments         | \$ 4,130,650         |
| Dividends   | 327,627              |
|   | <u>4,458,277</u>     |
| Interest income on notes receivable from participants | <u>24,781</u>        |
| Contributions   |                      |
| Employer  | 505,821              |
| Participants  | 1,688,528            |
| Rollovers   | 177,237              |
|   | <u>2,371,586</u>     |
| <b>Total additions</b>                                | <u>6,854,644</u>     |
| Deductions from Net Assets Attributed to:             |                      |
| Benefits paid to participants                         | 3,137,664            |
| Administrative expenses                               | 117,745              |
| <b>Total deductions</b>                               | <u>3,255,409</u>     |
| <b>Net increase</b>                                   | 3,599,235            |
| Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits:               |                      |
| January 1, 2024                                       | 34,785,859           |
| December 31, 2024                                     | <u>\$ 38,385,094</u> |

See Notes to Financial Statements.

## VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE, INC. 401(k) PLAN

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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#### Note 1. Description of the Plan

The following description of the Volvo Sales and Service, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General: The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering substantially all employees of Volvo Sales and Service, Inc. (the Company) who are at least 18 years old and who have completed three months of service. Eligible employees may enter the Plan on the first day of the month after satisfying the eligibility requirements. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Contributions: Each year, participants may contribute up to 100 % of pretax annual compensation, as defined in the Plan. Participants may also make Roth and after-tax contributions. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified plans (rollovers). The Plan provides for automatic enrollment. Any newly eligible employee who has not affirmatively elected to contribute to the Plan or has not affirmatively declined to participate in the Plan will be automatically enrolled in the Plan with a two percent withholding of pretax annual compensation. This withholding will increase by 1 % each subsequent year until the automatic election reaches a maximum withholding contribution of 4 % of compensation. The Plan provides for an employer match of 50 % of the first 6 % of compensation that a participant contributes to the Plan. The Company may also make discretionary matching and non-elective contributions. There were no such contributions for the Plan year ended December 31, 2024. Participants must be employed on the last day of the Plan year to receive an allocation of any discretionary matching or non-elective contributions. Contributions are subject to certain limitations.

Participant Accounts: Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and allocations of (a) the Company's contributions including the Company matching contribution, the Company's discretionary matching contribution and the Company's discretionary non-elective contributions, if any and (b) plan earnings and (c) an asset-based recordkeeping fee. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined. Allocations of the Company's discretionary non-elective contributions, if any, are based on the ratio of the participant's eligible compensation to total eligible compensation for the Plan year. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Participant Investment Options: Participants may direct the investment of contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. If no investment election is made by a participant, the funds will be invested in a qualified default investment alternative designated by the Plan. Participants may change their investment allocation at any time.

Notes Receivable from Participants: Participants may borrow from their fund accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum of the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. Loan terms range from one to five years. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at the prime interest rate plus one percent. Principal and interest are paid through payroll deductions.

## VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE, INC. 401(k) PLAN

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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#### Note 1. Description of the Plan (Continued)

Vesting: Participants are vested immediately in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company matching and non-elective contributions is based on years of continuous service. A participant is 10 % vested after one year of service is completed, 20 % vested after 2 years of service is completed and vests an additional 20 % per year until full vesting after six years.

Payment of Benefits: Benefits are payable upon retirement at age 65, early retirement at age 55 with seven years of service, disability, death, or termination of employment. The plan allows hardship withdrawals and in-service withdrawals at age 59½, subject to provisions described in the Plan document. Withdrawals from after-tax contributions are permitted at any time. Benefits are payable in lump sum payments, installments, ad hoc payments, or, if qualified, as an annuity.

Forfeited Accounts: At December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited nonvested accounts totaled \$4,187 and \$18,328, respectively. Forfeiture represents unallocated employer contributions resulting from the termination of participants with less than fully vested rights under the Plan. Forfeitures of participant's non-vested accounts are used to reduce matching contributions or to pay administrative expenses. During 2024, forfeitures of \$83,432 were used to reduce matching contributions and forfeitures of \$325 were utilized to reduce plan fees.

Administrative Expenses: Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Company. Transaction expenses, such as loan and distribution administration fees, are charged directly to the participant's account. Participants are also charged an asset-based fee for recordkeeping. These fees are included in administrative expenses.

#### Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting: The financial statements of the Plan are prepared under the accrual method of accounting.

Use of Estimates: The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of net assets available for benefits and changes therein. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition: The Plan's investments in registered investment companies and collective investment trusts are stated at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation or depreciation in the fair value of investments includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held during the year.

## VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE, INC. 401(k) PLAN

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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#### Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Notes Receivable from Participants: Notes receivable from participants are measured at the unpaid principal balances, plus any accrued interest. Delinquent loans are treated as distributions based upon the terms on the plan document surrounding defaulted loans.

Payment of Benefits: Benefits are recorded when paid.

Subsequent Events: In preparing these financial statements, the Plan Administrator has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through October 6, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. See Note 9.

#### Note 3. Information Certified by the Trustee

Certain information related to investments and notes receivable from participants disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplementary schedule, including investments and notes receivable from participants held at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and net appreciation in fair value of investments, interest and dividends and interest income on notes receivable from participants for the year ended December 31, 2024, was obtained by management and agreed to information certified as complete and accurate by Empower Trust Company, LLC (the Trustee of the Plan).

#### Note 4. Investments and Fair Value Measurements

The Plan measures on a recurring basis its investments at fair value in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) codification *Fair Value Measurement*, which provides the framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

- Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets in active markets that are accessible to the Plan. These generally provide the most reliable evidence and are used to measure fair value whenever available.
- Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include significant inputs, other than Level 1 inputs, that are observable either directly or indirectly for substantially the full term of the asset through corroboration with observable market data. Level 2 inputs include quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted market prices in markets that are not active for identical or similar assets, and other observable inputs.
- Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

## VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE, INC. 401(k) PLAN

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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#### Note 4. Investments and Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

The asset's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The inputs or methodology used for valuing investments are not an indication of the risk associated with investing in those securities.

The Plan's investments, consisting of registered investment companies and collective investment trusts, are held by Empower Trust Company, LLC. The following is a description of valuation methodologies used for assets at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Registered Investment Companies: Shares of registered investment companies (mutual funds) are valued at the daily closing prices as reported by the fund. The funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value and to transact at that price. Mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Collective Investment Trusts: The Plan invests in various collective investment trusts offered separately by Empower Trust Company, LLC; Great Gray Collective Trust, Northern Trust Investments, Inc.; and State Street Global Advisors. The collective investment trusts are valued based upon the net asset value (NAV) per unit times the number of units held by the Plan at year-end. Net asset value is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value because it is unlikely that the trust would sell the investment for an amount different than the reported net asset value.

The units of each share class of the collective trusts are valued daily based on the closing market prices of the underlying investments. The NAV per unit is computed by dividing the total assets of the trust, less its liabilities, by the total number of units outstanding as of the valuation date. Investment income earned is reinvested in the trust and included in the determination of unit values.

Empower Trust Company, LLC ("Empower") offers a stable value option with the Drive Income Fund. Empower, as Trustee, determines the value of Fund units daily, before taking into account purchases or redemptions of units as follows: 1) The Trustee determines the value of the Fund by applying the current crediting rate in accordance with valuation rules established by the Trustee, 2) the Trustee subtracts from the value of Fund assets any ordinary or extraordinary expenses, costs, charges or other liabilities incurred or accrued by the fund through the date of the calculation to determine the net value of fund assets and 3) the Trustee divides the result by the total number of units of the fund in existence as of the valuation date to arrive at the net asset value of the units.

## VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE, INC. 401(k) PLAN

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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#### Note 4. Investments and Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

Empower offers a balanced fund with the Drive Balanced Fund: Empower determines the value of Fund units daily, before taking into account purchases or redemptions of units with the following procedures: 1) The Trustee determines the value of the Fund in accordance with valuation rules established by the Trustee and relies on the value or price last reported to the Trustee or manager of the underlying investments in accordance with the valuation policies and procedures of the underlying investment, 2) the Trustee subtracts from the value of Fund assets any ordinary or extraordinary expenses, costs, charges or other liabilities incurred or accrued by the fund through the date of the calculation to determine the net value of fund assets and 3) the Trustee divides the result by the total number of units of the fund in existence as of the valuation date to arrive at the net asset value of the units.

Great Gray Collective Investment Trust Funds sub-advised by MFS Institutional Advisors, Inc. offers MFS Mid Cap Value Fund CIT whose objective is capital appreciation. Purchases or sales are executed at NAV typically determined as of the close of trading on the trade date. The fair value of the collective investment trusts is based on the fair value of the collective trust's underlying investments as reported by the fund manager to the Trustee, net of accrued account level fees. Great Gray also offers a T. Rowe Price Retirement Blend Select Trust Series with each fund seeking to provide the highest total return over time consistent with capital and income growth based on expected retirement dates.

Northern Trust Investments Collective Investment Trust Funds offers a variety of collective investments trusts, including international, fixed income and domestic funds. Purchases or sales are executed at NAV typically determined as of the close of trading on the trade date. The fair value of the collective investment trusts is based on the fair value of the collective trust's underlying investments as reported by the fund manager to the Trustee, net of accrued account level fees.

State Street Global Advisors (SSGA) provides investment management services through several bank maintained collective trust funds. Purchases or sales are executed at NAV for each series fund typically determined as of the close of trading on the trade date. The fair value of the collective investment trusts is based on the fair value of the collective trust's underlying investments as reported by the fund manager to the Trustee, net of accrued account level fees. The underlying investments vary with each fund series.

The preceding methods may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine fair value of certain investments or financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

## VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE, INC. 401(k) PLAN

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### Note 4. Investments and Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

##### Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2024

|  | Level 1      | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total               |
|--|--------------|---------|---------|---------------------|
| Registered investment companies          | \$ 3,740,922 | \$ -    | \$ -    | \$ 3,740,922        |
| Investments measured at net asset value* |              |         |         |                     |
| Collective investment trusts             |              |         |         | 34,280,434          |
| Total investments, at fair value         |              |         |         | <u>\$38,021,356</u> |

##### Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023

|  | Level 1      | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total               |
|--|--------------|---------|---------|---------------------|
| Registered investment companies          | \$ 3,751,940 | \$ -    | \$ -    | \$ 3,751,940        |
| Investments measured at net asset value* |              |         |         |                     |
| Collective investment trusts             |              |         |         | 30,497,751          |
| Total investments, at fair value         |              |         |         | <u>\$34,249,691</u> |

\*In accordance with FASB ASC Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statement of net assets available for plan benefits.

The following table summarizes investments for which fair value is measured using the net asset value per share practical expedient as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

|                                  | 2024                | 2023                | Unfunded   | Redemption                        | Redemption    |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| Collective Investment Trusts     | Fair Value          | Fair Value          | Commitment | Frequency (If Currently Eligible) | Notice Period |
| Empower Trust Company, LLC       | \$ 8,190,643        | \$ 8,911,261        | n/a        | Daily                             | Daily         |
| Great Gray Collective Trust      | 8,925,142           | 610,863             | n/a        | Daily                             | Daily         |
| Northern Trust Investments, Inc. | 16,708,575          | -                   | n/a        | Daily                             | Daily         |
| State Street Global Advisors     | 456,074             | 20,975,627          | n/a        | Daily                             | Daily         |
| Total                            | <u>\$34,280,434</u> | <u>\$30,497,751</u> |            |                                   |               |

## **VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE, INC. 401(k) PLAN**

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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#### **Note 5. Related Party and Party-in-Interest Transactions**

Certain Plan investments in collective investment trusts are managed by Empower Trust Company, LLC. Empower Trust Company, LLC is the current Trustee of the Plan and, therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. In addition, the plan paid certain expenses related to plan operations and investment activity to various service providers. The transactions qualify as exempt party-in-interest transactions.

#### **Note 6. Plan Termination**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become 100% vested in their accounts.

#### **Note 7. Tax Status**

The Plan adopted a non-standardized pre-approved plan sponsored by Empower Trust Company LLC. The pre-approved plan has received an opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service dated November 14, 2022, as to the Plan's qualified status. Although the Plan has since been amended, the Plan Administrator believes the Plan is designed and is being operated in compliance with the applicable provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). The Plan Administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that, as of December 31, 2024, there are no uncertain tax positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

#### **Note 8. Risks and Uncertainties**

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits.

## VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE, INC. 401(k) PLAN

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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#### Note 9. Reconciliation to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to Form 5500 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

|   | 2024                 | 2023                 |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| Net assets available for plan benefits per the financial statements | \$ 38,385,094        | \$ 34,785,859        |
| Employee contributions receivable                                   | -                    | (58,500)             |
| Employer contributions receivable                                   | -                    | (77,457)             |
| Net assets available for plan benefits per Form 5500                | <u>\$ 38,385,094</u> | <u>\$ 34,649,902</u> |

The following is a reconciliation of the net increase in assets per the financial statements to Form 500 for the year ended December 31, 2024:

|   | Amount              |
|---|---------------------|
| Total net increase per the financial statements | \$ 3,599,235        |
| Employee contributions receivable - 2023        | 58,500              |
| Employer contributions receivable - 2023        | 77,457              |
| Total net increase per Form 5500                | <u>\$ 3,735,192</u> |

#### Note 10. Subsequent Events

Effective January 1, 2025, the Plan document was restated to include safe harbor provisions. Eligibility requirements for safe harbor contributions will be the same as all other contribution types, 18 years of age and three months of service. The automatic deferral percentage increase of 1% per year was also changed from a maximum of 4% of compensation to 6% under the plan restatement.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE, INC. 401(k) PLAN**

**EIN: 36-2595957, Plan 001**

**SCHEDULE H, ITEM 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS HELD FOR INVESTMENT PURPOSES**

**December 31, 2024**

| (a)   | (b)   | (c)                             | (d)    | (e) | (f)        |
|---|---|---------------------------------|--------|-----|------------|
| Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party | Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value | Current Value                   |        |     |            |
| <u>Registered Investment Companies</u>                |   |                                 |        |     |            |
|   | AllSpring Special Small Cap Value R6  | 19,734.225                      | shares | \$  | 794,105    |
|   | American Funds EuroPacific Gr R6  | 14,753.097                      | shares |     | 792,536    |
|   | Fidelity Total Bond K6  | 83,656.891                      | shares |     | 727,815    |
|   | MassMutual Mid Cap Growth I   | 54,271.762                      | shares |     | 1,049,073  |
|   | Principal SmallCap Growth I R6  | 24,766.306                      | shares |     | 369,018    |
|   | Victory Trivalent International Sm-Cp I   | 563.917                         | shares |     | 8,375      |
| <u>Collective Investment Trusts</u>                   |   |                                 |        |     |            |
| *   | Drive Balanced Fund   | 204,530.737                     | units  | \$  | 4,070,163  |
| *   | Drive Income Fund   | 338,446.048                     | units  |     | 4,120,480  |
|   | NT ACWI Ex US IMI Fd Dc NL Tier 4   | 5,090.687                       | units  |     | 764,316    |
|   | NT Agg Bond Index Fund NL T4  | 4,011.217                       | units  |     | 429,922    |
|   | NT Col R1000 Gro Idx Fd DC NL 4   | 2,038.560                       | units  |     | 446,852    |
|   | NT Col R1000 Val Idx Fd DC NL 4   | 499.496                         | units  |     | 74,775     |
|   | NT Col R2000 Idx Fd DC NL 4   | 7,024.121                       | units  |     | 1,143,597  |
|   | NT Col S&P 400 Idx Fd DC NL 4   | 15,255.835                      | units  |     | 2,944,376  |
|   | NT Col S&P 500 Idx Fd DC NL 4   | 40,447.842                      | units  |     | 10,904,737 |
|   | SSgA Real Asset Fund Class C  | 26,616.507                      | units  |     | 456,074    |
|   | T Rowe Price Ret Blend Slet TR 2015 Cl 5  | 40,445.727                      | units  |     | 415,074    |
|   | T Rowe Price Ret Blend Slet TR 2020 Cl 5  | 119,340.729                     | units  |     | 1,224,842  |
|   | T Rowe Price Ret Blend Slet TR 2025 Cl 5  | 40,559.911                      | units  |     | 416,408    |
|   | T Rowe Price Ret Blend Slet TR 2030 Cl 5  | 148,871.382                     | units  |     | 1,528,641  |
|   | T Rowe Price Ret Blend Slet TR 2035 Cl 5  | 95,293.031                      | units  |     | 978,831    |
|   | T Rowe Price Ret Blend Slet TR 2040 Cl 5  | 52,210.722                      | units  |     | 536,773    |
|   | T Rowe Price Ret Blend Slet TR 2045 Cl 5  | 69,287.304                      | units  |     | 712,759    |
|   | T Rowe Price Ret Blend Slet TR 2050 Cl 5  | 111,115.009                     | units  |     | 1,143,463  |
|   | T Rowe Price Ret Blend Slet TR 2055 Cl 5  | 64,729.414                      | units  |     | 666,182    |
|   | T Rowe Price Ret Blend Slet TR 2060 Cl 5  | 50,202.721                      | units  |     | 516,661    |
|   | T Rowe Price Ret Blend Slet TR 2065 Cl 5  | 15,085.915                      | units  |     | 155,293    |
|   | MFS Mid Cap Value Fund CT   | 29,143.814                      | units  |     | 630,215    |
| <u>Notes Receivable from Participants</u>             |   |                                 |        |     |            |
| *   | Participants  | Interest rates of 4.25% - 9.50% |        | \$  | 363,738    |

\* Represents a party-in-interest as defined by ERISA

NOTE: Schedule format conforms with IRS Form 5500 requirements.

**SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)**

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VOLVO SALES AND SERVICE, INC. 401(K) PLAN

01-JAN-24 to 31-DEC-24

22-JAN-25 04:16:05

| INVESTMENT OPTION | MATURITY DATE | INTEREST RATE | COST OF ASSETS       | CURRENT VALUE        |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 115TRP5           |               |               | 404,657.61           | 415,074.28           |
| 120TRP5           |               |               | 1,193,724.81         | 1,224,841.65         |
| 125TRP5           |               |               | 407,047.85           | 416,408.31           |
| 130TRP5           |               |               | 1,490,052.46         | 1,528,641.11         |
| 135TRP5           |               |               | 953,970.53           | 978,830.96           |
| 140TRP5           |               |               | 523,536.36           | 536,773.20           |
| 145TRP5           |               |               | 698,759.34           | 712,758.51           |
| 150TRP5           |               |               | 1,113,159.86         | 1,143,462.40         |
| 155TRP5           |               |               | 649,194.04           | 666,182.19           |
| 160TRP5           |               |               | 504,454.77           | 516,661.31           |
| 165TRP5           |               |               | 152,705.84           | 155,292.92           |
| 1RERGX            |               |               | 773,201.52           | 792,536.33           |
| 1NACT4            |               |               | 782,762.63           | 764,315.69           |
| 1MISX             |               |               | 7,855.00             | 8,374.17             |
| 1SREASC           |               |               | 319,573.64           | 456,073.81           |
| 1NTR2F4           |               |               | 1,036,757.43         | 1,143,597.14         |
| 1PCSMX            |               |               | 435,998.14           | 369,017.95           |
| 1ESPRX            |               |               | 784,181.31           | 794,105.28           |
| 1MEFZX            |               |               | 1,115,537.67         | 1,049,073.19         |
| 1MMCVCT           |               |               | 497,200.41           | 630,214.60           |
| 1NTSPF4           |               |               | 2,718,052.74         | 2,944,376.07         |
| 1NTCVI4           |               |               | 72,624.12            | 74,774.67            |
| 1NTSPI4           |               |               | 10,260,520.63        | 10,904,738.07        |
| 1NTCGI4           |               |               | 431,004.32           | 446,852.41           |
| 1DRVBAL           |               |               | 2,422,483.29         | 4,070,163.46         |
| 1FTKFX            |               |               | 735,178.98           | 727,814.93           |
| 1NTBIT4           |               |               | 425,418.89           | 429,922.34           |
| 1DRVINC           |               |               | 3,593,063.01         | 4,116,292.61         |
|                   |               |               | <b>34,502,677.20</b> | <b>38,017,169.56</b> |
| PARTICIPANT LOANS | VARIOUS       | 4.250-9.500   | 363,752.14           | 363,738.05           |
| FORFEITURES       |               |               | 3,211.82             | 4,186.50             |

| INVESTMENT OPTION | MATURITY DATE | INTEREST RATE | COST OF ASSETS | CURRENT VALUE |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|

## LEGEND

## INVESTMENT OPTION:

|         |  |         |  |
|---------|--|---------|--|
| 115TRP5 | T Rowe Price Ret Blend Slet Tr 2015 Cl 5 | 120TRP5 | T Rowe Price Ret Blend Slet Tr 2020 Cl 5 |
| 125TRP5 | T Rowe Price Ret Blend Slet Tr 2025 Cl 5 | 130TRP5 | T Rowe Price Ret Blend Slet Tr 2030 Cl 5 |
| 135TRP5 | T Rowe Price Ret Blend Slet Tr 2035 Cl 5 | 140TRP5 | T Rowe Price Ret Blend Slet Tr 2040 Cl 5 |
| 145TRP5 | T Rowe Price Ret Blend Slet Tr 2045 Cl 5 | 150TRP5 | T Rowe Price Ret Blend Slet Tr 2050 Cl 5 |
| 155TRP5 | T Rowe Price Ret Blend Slet Tr 2055 Cl 5 | 160TRP5 | T Rowe Price Ret Blend Slet Tr 2060 Cl 5 |
| 165TRP5 | T Rowe Price Ret Blend Slet Tr 2065 Cl 5 | 1RERGX  | American Funds EuroPacific Gr R6         |
| INTACT4 | NT ACWI ex US IMI Fd DC NL Tier 4        | 1MISIX  | Victory Trivalent International Sm-Cp I  |
| 1SREASC | SSgA Real Asset Fund Class C             | 1NTR2F4 | NT Col R2000 Idx Fd DC NL 4              |
| 1PCSMX  | Principal SmallCap Growth I R6           | 1ESPRX  | Allspring Special Small Cap Value R6     |
| 1MEFZX  | MassMutual Mid Cap Growth I              | 1MMCCT  | MFS Mid Cap Value Fund CT                |
| INTSPF4 | NT Col S&P 400 Idx Fd DC NL 4            | 1NTCVI4 | NT Col R1000 Val Idx Fd DC NL 4          |
| INTSPI4 | NT Col S&P 500 Idx Fd DC NL 4            | 1NTCGI4 | NT Col R1000 Gro Idx Fd DC NL 4          |
| 1DRVBAL | Drive Balanced Fund                      | 1FTKFX  | Fidelity Total Bond K6                   |
| INTBIT4 | NT Agg Bond Index Fund NL T4             | 1DRVINC | Drive Income Fund                        |

COST OF ASSETS: The original cost of the assets in each investment option as of the last day of the plan year

CURRENT VALUE: The value of all assets in each investment option as of the last day of the plan year