

Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security
Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [] a multiemployer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) [x] a single-employer plan [] a DFE (specify) ____
B This return/report is: [] the first return/report [] the final return/report [] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. []
D Check box if filing under: [x] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] the DFVC program [] special extension (enter description)
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan THE PAPE' GROUP, INC. PROFIT SHARING 401(K) PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN) 001
1c Effective date of plan 01/01/1965
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) THE PAPE' GROUP, INC. PO BOX 407 EUGENE, OR 97440 355 GOODPASTURE ISLAND RD 97401 EUGENE, OR 97440
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 93-1048932
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number 541-342-1234
2d Business code (see instructions) 423800

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes rows for employer/plan sponsor and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	5482
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	4368
	6a(2)	4462
	6b	20
	6c	1440
	6d	5922
	6e	8
	6f	5930
	6g(1)	5331
	6g(2)	5672
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
 2F 2G 2J 2K 2E 2R 2S 2T 3D 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
- (4) **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan THE PAPE' GROUP, INC. PROFIT SHARING 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 THE PAPE' GROUP, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 93-1048932	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
37 60 64 65 71	RECORDKEEPER	277762	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

STRATEGIC ADVISORS, INC.

04-2654524

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	ADVISOR	165149	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FORVIS MAZARS, LLP

44-0160260

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10	ACCOUNTANT/A UDITOR	20475	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
COHEN & STEERS RLTY - SS&C GIDS, I 1345 AVENUE OF THE AMERICAS NEW YORK, NY 10105	0.40%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
MFS VALUE R3 - MFS SERVICE CENTER 04-2865649	0.50%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
TRP MID CAP GROWTH - T. ROWE PRICE 52-2269240	0.15%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
DFA EMERGING MARKETS TARGET VAL PO 6300 BEE CAVES ROAD BUILDING ONE AUSTIN, TX 78746	0.02%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
DFA GLOBAL REAL ESTATE SEC PORTFOL 6300 BEE CAVES ROAD BUILDING ONE AUSTIN, TX 78746	0.02%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
GUGGENHEIM TOTAL RETURN BOND FD IN 9601 BLACKWELL RD STE 500 ROCKVILLE, MD 20850	0.15%	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 <hr/> 2024 <hr/> This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>THE PAPE' GROUP, INC. PROFIT SHARING 401(K) PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	<u>001</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>THE PAPE' GROUP, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>93-1048932</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VANGUARD TARGET 2035</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>90-6083977-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>33234047</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VANGUARD TARGET 2065</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>82-6194314-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>4724987</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VANGUARD TARGET INC</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>90-6083968-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>2114067</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VANGUARD TARGET 2025</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>90-6083981-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>27282705</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VANGUARD TARGET 2030</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>90-6083979-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>38731368</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VANGUARD TARGET 2045</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>90-6083972-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>26643977</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VANGUARD TARGET 2040</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>90-6083974-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>34323525</u>

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET 2055		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 27-6715074-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 17856509

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FID GROWTH CO POOL A		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): FIDELITY MANAGEMENT TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 04-3022712-135	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 81335921

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET 2020		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 90-6083983-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 11097523

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET 2050		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 90-6083970-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 25558655

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET 2060		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 45-3799419-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 13724218

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET 2070		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 88-6095930-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 453132

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MIP CL 2		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): FIDELITY MANAGEMENT TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 04-3022712-024	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 3713428

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANG INCOME & GROWTH		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 87-6420194-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 33246

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan THE PAPE' GROUP, INC. PROFIT SHARING 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 THE PAPE' GROUP, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 93-1048932

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets	(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a 0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):		
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1) 9531882	9730617
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2) 0	0
(3) Other	1b(3) 0	0
c General investments:		
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1) 11804110	14981906
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2) 0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A) 0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B) 0	5585
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A) 0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B) 0	1769258
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5) 0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6) 0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7) 0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8) 6087426	7563773
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9) 268181331	320827308
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10) 0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11) 0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12) 0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13) 77716139	83288632
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14) 0	0
(15) Other	1c(15) 4806943	3651183

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	378127831	441818262
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g	0	0
h Operating payables.....	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities.....	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	378127831	441818262

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	9730617	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	30900163	
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)	3402588	
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)	0	44033368
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)	729407	
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)	58	
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)	513782	
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		1243247
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)	17776	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	3904937	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		3922713
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)	2689460	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)	2611861	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		77599
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)	280297	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		280297

	(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)	48410998
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)	0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)	0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)	0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)	6039701
c Other income	2c	0
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d	104007923

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:		
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	39844064
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)	0
(3) Other	2e(3)	0
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)	39844064
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f	503
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g	9933
h Interest expense	2h	0
i Administrative expenses:		
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	600
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)	276768
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)	20475
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	165149
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	0
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)	462992
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j	40317492

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k	63690431
l Transfers of assets:		
(1) To this plan	2l(1)	0
(2) From this plan	2l(2)	0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **FORVIS MAZARS, LLP**

(2) EIN: **44-0160260**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2212
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	3567
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>THE PAPE' GROUP, INC. PROFIT SHARING 401(K) PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>THE PAPE' GROUP, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>93-1048932</u>	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....

1	
---	--

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
EIN(s): 04-6568107

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....

3	
---	--

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702438A.




The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan

EIN 93-1048932 PN 001

**Independent Auditor's Report, Financial Statements,
and Supplemental Schedules**

December 31, 2024 and 2023



**The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Contents
December 31, 2024 and 2023**

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Independent Auditor's Report

Plan Administrator
The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Eugene, Oregon

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan (Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the *Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974* (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements (financial statements).

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ending December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that these financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter – Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules listed in the table of contents are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Forvis Mazars, LLP

**Fort Worth, Texas
September 30, 2025**

Federal Employer Identification Number: 44-0160260

**The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2024 and 2023**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
ASSETS		
Investments, at fair value		
Money market fund	\$ 14,171,971	\$ 11,804,110
Self-directed brokerage accounts	6,235,961	4,806,943
Common collective trust accounts	320,827,308	268,181,331
Mutual funds	<u>83,288,632</u>	<u>77,716,139</u>
Total Investments	<u>424,523,872</u>	<u>362,508,523</u>
Receivables		
Employer contributions	9,730,617	9,531,882
Notes receivable from participants	<u>7,563,773</u>	<u>6,087,426</u>
Total Receivables	<u>17,294,390</u>	<u>15,619,308</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits	<u>\$ 441,818,262</u>	<u>\$ 378,127,831</u>

**The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
Year Ended December 31, 2024**

Additions	
Investment Income	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 54,693,069
Interest and dividends	4,767,704
	<u>59,460,773</u>
Total Investment Income	<u>59,460,773</u>
Interest Income on Notes Receivable from Participants	<u>513,782</u>
Contributions	
Employer	9,730,617
Participant	30,900,163
Rollover	3,402,588
	<u>44,033,368</u>
Total Contributions	<u>44,033,368</u>
Total Additions	<u>104,007,923</u>
Deductions	
Benefits paid to participants	39,854,500
Administrative expenses	462,992
	<u>40,317,492</u>
Total Deductions	<u>40,317,492</u>
Net Increase	63,690,431
Net Assets Available for Benefits, Beginning of Year	<u>378,127,831</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits, End of Year	<u><u>\$ 441,818,262</u></u>

The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 1. Description of Plan

The following brief description of The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan (Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan document for a more comprehensive description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a 401(k)-salary deferral and profit-sharing plan covering substantially all employees of The Papé Group, Inc. (Company) and its wholly owned subsidiaries, Papé Machinery, Inc., DitchWitch Northwest, White Butte Ranch, LLC, Maxwell Ranch, LLC, Bridge Creek Ranch, LLC, Papé Material Handling, Inc., Papé Truck Leasing, Inc., and Papé Kenworth. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the *Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974* (ERISA). The Company is Plan's sponsor and serves as plan administrator. Fidelity Management Trust Company (Fidelity or Trustee) is the Plan's trustee. Fidelity Workplace Services LLC is the record-keeper of the Plan.

Employees of the Company are eligible to participate in the Plan after completing one month of service. Employees covered by a collective bargaining agreement, unions or who are a non-resident alien or leased employee, are not eligible to participate in the Plan, as defined in the plan document. Participants must complete at least 1,000 hours of service during the Plan year and be employed as of the last day of the Plan year to be eligible to receive any matching and/or profit-sharing contributions.

Contributions

Each year, participants may contribute compensation as defined in the plan document, subject to certain Internal Revenue Code (IRC) limitations. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch up contributions. Employees may make voluntary, non-deductible, after-tax employee contributions of up to 60% of their eligible compensation. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified plans and certain individual retirement accounts. The Plan includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan or elect to participate at a different rate. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate initially set at 6.00% of eligible compensation.

The Company may elect to make discretionary matching, nonelective employer contribution and profit-sharing contributions to the Plan. For 2024, the Company elected to match participants' contributions at a rate of 50.00% of the first 6.00% of eligible compensation. For the year ended December 31, 2024, matching contributions were \$9,730,617. For the year ended December 31, 2024, the Company made a nonelective employer contribution totaling \$890,000. The Company's profit-sharing contributions are determined annually by the Company's Board of Directors. Profit sharing contributions are allocated to participant accounts in the ratio that the participant's eligible compensation bears to the total compensation paid to all eligible participants for the Plan year. There were no profit-sharing contributions for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Participant Accounts

Each participant is credited with the participant's contributions, Company contributions (if any), and an allocation of Plan earnings or losses, and charged with benefit payments, transaction fees related to notes receivable from participants, and distributions and is charged with an allocation of administrative expenses (if any). Allocations are based on account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Vesting

Participants are 100.00% vested in all participant contributions plus actual earnings thereon at all times. Vesting in the Company's contribution portion of their accounts is based on years of continuous service. The Company's contributions vest at a rate of 25.00% after the second year of credited service and become fully vested after five years of credited service.

Investment Options

Participants direct the investment of their accounts into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan currently offers mutual funds, common collective trust accounts, and a money market fund as investment options for participants. In addition, participants may utilize an individual self-directed brokerage option, through which participants are able to invest in a variety of securities including stocks, bonds, mutual funds, partnerships, and government securities in accordance with the plan document.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of (1) 50.00% of the present value of the vested account balance, or (2) \$50,000, reduced by the excess (if any) of the highest outstanding loan balance of plan loans in the prior 12-month period ending on the day before the loan is made over the outstanding balance of plan loans on the date the loan is made. A participant may have only one loan outstanding at any time. The repayment terms of loans may not exceed five years, except for loans used to acquire the participant's principal residence, in which case the loan term may not exceed 10 years. The loans bear interest ranging from 4.25% to 9.50% at December 31, 2024 and are repaid ratably through payroll deductions.

Payment of Benefits

On termination, retirement, or prior to retirement in the case of death, disability or substantiated hardship, a participant may elect to receive a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account. Participants with an account balance less than \$1,000 will receive their distribution in a lump-sum at the next distribution date following the termination or have the option to roll over their balance into another qualified plan. Participants with an account balance greater than \$1,000 may elect to remain in the Plan until age 70 ½ or to receive their vested balance in one lump-sum after the close of the Plan year in which the participant attains the normal retirement age of 65. Participants may also elect a premature distribution or roll over their balance into a qualified plan at any time. All benefits will be paid in a lump sum.

Forfeitures

Forfeitures are the non-vested portion of a participant's account that is lost upon termination of employment. However, if the participant resumes employment, the forfeited amount may be restored if the employee repays to the Plan the full amount of the distribution attributable to the employer contribution and meets other criteria. Forfeitures are retained in the Plan, and the amount is used to offset Plan expenses or is allocated to eligible participants as a discretionary contribution. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, accumulated forfeitures totaled \$104,882 and \$84,960, respectively. For the year ended December 31, 2024, \$25,678 in forfeitures were used for payment of plan administrative expenses and \$890,000 in forfeitures were allocated to eligible participants as a nonelective employer contribution.

Note 2. Summary of Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared under the accrual method of accounting in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

**The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023**

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Plan management determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the trustee. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus accrued interest. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the plan document.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates and assumptions.

Administrative Expenses

The Plan's administrative expenses are paid by either the Plan or the Company, as provided by the plan document. Expenses that are paid by the Company are excluded from these financial statements. Expenses relating to specific participant transactions (notes receivable from participants and distributions) are charged directly to the participant's account and included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments.

Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through September 30, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued and determined there were no items to record or disclose.

Note 3. Certification of Plan Trustee

The plan administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Fidelity Management Trust Company, a qualified institution, has certified the following investment information included in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedules is complete and accurate:

- Investments and notes receivable from participants as shown in the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023
- Investment income and interest income on notes receivable from participants as shown in the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2024
- Investment information and notes receivable from participants included in the accompanying schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024

The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

The Plan's independent auditors did not perform auditing procedures with respect to this certified investment information, except for comparing such certified investment information to the related investment information included in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedules.

Note 4. Fair Value Measurements

Fair value as defined under GAAP is an exit price, representing the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. GAAP establishes a three-tier fair value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs used in measuring fair value. These tiers include:

- Level 1** Observable inputs such as quoted prices in active markets.
- Level 2** Inputs other than quoted prices in active markets that are either directly or indirectly observable.
- Level 3** Unobservable inputs about which little or no market data exists, therefore requiring an entity to develop its own assumptions.

Assets and liabilities are classified in their entirety based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The Plan's assessment of the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement requires judgment and may affect the valuation of fair value assets and liabilities and their placement within the fair value hierarchy levels.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Mutual Funds

Mutual funds are publicly traded investments and are valued daily at the closing price reported on the active market on which the funds are traded.

Money Market Fund

This investment is a publicly traded mutual fund and is valued daily using \$1 for the net asset value (NAV). The fund invests primarily in U.S government securities.

Self-Directed Brokerage Accounts

Accounts primarily consist of mutual funds and common stocks that are valued on the basis of readily determined market prices.

Common Collective Trust Accounts

The Plan invests in common collective trust accounts for which quoted prices are not available in active markets for identical instruments. The Plan utilizes the NAV per share provided by the trustee as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. This practical expedient would not be used if it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different from the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily.

If the Plan initiates a full redemption of the common collective trust accounts, the issuer reserves the right to require 12 months' notification in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner. The common collective trust accounts are not required to be classified within a level in the fair value hierarchy.

The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

The following tables set forth by level within the fair value hierarchy the Plan's assets accounted for at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31:

	December 31, 2024			
	Fair Value Measurements Using			
Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	
Mutual funds	\$ 83,288,632	\$ 83,288,632	\$ -	\$ -
Self-directed brokerage account	6,235,961	5,426,026	809,935	-
Money market fund	<u>14,171,971</u>	-	<u>14,171,971</u>	-
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	103,696,564	<u>\$ 88,714,658</u>	<u>\$ 14,981,906</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Investment measured at NAV ^(A)	<u>320,827,308</u>			
Investments at fair value	<u>\$ 424,523,872</u>			

	December 31, 2023			
	Fair Value Measurements Using			
Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	
Mutual funds	\$ 77,716,139	\$ 77,716,139	\$ -	\$ -
Self-directed brokerage account	4,806,943	4,806,943	-	-
Money market fund	<u>11,804,110</u>	-	<u>11,804,110</u>	-
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	94,327,192	<u>\$ 82,523,082</u>	<u>\$ 11,804,110</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Investment measured at NAV ^(A)	<u>268,181,331</u>			
Investments at fair value	<u>\$ 362,508,523</u>			

(A) In accordance with GAAP, certain investments that were measured at NAV per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

The following table summarizes investments for which fair value is measured using the NAV per share practical expedient as of December 31, 2024 and 2023. There are no participant redemption restrictions for these investments; the redemption notice period is applicable only to the Plan.

	Fair Value at December 31, 2024	Fair Value at December 31, 2023	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Common collective trust accounts	\$ 320,827,308	\$ 268,181,331	None	Daily	12 months

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Note 5. Tax Status

The Plan has not obtained a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) stating that the Plan was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. The Plan is relying on the IRS approval of the volume submitter plan that it is utilizing. The IRS has determined and informed the document sponsor by a letter dated June 30, 2020, that the volume submitter document was designed in accordance with applicable sections of the IRC. The plan administrator believes that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, the plan administrator believes that the Plan was qualified, and the related trust was tax-exempt as of the financial statement date.

GAAP requires plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that, as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Note 6. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the value of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participant account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Note 7. Related-Party and Party-in-Interest Transactions

Party-in-interest transactions include those with fiduciaries or employees of the Plan, any person who provides services to the Plan, an employer whose employees are covered by the Plan, an employee organization whose members are covered by the Plan, a person who owns 50% or more of such an employer or employee association or relatives of such persons.

Certain Plan investments are shares of mutual funds managed by Fidelity Investments. Fidelity Investments is an entity related to the trustee as defined by the Plan and, therefore, these transactions qualify as exempt party-in-interest transactions. Fees paid by the Plan for investment management services were included as a reduction of the return earned on each fund. Fees paid by the Plan to Fidelity Institution Operations Company, Inc. and other advisors for administrative services amounted to \$462,992 for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Note 8. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become fully vested in their accounts.

Note 9. Nonexempt Party-in-Interest Transaction

During the 2024 plan year, there were unintentional delays by the Company in submitting participant contributions in the amount of \$2,112 to the trustee. These delinquent contributions constitute prohibited transactions, and the Company will make contributions to the affected participants' accounts to compensate those participants' lost income due to delays.

Supplemental Schedules

The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
EIN 93-1048932 PN 001
Schedule H, Line 4a – Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions
Year Ended December 31, 2024

Payroll Period Ending	Participant Contributions Transferred Late to Plan (Participant Loan Repayments are Included)	Total that Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			Total Fully Corrected Under Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program (VFCP) and Prohibited Transaction Exemption 2002-51
		Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	
June 30, 2024	\$ 2,112	\$ 2,112	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

The 2024 late contributions were remitted to the Plan in 2024. Lost earnings will be deposited to the Plan during 2025.

The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
EIN 93-1048932 PN 001
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(d) Cost**	(e) Current Value
Money Market Funds and Cash				
*	Fidelity Investments	Government Money Market Fund		\$ 14,171,971
*	Self-Directed Brokerage Accounts	Cash and CD		809,935
				<u>14,981,906</u>
Mutual Funds				
	OIDJ	TRP Mid Cap Growth I		2,472,784
	OITW	TRP Overseas Stock I		3,851,644
	PIMCO	Real Return Fund Institutional Class		1,428,124
	Western Asset Mgmt.	Core Bond Fund Class I		3,353,709
	Cohen & Steers	Realty		531,425
	PIF	Small Cap R6		2,403,020
	MFS	Value Fund R3		4,735,939
	OVJY	AS Spl Mid Cap Value R6		11,741,007
*	Fidelity Investments	Emerging Markets K		3,424,312
*	Fidelity Investments	Puritan Fund K		10,305,859
*	Fidelity Investments	US Bond IDX		7,930,205
*	Fidelity Investments	500 Index Premium Fund		17,961,427
*	Fidelity Investments	Global Ex US Index		5,492,917
*	Fidelity Investments	Mid Cap Index		3,658,248
*	Fidelity Investments	Small Cap Index		2,357,575
*	Fidelity Investments	Large Cap Growth Index		1,640,437
	Total mutual funds			<u>83,288,632</u>
Common Collective Trust Accounts				
*	Fidelity Investments	Growth Company Pool A		81,335,921
*	Fidelity Investments	Managed Income Portfolio, at fair value		3,713,428
	Vanguard	Target Income		2,114,067
	Vanguard	Income & Growth		33,246
	Vanguard	Target 2020		11,097,523
	Vanguard	Target 2025		27,282,705
	Vanguard	Target 2030		38,731,368
	Vanguard	Target 2035		33,234,047
	Vanguard	Target 2040		34,323,525
	Vanguard	Target 2045		26,643,977
	Vanguard	Target 2050		25,558,655
	Vanguard	Target 2055		17,856,509
	Vanguard	Target 2060		13,724,218
	Vanguard	Target 2065		4,724,987
	Vanguard	Target 2070		453,132
	Total common collective trust accounts			<u>320,827,308</u>
*	Self-Directed Brokerage Accounts	Common stocks, mutual funds and partnerships		5,426,026
*	Participant Loans ***	Maximum term of 60 months unless loan for principal residence; rate of interest 4.25% - 9.50%, maturing through June 2048		7,563,773
				<u>\$ 432,087,645</u>

* Party-in-interest.

** Cost information omitted for participant-directed investments.

*** The accompanying financial statements classify participant loans as notes receivable from participants.




The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan

EIN 93-1048932 PN 001

**Independent Auditor's Report, Financial Statements,
and Supplemental Schedules**

December 31, 2024 and 2023



**The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Contents
December 31, 2024 and 2023**

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Independent Auditor's Report

Plan Administrator
The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Eugene, Oregon

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan (Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the *Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974* (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements (financial statements).

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ending December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that these financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter – Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules listed in the table of contents are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Forvis Mazars, LLP

**Fort Worth, Texas
September 30, 2025**

Federal Employer Identification Number: 44-0160260

**The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2024 and 2023**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
ASSETS		
Investments, at fair value		
Money market fund	\$ 14,171,971	\$ 11,804,110
Self-directed brokerage accounts	6,235,961	4,806,943
Common collective trust accounts	320,827,308	268,181,331
Mutual funds	<u>83,288,632</u>	<u>77,716,139</u>
Total Investments	<u>424,523,872</u>	<u>362,508,523</u>
Receivables		
Employer contributions	9,730,617	9,531,882
Notes receivable from participants	<u>7,563,773</u>	<u>6,087,426</u>
Total Receivables	<u>17,294,390</u>	<u>15,619,308</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits	<u>\$ 441,818,262</u>	<u>\$ 378,127,831</u>

**The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
Year Ended December 31, 2024**

Additions	
Investment Income	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 54,693,069
Interest and dividends	4,767,704
	<u>59,460,773</u>
Total Investment Income	<u>59,460,773</u>
Interest Income on Notes Receivable from Participants	<u>513,782</u>
Contributions	
Employer	9,730,617
Participant	30,900,163
Rollover	3,402,588
	<u>44,033,368</u>
Total Contributions	<u>44,033,368</u>
Total Additions	<u>104,007,923</u>
Deductions	
Benefits paid to participants	39,854,500
Administrative expenses	462,992
	<u>40,317,492</u>
Total Deductions	<u>40,317,492</u>
Net Increase	63,690,431
Net Assets Available for Benefits, Beginning of Year	<u>378,127,831</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits, End of Year	<u><u>\$ 441,818,262</u></u>

The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 1. Description of Plan

The following brief description of The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan (Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan document for a more comprehensive description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a 401(k)-salary deferral and profit-sharing plan covering substantially all employees of The Papé Group, Inc. (Company) and its wholly owned subsidiaries, Papé Machinery, Inc., DitchWitch Northwest, White Butte Ranch, LLC, Maxwell Ranch, LLC, Bridge Creek Ranch, LLC, Papé Material Handling, Inc., Papé Truck Leasing, Inc., and Papé Kenworth. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the *Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974* (ERISA). The Company is Plan's sponsor and serves as plan administrator. Fidelity Management Trust Company (Fidelity or Trustee) is the Plan's trustee. Fidelity Workplace Services LLC is the record-keeper of the Plan.

Employees of the Company are eligible to participate in the Plan after completing one month of service. Employees covered by a collective bargaining agreement, unions or who are a non-resident alien or leased employee, are not eligible to participate in the Plan, as defined in the plan document. Participants must complete at least 1,000 hours of service during the Plan year and be employed as of the last day of the Plan year to be eligible to receive any matching and/or profit-sharing contributions.

Contributions

Each year, participants may contribute compensation as defined in the plan document, subject to certain Internal Revenue Code (IRC) limitations. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch up contributions. Employees may make voluntary, non-deductible, after-tax employee contributions of up to 60% of their eligible compensation. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified plans and certain individual retirement accounts. The Plan includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan or elect to participate at a different rate. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate initially set at 6.00% of eligible compensation.

The Company may elect to make discretionary matching, nonelective employer contribution and profit-sharing contributions to the Plan. For 2024, the Company elected to match participants' contributions at a rate of 50.00% of the first 6.00% of eligible compensation. For the year ended December 31, 2024, matching contributions were \$9,730,617. For the year ended December 31, 2024, the Company made a nonelective employer contribution totaling \$890,000. The Company's profit-sharing contributions are determined annually by the Company's Board of Directors. Profit sharing contributions are allocated to participant accounts in the ratio that the participant's eligible compensation bears to the total compensation paid to all eligible participants for the Plan year. There were no profit-sharing contributions for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Participant Accounts

Each participant is credited with the participant's contributions, Company contributions (if any), and an allocation of Plan earnings or losses, and charged with benefit payments, transaction fees related to notes receivable from participants, and distributions and is charged with an allocation of administrative expenses (if any). Allocations are based on account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Vesting

Participants are 100.00% vested in all participant contributions plus actual earnings thereon at all times. Vesting in the Company's contribution portion of their accounts is based on years of continuous service. The Company's contributions vest at a rate of 25.00% after the second year of credited service and become fully vested after five years of credited service.

Investment Options

Participants direct the investment of their accounts into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan currently offers mutual funds, common collective trust accounts, and a money market fund as investment options for participants. In addition, participants may utilize an individual self-directed brokerage option, through which participants are able to invest in a variety of securities including stocks, bonds, mutual funds, partnerships, and government securities in accordance with the plan document.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of (1) 50.00% of the present value of the vested account balance, or (2) \$50,000, reduced by the excess (if any) of the highest outstanding loan balance of plan loans in the prior 12-month period ending on the day before the loan is made over the outstanding balance of plan loans on the date the loan is made. A participant may have only one loan outstanding at any time. The repayment terms of loans may not exceed five years, except for loans used to acquire the participant's principal residence, in which case the loan term may not exceed 10 years. The loans bear interest ranging from 4.25% to 9.50% at December 31, 2024 and are repaid ratably through payroll deductions.

Payment of Benefits

On termination, retirement, or prior to retirement in the case of death, disability or substantiated hardship, a participant may elect to receive a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account. Participants with an account balance less than \$1,000 will receive their distribution in a lump-sum at the next distribution date following the termination or have the option to roll over their balance into another qualified plan. Participants with an account balance greater than \$1,000 may elect to remain in the Plan until age 70 ½ or to receive their vested balance in one lump-sum after the close of the Plan year in which the participant attains the normal retirement age of 65. Participants may also elect a premature distribution or roll over their balance into a qualified plan at any time. All benefits will be paid in a lump sum.

Forfeitures

Forfeitures are the non-vested portion of a participant's account that is lost upon termination of employment. However, if the participant resumes employment, the forfeited amount may be restored if the employee repays to the Plan the full amount of the distribution attributable to the employer contribution and meets other criteria. Forfeitures are retained in the Plan, and the amount is used to offset Plan expenses or is allocated to eligible participants as a discretionary contribution. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, accumulated forfeitures totaled \$104,882 and \$84,960, respectively. For the year ended December 31, 2024, \$25,678 in forfeitures were used for payment of plan administrative expenses and \$890,000 in forfeitures were allocated to eligible participants as a nonelective employer contribution.

Note 2. Summary of Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared under the accrual method of accounting in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

**The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023**

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Plan management determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the trustee. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus accrued interest. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the plan document.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates and assumptions.

Administrative Expenses

The Plan's administrative expenses are paid by either the Plan or the Company, as provided by the plan document. Expenses that are paid by the Company are excluded from these financial statements. Expenses relating to specific participant transactions (notes receivable from participants and distributions) are charged directly to the participant's account and included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments.

Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through September 30, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued and determined there were no items to record or disclose.

Note 3. Certification of Plan Trustee

The plan administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Fidelity Management Trust Company, a qualified institution, has certified the following investment information included in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedules is complete and accurate:

- Investments and notes receivable from participants as shown in the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023
- Investment income and interest income on notes receivable from participants as shown in the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2024
- Investment information and notes receivable from participants included in the accompanying schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024

The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

The Plan's independent auditors did not perform auditing procedures with respect to this certified investment information, except for comparing such certified investment information to the related investment information included in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedules.

Note 4. Fair Value Measurements

Fair value as defined under GAAP is an exit price, representing the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. GAAP establishes a three-tier fair value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs used in measuring fair value. These tiers include:

- Level 1** Observable inputs such as quoted prices in active markets.
- Level 2** Inputs other than quoted prices in active markets that are either directly or indirectly observable.
- Level 3** Unobservable inputs about which little or no market data exists, therefore requiring an entity to develop its own assumptions.

Assets and liabilities are classified in their entirety based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The Plan's assessment of the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement requires judgment and may affect the valuation of fair value assets and liabilities and their placement within the fair value hierarchy levels.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Mutual Funds

Mutual funds are publicly traded investments and are valued daily at the closing price reported on the active market on which the funds are traded.

Money Market Fund

This investment is a publicly traded mutual fund and is valued daily using \$1 for the net asset value (NAV). The fund invests primarily in U.S government securities.

Self-Directed Brokerage Accounts

Accounts primarily consist of mutual funds and common stocks that are valued on the basis of readily determined market prices.

Common Collective Trust Accounts

The Plan invests in common collective trust accounts for which quoted prices are not available in active markets for identical instruments. The Plan utilizes the NAV per share provided by the trustee as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. This practical expedient would not be used if it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different from the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily.

If the Plan initiates a full redemption of the common collective trust accounts, the issuer reserves the right to require 12 months' notification in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner. The common collective trust accounts are not required to be classified within a level in the fair value hierarchy.

The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

The following tables set forth by level within the fair value hierarchy the Plan's assets accounted for at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31:

	December 31, 2024			
	Fair Value Measurements Using			
	Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Mutual funds	\$ 83,288,632	\$ 83,288,632	\$ -	\$ -
Self-directed brokerage account	6,235,961	5,426,026	809,935	-
Money market fund	<u>14,171,971</u>	-	<u>14,171,971</u>	-
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	103,696,564	<u>\$ 88,714,658</u>	<u>\$ 14,981,906</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Investment measured at NAV ^(A)	<u>320,827,308</u>			
Investments at fair value	<u>\$ 424,523,872</u>			

	December 31, 2023			
	Fair Value Measurements Using			
	Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Mutual funds	\$ 77,716,139	\$ 77,716,139	\$ -	\$ -
Self-directed brokerage account	4,806,943	4,806,943	-	-
Money market fund	<u>11,804,110</u>	-	<u>11,804,110</u>	-
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	94,327,192	<u>\$ 82,523,082</u>	<u>\$ 11,804,110</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Investment measured at NAV ^(A)	<u>268,181,331</u>			
Investments at fair value	<u>\$ 362,508,523</u>			

(A) In accordance with GAAP, certain investments that were measured at NAV per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

The following table summarizes investments for which fair value is measured using the NAV per share practical expedient as of December 31, 2024 and 2023. There are no participant redemption restrictions for these investments; the redemption notice period is applicable only to the Plan.

	Fair Value at December 31, 2024	Fair Value at December 31, 2023	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Common collective trust accounts	\$ 320,827,308	\$ 268,181,331	None	Daily	12 months

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Note 5. Tax Status

The Plan has not obtained a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) stating that the Plan was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. The Plan is relying on the IRS approval of the volume submitter plan that it is utilizing. The IRS has determined and informed the document sponsor by a letter dated June 30, 2020, that the volume submitter document was designed in accordance with applicable sections of the IRC. The plan administrator believes that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, the plan administrator believes that the Plan was qualified, and the related trust was tax-exempt as of the financial statement date.

GAAP requires plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that, as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Note 6. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the value of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participant account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Note 7. Related-Party and Party-in-Interest Transactions

Party-in-interest transactions include those with fiduciaries or employees of the Plan, any person who provides services to the Plan, an employer whose employees are covered by the Plan, an employee organization whose members are covered by the Plan, a person who owns 50% or more of such an employer or employee association or relatives of such persons.

Certain Plan investments are shares of mutual funds managed by Fidelity Investments. Fidelity Investments is an entity related to the trustee as defined by the Plan and, therefore, these transactions qualify as exempt party-in-interest transactions. Fees paid by the Plan for investment management services were included as a reduction of the return earned on each fund. Fees paid by the Plan to Fidelity Institution Operations Company, Inc. and other advisors for administrative services amounted to \$462,992 for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Note 8. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become fully vested in their accounts.

Note 9. Nonexempt Party-in-Interest Transaction

During the 2024 plan year, there were unintentional delays by the Company in submitting participant contributions in the amount of \$2,112 to the trustee. These delinquent contributions constitute prohibited transactions, and the Company will make contributions to the affected participants' accounts to compensate those participants' lost income due to delays.

Supplemental Schedules

The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
EIN 93-1048932 PN 001
Schedule H, Line 4a – Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions
Year Ended December 31, 2024

Payroll Period Ending	Participant Contributions Transferred Late to Plan (Participant Loan Repayments are Included)	Total that Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			Total Fully Corrected Under Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program (VFCP) and Prohibited Transaction Exemption 2002-51
		Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	
June 30, 2024	\$ 2,112	\$ 2,112	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

The 2024 late contributions were remitted to the Plan in 2024. Lost earnings will be deposited to the Plan during 2025.

The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
EIN 93-1048932 PN 001
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(d) Cost**	(e) Current Value
Money Market Funds and Cash				
*	Fidelity Investments	Government Money Market Fund		\$ 14,171,971
*	Self-Directed Brokerage Accounts	Cash and CD		809,935
				<u>14,981,906</u>
Mutual Funds				
	OIDJ	TRP Mid Cap Growth I		2,472,784
	OITW	TRP Overseas Stock I		3,851,644
	PIMCO	Real Return Fund Institutional Class		1,428,124
	Western Asset Mgmt.	Core Bond Fund Class I		3,353,709
	Cohen & Steers	Realty		531,425
	PIF	Small Cap R6		2,403,020
	MFS	Value Fund R3		4,735,939
	OVJY	AS Spl Mid Cap Value R6		11,741,007
*	Fidelity Investments	Emerging Markets K		3,424,312
*	Fidelity Investments	Puritan Fund K		10,305,859
*	Fidelity Investments	US Bond IDX		7,930,205
*	Fidelity Investments	500 Index Premium Fund		17,961,427
*	Fidelity Investments	Global Ex US Index		5,492,917
*	Fidelity Investments	Mid Cap Index		3,658,248
*	Fidelity Investments	Small Cap Index		2,357,575
*	Fidelity Investments	Large Cap Growth Index		1,640,437
	Total mutual funds			<u>83,288,632</u>
Common Collective Trust Accounts				
*	Fidelity Investments	Growth Company Pool A		81,335,921
*	Fidelity Investments	Managed Income Portfolio, at fair value		3,713,428
	Vanguard	Target Income		2,114,067
	Vanguard	Income & Growth		33,246
	Vanguard	Target 2020		11,097,523
	Vanguard	Target 2025		27,282,705
	Vanguard	Target 2030		38,731,368
	Vanguard	Target 2035		33,234,047
	Vanguard	Target 2040		34,323,525
	Vanguard	Target 2045		26,643,977
	Vanguard	Target 2050		25,558,655
	Vanguard	Target 2055		17,856,509
	Vanguard	Target 2060		13,724,218
	Vanguard	Target 2065		4,724,987
	Vanguard	Target 2070		453,132
	Total common collective trust accounts			<u>320,827,308</u>
*	Self-Directed Brokerage Accounts	Common stocks, mutual funds and partnerships		5,426,026
*	Participant Loans ***	Maximum term of 60 months unless loan for principal residence; rate of interest 4.25% - 9.50%, maturing through June 2048		7,563,773
				<u>\$ 432,087,645</u>

* Party-in-interest.

** Cost information omitted for participant-directed investments.

*** The accompanying financial statements classify participant loans as notes receivable from participants.

See Independent Auditor's Report




The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan

EIN 93-1048932 PN 001

**Independent Auditor's Report, Financial Statements,
and Supplemental Schedules**

December 31, 2024 and 2023



**The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
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December 31, 2024 and 2023**

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Independent Auditor's Report

Plan Administrator
The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Eugene, Oregon

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan (Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the *Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974* (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements (financial statements).

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ending December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that these financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter – Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules listed in the table of contents are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Forvis Mazars, LLP

**Fort Worth, Texas
September 30, 2025**

Federal Employer Identification Number: 44-0160260

**The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2024 and 2023**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
ASSETS		
Investments, at fair value		
Money market fund	\$ 14,171,971	\$ 11,804,110
Self-directed brokerage accounts	6,235,961	4,806,943
Common collective trust accounts	320,827,308	268,181,331
Mutual funds	<u>83,288,632</u>	<u>77,716,139</u>
Total Investments	<u>424,523,872</u>	<u>362,508,523</u>
Receivables		
Employer contributions	9,730,617	9,531,882
Notes receivable from participants	<u>7,563,773</u>	<u>6,087,426</u>
Total Receivables	<u>17,294,390</u>	<u>15,619,308</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits	<u>\$ 441,818,262</u>	<u>\$ 378,127,831</u>

**The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
Year Ended December 31, 2024**

Additions	
Investment Income	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 54,693,069
Interest and dividends	4,767,704
	<u>59,460,773</u>
Total Investment Income	<u>59,460,773</u>
Interest Income on Notes Receivable from Participants	<u>513,782</u>
Contributions	
Employer	9,730,617
Participant	30,900,163
Rollover	3,402,588
	<u>44,033,368</u>
Total Contributions	<u>44,033,368</u>
Total Additions	<u>104,007,923</u>
Deductions	
Benefits paid to participants	39,854,500
Administrative expenses	462,992
	<u>40,317,492</u>
Total Deductions	<u>40,317,492</u>
Net Increase	63,690,431
Net Assets Available for Benefits, Beginning of Year	<u>378,127,831</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits, End of Year	<u><u>\$ 441,818,262</u></u>

The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 1. Description of Plan

The following brief description of The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan (Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan document for a more comprehensive description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a 401(k)-salary deferral and profit-sharing plan covering substantially all employees of The Papé Group, Inc. (Company) and its wholly owned subsidiaries, Papé Machinery, Inc., DitchWitch Northwest, White Butte Ranch, LLC, Maxwell Ranch, LLC, Bridge Creek Ranch, LLC, Papé Material Handling, Inc., Papé Truck Leasing, Inc., and Papé Kenworth. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the *Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974* (ERISA). The Company is Plan's sponsor and serves as plan administrator. Fidelity Management Trust Company (Fidelity or Trustee) is the Plan's trustee. Fidelity Workplace Services LLC is the record-keeper of the Plan.

Employees of the Company are eligible to participate in the Plan after completing one month of service. Employees covered by a collective bargaining agreement, unions or who are a non-resident alien or leased employee, are not eligible to participate in the Plan, as defined in the plan document. Participants must complete at least 1,000 hours of service during the Plan year and be employed as of the last day of the Plan year to be eligible to receive any matching and/or profit-sharing contributions.

Contributions

Each year, participants may contribute compensation as defined in the plan document, subject to certain Internal Revenue Code (IRC) limitations. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch up contributions. Employees may make voluntary, non-deductible, after-tax employee contributions of up to 60% of their eligible compensation. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified plans and certain individual retirement accounts. The Plan includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan or elect to participate at a different rate. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate initially set at 6.00% of eligible compensation.

The Company may elect to make discretionary matching, nonelective employer contribution and profit-sharing contributions to the Plan. For 2024, the Company elected to match participants' contributions at a rate of 50.00% of the first 6.00% of eligible compensation. For the year ended December 31, 2024, matching contributions were \$9,730,617. For the year ended December 31, 2024, the Company made a nonelective employer contribution totaling \$890,000. The Company's profit-sharing contributions are determined annually by the Company's Board of Directors. Profit sharing contributions are allocated to participant accounts in the ratio that the participant's eligible compensation bears to the total compensation paid to all eligible participants for the Plan year. There were no profit-sharing contributions for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Participant Accounts

Each participant is credited with the participant's contributions, Company contributions (if any), and an allocation of Plan earnings or losses, and charged with benefit payments, transaction fees related to notes receivable from participants, and distributions and is charged with an allocation of administrative expenses (if any). Allocations are based on account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Vesting

Participants are 100.00% vested in all participant contributions plus actual earnings thereon at all times. Vesting in the Company's contribution portion of their accounts is based on years of continuous service. The Company's contributions vest at a rate of 25.00% after the second year of credited service and become fully vested after five years of credited service.

Investment Options

Participants direct the investment of their accounts into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan currently offers mutual funds, common collective trust accounts, and a money market fund as investment options for participants. In addition, participants may utilize an individual self-directed brokerage option, through which participants are able to invest in a variety of securities including stocks, bonds, mutual funds, partnerships, and government securities in accordance with the plan document.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of (1) 50.00% of the present value of the vested account balance, or (2) \$50,000, reduced by the excess (if any) of the highest outstanding loan balance of plan loans in the prior 12-month period ending on the day before the loan is made over the outstanding balance of plan loans on the date the loan is made. A participant may have only one loan outstanding at any time. The repayment terms of loans may not exceed five years, except for loans used to acquire the participant's principal residence, in which case the loan term may not exceed 10 years. The loans bear interest ranging from 4.25% to 9.50% at December 31, 2024 and are repaid ratably through payroll deductions.

Payment of Benefits

On termination, retirement, or prior to retirement in the case of death, disability or substantiated hardship, a participant may elect to receive a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account. Participants with an account balance less than \$1,000 will receive their distribution in a lump-sum at the next distribution date following the termination or have the option to roll over their balance into another qualified plan. Participants with an account balance greater than \$1,000 may elect to remain in the Plan until age 70 ½ or to receive their vested balance in one lump-sum after the close of the Plan year in which the participant attains the normal retirement age of 65. Participants may also elect a premature distribution or roll over their balance into a qualified plan at any time. All benefits will be paid in a lump sum.

Forfeitures

Forfeitures are the non-vested portion of a participant's account that is lost upon termination of employment. However, if the participant resumes employment, the forfeited amount may be restored if the employee repays to the Plan the full amount of the distribution attributable to the employer contribution and meets other criteria. Forfeitures are retained in the Plan, and the amount is used to offset Plan expenses or is allocated to eligible participants as a discretionary contribution. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, accumulated forfeitures totaled \$104,882 and \$84,960, respectively. For the year ended December 31, 2024, \$25,678 in forfeitures were used for payment of plan administrative expenses and \$890,000 in forfeitures were allocated to eligible participants as a nonelective employer contribution.

Note 2. Summary of Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared under the accrual method of accounting in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

**The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023**

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Plan management determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the trustee. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus accrued interest. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the plan document.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates and assumptions.

Administrative Expenses

The Plan's administrative expenses are paid by either the Plan or the Company, as provided by the plan document. Expenses that are paid by the Company are excluded from these financial statements. Expenses relating to specific participant transactions (notes receivable from participants and distributions) are charged directly to the participant's account and included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments.

Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through September 30, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued and determined there were no items to record or disclose.

Note 3. Certification of Plan Trustee

The plan administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Fidelity Management Trust Company, a qualified institution, has certified the following investment information included in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedules is complete and accurate:

- Investments and notes receivable from participants as shown in the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023
- Investment income and interest income on notes receivable from participants as shown in the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2024
- Investment information and notes receivable from participants included in the accompanying schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024

The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

The Plan's independent auditors did not perform auditing procedures with respect to this certified investment information, except for comparing such certified investment information to the related investment information included in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedules.

Note 4. Fair Value Measurements

Fair value as defined under GAAP is an exit price, representing the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. GAAP establishes a three-tier fair value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs used in measuring fair value. These tiers include:

- Level 1** Observable inputs such as quoted prices in active markets.
- Level 2** Inputs other than quoted prices in active markets that are either directly or indirectly observable.
- Level 3** Unobservable inputs about which little or no market data exists, therefore requiring an entity to develop its own assumptions.

Assets and liabilities are classified in their entirety based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The Plan's assessment of the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement requires judgment and may affect the valuation of fair value assets and liabilities and their placement within the fair value hierarchy levels.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Mutual Funds

Mutual funds are publicly traded investments and are valued daily at the closing price reported on the active market on which the funds are traded.

Money Market Fund

This investment is a publicly traded mutual fund and is valued daily using \$1 for the net asset value (NAV). The fund invests primarily in U.S government securities.

Self-Directed Brokerage Accounts

Accounts primarily consist of mutual funds and common stocks that are valued on the basis of readily determined market prices.

Common Collective Trust Accounts

The Plan invests in common collective trust accounts for which quoted prices are not available in active markets for identical instruments. The Plan utilizes the NAV per share provided by the trustee as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. This practical expedient would not be used if it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different from the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily.

If the Plan initiates a full redemption of the common collective trust accounts, the issuer reserves the right to require 12 months' notification in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner. The common collective trust accounts are not required to be classified within a level in the fair value hierarchy.

The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

The following tables set forth by level within the fair value hierarchy the Plan's assets accounted for at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31:

	December 31, 2024			
	Fair Value Measurements Using			
Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	
Mutual funds	\$ 83,288,632	\$ 83,288,632	\$ -	\$ -
Self-directed brokerage account	6,235,961	5,426,026	809,935	-
Money market fund	<u>14,171,971</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>14,171,971</u>	<u>-</u>
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	103,696,564	<u>\$ 88,714,658</u>	<u>\$ 14,981,906</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Investment measured at NAV ^(A)	<u>320,827,308</u>			
Investments at fair value	<u>\$ 424,523,872</u>			

	December 31, 2023			
	Fair Value Measurements Using			
Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	
Mutual funds	\$ 77,716,139	\$ 77,716,139	\$ -	\$ -
Self-directed brokerage account	4,806,943	4,806,943	-	-
Money market fund	<u>11,804,110</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>11,804,110</u>	<u>-</u>
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	94,327,192	<u>\$ 82,523,082</u>	<u>\$ 11,804,110</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Investment measured at NAV ^(A)	<u>268,181,331</u>			
Investments at fair value	<u>\$ 362,508,523</u>			

(A) In accordance with GAAP, certain investments that were measured at NAV per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

The following table summarizes investments for which fair value is measured using the NAV per share practical expedient as of December 31, 2024 and 2023. There are no participant redemption restrictions for these investments; the redemption notice period is applicable only to the Plan.

	Fair Value at December 31, 2024	Fair Value at December 31, 2023	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Common collective trust accounts	\$ 320,827,308	\$ 268,181,331	None	Daily	12 months

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Note 5. Tax Status

The Plan has not obtained a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) stating that the Plan was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. The Plan is relying on the IRS approval of the volume submitter plan that it is utilizing. The IRS has determined and informed the document sponsor by a letter dated June 30, 2020, that the volume submitter document was designed in accordance with applicable sections of the IRC. The plan administrator believes that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, the plan administrator believes that the Plan was qualified, and the related trust was tax-exempt as of the financial statement date.

GAAP requires plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that, as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Note 6. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the value of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participant account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Note 7. Related-Party and Party-in-Interest Transactions

Party-in-interest transactions include those with fiduciaries or employees of the Plan, any person who provides services to the Plan, an employer whose employees are covered by the Plan, an employee organization whose members are covered by the Plan, a person who owns 50% or more of such an employer or employee association or relatives of such persons.

Certain Plan investments are shares of mutual funds managed by Fidelity Investments. Fidelity Investments is an entity related to the trustee as defined by the Plan and, therefore, these transactions qualify as exempt party-in-interest transactions. Fees paid by the Plan for investment management services were included as a reduction of the return earned on each fund. Fees paid by the Plan to Fidelity Institution Operations Company, Inc. and other advisors for administrative services amounted to \$462,992 for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Note 8. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become fully vested in their accounts.

Note 9. Nonexempt Party-in-Interest Transaction

During the 2024 plan year, there were unintentional delays by the Company in submitting participant contributions in the amount of \$2,112 to the trustee. These delinquent contributions constitute prohibited transactions, and the Company will make contributions to the affected participants' accounts to compensate those participants' lost income due to delays.

Supplemental Schedules

The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
EIN 93-1048932 PN 001
Schedule H, Line 4a – Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions
Year Ended December 31, 2024

Payroll Period Ending	Participant Contributions Transferred Late to Plan (Participant Loan Repayments are Included)	Total that Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			Total Fully Corrected Under Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program (VFCP) and Prohibited Transaction Exemption 2002-51
		Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	
June 30, 2024	\$ 2,112	\$ 2,112	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

The 2024 late contributions were remitted to the Plan in 2024. Lost earnings will be deposited to the Plan during 2025.

The Papé Group, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan
EIN 93-1048932 PN 001
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(d) Cost**	(e) Current Value
Money Market Funds and Cash				
*	Fidelity Investments	Government Money Market Fund		\$ 14,171,971
*	Self-Directed Brokerage Accounts	Cash and CD		809,935
				<u>14,981,906</u>
Mutual Funds				
	OIDJ	TRP Mid Cap Growth I		2,472,784
	OITW	TRP Overseas Stock I		3,851,644
	PIMCO	Real Return Fund Institutional Class		1,428,124
	Western Asset Mgmt.	Core Bond Fund Class I		3,353,709
	Cohen & Steers	Realty		531,425
	PIF	Small Cap R6		2,403,020
	MFS	Value Fund R3		4,735,939
	OVJY	AS Spl Mid Cap Value R6		11,741,007
*	Fidelity Investments	Emerging Markets K		3,424,312
*	Fidelity Investments	Puritan Fund K		10,305,859
*	Fidelity Investments	US Bond IDX		7,930,205
*	Fidelity Investments	500 Index Premium Fund		17,961,427
*	Fidelity Investments	Global Ex US Index		5,492,917
*	Fidelity Investments	Mid Cap Index		3,658,248
*	Fidelity Investments	Small Cap Index		2,357,575
*	Fidelity Investments	Large Cap Growth Index		1,640,437
	Total mutual funds			<u>83,288,632</u>
Common Collective Trust Accounts				
*	Fidelity Investments	Growth Company Pool A		81,335,921
*	Fidelity Investments	Managed Income Portfolio, at fair value		3,713,428
	Vanguard	Target Income		2,114,067
	Vanguard	Income & Growth		33,246
	Vanguard	Target 2020		11,097,523
	Vanguard	Target 2025		27,282,705
	Vanguard	Target 2030		38,731,368
	Vanguard	Target 2035		33,234,047
	Vanguard	Target 2040		34,323,525
	Vanguard	Target 2045		26,643,977
	Vanguard	Target 2050		25,558,655
	Vanguard	Target 2055		17,856,509
	Vanguard	Target 2060		13,724,218
	Vanguard	Target 2065		4,724,987
	Vanguard	Target 2070		453,132
	Total common collective trust accounts			<u>320,827,308</u>
*	Self-Directed Brokerage Accounts	Common stocks, mutual funds and partnerships		5,426,026
*	Participant Loans ***	Maximum term of 60 months unless loan for principal residence; rate of interest 4.25% - 9.50%, maturing through June 2048		7,563,773
				<u>\$ 432,087,645</u>

* Party-in-interest.

** Cost information omitted for participant-directed investments.

*** The accompanying financial statements classify participant loans as notes receivable from participants.