

<p style="text-align: center;">Form 5500</p> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: x-small;">Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</p> <p style="font-size: small;">This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</p> <p>▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</p>	<p style="font-size: x-small;">OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: large; font-weight: bold;">2024</p> <hr/> <p style="font-weight: bold;">This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p>
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Part I Annual Report Identification Information
 For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

a single-employer plan a DFE (specify) _____

B This return/report is: the first return/report the final return/report

an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶

D Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension the DFVC program

special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

<p>1a Name of plan <u>PROVIDENT BANK EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN</u></p>	<p>1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>003</u></p>
<p>2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>PROVIDENT BANK</u></p> <p><u>P.O. BOX 1001</u> <u>ISELIN, NJ 08830-1001</u></p>	<p>1c Effective date of plan <u>01/01/2002</u></p> <p>2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>22-1211130</u></p> <p>2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>732-590-9200</u></p> <p>2d Business code (see instructions) <u>522120</u></p>

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/09/2025	ANDREA LUSTIG
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/09/2025	ANDREA LUSTIG
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	1410
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	988
	6a(2)	863
	6b	107
	6c	321
	6d	1291
	6e	26
	6f	1317
	6g(1)	1318
6g(2)	1306	
6h	38	
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
2I 2P 3I

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached 0
- (5) **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached _____
- (4) **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan PROVIDENT BANK EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 PROVIDENT BANK	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 22-1211130	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

42-0127290

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan PROVIDENT BANK EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 PROVIDENT BANK	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 22-1211130

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
Assets			
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)		298695
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	179038	174358
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)		
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)	58520762	57640129
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	58699800	58113182
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g		
h Operating payables.....	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i		
j Other liabilities.....	1j	6411183	
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	6411183	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	52288617	58113182

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	3853451	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A), (B), (C), and line 2a(2).....	2a(3)		3853451
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)	76895	
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F).....	2b(1)(G)		76895
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)	3035980	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A), (B), and (C).....	2b(2)(D)		3035980
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)	2565856	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B).....	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		-201368
c Other income	2c		4137
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2d		9334951

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....	2e(1)	3068140	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other.....	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		3068140
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....	2g		
h Interest expense.....	2h		256447
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses.....	2i(11)		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		0
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2j		3324587

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d.....	2k		6010364
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan.....	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		185799

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **BDO, USA, P.C**

(2) EIN: **13-5381590**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		30000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)
PROVIDENT BANK 401(K) PLAN	22-1211130	004

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>PROVIDENT BANK EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>003</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>PROVIDENT BANK</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>22-1211130</u>	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	897421
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): <u>42-0127290</u>		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
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4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.			
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.			
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a		
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b		
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c		
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.			
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Increase	<input type="checkbox"/> Decrease	<input type="checkbox"/> Both	<input type="checkbox"/> No
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Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
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10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ___/___/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.

PROVIDENT BANK
EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedules

December 31, 2024 and 2023

(With Independent Auditors' Report Thereon)

**PROVIDENT BANK
EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN**

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* All other schedules are omitted since they are not applicable or are not required based upon the disclosure requirements of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and applicable regulations issued by the Department of Labor.



Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator
Provident Bank Employee Stock Ownership Plan
Iselin, NJ

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Provident Bank Employee Stock Ownership Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in its net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments. Management is also responsible for administering the Plan and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.



Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The supplemental Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024 and Schedule H, Line 4j - Schedule of Reportable Transactions for the year ended December 31, 2024 are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been



subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion, the information in the accompanying supplemental schedules is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole, and their form and content are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

BDO USA, P.C.

October 9, 2025

PROVIDENT BANK
EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
Statements of Net Assets (Deficit) Available for Benefits
December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024			2023		
	Allocated	Unallocated	Total	Allocated	Unallocated	Total
Assets – investments:						
Common stock of Provident Financial Services, Inc., at fair value (3,054,591 shares at December 31, 2024 and 3,245,744 shares at December 31, 2023)	\$ 57,640,129	—	\$ 57,640,129	\$ 53,354,018	\$ 5,166,744	\$ 58,520,762
Corrective Contribution (404(k)) Receivables	\$ 473,053	—	473,053	179,038	—	179,038
Total assets	<u>58,113,182</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>58,113,182</u>	<u>53,533,056</u>	<u>5,166,744</u>	<u>58,699,800</u>
Liabilities:						
Loan payable	—	—	—	—	6,411,183	6,411,183
Total liabilities	—	—	—	—	6,411,183	6,411,183
Net assets (deficit) available for benefits	<u>\$ 58,113,182</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 58,113,182</u>	<u>\$ 53,533,056</u>	<u>\$ (1,244,439)</u>	<u>\$ 52,288,617</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

PROVIDENT BANK
EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

Statements of Changes in Net Assets (Deficit) Available for Benefits
Years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024			2023		
	Allocated	Unallocated	Total	Allocated	Unallocated	Total
Additions to net assets :						
Interest and dividends	\$2,828,750	\$284,125	\$3,112,875	\$2,695,165	\$586,004	\$ 3,281,169
Net appreciation (depreciation) in common stock of Provident Financial Services, Inc.	2,123,775	240,713	2,364,488	(9,528,837)	(1,993,037)	(11,521,874)
Employer contributions	—	3,554,756	3,554,756	—	4,064,907	4,064,907
Corrective Contribution (404(k))	298,695	—	298,695	179,038	—	179,038
Transfer in of dividends and interest used to repay ESOP loan	—	2,828,749	2,828,749	—	2,695,165	2,695,165
Allocation of 286,564 shares and 311,946 shares of Provident Financial Services, Inc. common stock, at fair value December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively	5,407,457	—	5,407,457	5,624,386	—	5,624,386
Other Income	4,137	—	4,137	1,943	—	1,943
Total additions to net assets	<u>10,662,814</u>	<u>6,908,343</u>	<u>17,571,157</u>	<u>(1,028,305)</u>	<u>5,353,039</u>	<u>4,324,734</u>
Deductions from net assets:						
Distributions to participants	3,068,140	—	3,068,140	2,781,713	—	2,781,713
Transfers from the Plan to 401(k) Plan (note 1(j))	185,799	—	185,799	104,914	—	104,914
Interest expense	—	256,447	256,447	—	529,125	529,125
Transfer out of dividends and interest used to repay ESOP loan	2,828,749	—	2,828,749	2,695,165	—	2,695,165
Allocation of 286,564 shares and 311,946 shares of Provident Financial Services, Inc. common stock, at fair value December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively	—	5,407,457	5,407,457	—	5,624,386	5,624,386
Total deductions from net assets	<u>6,082,688</u>	<u>5,663,904</u>	<u>11,746,592</u>	<u>5,581,792</u>	<u>6,153,511</u>	<u>11,735,303</u>
Net Increase (decrease)	4,580,126	1,244,439	5,824,565	(6,610,097)	(800,472)	(7,410,569)
Net assets available for benefits at beginning of year	<u>53,533,056</u>	<u>(1,244,439)</u>	<u>52,288,617</u>	<u>60,143,153</u>	<u>(443,967)</u>	<u>59,699,186</u>
Net assets available for benefits at end of year	<u>\$58,113,182</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$58,113,182</u>	<u>\$53,533,056</u>	<u>\$ (1,244,439)</u>	<u>\$52,288,617</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

PROVIDENT BANK
EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

(1) Description of Plan

The following description of the Provident Bank Employee Stock Ownership Plan (the Plan) provides general information. Participants should refer to the plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

(a) General

Provident Bank (the Bank) established the Plan on January 1, 2002. The Bank is a wholly owned subsidiary of Provident Financial Services, Inc. ("PFS, Inc."); which became the holding company of the Bank following the completion of the conversion of the Bank to a stock chartered savings bank. The Plan operates, in relevant part, as an internally leveraged employee stock ownership plan (ESOP), and is designed to comply with Section 4975(e)(7) and the regulations thereunder of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the Code), and is subject to the applicable provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA). The Plan is administered by a Benefits Committee (the Committee), which consists of members of the Bank's management. The President and Chief Executive Officer is authorized by the Bank's Board of Directors to appoint Committee members.

(b) Participant Accounts

The Plan is a defined contribution plan under which a separate individual account is established for each eligible participant. Enrollment is automatic once an employee has met eligibility requirements. Active participants who are employed on the last day of the plan year are eligible for an allocation if they have completed at least 1,000 hours of service. Employer contributions and interest are allocated based on the ratio of a participant eligible compensation for the Plan Year to the eligible compensation of all other Plan participants. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

(c) Management of Trust Assets

GreatBanc Trust Company, an independent third party is the Plan's trustee (Trustee). The trust fund held by the Trustee consists entirely of PFS, Inc. common stock. Bank contributions are held and managed by the Trustee, which invests cash received, interest, and dividend income, and makes distributions for allocation to participants. The Trustee also administers the payment of interest and principal on the loan, which is reimbursed to the Trustee through contributions as determined by the Bank. The Trustee has employed Principal Trust Company, a member of the Principal Financial Group to act as its custodian for allocated shares of the Plan. Principal Financial Group is the Plan's recordkeeper for allocated participant accounts.

(d) Funding Policy

The Plan purchased common shares using proceeds borrowed from PFS, Inc. (see note 4), and holds the stock in a trust established under the Plan. The borrowing is to be repaid over a period of 30 years by contributions (fully tax deductible with respect to the payment of principal by the Bank) to the trust fund. A portion of the loan payment is made through the use of dividends paid on allocated and unallocated shares and the interest earned thereon. As the Plan makes each payment of principal, an appropriate percentage of stock will be allocated to eligible employees' accounts in accordance with applicable regulations under the Code.

On the last day of each Plan Year for which a payment to reduce the loan is made, a portion of the stock in the Unallocated Stock Fund will be released from the Unallocated Stock Fund for allocation among eligible employees, as defined. The number of shares to be released from the Unallocated Stock Fund is determined by multiplying the total number of shares that remain to be allocated as of the end of the Plan Year in the Unallocated Stock Fund by a fraction. As a general rule, the fraction is determined by dividing the total amount of principal and interest payments

PROVIDENT BANK
EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

made on the Stock Obligation for the Plan Year then ended by the total of all principal and interest payments for that year plus those remaining to be paid for the duration of the loan. Repayment of the loan is secured by the unallocated shares of PFS, Inc. common stock in the trust fund. The Bank, subject to applicable regulatory prohibitions, has agreed to make discretionary contributions to the trust sufficient to pay the principal and interest due under the loan. PFS, Inc. has no rights against shares once they are allocated to the accounts of eligible employees. Accordingly, the financial statements of the Plan for the years 2024 and 2023 present separately the assets and changes therein pertaining to:

- (i) the accounts of participants with allocated stock (Allocated), and
- (ii) stock not yet allocated to participants (Unallocated).

Cash dividends earned on the allocated and unallocated shares are held until the end of the year at which time they are used as part of the scheduled loan payment and based on the share release formula discussed above, the total pool of shares available for release to participants is determined. Participant's allocated accounts are allotted shares of common stock with a fair market value equal to cash dividends and interest earned in lieu of the cash dividend. Shares in lieu of cash dividends and earnings on unallocated shares are allocated to participants in proportion to their compensation from the Bank, as defined in the Plan for that year, after the shares required for participant allocated accounts have been applied.

(e) ***Employer Contributions***

The Bank makes contributions to the Plan which, when aggregated with the Plan's allocated and unallocated dividends and interest, equal the amount necessary to enable the Plan to make its regularly scheduled payments of principal and interest due on the loan. As of December 31 of each year, the Bank's contribution, if any, will be allocated among the eligible participants in proportion to their compensation from the Bank, as defined in the Plan for that year. Employee contributions are not permitted to the Plan.

The Plan made a 404(k) contribution of \$298,694 and \$179,038 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

(f) ***Eligibility***

Employees of the Bank are generally eligible to participate in the Plan after one year of service, as defined, provided they worked at least 1,000 hours during such Plan Year and attained age 21. Participants who do not have at least 1,000 hours of service during such plan year or are not employed on the last working day of a Plan Year are generally not eligible for an allocation of Bank contributions for such year.

Effective December 31, 2022, only individuals who were Bank employees on December 31, 2022, and who were participants in the ESOP on such date or fulfilled eligibility to participate after 2022 will be eligible to continue to participate in the Plan.

PROVIDENT BANK
EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

(g) ***Vesting Schedule***

A participant's vested interest in his or her account shall be based on his or her vesting years in accordance with the following schedule, subject to eligibility requirements:

<u>Vesting years</u>	<u>Vesting Percentage</u>
Less than 5 years	0%
5 or more years	100%

For these purposes, a participant's service prior to adoption of the Plan is taken into consideration.

A participant whose service ends for any reason shall receive the vested portion of his or her account. If the balance credited to his or her account exceeds \$7,000, his or her benefits shall not be paid before the latter of his or her 62nd birthday or the time he or she attained normal retirement, unless he or she elects an early payment date.

(h) ***Distribution***

Distributions are made in a lump sum payment as soon as administratively practicable following separation of service. Participants with account balances exceeding \$7,000 may elect to receive their payments in a series of substantially equal annual installments over a period not to exceed five years, with that period being extended by one year, up to five additional years, for each \$170,000 by which the Participant's account balance exceeds \$850,000 (subject to cost-of-living adjustments prescribed by the Secretary of the Treasury pursuant to Section 409(o)(2) of the Code). The account balance to be distributed is based upon the immediately preceding valuation date. Distributions are made in the form of either cash proceeds from the sale of the participants vested shares on an established market by the Recordkeeper, or company common stock plus cash for any fractional share of common stock, unless the Participant's account has not exceeded \$7,000 and the Participant fails to return his distribution election form or consent, in which event the distribution shall be made in cash. Under the provisions of the Plan, the Bank is obligated to repurchase Participant shares at the Participant's request which have been distributed under the terms of the Plan if the shares are not publicly traded or if the shares are subject to trading limitations.

(i) ***Forfeitures***

Amounts that are forfeited by participants terminating during a Plan year are used as discretionary contributions and are allocated to the remaining participants in proportion to their compensation from the Bank, as defined in the Plan for that year. In 2024 and 2023, \$187,459 which represents 10,040 shares and \$147,264 which represents 8,167 shares, respectively, were forfeited by terminated participants and reallocated to the remaining participants.

(j) ***Plan Termination***

Although it has not expressed an intention to do so, the Bank reserves the right to terminate the Plan at any time, subject to the provisions of ERISA and the Plan. No termination of the Plan shall (i) reduce any participant's or beneficiary's proportionate interest in the trust fund, (ii) reduce or restrict, either directly or indirectly, the benefit provided to any participant prior to the termination, or (iii) divert any portion of the trust fund to purposes other than the exclusive benefit of the participants and their beneficiaries prior to the satisfaction of all deficits under the Plan. The interest of each participant in the trust fund will be distributed to such participant or his or her beneficiary at the time prescribed by the Plan terms and the IRC.

(k) ***Diversification***

Diversification is offered to participants close to retirement so that they may have the opportunity to move part of the value of their investment in company common stock into investments that are

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Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

diversified. In the Plan year in which participants reach age 55 and complete 10 years of Plan participation, participants may elect to diversify a percentage of ESOP shares. During the first five years that participants qualify for this option, they can diversify up to a total of 25% of allocated ESOP shares. Participants can diversify the 25% at one time or spread it out over the five years. In the sixth and final year, participants can diversify up to 50% of allocated ESOP shares (including the 25% previously noted). If participants elect to diversify, the participant will have the opportunity to transfer the amount to the Provident Bank 401(k) Plan. Diversifications represented \$185,799 and \$104,914 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Participants who are no longer employed by the Bank will achieve diversification through distribution.

(l) ***Voting Rights***

Participants have full voting rights on the shares of the common stock allocated to their account. The Trustee of the Plan will vote all unallocated shares and allocated shares for which they do not receive instructions.

(m) ***Plan Changes***

Effective January 1, 2024, the Plan was amended to comply with the benefit provisions under the Setting Every Community Up for Retirement Enhancement ("SECURE") Act and the SECURE 2.0 Act. The age of required minimum distributions ("RMD") must commence at age 73. A participant's account balance for mandatory distribution provision was increased from \$5,000 or less to \$7,000 or less.

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(a) ***Basis of Presentation***

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (U.S. GAAP).

(b) ***Investment Valuation and Income Recognition***

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is defined as the exchange price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date (an exit price). See Note 3 for a discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on a trade-date basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held, during the year.

(c) ***Use of Estimates***

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

(d) ***Risk and Uncertainties***

The assets of the Plan are common shares of PFS, Inc. Investments in PFS, Inc. common stock are subject to risk conditions of the stock market and general economic conditions. Due to the level of risk associated with investments in PFS, Inc. common stock, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in values of PFS, Inc. common stock will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets (deficit) available for benefits.

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Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

(3) Investments and Fair Value Measurements

The Plan's investments at December 31, 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

	2024		2023	
	<u>Allocated</u>	<u>Unallocated</u>	<u>Allocated</u>	<u>Unallocated</u>
Number of shares of Provident Financial Services, Inc. common stock	3,054,591	0	2,959,180	286,564
Cost	\$52,189,824	\$—	\$50,559,661	\$4,896,141
Fair Value	\$57,640,129	\$—	\$53,354,018	\$5,166,744

U.S. GAAP establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of fair value hierarchy under U.S. GAAP are as follows:

Level 1: Unadjusted quoted market prices in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical, unrestricted assets or liabilities;

Level 2: Quoted prices in markets that are not active, or inputs that are observable either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the asset or liability; and

Level 3: Prices or valuation techniques that require inputs that are both significant to the fair value measurement and unobservable (i.e., supported by little or no market activity).

A financial instrument's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

There have been no changes in valuation methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023. The valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value are as follows:

PFS, Inc. common stock: Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded (New York Stock Exchange).

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

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EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN**

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Fair value measurements at December 31, 2024

	<u>Total assets</u>	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>
Provident Financial Services, Inc. common stock	\$ 57,640,129	\$ 57,640,129	—	—

Fair value measurements at December 31, 2023

	<u>Total assets</u>	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>
Provident Financial Services, Inc. common stock	\$ 58,520,762	\$58,520,762	—	—

(4) Loan Payable

The Plan, the Trustee, and the Bank entered into an \$81,489,756 term loan agreement with PFS, Inc., as the lender during 2003. The proceeds of the loan were used exclusively to purchase PFS, Inc. common stock for the Plan. Unallocated shares are pledged as collateral for the repayment of the loan. The loan agreement provides for the loan to be repaid over 30 years, with an original scheduled maturity date of December 31, 2032, which may change based on future payments. The interest rate was set at a fixed rate of 4% effective December 31, 2003. As of December 18, 2024, the loan obligation has been fully satisfied and no further payments are required.

(5) Plan Expenses

Certain costs of administrative services including accounting, tax, legal, audit and other administrative support rendered on behalf of the Plan by officers or employees of the Bank were borne by the Bank. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan. Contract administrator fees are paid by Bank.

(6) Federal Income Taxes

On November 4, 2016, the Plan received a favorable Determination Letter from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS), which stated that the Plan and its underlying trust qualify under the applicable provisions of the Code and therefore are exempt from federal income taxes. The Plan has been amended since the issuance of the IRS determination letter. In the opinion of the Plan administrator, the Plan and its underlying trust have operated within the terms of the Plan document and remain qualified under the applicable provisions of the Code.

U.S. GAAP requires Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

(7) Related-Party and Party-in-Interest Transactions

The Plan is primarily invested in shares of common stock of PFS, Inc., the holding company of the Bank. The shares of common stock were purchased using proceeds borrowed from PFS, Inc. These transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

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(8) Subsequent Events

On May 16, 2024, the Company announced that its merger with Lakeland Bancorp, Inc. ("Lakeland") was completed including the merger of Lakeland Bank with and into Provident Bank.

Effective with the February 28, 2025 dividend payment, ESOP participants had the option to elect the form in which they would receive dividends. Participants could elect either dividend reinvestment or cash distributions. Reinvestment was designated as the default option if no election was received from a participant.

Effective June 23, 2025, management has received approval to implement a plan transfer of ESOP assets to Provident Bank 401(k) Plan. The completion of the plan transfer is anticipated to occur 4th quarter of 2025.

In connection with the preparation of the financial statements, the Plan administrator has evaluated subsequent events after December 31, 2024 through October 9, 2025, the date the financial statements were issued, and concluded that no additional disclosures were required.

PROVIDENT BANK

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Schedule H, Line 4(i) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

(EIN: 22-1211130 Plan Number: 003)

December 31, 2024

Identity of issuer	Description of investment	Number of shares	Cost	Current value
* Provident Financial Services, Inc.	Shares of common stock	3,054,591	\$52,189,824	\$57,640,129

* A party-in-interest as defined by ERISA.

See accompanying independent auditors' report.

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Schedule H, Line 4(j) - Schedule of Reportable Transactions
(EIN: 22-1211130 Plan Number: 003)
Year ended December 31, 2024

Identity of issuer	Description of investment	Total number of purchases	Total number of sales	Total value of purchases	Total value of sales	Cost of Asset	Current value of assets on transaction date	Net gain (or loss)
Category (iii) - a Series of Transactions in Excess of 5% Plan Assets								
Northern Institutional	Northern Institutional Fund - Govt. Select	93		\$5,269,330	\$ —	\$5,269,330	\$5,269,330	\$ —
Northern Institutional	Northern Institutional Fund - Govt. Select	-	89	-	\$5,099,004	\$5,099,004	\$5,099,004	\$ —

Reportable transactions include those purchases and sales of the same securities which, individually or in the aggregate (net of individual reportable transactions) exceed 5% of the current value of plan assets as of the beginning of the year.

See accompanying independent auditors' report.

*Represents a party-in-interest to the Plan, as defined by ERISA.

** There were no category (ii) or (iv) reportable transactions.

PLAN SPONSOR: PROVIDENT BANK
 EIN: 221211130
 PLAN NAME: PROVIDENT BANK EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

PLAN NUMBER: 003

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held At End of Year)

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
*	PROVIDENT BANK	Provident Bank Common Stock (3,054,590.8213 Allocated Shares)	\$ 52,189,824	\$ 57,640,129
	PROVIDENT BANK	Interest Bearing Cash Northern Institutional Government Select	\$ 174,358	\$ 174,358

PLAN SPONSOR: PROVIDENT BANK
 EIN: 221211130
 PLAN NAME: PROVIDENT BANK EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

PLAN NUMBER: 003

Description of Asset	(A) Total Number of Purchases	(B) Total Number of Sales	(C) Total Value of Purchases	(D) Total Value of Sales	(E) Cost of Asset	(F) Current Value of asset on transaction date	(G) Net gain or (loss)
Northern Insitutional Fund - Govt Select	93		5,269,330.41		5,269,330.41	5,269,330.41	0.00
Northern Insitutional Fund - Govt Select		89		5,099,003.66	5,099,003.66	5,099,003.66	0.00