

Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security
Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [] a multiemployer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) [X] a single-employer plan [] a DFE (specify) ____
B This return/report is: [] the first return/report [] the final return/report [] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. [X]
D Check box if filing under: [] Form 5558 [X] automatic extension [] the DFVC program [] special extension (enter description)
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan ALASKA AIRLINES, INC. RETIREMENT PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES
1b Three-digit plan number (PN) 016
1c Effective date of plan 12/31/1960
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) ALASKA AIRLINES, INC. PO BOX 68900 - SEAHB SEATTLE, WA 98168-0900
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 92-0009235
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number 206-392-5000
2d Business code (see instructions) 481000

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes rows for employer/plan sponsor and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	1838
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	270
	6a(2)	252
	6b	1167
	6c	300
	6d	1719
	6e	97
	6f	1816
	6g(1)	
6g(2)		
6h		0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
1A 3H 1I

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

- a Pension Schedules**
- (1) **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
 - (2) **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
 - (3) **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
 - (4) **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
 - (5) **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

- b General Schedules**
- (1) **H** (Financial Information)
 - (2) **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
 - (3) **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
 - (4) **C** (Service Provider Information)
 - (5) **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
 - (6) **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>ALASKA AIRLINES, INC. RETIREMENT PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>016</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>ALASKA AIRLINES, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>92-0009235</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	<u>346806680</u>
	b Actuarial value	2b	<u>372398646</u>
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>1261</u>	<u>211365775</u>
	b For terminated vested participants	<u>270</u>	<u>32319632</u>
	c For active participants	<u>327</u>	<u>54720000</u>
	d Total	<u>1858</u>	<u>298405407</u>
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	<u>5.09 %</u>
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>0</u>
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>0</u>
	c Target normal cost	6c	<u>0</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE Signature of actuary <u>CHRISTOPHER R. LAYTON, FSA, EA</u> Type or print name of actuary <u>MERCER</u> Firm name <u>1301 FIFTH AVENUE, SUITE 1900</u> <u>SEATTLE, WA 98101-2682</u> Address of the firm	<u>09/30/2025</u> Date <u>23-07243</u> Most recent enrollment number <u>236-214-3500</u> Telephone number (including area code)
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If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	92341113
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	92341113
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>11.99</u> %	0	11071699
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a	Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
b(1)	Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.22</u> %		0
b(2)	Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c	Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
d	Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d - line 12)	0	103412812

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	90.12 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	124.77 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	89.05 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls							
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:							
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees		
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c)	0	

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:			
a	Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b	Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0
20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:			
a	Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
b	If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
c	If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:		
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.87 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
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b Applicable month (enter code) **21b** 4

22 Weighted average retirement age **22** 62

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) Prescribed - combined Prescribed - separate Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... Yes No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment..... **27**

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	0
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0

32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0
b Waiver amortization installment.....	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount **33**

34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	0
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	0

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....	38b	0

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. 2019 2020 2021

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>ALASKA AIRLINES, INC. RETIREMENT PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	<u>016</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>ALASKA AIRLINES, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>92-0009235</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:	<u>RETIREMENT MASTER TRUST</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):	<u>ALASKA AIRLINES, INC.</u>		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
<u>92-0009235-015</u>	<u>M</u>		<u>328662607</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):			
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):			
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):			
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):			
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):			
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024			
A Name of plan ALASKA AIRLINES, INC. RETIREMENT PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES	<table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:80%;">B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶</td> <td style="width:20%; text-align: center;">016</td> </tr> </table>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	016
B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	016		
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 ALASKA AIRLINES, INC.	<table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:80%;">D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 92-0009235</td> </tr> </table>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 92-0009235	
D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 92-0009235			

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
Assets			
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	346806680	328662607
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)		
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	346806680	328662607
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g		
h Operating payables.....	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i		
j Other liabilities.....	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	346806680	328662607

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)		
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		0
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		0
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		0
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		1118442
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2d		1118442

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....	2e(1)	19262515	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other.....	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		19262515
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....	2g		
h Interest expense.....	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses.....	2i(11)		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		0
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2j		19262515

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-18144073
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan.....	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: CLARK NUBER, P.S.

(2) EIN: 91-1194016

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		5000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 555099.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
--	---	---

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>ALASKA AIRLINES, INC. RETIREMENT PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>016</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>ALASKA AIRLINES, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>92-0009235</u>	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	0
---	---	---

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
 EIN(s): 36-3046063

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	0
--	---	---

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: 99.9%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: 0.1% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ___/___/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.

ALASKA AIRLINES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES

Financial Statements

For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator
Alaska Airlines, Inc. Retirement Plan for Salaried Employees
Seattle, Washington

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Alaska Airlines, Inc. Retirement Plan for Salaried Employees (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency (qualified institution), provided that the investment information is prepared and certified to by the qualified institution in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 6 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).



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- The certified investment information in the accompanying financial statements agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by a qualified institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Clark Nuber P.S.

Certified Public Accountants
October 3, 2025

**ALASKA AIRLINES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES**

**Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2024 and 2023**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Plan interest in Alaska Air Group Retirement Master Trust, at fair value	<u>\$ 328,662,607</u>	<u>\$ 346,806,680</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits	<u><u>\$ 328,662,607</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 346,806,680</u></u>

See accompanying notes.

**ALASKA AIRLINES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES**

**Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Change in Plan interest in Alaska Air Group Retirement Master Trust	\$ 1,118,442	\$ 38,099,282
Benefit payments	<u>(19,262,515)</u>	<u>(18,346,594)</u>
Net (Decrease) Increase in Net Assets Available for Benefits	(18,144,073)	19,752,688
Net Assets Available for Benefits:		
Beginning of year	<u>346,806,680</u>	<u>327,053,992</u>
End of Year	<u>\$ 328,662,607</u>	<u>\$ 346,806,680</u>

See accompanying notes.

**ALASKA AIRLINES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES**

**Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023**

Note 1 - Description of the Plan

The following description of the Alaska Airlines, Inc. Retirement Plan for Salaried Employees (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General - The Plan is a defined benefit pension plan covering certain eligible employees of Alaska Airlines, Inc. (the Company). The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as amended.

Plan Administration - The Plan is administered by a committee consisting of certain employees of the Company and its affiliates. Principal Bank serves as trustee of the Plan.

Funding Policy - The Company funds the Plan through contributions. The Company's funding policy is to make annual contributions based upon actuarial cost determinations using the unit credit cost method. The Plan is in compliance with the minimum funding requirements of ERISA.

Eligibility - Subsequent to March 31, 2003, participation in the Plan was closed to new entrants. The Plan previously covered salaried employees and certain dispatch employees. Eligible employees who were hired, rehired, or transferred to the salaried or dispatch pay group prior to April 1, 2003 could elect to terminate participation in the Plan effective December 31, 2003 and participate in the Alaska Air Group, Inc. Alaskasaver Plan (now the Alaska Airlines, Inc. Alaskasaver Plan) (Alaskasaver Plan) with an enhanced employer match effective January 1, 2004. Effective May 4, 2011, former or inactive participants of the Plan are no longer eligible to resume participation in the Plan upon rehire or transfer back to the management work group.

Retirement Plan Benefits - The Plan provides for retirement benefits under a final average earnings formula based on years of credited service and 2% of the average of the participant's basic annual eligible earnings as an active participant in the Plan during the five consecutive completed calendar years of highest earnings out of the last ten years preceding the year of termination or retirement. Benefits are frozen effective December 31, 2003 for participants who elected to participate in the Alaskasaver Plan.

Participants are eligible to receive benefits upon death, disability, or retirement. Participants age 62 are eligible for normal retirement benefits while early retirement benefits are allowed as early as age 52. The form of payment is a single life annuity for unmarried participants and a 50% joint and survivor annuity for married participants unless an optional form of payment is selected.

Effective January 1, 2014, accrued benefits under the Plan were frozen. Active participants' accrued benefits are determined based on credited service and final average earnings as of December 31, 2013, and participants do not accrue additional benefits after that date.

Vesting - Participants are 100% vested after completing five years of service (0% before five years) or attaining age 52 while actively employed.

**ALASKA AIRLINES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES**

**Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023**

Note 2 - Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting - The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Use of Estimates - The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and changes therein; disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities; and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at the date of the financial statements, and changes therein. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition - Master Trust investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 8 for discussion of fair value measurements. The valuation of the portfolio is on a trade date basis with income recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation or depreciation includes the gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Payment of Benefits - Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses - The Company pays for all administrative expenses of the Plan.

Subsequent Events - The Plan's management has evaluated subsequent events through October 3, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 3 - Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those future benefit payments which individual participants have accumulated under the Plan's provisions based on compensation and service rendered to date.

Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of deceased employees, and (c) present employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits under the Plan are accumulated based on employee's compensation during each year of credited service. The accumulated plan benefits for active employees will equal the accumulation, plus interest, of the annual benefit accruals as of the benefit information date. Benefits payable under all circumstances, retirement, death, disability, and termination of employment, are included, to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee service rendered to the valuation date.

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is the amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as for death, disability, withdrawal, or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment.

**ALASKA AIRLINES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES**

**Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023**

Note 3 - Continued

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits as of December 31, 2023 was as follows:

Vested benefits-	
Participants currently receiving payments	\$ 218,200,514
Other participants	<u>91,861,938</u>
Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits, End of Year	<u>\$ 310,062,452</u>

Changes to the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits were a result of the following for the year ended December 31, 2023:

Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits, beginning of year	\$ 312,221,892
Changes during the prior year attributable to-	
Benefits accumulated and (gains) losses	1,005,913
Increase for interest due to decrease in discount period	15,114,208
Benefits paid	(18,346,594)
Change in actuarial assumptions	<u>67,033</u>
Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits, End of Year	<u>\$ 310,062,452</u>

The significant actuarial assumptions used for the valuation were as follows:

Interest Rate	5.00% and is based on the expected long-term rate of return on assets. This expected long-term rate of return on plan assets is based on an allocation of U.S. and non-U.S. equities and U.S. fixed-income securities. The Company regularly reviews the actual asset allocation and periodically rebalances investments as appropriate.
Mortality	Pre-retirement deaths and disabled deaths: Pri-2012 mortality tables with contingent survivor adjustments for existing survivors, separate for males and females, disabled and healthy lives, with white collar adjustment for healthy lives and with fully generational Mercer modified projection scale (MMP-2021). Post-retirement deaths: Mercer Industry Longevity Experience Study white collar mortality table for Auto, Industrial Goods, and Transportation with fully generational Mercer Modified projection scale (MMP-2021).
Retirement Age	Varies from 52 years to 70 and above.

**ALASKA AIRLINES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES**

**Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023**

Note 3 - Continued

Actuarial assumption changes since the prior valuation are:

- The actuarial equivalence for late retirements was changed to reflect current IRC Section 417(e).

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits.

Note 4 - Tax Status

The Plan was amended and restated as of January 1, 2014. The Plan received a favorable determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) dated October 21, 2015. Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter, the plan administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan is designed, and is currently being operated, in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believe the Plan is qualified and the related trust is tax-exempt. The Plan is subject to audits by the IRS; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Note 5 - Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. Upon complete or partial termination of the Plan, retirement income accrued by affected participants will be nonforfeitable to the extent funded. The assets of the Plan will be allocated to those affected participants to the extent and in the order of preference set forth in Section 4044 of ERISA. Any assets remaining after the allocation and after satisfaction of all liabilities of the Plan with respect to the participants will be returned to the Company. Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC), a U.S. governmental agency, up to the applicable statutory limitations. Should the Plan terminate, the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC and the Plan's net assets at the date of the termination would determine the amount of available benefits.

Note 6 - Certified Investments

Certain information in the accompanying financial statements related to investments held at the Master Trust and Plan level as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and investment income or loss at the Master Trust and Plan level for the years then ended, was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by Principal Bank, a qualified institution. The Plan's independent accountants did not perform auditing procedures with respect to this information, except for comparing such information to the related information included in the financial statements.

Note 7 - Party-in-Interest Transactions

Certain investments in the Master Trust are managed by Northern Trust and, therefore, transactions with these investments qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

ALASKA AIRLINES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 8 - Interest in Alaska Air Group Retirement Master Trust

Assets of the Company's four defined benefit plans, covering salaried and dispatch employees; pilots; mechanics and related crafts employees; and clerical, office and passenger service employees, are pooled into the Master Trust. Held within the Master Trust are cash and short-term investments, common commingled trust funds and an investment in a real estate limited partnership. The Company's four defined-benefit plans have divided interests in the investments within the Master Trust. Each plan has its own assets and related investment income, with the assets held separately from other plans' assets. The Plan holds a 16.3% and 17.2% interest in the Master Trust as of December 31, 2024, and 2023, respectively.

The following table presents the net assets of the Master Trust and the Plan as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Master Trust		Plan	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Investments-				
Cash and short-term investments	\$ 6,673,554	\$ 2,324,982	\$ 175,293	\$ 217,448
Common commingled trust funds	1,955,146,425	1,948,925,708	326,879,641	345,044,840
Real estate limited partnership	52,753,731	59,826,984	-	-
Total investments	2,014,573,710	2,011,077,674	327,054,934	345,262,288
Receivable for investments sold	2,132,489	7,558,397	1,607,673	1,544,392
Total Net Assets	<u>\$2,016,706,199</u>	<u>\$2,018,636,071</u>	<u>\$328,662,607</u>	<u>\$346,806,680</u>

The following table presents net appreciation in the fair value of investments and investment income for the Master Trust for the years ended December 31:

	2024	2023
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 64,756,591	\$ 242,676,936
Dividends and interest income	2,594,202	2,659,873
Net Investment Income	<u>\$ 67,350,793</u>	<u>\$ 245,336,809</u>

GAAP provides the framework for measuring fair value. The framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3).

ALASKA AIRLINES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 8 - Continued

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 - Unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.

Level 2 - Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs that are significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement within the fair value hierarchy is based upon the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

The fair value of the Master Trust's investments in cash and short-term investments is considered equal to their carrying value because of the near-term maturity of these assets.

The Master Trust's investments in common commingled trust funds trade on a regular basis, have published prices that investors can obtain at any time, and do not have restrictions on the redemption of the investments. Given this information, fair value of the common commingled trust funds have been deemed to be readily determinable and fair value is based on published prices.

The Master Trust's investments also include an investment in a real estate limited partnership ("Partnership"). The Partnership is composed of a core portfolio of primarily equity real estate investments located within the United States. Its strategy is to provide broad real estate market diversification to maximize risk adjusted returns. Net asset value (NAV) is used as a practical expedient to estimate the fair value of the investment. Investors may request redemption of all or a portion of their units as of the end of a calendar quarter by delivering written notice to the Partnership at least 60 days prior to the end of the quarter. Redemption requests are subject to certain restrictions and the availability of cash. Redemptions of units are made based on the Partnership's NAV as of the redemption date. There are no unfunded commitments.

During 2020, notice was provided to the Partnership for a full redemption of this fund. As full redemption is dependent on how quickly the underlying property is able to be sold, there is no set date on when the fund will be fully redeemed as of the date the financial statements were available to be issued. Effective as of January 1, 2025, the Fund paid out eligible redemption requests of approximately \$275 million and had outstanding eligible redemption requests of approximately \$4.7 billion.

**ALASKA AIRLINES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES**

**Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023**

Note 8 - Continued

The following tables sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Master Trust assets at fair value as of December 31:

	Fair Value Measurements as of December 31, 2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Cash and short-term investments	\$ 6,673,554	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,673,554
Common commingled trust funds	1,955,146,425	-	-	1,955,146,425
Total Assets in the Fair Value Hierarchy	\$1,961,819,979	\$ -	\$ -	1,961,819,979
Investments measured at NAV ^(a)				52,753,731
Total Investments at Fair Value				\$2,014,573,710

	Fair Value Measurements as of December 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Cash and short-term investments	\$ 2,324,982	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,324,982
Common commingled trust funds	1,948,925,708	-	-	1,948,925,708
Total Assets in the Fair Value Hierarchy	\$1,951,250,690	\$ -	\$ -	1,951,250,690
Investments measured at NAV ^(a)				59,826,984
Total Investments at Fair Value				\$2,011,077,674

(a) In accordance with ASC Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at NAV per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy.

Note 9 - Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in common commingled trust funds, which in turn invest in a combination of stocks, bonds, and other investment securities through its investment in the Alaska Air Group Retirement Master Trust (Master Trust). Investment securities, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Plan contributions are made and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates, and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimations and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term could be material to the financial statements.

Schedule SB, line 26a — Schedule of Active Participant Data

Distribution of active participants as of January 1, 2024

Attained age	Years of credited service										Total
	Under 1	1–4	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40 & up	
Under 25											
25–29											
30–34											
35–39											
40–44				2							2
45–49				19	3						22
50–54			5	36	14	2					57
55–59			5	34	21	7	1				68
60–64			3	30	10	11	6				60
65–69			2	11	10	1	1				25
70 & up				2	4	2					8
Total			15	134	62	23	8				242

In each cell, the top number is the count of active participants for each age/service combination. This table does not include 57 transferred participants and 28 participants who elected to receive future benefits under enhanced AlaskaSaver Plan.

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**Actuarial assumptions for January 1, 2024**

Discount rate sponsor elections		
• Segment rates or full yield curve	Segment	
• Look-back months	4	
•	Stabilized	Nonstabilized
• First 5 years	4.75%	3.62%
• Next 15 years	4.87%	4.46%
• Over 20 years	5.59%	4.52%
Mortality sponsor elections		
• Healthy and disabled participants	Section 430(h)(3) prescribed separate annuitant and nonannuitant generational mortality tables. These tables are based on the Pri-2012 mortality tables projected with the IRS-modified MP-2021 mortality improvement scale, in accordance with IRS regulation 1.430(h)(3)-1.	
Other economic assumptions		
• Salary increases	Not applicable	
• Inflation and pre-1982 participant cost of living increases	2.20% per year	
• Expected investment return	4.86% per year for 2023 and 4.34% per year for 2024.	
• Expenses	None assumed. Expenses are paid outside the trust.	
• Disability benefit	Will be reduced to zero by the Social Security disability benefit offset for years prior to age 62. A deferred disability retirement benefit equal to the accrued benefit at the time of disability, payable at age 62, is valued.	
• Employee contributions	Return of employee contributions is valued by assuming the normal form of the retirement benefit for participants who have made employee contributions is an annuity for life with three years guarantee.	

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Demographic assumptions														
• Withdrawal	2003 SOA small plan withdrawal table- 55% load applied. See table of sample rates.													
• Disability incidence	1985 class 1 pension disability table (prof/admin employees). See table of sample rates.													
• Retirement age	<table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Attained age</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Percentage</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">52-61</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5%</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">62-64</td> <td style="text-align: center;">15%</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">65-66</td> <td style="text-align: center;">35%</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">67-69</td> <td style="text-align: center;">25%</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">70 and above</td> <td style="text-align: center;">100%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Attained age	Percentage	52-61	5%	62-64	15%	65-66	35%	67-69	25%	70 and above	100%
Attained age	Percentage													
52-61	5%													
62-64	15%													
65-66	35%													
67-69	25%													
70 and above	100%													
• Actuarial equivalence	The actuarial basis for calculating late retirement benefits is the 2024 PPA Mortality Table (blended 50% male / 50% female) and the interest based on segmented spot rates for the November before the plan year which contains the annuity starting date. The November 2023 rates are 5.50% for the first five years, 5.76% for the next 15 years, and 5.83% thereafter.													
• Benefit commencement age for														
— Future vested deferred	60													
— Current vested deferred	60													
• Spouse assumptions	<u>Male participants</u>	<u>Female participants</u>												
— Percentage married	80%	80%												
— Spouse age difference	3 years younger	3 years older												
Form of payment	<u>Single life</u>	<u>100% J&S</u>												
• Active retirements	40%	60%												
• Future vested deferred	40%	60%												
• Future deaths	40%	60%												
• Current vested deferred	40%	60%												
Unpredictable contingent event assumptions	Not applicable.													

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Table of sample rates

Attained age	Percentage		
	Withdrawal	Disability incidence	
	All	Male	Female
25	10.7%	0.038%	0.047%
30	8.5%	0.048%	0.080%
35	6.7%	0.069%	0.136%
40	5.2%	0.117%	0.211%
45	4.0%	0.202%	0.323%
50	3.1%	0.358%	0.533%
52	2.8%	0.465%	0.660%

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**Actuarial methods****Asset methods**

The asset valuation method is an annual average of the adjusted market value over the last 24 months preceding the valuation date. The adjusted market value is the market value at each determination date adjusted to the valuation date based on actual cash flows and expected interest at the lesser of the expected rate of return and the third segment rate. This amount is adjusted to be no greater than 110% and no less than 90% of the fair market value, as defined in IRC Section 430.

A characteristic of this asset method is that, over time, it is slightly more likely to produce an actuarial value of assets that is less than the market value of assets than an actuarial value that is greater than the market value.

Participant methods

Participants or former participants are included or excluded from the valuation as described below:

- **Participants included:** The plan sponsor provides us with data on all employees as of the valuation date, but only those employees who have completed the plan's eligibility requirements are included in the valuation of liabilities.
- **Participants excluded:** No actuarial liability is included for nonvested participants who terminated prior to the valuation date. For this purpose, participants with a break in service on the valuation date are treated as terminated participants.
- **Insurance contracts:** The plan does not have any insurance contracts.

Minimum funding methods

The funding target for minimum funding calculations is computed using the traditional unit credit method of funding. The objective under this method is to fund each participant's benefits under the plan as they accrue. Thus, the total pension to which each participant is expected to become entitled at retirement is broken down into units, each associated with a year of past or future credited service.

A detailed description of the calculation follows:

- The plan's valuation date is the beginning of the plan year.
- An individual's **funding target** is the present value of future benefits based on credited service and average pay as of the beginning of the plan year, and an individual's **target normal cost** is the present value of the benefit expected to accrue in the plan year. If multiple decrements are used, the funding target and the target normal cost for an individual is the sum of the component funding targets and target normal costs associated with the various anticipated separation dates.
- The plan's **target normal cost** is the sum of the individual target normal costs, and the plan's **funding target** is the sum of the individual funding targets for all participants under the plan.

**SCHEDULE SB
(Form 5500)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

**Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan
Actuarial Information**

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2024

**This Form is Open to Public
Inspection**

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan ALASKA AIRLINES, INC. RETIREMENT PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	016
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF ALASKA AIRLINES, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 92-0009235	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B		
F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> More than 500		

Part I Basic Information			
1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	346,806,680
	b Actuarial value	2b	372,398,646
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment.....	1,261	211,365,775
	b For terminated vested participants	270	32,319,632
	c For active participants.....	327	54,720,000
	d Total	1,858	298,405,407
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.09%
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	0
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	0
	c Target normal cost	6c	0

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	CHRISTOPHER R. LAYTON <i>CRL</i> Signature of actuary	09/30/2025 Date
	CHRISTOPHER R. LAYTON, FSA, EA Type or print name of actuary	2307243 Most recent enrollment number
	MERCER Firm name	236-214-3500 Telephone number (including area code)
	1301 FIFTH AVENUE, SUITE 1900 SEATTLE WA 98101-2682 Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.87 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....				21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 62
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute	

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
26 Demographic and benefit information		
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....	27	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	0	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0	
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....	34	0	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....	36	0	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....	37	0	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37).....	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2021
--

Schedule SB, line 26b – Schedule of Projection of Expected Benefit Payments

Plan Year	Active Participants	Terminated Vested Participants	Retired Participants and Beneficiaries Receiving Payments	Total
2024	733,180	1,212,085	18,547,207	20,492,472
2025	1,231,371	1,431,383	18,316,985	20,979,738
2026	1,690,908	1,489,131	18,052,134	21,232,172
2027	2,133,220	1,647,231	17,751,053	21,531,505
2028	2,534,505	1,811,434	17,412,346	21,758,285
2029	2,847,535	1,998,146	17,034,823	21,880,504
2030	3,175,938	2,070,973	16,617,589	21,864,501
2031	3,476,437	2,146,547	16,160,210	21,783,194
2032	3,717,779	2,266,125	15,662,740	21,646,644
2033	3,952,087	2,306,020	15,125,870	21,383,976
2034	4,133,503	2,308,257	14,551,140	20,992,901
2035	4,293,235	2,322,975	13,941,033	20,557,244
2036	4,425,367	2,315,406	13,298,987	20,039,761
2037	4,506,566	2,340,637	12,629,473	19,476,676
2038	4,563,969	2,360,374	11,937,775	18,862,118
2039	4,584,442	2,333,146	11,229,675	18,147,263
2040	4,589,170	2,312,462	10,511,340	17,412,972
2041	4,563,114	2,275,728	9,789,086	16,627,928
2042	4,513,533	2,235,303	9,069,006	15,817,842
2043	4,448,590	2,190,855	8,356,797	14,996,242
2044	4,361,846	2,142,061	7,657,660	14,161,568
2045	4,257,097	2,088,627	6,976,267	13,321,990
2046	4,141,128	2,030,297	6,316,810	12,488,236
2047	4,014,178	1,966,878	5,683,035	11,664,091
2048	3,871,025	1,898,246	5,078,237	10,847,508
2049	3,714,839	1,824,364	4,505,286	10,044,490
2050	3,548,770	1,745,301	3,966,704	9,260,775
2051	3,373,120	1,661,251	3,464,634	8,499,005
2052	3,189,577	1,572,572	3,000,891	7,763,040
2053	2,999,368	1,479,791	2,576,841	7,056,000
2054	2,803,958	1,383,624	2,193,147	6,380,729
2055	2,605,046	1,284,962	1,849,804	5,739,812
2056	2,404,469	1,184,849	1,546,098	5,135,416
2057	2,204,155	1,084,410	1,280,602	4,569,167
2058	2,006,033	984,810	1,051,300	4,042,142
2059	1,812,000	887,252	855,616	3,554,869
2060	1,623,936	792,866	690,582	3,107,384
2061	1,443,572	702,653	553,024	2,699,249
2062	1,272,486	617,461	439,697	2,329,643
2063	1,111,982	537,944	347,362	1,997,288
2064	963,066	464,567	272,916	1,700,549
2065	826,475	397,598	213,473	1,437,546
2066	702,567	337,138	166,416	1,206,121
2067	591,419	283,132	129,461	1,004,012
2068	492,850	235,402	100,647	828,898
2069	406,410	193,685	78,318	678,413
2070	331,480	157,629	61,109	550,217
2071	267,300	126,822	47,909	442,030
2072	212,994	100,824	37,821	351,638
2073	167,626	79,152	30,134	276,913

Schedule SB, line 22 — Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

Each employee is assumed to retire in accordance with the table of retirement rates. The proportion of employees expected to retire at each potential retirement age is shown below. The average retirement age is 62.

(A) Retirement age	(B) Retirement Percent	(C) Lx	(D) Number of employees expected to retire (B) x (C)	(E) (A) x (D)
52	5.0%	10,000	500	26,000
53	5.0%	9,500	475	25,175
54	5.0%	9,025	451	24,368
55	5.0%	8,574	429	23,578
56	5.0%	8,145	407	22,806
57	5.0%	7,738	387	22,053
58	5.0%	7,351	368	21,318
59	5.0%	6,983	349	20,601
60	5.0%	6,634	332	19,903
61	5.0%	6,302	315	19,223
62	15.0%	5,987	898	55,683
63	15.0%	5,089	763	48,094
64	15.0%	4,326	649	41,528
65	35.0%	3,677	1,287	83,652
66	35.0%	2,390	837	55,210
67	25.0%	1,554	388	26,022
68	25.0%	1,165	291	19,808
69	25.0%	874	218	15,074
70	100.0%	655	655	45,878
Total			10,000	615,974
Average				61.60

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions**Summary of major plan provisions**

Effective date and plan year	Original plan: December 31, 1960 Restated plan: January 1, 2014 Plan year: January 1 to December 31
Status of the plan	The plan was frozen effective January 1, 2014.
Significant events that occurred during the year	None

Definitions

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Participation 	<p>Employees become plan participants on the first day of the month following completion of 1,000 hours of service in a 12-month period beginning on date of hire or any succeeding calendar year thereafter. Generally, employees covered by collective bargaining agreements, leased employees and temporary employees are excluded from participation in this plan; however, employees covered by the TWU bargaining agreement are eligible to participate in the plan.</p> <p>Employees hired on or after April 1, 2003 are not eligible to participate in the plan. Effective January 1, 2004, all employees on March 31, 2003 who remained active on December 31, 2003, were given a one-time election to remain in the plan or to cease future accruals under the plan effective January 1, 2004 and receive an enhanced match under the AlaskaSaver Plan. Former employees who were hired prior to April 1, 2003 and who are rehired or transferred back to an eligible classification will become participants immediately upon re-employment or transfer.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vesting service 	<p>One year of vesting service for each calendar year in which 1,000 or more hours of service are earned, provided that after the initial year of employment, mandatory employee contributions were made, if required</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Credited service 	<p>One-twelfth of a year of credited service for each 173 hours of service earned in a calendar year to a maximum of one year of credited service for each calendar year, subject to a maximum of 40 years, provided that mandatory employee contributions were made, if required. For TWU participants, one-twelfth of a year of credited service is granted for each 150 hours of service earned in a calendar month. For participants who made an election to cease future accruals under the plan effective January 1, 2004, hours of service after December 31, 2003 are not considered. Credit service is frozen as of December 31, 2013.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pensionable earnings 	<p>Basic annual earnings received in each calendar year including overtime, Alaska cost-of-living allowance and earnings deferred under the AlaskaSaver Plan. Compensation is limited according to the requirements of IRC § 401(a)(17). For participants who made an election to cease future accruals under the plan effective January 1, 2004, earnings after December 31, 2003 are not considered.</p>

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• Final average earnings	The average annual earnings of the highest five consecutive calendar years selected from the last ten calendar years prior to termination, early retirement or normal retirement. Final average earnings for participants who elected to cease future accruals in the plan are frozen effective December 31, 2003 and for all participants as of December 31, 2013.
Normal retirement	
• Eligibility	Attainment of age 62.
• Benefit	Credited service multiplied by 2% of Final Average Earnings. Benefits are frozen as of January 1, 2014.
Early retirement	
• Eligibility	Attainment of age 52 with application made at least six months prior to the elected retirement date.
• Benefit	The Normal Retirement Benefit, based on credited service and final average earnings at actual retirement, reduced 1/180th for each of the first 60 months and 1/360th for each of the next 60 months that payments commence prior to normal retirement. Benefits are frozen as of January 1, 2014.
Late retirement	
• Eligibility	Retirement after Normal Retirement Date.
• Benefit	The Normal Retirement Benefit, based on Credited Service and Final Average Earnings at actual retirement date. Benefits are frozen as of January 1, 2014.
Deferred vested	
• Eligibility	Completion of five or more years of Vesting Service, or attainment of age 52.
• Benefit	The Normal Retirement Benefit, based on credited service and final average earnings at termination, payable at age 62. The participant has the option of withdrawing accumulated employee contributions with interest, in which case the benefit is reduced. Benefits are frozen as of January 1, 2014.
Disability	
• Eligibility	Completion of five or more years of Vesting Service and total and permanent disability.
• Benefit	15% of Final Average Earnings at date of disability, increased by 1% of Final Average Earnings for each additional year of Credited Service in excess of 15, to a maximum of 25, reduced by 50% of the participant's Primary Social Security disability benefit and any wages or salary payable from any other company source. Monthly payments begin after a waiting period of six months following the commencement of total and permanent disability. Benefits are frozen as of January 1, 2014.

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions

Pre-retirement death

- **Eligibility** Spouses of active or terminated vested participants who die while eligible for vested benefits.

- **Benefit** The amount which would have been payable to the spouse assuming the participant terminated employment on the date of death, survived to age 52 (if such is not otherwise the case) and then retired, having elected a 50% joint and survivor spouse annuity. Monthly payments begin as of the first of the month following the participant’s assumed date of retirement and continue for the spouse’s life. Benefits are frozen as of January 1, 2014.

Form of benefits

- **Automatic form for unmarried participants** Single Life Annuity

- **Automatic form for married participants** 50% Joint and Survivor Annuity

- **Automatic form when actuarially equivalent value of Accrued Benefit does not exceed \$5,000** Lump Sum

- **Optional form conversion factors**
 - 1) Single Life Annuity
 - 2) 50% Joint and Survivor Annuity
 - 3) 66-2/3% Joint and Survivor Annuity
 - 4) 75% Joint and Survivor Annuity
 - 5) 100% Joint and Survivor Annuity

The amount of adjusted benefit based on the applicable PPA mortality table, based upon a fixed blend of 50% male and 50% female mortality rates. The interest rates used to determine actuarial equivalence will be the segmented spot rates for the November before the plan year which contains the annuity starting date. For joint and survivor spouse option, actuarial equivalence is defined by the following formula:

$$1 - (0.12)(W) - (0.005)[(2.0)(X) - Y - Z]$$

where W is the Joint and Spouse Survivor Percentage;
 X is the Participant's age;
 Y is the Participant's Spouse's age; and
 Z is the Normal Retirement Age.

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions**Miscellaneous**

• Cost of Living Adjustment	Benefits for those who were participants on December 31, 1981 are eligible for semi-annual cost of living adjustments based on average increases in the Consumer Price Index after retirement
• Maximum compensation	Compensation for any 12-month period used to determine accrued benefits may not exceed the limits in IRC Section 401(a)(17) for the calendar year in which the 12-month period begins. This limit is indexed annually. For 2024, the limit is \$345,000
• Maximum benefits	Annual benefits may not exceed the limits in IRC Section 415. This limit is indexed annually. For 2024, the limit is \$275,000

Benefits included or excluded

Unless noted below, all benefits provided by the plan, as restated January 1, 2014 including all subsequent amendments, are included in this valuation.

- **Plan amendments excluded;** Amendments adopted after the valuation date or effective after the current plan year are excluded from the valuation.
- **Late retirement increases:**
 - Active participants: The plan provides benefit suspension notices to participants who work beyond normal retirement; therefore, late retirement actuarial increases only apply to participants who defer retirement beyond age 70½. This valuation includes increases for current participants over age 70.
 - Deferred vested participants: Current deferred vested participants over normal retirement age are valued including the late retirement actuarial increase.
- **Internal Revenue Code limitations:** The limitations of Internal Revenue Code Section 415(b) and 401(a)(17) have been incorporated into our calculations.
- **IRC Section 416 rules for top-heavy plans:** We did not test whether this plan is top-heavy (when the present value of benefits for key employees equals or exceeds 60% of the present value for all participants). However, we expect that the plan is not top-heavy due to the large number of rank-and-file participants; therefore, the funding target and target normal cost do not reflect any liability for top-heavy benefit accruals.

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions

Additional benefits included or excluded

- **IRC Section 436 benefit restrictions:**
 - Plan amendments: See above.
 - *Prohibited payments:* Limitations on prohibited benefits (if any) are reflected for annuity starting dates before the valuation date but are ignored for annuity starting dates on or after the valuation date.
 - *Benefit accruals:* The target normal cost does not reflect any limitation on benefit accruals.
- **Unpredictable contingent event benefits:** The plan does not have any unpredictable contingent event benefits.

Schedule SB, line 24 — Change in Actuarial Assumptions

Actuarial assumption changes since prior valuation

- Interest and mortality rates for determining target liability were updated from 2023 to 2024 in accordance with PPA and sponsor elections.
- The actuarial equivalence for late retirements was changed to reflect current IRC Section 417(e).
- The expected return on investments was updated from 4.86% to 4.34%.