

Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security
Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [] a multiemployer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) [X] a single-employer plan [] a DFE (specify) ____
B This return/report is: [] the first return/report [] the final return/report [] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. []
D Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] the DFVC program [] special extension (enter description)
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: VERMONT ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY PENSION PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 001
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/2001
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): VERMONT ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY, INC.
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 03-0195580
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 802-773-9161
2d Business code (see instructions): 221100

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes rows for employer/plan sponsor and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
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4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
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5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	76
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6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d).		
a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	6a(1)	51
a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	6a(2)	45
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits.....	6b	
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits	6c	25
d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c	6d	70
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.	6e	
f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e	6f	70
g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	6g(1)	
g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	6g(2)	
h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6h	

7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	
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8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
 1A 1E

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
 4A 4D 4E

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

<p>a Pension Schedules</p> <p>(1) <input type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)</p> <p>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary</p> <p>(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary</p> <p>(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____</p> <p>(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)</p>	<p>b General Schedules</p> <p>(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)</p> <p>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan)</p> <p>(3) <input type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached _____</p> <p>(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)</p> <p>(5) <input type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)</p> <p>(6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)</p>
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Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>VERMONT ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY PENSION PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>VERMONT ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>03-0195580</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	<u>25810796</u>
	b Actuarial value	2b	<u>28391876</u>
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	b For terminated vested participants	<u>25</u>	<u>3521409</u>
	c For active participants	<u>51</u>	<u>12004368</u>
	d Total	<u>76</u>	<u>15525777</u>
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	<u>5.32 %</u>
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>989264</u>
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>0</u>
	c Target normal cost	6c	<u>989264</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		
	Signature of actuary	Date
	<u>ERIK SCHAIT, EA, FSA, MAAA</u>	<u>23-08161</u>
	Type or print name of actuary	Most recent enrollment number
	<u>FUTUREPLAN BY ASCENSUS</u>	<u>802-557-6262</u>
	Firm name	Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>PO BOX 56034</u> <u>BOSTON, MA 02205</u>	
	Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	1069152	1794828
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)		
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	1069152	1794828
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>13.32</u> %	142411	239071
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a	Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
b(1)	Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.39</u> %		
b(2)	Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		
c	Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
d	Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections		
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	1211563	2033899

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	161.96 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	164.61 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	153.05 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls							
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:							
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees		
			Totals ▶	18(b)		18(c)	

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.96 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
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b Applicable month (enter code) **21b** 0

22 Weighted average retirement age **22** 62

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) Prescribed - combined Prescribed - separate Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... Yes No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment..... **27**

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	989264
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	989264

32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment		
b Waiver amortization installment.....		

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount..... **33**

34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement		Total balance

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)..... **36**

37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)..... **37**

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....	38b	

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)..... **39** 0

40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years..... **40**

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. 2019 2020 2021

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan VERMONT ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 VERMONT ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 03-0195580	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

SEI PRIVATE TRUST COMPANY

ONE FREEDOM VALLEY DRIVE
OAKS, PA 19456

23-3060382

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
26 21	NONE	65395	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan VERMONT ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 VERMONT ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 03-0195580

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
Assets			
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)	63833	69080
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	25749566	26892750
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)		
(15) Other.....	1c(15)	1913996	1926331

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	27727395	28888161
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g		
h Operating payables.....	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i		
j Other liabilities.....	1j	1916599	1928951
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	1916599	1928951
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	25810796	26959210

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)		
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	1053900	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)	3825439	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)	2517854	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		-902121
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		1459364

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	245555	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		245555
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	65395	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		65395
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		310950

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		1148414
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **MCSOLEY MCCOY & CO.**

(2) EIN: **03-0327374**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.		X	

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 536149.

Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan

Financial Statements and Schedules
(With Independent Auditors' Report Thereon)

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Table of Contents

	<u>Page(s)</u>
Independent Auditors' Report	
Statements of Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits	5
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits	6
Notes to Financial Statements	7-14
Supplemental Information:	
Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)	
Schedule H, Line 4j – Schedule of Reportable Transactions	

Independent Auditors' Report

To the Pension Committee and Audit Committee of
Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan
Rutland, Vermont

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) [ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit]. The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for plan benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for plan benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section—

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the Plan; and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024 and Schedule H, Line 4j – Schedule of Reportable Transactions for the year ended December 31, 2024 are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion—

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

McSoley McCoy & Co.

South Burlington, Vermont
September 29, 2025
VT Reg. No. 92-349

Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits
December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
Assets:		
Investments at fair value	\$ 26,892,750	\$ 25,749,566
Net assets held in 401(h) account	1,926,331	1,913,996
Receivables:		
Investment income	66,460	61,230
401(h) investment income	2,620	2,603
Total assets	28,888,161	27,727,395
Liabilities:		
Amounts related to obligation of 401(h) account	1,928,951	1,916,599
Net assets available for plan benefits	\$ 26,959,210	\$ 25,810,796

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits
For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
Additions to net assets attributed to:		
Investment income:		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 405,464	\$ 2,247,157
Dividend and interest income	1,053,900	914,291
Total additions	1,459,364	3,161,448
Deductions from net assets attributed to:		
Benefits paid	245,555	319,258
Purchase of annuity contracts	-	4,387,411
Administrative expenses	65,395	67,009
Total deductions	310,950	4,773,678
Net increase (decrease) in net assets available for plan benefits	1,148,414	(1,612,230)
Net assets available for plan benefits:		
Beginning of year	25,810,796	27,423,026
End of year	\$ 26,959,210	\$ 25,810,796

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

(1) Description of the Plan

The following brief description of Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan Document for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

(a) General

The Plan is a defined benefit pension plan covering certain employees of Vermont Electric Power Company, Inc. (the “Company”). The Plan was established effective January 1, 2001. Plan participants were previously covered under the Pension Plan of Central Vermont Public Service Corporation (“CVPS”) and its Subsidiaries. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”).

Plan participation was closed to new participants effective January 1, 2008. Benefits will continue to accrue for current participants. Effective January 1, 2020, retirees re-hired on or after January 1, 2020 will not accrue additional benefits associated with years of service after the re-hire date.

(b) Pension Benefits

Eligible employees became a participant in the Plan on the first day of the month following the completion of 1,000 hours of service within the 12-month period commencing on the first day of employment or on any subsequent January 1st. Employees with five or more years of service became fully vested in the Plan.

Vested employees are entitled to annual pension benefits beginning on the first of the month coinciding with the attainment of the normal retirement age of 65. Benefits are based on a calculation derived from three factors, including years of service, final average pay, and the wage base. The formula used to determine a participant’s annual benefit is as follows:

1.45% of final average pay <i>plus</i> 0.3% of final average pay over the wage base <i>times</i> years of service (to a maximum of 30 years)
<i>plus</i> 0.5% of final average pay <i>times</i> years of service over 30 years

Final average pay is the average of a participant’s annual pay during the five consecutive calendar years when the participant earned their highest pay. Annual pay includes regular salary and wages. It does not include overtime, bonuses, commissions, severance pay, or pay in lieu of vacation. The wage base in the pension plan formula is 1.75 times the average Social Security wage base during the 35 years before the participant leaves the Company.

Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Description of the Plan (continued)

In February 2023, the Plan purchased \$4,387,411 in group annuity contracts with American United Life Insurance Company to fund the payments of benefits to participants who were receiving recurring monthly benefit payments. These benefit obligations are considered allocated and are excluded from the Plan's assets. Since the Plan is no longer responsible for paying these monthly benefits, the assets held by the insurance company are not included in the accompanying statements of net assets available for plan benefits as of December 31, 2023.

(c) Forfeited Accounts

Actuarial gains arising from any forfeiture of a participant's interest in accrued benefits because of death, termination of employment, or any other reason shall be applied to reduce the amount of Company contributions, and not to increase the benefits otherwise payable under the Plan.

(d) Death, Disability, and Normal Retirement Benefits

The Plan permits early retirement at age 55 with the completion of 10 years of service, with reduced benefits. If an employee works beyond their normal retirement age, benefits will continue to be earned and deferred until retirement. When the employee does retire, their benefit will be based on years of service, final average pay, and the wage base as of the retirement date. The Plan provides for an automatic distribution of benefits to terminated employees who have a vested pension benefits amount below \$1,000.

The Plan allows participants age 59 ½ and older to take in-service distributions.

Participants may receive benefits in the form of a lump sum payment, straight life annuity, ten-year certain and continuous options. In addition, various benefit options are available to spouses and beneficiaries in the event of a participant's death, including a \$6,000 post-retirement benefit for participants whose death is at age 70 or older.

(e) Post-Retirement Medical Benefits

The Plan includes a medical benefit component in addition to the normal retirement benefits to fund a portion of the post-retirement obligations for retirees and their beneficiaries in accordance with Section 401(h) of the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC"). A separate account has been established and maintained in the Plan for the net assets related to the medical benefit component. In accordance with IRC Section 401(h), the Plan's investments in the 401(h) account may not be used for, or diverted to, any purpose other than providing health benefits for retirees and their beneficiaries. Any assets transferred to the 401(h) account from the defined benefit pension plan in a qualified transfer of excess pension plan assets (and any income allocable thereto) that are not used during the Plan year must be transferred out of the account to the pension plan. Defined benefit pension plans must record the aggregate amount of net assets held in a 401(h) account related to retiree health and welfare plan obligations as both assets and liabilities on the face of the statement of net assets available for plan benefits in order to arrive at net assets available for plan benefits.

Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Description of the Plan (continued)

The 401(h) component provides post-retirement benefits to employees who have completed at least 10 years of service after attaining the age of 45 and are entitled to receive retirement benefits under the Plan after January 1, 2000 on account of separation of service. Plan participants do not contribute to the 401(h) account. Employer contributions or qualified transfers to the 401(h) account are determined annually and are at the discretion of the Company. A certain portion of the Plan's net assets are restricted to fund a portion of post-retirement health benefits for retirees and their beneficiaries in accordance with IRC Section 401(h).

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(a) *Basis of Accounting*

The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

(b) *Estimates*

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

(c) *Investment Valuation and Income Recognition*

Investments are stated at fair value based on quoted market prices.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

(d) *Risks and Uncertainties*

The Plan provides for investments in various securities. These investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for plan benefits.

Plan contributions are made and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change.

Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimations and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term could be material to the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for plan benefits.

(e) Administrative Expenses

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Company and are therefore excluded from these financial statements. Administrative expenses consist of management fees paid to the trustee.

(f) Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

(g) Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated events through September 29, 2025, the date the Plan's financial statements were available to be issued.

(3) Information Certified by the Trustee

The plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, SEI Private Trust Company, the trustee of the Plan, has certified as being complete and accurate the investments on the statements of net assets available for plan benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the investment activity reflected in the statements of changes in net assets available for plan benefits for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the investment information included in the supplemental schedules as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024. Accordingly, as permitted under such election, the plan administrator instructed the Plan's independent auditors not to perform any auditing procedures with respect to the information certified as complete and accurate by the Plan's trustee.

(4) Fair Value Measurements

Generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America establish a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Fair Value Measurements (continued)

- Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include:
- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
 - quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
 - inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
 - inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

- Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Mutual funds: Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

The preceding method described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date. Based on the fair value hierarchy, as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Plan's investments were \$26,892,750 and \$25,749,566, respectively, and were classified as Level 1. As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Plan's investments in the 401(h) account were \$1,926,331 and \$1,913,996, respectively, and were classified as Level 1.

(5) Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments, including lump-sum distributions that are attributable, under the Plan's provisions, to the service employees have rendered. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of employees who have died, and (c) present employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits payable under all circumstances – retirement, death, and termination of employment – are included to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee service rendered to the valuation date.

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits as of January 1, 2024 and 2023 was determined by an independent actuary using the asset valuation method. The asset valuation method is the method prescribed under the Pension Protection Act of 2006.

Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits (continued)

The method averages the asset values over the prior two years by adjusting the market value of the assets on the prior two valuation dates.

The significant actuarial methods and assumptions used in the January 1, 2024 and 2023 actuarial valuation are as follows:

	2024	2023
Pre-retirement Interest Valuation Rate:	4.75%	4.94%
Post-retirement Interest Valuation Rate:	4.75%	4.94%
Assumed Retirement Age:	62	62

The Mortality Table used in the January 1, 2024 and 2023 actuarial valuations is the Pri-2012 Total Dataset Mortality Table projected with scale MP-2021.

The foregoing assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. If the Plan were to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated benefits.

The following is a summary of the present value of accumulated plan benefits at January 1, 2024 and 2023, the dates of the most recent actuarial valuations:

	2024	2023
Participants currently receiving payments	\$ -	\$ 4,692,472
Terminated participants entitled to benefits	3,649,575	3,675,509
Other participants	12,860,588	11,533,348
Total vested accumulated benefits	16,510,163	19,901,329
Non-vested accumulated benefits	-	-
Total actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits	\$ 16,510,163	\$ 19,901,329

The changes in the actuarial present value of the accumulated plan benefits shown above are as follows:

	2024
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at beginning of year	\$ 19,901,329
Increase (decrease) during the year attributable to:	
Benefits paid	(4,706,669)
Benefits accumulated	765,990
Discount period	866,871
Assumption changes	(317,358)
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at end of year	\$ 16,510,163

Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

(6) Funding Policy

The Company makes contributions to the Plan which meet or exceed the ERISA and Internal Revenue Code minimum funding requirements. Under the Pension Protection Act Funding Method, the minimum required contribution is the sum of the target normal cost and the shortfall amortization charge. The target normal cost is the present value of the benefits earned in the current year. The shortfall amortization charge is the difference between the plan assets and the funding target, which is the present value of the accrued benefits on the first day of the plan year, amortized over 7 years. The minimum required contribution for the 2024 and 2023 Plan years was \$0. The Company contributed \$0 in 2024 and 2023.

(7) Plan Termination

The Company expects to maintain the Plan indefinitely but reserves the right to amend or terminate the Plan at any time. In the event the Plan terminates, the net assets of the Plan will be allocated, as prescribed by ERISA and its related regulations, generally to provide the following benefits in the order indicated:

- (a) Annuity benefits that former employees or their beneficiaries have been receiving for at least three years, or that employees eligible to retire for that three-year period would have been receiving if they had retired with benefits in the normal form of annuity under the Plan. The priority amount is limited to the lowest benefit that was payable (or would have been payable) during those three years. The amount is further limited to the lowest benefit that would be payable under Plan provisions in effect at any time during the five years preceding Plan termination.
- (b) Other vested benefits insured by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (“PBGC”) (a U.S. government agency) up to the applicable limitations (discussed below).
- (c) All other vested benefits (that is, vested benefits not insured by the PBGC).

Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the PBGC if the Plan terminates. Generally, the PBGC guarantees most vested normal age retirement benefits, early retirement benefits, and certain disability and survivors’ pensions. However, the PBGC does not guarantee all types of benefits under the Plan, and the amount of benefit protection is subject to certain limitations. Vested benefits under the Plan are guaranteed at the level in effect on the date of the Plan’s termination. However, there is a statutory ceiling, which is adjusted periodically, on the amount of an individual’s monthly benefit that the PBGC guarantees. For Plan terminations occurring during 2024 and 2023, the ceiling was \$7,108 and \$6,750, respectively. That ceiling applies to those pensioners who elect to receive their benefits in the form of a single-life annuity and are at least 65 years old at the time of retirement or Plan termination (whichever comes later). For younger annuitants or for those who elect to receive their benefits in some form more valuable than a single-life annuity, the corresponding ceilings are actuarially adjusted downward. Should the Plan terminate at some future time, the participants’ benefits would depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan’s net assets to provide those benefits and on the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

(8) Income Tax Status

The Plan obtained a favorable determination letter on September 15, 2020, in which the Internal Revenue Service stated that the Plan, as then designed, was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter, the plan administrator believes that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. No provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the applicable taxing authorities. The plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2024, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax period in progress. The plan administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2021.

(9) Related Party Transactions

The Plan uses a number of service providers. These providers are considered parties-in-interest under ERISA.

(10) Withdrawing Participants

All participants who have withdrawn from the Plan and requested their benefits have been paid as of December 31, 2024.

Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2024

Plan Sponsor: Vermont Electric Power Company, Inc.

EIN: 03-0195580

Plan number: 001

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	Cost	Current value
*	SEI S&P 500 Index Fund	215,907.582 shares	3,620,963	\$ 4,292,243
*	SEI Extended Market Index Fund	48,616.420 shares	755,675	857,108
*	SEI Global Volatility Fund	252,552.472 shares	2,935,929	2,793,230
*	SEI World Equity Ex-US Fund	265,689.192 shares	3,195,549	3,209,525
*	SEI Core Fixed Income Fund	401,959.380 shares	3,558,891	3,497,047
*	SEI Long Duration Bond Fund	1,967,736.949 shares	15,226,282	11,412,874
*	SEI High Yield Bond Fund	116,510.870 shares	934,603	<u>830,723</u>
	Total investments held for the plan			<u>\$ 26,892,750</u>
*	SEI Emerging Markets Equity Fund	9,762.669 shares	89,973	\$ 90,793
*	SEI Dynamic Asset Allocation Fund	7,932.810 shares	149,094	143,663
*	SEI S&P 500 Index Fund	17,478.467 shares	270,464	347,472
*	SEI Extended Market Index Fund	9,174.649 shares	138,488	161,749
*	SEI World Equity Ex-US Fund	22,650.627 shares	262,408	273,619
*	SEI Core Fixed Income Fund	25,913.106 shares	259,129	225,444
*	SEI Limited Duration Bond Fund	19,817.398 shares	196,370	189,851
*	SEI Emerging Markets Debt Fund	13,551.346 shares	126,812	112,070
*	SEI Opportunistic Income Fund	19,213.323 shares	155,964	153,514
*	SEI High Yield Bond Fund	19,164.518 shares	160,116	136,643
*	SEI Multi Asset Real Return Fund	13,017.434 shares	103,964	<u>91,513</u>
	Total investments held for the 401(h) account			<u>\$ 1,926,331</u>
*	Parties-in-interest			

Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan
Schedule H, Line 4j - Schedule of Reportable Transactions
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Plan Sponsor: Vermont Electric Power Company, Inc.

EIN: 03-0195580
Plan number: 001

negative

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)
Identity of party involved	Description of asset (include interest rate and maturity in case of a loan)	Purchase price	Selling price	Lease rental	Expense incurred with transaction	Cost of asset	Current value of asset on transaction date	Net gain or (loss)
Single transaction exceeds 5% of value:								
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Core Fixed Income Fund	\$ -	\$ 1,762,812	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,777,964	\$ 1,762,812	\$ (15,152)
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Long Duration Fund	2,275,186	-	-	-	2,275,186	2,275,186	-
Series of transactions in same security excess 5% of value:								
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Core Fixed Income Fund	\$ 171,278	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 171,278	\$ 171,278	\$ -
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Core Fixed Income Fund	-	25,075	-	-	25,508	25,075	(433)
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI S&P 500 Index	898,753	-	-	-	898,753	898,753	-
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI S&P 500 Index	-	504,148	-	-	356,060	504,148	148,088
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Long Duration Fund	522,504	-	-	-	522,504	522,504	-
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Long Duration Fund	-	13,635	-	-	16,990	13,635	(3,355)

Summary of Plan Provisions

This summary of plan provisions as of January 1, 2024 has been prepared for valuation purposes only. It outlines the major plan provisions used to perform the actuarial valuation.

Plan effective date: 1/1/2001. Effective date of amended and restated plan is January 1, 2020.

Plan year anniversary date: January 1.

Participating Employees and Entry Date: An employee who has completed one Year of Service and has attained the age of 21 will be eligible to participate in the plan as of the first day of the month coinciding with or next following the completion of the eligibility requirements.

Employees hired after 1/1/2008 are not eligible for the plan. Employees rehired after 1/1/2020 are not eligible to re-enter the plan.

Contributions: The employer will pay the full cost of the plan. No participant contributions are required or permitted.

Normal Retirement Date: The first of the month coinciding with or next following the participant's 65th birthday, or the fifth anniversary of participation, if later.

Normal Form of Annuity: Monthly life annuity.

Amount of Retirement Income: The amount of monthly retirement benefit to be provided for each Participant who retires on his Normal Retirement Date shall be equal to his Accrued Benefit. A Participant's Accrued Benefit is based on a retirement benefit formula equal to 1.45% of such participant's Final Average Compensation for each Year of Service not in excess of 30, plus 0.3% of Final Average Compensation in excess of 175% of Covered Compensation for each Year of Service not in excess of 30, plus 0.5% of Final Average Compensation for each Year of Service in excess of 30.

Compensation in year of termination is annualized if the participant works through June 30 of the Plan Year.

Withdrawal Benefits: The vested portion of the participant's accrued benefit shall be a percentage of such participant's accrued benefit determined on the basis of the participant's number of years of service according to the following schedule:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Percentage</u>
Less than 5	0%
5	100%

Summary of Plan Provisions (continued)

Early Retirement:

Early retirement date means the first day of the month coinciding with or next following the date on which a participant or former participant attains their 55th birthday and has completed at least 10 years of service.

A participant shall be entitled to receive an early retirement benefit equal to their accrued benefit payable at their normal retirement date. However, if a participant so elects, they may receive payment at their early retirement date, which early retirement benefit shall equal the accrued benefit reduced by the following percentages:

<u>Participant Terminates Employment after Age 55</u>		<u>Participant Terminates Employment before Age</u>	
62 or later	100.00%	62 or later	100.00%
61	100.00%	61	68.40%
60	100.00%	60	62.60%
59	93.00%	59	57.40%
58	86.00%	58	52.80%
57	80.00%	57	48.60%
56	74.00%	56	44.90%
55	69.00%	55	41.50%

Retirement Beyond Normal Retirement Date:

If a participant remains employed beyond their normal retirement date, the retirement benefit commencing at their actual retirement shall be based on their average monthly compensation and years of service as of their actual retirement date. However, the retirement benefit commencing at the actual retirement date shall not be less than the actuarial equivalent of the benefit they would have received at their normal retirement date.

Disability Benefit:

For an active participant who becomes disabled - The accrued benefit as of the date of disability increased for service between the disability date and retirement date. For terminated participants - the regular benefit payable at termination of employment.

Death Benefit Before Retirement:

If the vested participant has been married for at least one year: A lifetime monthly amount which would have been payable to the spouse had the participant retired or terminated at the date of death, choosing a 100% contingent annuitant annuity. If the participant is eligible for early retirement, payments shall begin on the first of the month following the date of death. If the participant is not eligible for early retirement, payments shall begin on the date that would have been the participant's earliest retirement date.

Actuarial Equivalence:

5% interest and the 1971 TPF&C Forecast Mortality Table setback 1 year for participants and 5 years for beneficiaries. Lump Sum payments based on segment rates as of the fourth month preceding the year the distribution occurs and 417(e) Applicable Mortality.

Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2024

Plan Sponsor: Vermont Electric Power Company, Inc.

EIN: 03-0195580

Plan number: 001

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	Cost	Current value
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*	SEI Global Volatility Fund	252,552.472 shares	2,935,929	2,793,230
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	Total investments held for the plan			<u>\$ 26,892,750</u>
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*	SEI World Equity Ex-US Fund	22,650.627 shares	262,408	273,619
*	SEI Core Fixed Income Fund	25,913.106 shares	259,129	225,444
*	SEI Limited Duration Bond Fund	19,817.398 shares	196,370	189,851
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*	SEI High Yield Bond Fund	19,164.518 shares	160,116	136,643
*	SEI Multi Asset Real Return Fund	13,017.434 shares	103,964	<u>91,513</u>
	Total investments held for the 401(h) account			<u>\$ 1,926,331</u>
*	Parties-in-interest			

Schedule of Active Participant Data

The following table shows the distribution of the plan's active participant population by age and service and other demographic statistics.

Years of Credited Service

Age	0 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 +	Total
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 - 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 - 34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 - 39	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
40 - 44	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	6
45 - 49	0	0	0	6	3	2	0	0	0	11
50 - 54	0	0	0	9	2	0	2	1	0	14
55 - 59	0	0	0	2	1	2	3	0	0	8
60 - 64	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	4	1	8
65 - 69	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	3
Over 70	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	1	25	8	5	6	5	1	51

Average Age 52.82

Average Past Service 23.53

Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Summary of Methods

Valuation date: January 1, 2024.

Actuarial cost method: Unit Credit Cost Method pursuant to Code Section 430 of the Pension Protection Act of 2006 (PPA).

Actuarial value of assets: The actuarial value of assets is equal to the smoothed asset valuation method under PPA2006. This method averages the asset values of the prior two years by adjusting the market value of assets on the prior two valuation dates.

Changes since last valuation: None

Primary Assumptions

Interest
Minimum Funding: HATFA IRC 430(h) Funding Segment Rates for January 2024, as modified by ARPA; 4.75% per year for 1st segment, 4.96% for 2nd segment, and 5.59% thereafter.
Maximum Deductible Funding Target: IRC 404(o) Funding Segment Rates for January 2024; 4.37% per year for 1st segment, 4.96% for 2nd segment, and 4.95% thereafter.

Mortality
Annuities
Pre-retirement: IRS 2024 Combined Static Mortality Table.
Post-retirement: IRS 2024 Combined Static Mortality Table.
Lump Sums:
Pre-retirement: IRS 2024 Applicable Mortality Table.
Post-retirement: IRS 2024 Applicable Mortality Table.

Withdrawal: Crocker Sarason Straight T-1. Sample Rates:

<u>Age</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Age</u>	<u>Rate</u>
20	5.44%	40	1.13%
25	4.89%	45	0.40%
30	3.70%	50	0.27%
35	2.34%	55	0.00%

Assumed Retirement Age: For all participants - Age 62

Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods (continued)

Primary Assumptions (continued)

Disability:	None assumed.
Form of Payment:	20% Normal Form. 80% Lump Sum.
Salary increases:	4.00% per year.
Taxable wage base increases:	None.
Percentage married:	Males 100%, females 100%.
Age difference:	Husbands are assumed to be 3 years older than their wives.
Maximum benefit:	Limited as set forth by IRC Section 415.
Maximum compensation:	Limited as set forth by IRC Section 401(a)(17).
Expenses:	Estimated based on actual expenses paid in prior two years.
Changes since the last valuation:	<p>The mortality table and interest rate were updated as required by the Pension Protection Act of 2006 (PPA). The mortality table was changed from the IRS 2023 Combined Static Mortality Table to the IRS 2024 Combined Static Mortality Table. The interest rate was changed from the HATFA IRC 430(h) Funding Segment Rates for January 2023 (4.75%, 5.00%, and 5.74%) to the ARPA IRC 430(h) Funding Segment Rates for January 2024 (4.75%, 4.96%, and 5.59%).</p> <p>All other assumptions are identical to the assumptions used in the prior valuation.</p>

Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security
Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.**

OMB Nos. 1210 - 0110
1210 - 0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

- A** This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- B** This return/report is: a single-employer plan a DFE (specify) _____
 the first return/report the final return/report
 an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
- C** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here ▶
- D** Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension the DFVC program
 special extension (enter description)
- E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here ▶

Part II Basic Plan Information - enter all requested information

1a Name of plan VERMONT ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY PENSION PLAN	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) VERMONT ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY, INC. 366 PINNACLE RIDGE ROAD RUTLAND VT 05701-0000	1c Effective date of plan 01/01/2001 2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 03-0195580 2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number 802-773-9161 2d Business code (see instructions) 221100

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	<i>Lisa E Adamsen</i>	10/9/25	LISA ADAMSEN
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024)
v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number <div style="background-color: #cccccc; height: 40px; width: 100%;"></div>
--	--

4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
--	-----------------------------------

5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	76
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1), 6a(2), 6b, 6c, and 6d).		
a (1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	6a(1)	51
a (2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	6a(2)	45
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits	6b	
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits	6c	25
d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2), 6b, and 6c	6d	70
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits	6e	
f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e	6f	70
g (1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	6g(1)	
(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	6g(2)	
h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	6h	
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
1A 1E

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
4A 4D 4E

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor
---	---

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules (1) <input type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information) (2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary (4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) - Number Attached _____ (5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	b General Schedules (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information) (2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information - Small Plan) (3) <input type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) - Number Attached _____ (4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information) (5) <input type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information) (6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)
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Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No
If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ... Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

Vermont Electric Power Company Pension Plan
Schedule H, Line 4j - Schedule of Reportable Transactions
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Plan Sponsor: Vermont Electric Power Company, Inc.

EIN: 03-0195580

Plan number: 001

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)
Identity of party involved	Description of asset (include interest rate and maturity in case of a loan)	Purchase price	Selling price	Lease rental	Expense incurred with transaction	Cost of asset	Current value of asset on transaction date	Net gain or (loss)
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SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Long Duration Fund	2,275,186	-	-	-	2,275,186	2,275,186	-
Series of transactions in same security excess 5% of value:								
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Core Fixed Income Fund	\$ 171,278	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 171,278	\$ 171,278	\$ -
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Core Fixed Income Fund	-	25,075	-	-	25,508	25,075	(433)
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI S&P 500 Index	898,753	-	-	-	898,753	898,753	-
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI S&P 500 Index	-	504,148	-	-	356,060	504,148	148,088
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Long Duration Fund	522,504	-	-	-	522,504	522,504	-
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Long Duration Fund	-	13,635	-	-	16,990	13,635	(3,355)

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024


▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan VERMONT ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF VERMONT ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 03-0195580	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value.....	2a	25,810,796
	b Actuarial value.....	2b	28,391,876
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment.....	0	0
	b For terminated vested participants.....	25	3,521,409
	c For active participants.....	51	12,004,368
	d Total.....	76	15,525,777
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions.....	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor.....	4b	
5	Effective interest rate.....	5	5.32%
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals.....	6a	989,264
	b Expected plan-related expenses.....	6b	0
	c Target normal cost.....	6c	989,264

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	Erik Schait, EA, FSA, MAAA  Signature of actuary	<u>05/20/2025</u> Date
	Erik Schait, EA, FSA, MAAA Type or print name of actuary	<u>2308161</u> Most recent enrollment number
	FuturePlan by Ascensus Firm name	<u>802-557-6262</u> Telephone number (including area code)
	PO Box 56034 Boston MA 02205 Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	1,069,152	1,794,828
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	1,069,152	1,794,828
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>13.32%</u>	142,411	239,071
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.39%</u>		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	1,211,563	2,033,899

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	161.96%
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	164.61%
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	153.05%
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c)	0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost				
21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75%	2nd segment: 4.96%	3rd segment: 5.59%	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....				21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 62
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous Items				
24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
26 Demographic and benefit information				
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....				<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...				<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....				27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years				
28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years				28 0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....				29 0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....				30 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year				
31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):				
a Target normal cost (line 6c).....			31a	989,264
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a			31b	989,264
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance		Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0		0	
b Waiver amortization installment	0		0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount.....			33	
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....			34	0
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance	
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0	
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....			36	0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....			37	0
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)				
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)			38a	0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances			38b	0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37).....			39	0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years			40	0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)				
41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021				