

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A** This return/report is for: a single-employer plan a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- B** This return/report is the first return/report the final return/report
 an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
- C** Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension DFVC program
 special extension (enter description)
- D** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here ▶
- E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here ▶

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan <u>AMERICAN TRADING SERVICES, INC. CASH BALANCE PLAN</u>		1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>002</u>
		1c Effective date of plan <u>01/01/2020</u>
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>AMERICAN TRADING SERVICES, INC.</u> <u>3435 ROCKEFELLER COURT</u> <u>WALDORF, MD 20602-2721</u>		2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>54-1592353</u>
		2c Sponsor's telephone number <u>301-932-7014</u>
		2d Business code (see instructions) <u>423800</u>
3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor.		3b Administrator's EIN
		3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report. a Sponsor's name c Plan Name		4b EIN
		4d PN
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5a	<u>3</u>
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year	5b	<u>3</u>
c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	5c(1)	
c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	5c(2)	
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	5d(1)	<u>3</u>
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	5d(2)	<u>3</u>
e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	5e	<u>0</u>

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.
Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	<u>Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.</u>	<u>10/10/2025</u>	<u>DAVID STUART</u>
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 553751. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information			
7		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a	Total plan assets	140903	149623
b	Total plan liabilities	0	0
c	Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	140903	149623
8		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a	Contributions received or receivable from:		
(1)	Employers	203	
(2)	Participants	0	
(3)	Others (including rollovers)	0	
b	Other income (loss)	9143	
c	Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)		9346
d	Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	31	
e	Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .		
f	Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	595	
g	Other expenses		
h	Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)		626
i	Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)		8720
j	Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)		

Part IV Plan Characteristics	
9a	If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: 1C 1I 3D
b	If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions				
10		Yes	No	Amount
a	Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)		X	
b	Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)		X	
c	Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		70000
d	Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
e	Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)		X	
f	Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
g	Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)		X	
h	If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
i	If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. Yes No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 **11a** 0

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? Yes No
(If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above.

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month Day Year

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? Yes No

a If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year..... **13a**

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? Yes No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions

14a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

14b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

15 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 03 / 30 / 2018 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number J501819A.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>AMERICAN TRADING SERVICES, INC. CASH BALANCE PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>AMERICAN TRADING SERVICES, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>54-1592353</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>12</u> Day <u>31</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	<u>149419</u>
	b Actuarial value	2b	<u>149419</u>
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	b For terminated vested participants	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	c For active participants	<u>3</u>	<u>149294</u>
	d Total	<u>3</u>	<u>149294</u>
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	<u>5.03 %</u>
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>0</u>
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>0</u>
	c Target normal cost	6c	<u>0</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		
	Signature of actuary	<u>08/13/2025</u> Date
	<u>ADAM K. PAGENKOPF</u> Type or print name of actuary	<u>23-07413</u> Most recent enrollment number
	<u>PENSION CONSULTANTS, INC.</u> Firm name	<u>612-339-1111</u> Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>120 SOUTH SIXTH STREET SUITE 1911 MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55402</u> Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>3.59</u> %	0	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a	Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
b(1)	Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>4.79</u> %		0
b(2)	Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		
c	Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
d	Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	100.08 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	100.22 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	97.83 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls		18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees		
09/10/2024	203	0					
			Totals ▶	18(b)	203	18(c)	0

19	Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:	
a	Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a 0
b	Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b 0
c	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c 206
20	Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:	
a	Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
b	If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
c	If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:	
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year		
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd
		(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost			
21 Discount rate:			
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 5.03 %	2nd segment: 5.28 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)			21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age			22 65
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items			
24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
26 Demographic and benefit information			
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....			27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years			
28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years			28 0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....			29 0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....			30 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year			
31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c)			31a 0
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a			31b 0
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0	
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount			33
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....			34 0
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement			0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)			36 0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)			37 206
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)			38a 206
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances			38b
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)			39 0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years			40 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)			
41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021			

Name: AMERICAN TRADING SERVICES, INC. CASH BALANCE PLAN

EIN: 54-1592353

PN: 002

Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions

Effective Date: January 1, 2020

Plan Year: January 1 to December 31

Eligibility: Waiting Period - 1 Year of Service
Minimum Age - 21

Eligibility Date: The first day of the first or seventh month coinciding with or next following satisfaction of eligibility requirements

Exclusions: Collectively bargained, Non-resident aliens, leased employees; frozen 6/1/2021

Normal Retirement Date 1st of the month coinciding next following age 65 or 5th anniversary of participation

Hypothetical Allocations Allocations as specified by group in the Plan Document

Year of Service: Plan year of at least 1,000 hours

Accrued Benefit: The participant's hypothetical account balance projected to normal retirement and converted into a single life annuity payable at normal retirement date.

Death Benefit: Hypothetical account balance as of the date of death

Disability Benefit: Treated as a termination

Termination Benefit: 100% vested after 3 years of vesting service

Interest Credit Rate: A flat rate of 4.00%

Top-Heavy Status: If the Plan is Top-Heavy the top-heavy contribution will be met in the defined contribution plan

Name: AMERICAN TRADING SERVICES, INC. CASH BALANCE PLAN

EIN: 54-1592353

PN: 002

Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Weighted Average Retirement Age	65.00
Valuation Funding 24-month Segment Rates	1st segment - 5.03% 2nd segment - 5.28% 3rd segment - 5.59%
Effective Interest Rate	5.03%
Mortality	2024 Applicable Mortality Table Post-retirement only
Assumed Form of Payment	100% Lump Sum
Salary Scale	None
Administrative Expenses	Actual expenses from previous or current year
Retirement Rates	Participants are assumed to retire on their Normal Retirement Date

The actuarial cost method used in the valuation is the unit credit cost method as required in Internal Revenue Code 430.

The target normal cost is the present value of the benefit earned during the year being valued.

The individual funding target is the present value of the accrued benefit as of the valuation date assuming payment at assumed retirement age.

The funding shortfall is the total funding target less the actuarial value of assets. Depending on the AFTAP of the plan and other factors, an adjustment may also be made for a carryover or pre-funding balance. The total annual cost of the plan is the target normal cost plus an amount to amortize the funding shortfall over fifteen years.

Name: AMERICAN TRADING SERVICES, INC. CASH BALANCE PLAN

EIN: 54-1592353

PN: 002

Schedule SB, line 22 - Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

Weighted Average Retirement Age 65.00

The weighted average retirement age is based on the Plan's normal retirement age unless a participant is past normal retirement age, in which case the assumed retirement age is assumed to be one year later.

**SCHEDULE SB
(Form 5500)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

**Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan
Actuarial Information**

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

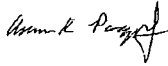
▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan AMERICAN TRADING SERVICES, INC. CASH BALANCE PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF AMERICAN TRADING SERVICES, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 54-1592353	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I		Basic Information		
1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>12</u> Day <u>31</u> Year <u>2024</u>			
2	Assets:			
	a Market value	2a		149,419
	b Actuarial value	2b		149,419
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	0	0	0
	b For terminated vested participants	0	0	0
	c For active participants	3	149,294	149,294
	d Total	3	149,294	149,294
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) <input type="checkbox"/>			
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.03 %	
6	Target normal cost			
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	0	
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	0	
	c Target normal cost	6c	0	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		
	Signature of actuary	08/13/2025
	Adam K. Pagenkopf	Date
	Type or print name of actuary	2307413
	Pension Consultants, Inc.	Most recent enrollment number
	Firm name	612-339-1111
	120 South Sixth Street	Telephone number (including area code)
	Suite 1911	
	Minneapolis MN 55402	
	Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>3.59%</u>	0	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a	Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
b(1)	Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>4.79%</u>		0
b(2)	Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		
c	Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
d	Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d - line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	100.08 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	100.22 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	97.83 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	
09/10/2024	203	0				
Totals ▶			18(b)	203	18(c)	0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	206

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost			
21 Discount rate:			
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 5.03 %	2nd segment: 5.28 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....			21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age			22 65
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous Items			
24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
26 Demographic and benefit information			
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment...			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....			27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years			
28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years			28 0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....			29 0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)			30 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year			
31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c).....			31a 0
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a			31b 0
32 Amortization installments:		Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment		0	0
b Waiver amortization installment		0	0
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount			33
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....			34 0
		Carryover balance	Prefunding balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement			0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....			36 0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....			37 206
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)			38a 206
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances			38b
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37).....			39 0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years			40 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)			
41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021			

Name: AMERICAN TRADING SERVICES, INC. CASH BALANCE PLAN

EIN: 54-1592353

PN: 002

Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions

Effective Date: January 1, 2020

Plan Year: January 1 to December 31

Eligibility: Waiting Period - 1 Year of Service
Minimum Age - 21

Eligibility Date: The first day of the first or seventh month coinciding with or next following satisfaction of eligibility requirements

Exclusions: Collectively bargained, Non-resident aliens, leased employees; frozen 6/1/2021

Normal Retirement Date 1st of the month coinciding next following age 65 or 5th anniversary of participation

Hypothetical Allocations Allocations as specified by group in the Plan Document

Year of Service: Plan year of at least 1,000 hours

Accrued Benefit: The participant's hypothetical account balance projected to normal retirement and converted into a single life annuity payable at normal retirement date.

Death Benefit: Hypothetical account balance as of the date of death

Disability Benefit: Treated as a termination

Termination Benefit: 100% vested after 3 years of vesting service

Interest Credit Rate: A flat rate of 4.00%

Top-Heavy Status: If the Plan is Top-Heavy the top-heavy contribution will be met in the defined contribution plan

Name: AMERICAN TRADING SERVICES, INC. CASH BALANCE PLAN

EIN: 54-1592353

PN: 002

Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Weighted Average Retirement Age	65.00
Valuation Funding 24-month Segment Rates	1st segment - 5.03% 2nd segment - 5.28% 3rd segment - 5.59%
Effective Interest Rate	5.03%
Mortality	2024 Applicable Mortality Table Post-retirement only
Assumed Form of Payment	100% Lump Sum
Salary Scale	None
Administrative Expenses	Actual expenses from previous or current year
Retirement Rates	Participants are assumed to retire on their Normal Retirement Date

The actuarial cost method used in the valuation is the unit credit cost method as required in Internal Revenue Code 430.

The target normal cost is the present value of the benefit earned during the year being valued.

The individual funding target is the present value of the accrued benefit as of the valuation date assuming payment at assumed retirement age.

The funding shortfall is the total funding target less the actuarial value of assets. Depending on the AFTAP of the plan and other factors, an adjustment may also be made for a carryover or pre-funding balance. The total annual cost of the plan is the target normal cost plus an amount to amortize the funding shortfall over fifteen years.

Name: AMERICAN TRADING SERVICES, INC. CASH BALANCE PLAN

EIN: 54-1592353

PN: 002

Schedule SB, line 22 - Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

Weighted Average Retirement Age 65.00

The weighted average retirement age is based on the Plan's normal retirement age unless a participant is past normal retirement age, in which case the assumed retirement age is assumed to be one year later.

Plan Name: American Trading Services, Inc. Cash Balance Plan
Plan Number: 002

Sponsor EIN: 54-1592353
Plan Year: 01/01/2024 – 12/31/2024

Schedule SB, line 25 – Change in Method

The enrolled actuary was changed. The criteria under Rev Proc. 2017-56 was met for automatic approval of this change.

**ANNUAL FUNDING NOTICE
FOR
AMERICAN TRADING SERVICES, INC. CASH BALANCE PLAN**

Introduction

This notice includes key details about your pension plan ("the Plan") for the plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024 (Plan Year).

This is an informational notice. You do not need to respond or take any action.

This notice includes:

- Information about your Plan's funding status.
- Details on your benefit payments guaranteed by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC), a federal insurance agency.

What if I have questions about this notice or my Plan?

Contact your plan administrator at:

- David Stuart
- Phone: 301-932-7014
- Address: 3435 ROCKEFELLER COURT, WALDORF, MD 20602-2721

To better assist you, provide your plan administrator with the following information when you contact them:

- Plan Number: 002
- Plan Sponsor Name: AMERICAN TRADING SERVICES, INC.
- Employer Identification Number: 54-1592353

What if I have questions about PBGC and the pension insurance program guarantees?

Visit www.pbgc.gov/general/faqs for more information. For specific information about your pension plan or pension benefits, you should contact your employer or plan administrator as PBGC does not have that information.

Federal law requires all traditional pension plans, also known as defined benefit pension plans, to provide this notice every year regardless of funding status. This notice does not mean your Plan is terminating.

How Well Funded Is Your Plan

The law requires the plan administrator to explain how well the Plan is funded, using a measure called the "funded percentage." The funded percentage is calculated by dividing Plan assets by Plan liabilities. In general, the higher the funded percentage, the better funded the plan. Plan liabilities are the present value of the benefits promised by the Plan, determined using a market-related interest assumption. The chart below shows the Plan's funded percentage for the Plan Year and the two preceding plan years. It also lists the value of the Plan's assets and liabilities for those years.

Percentage of Plan Liabilities Funded

	2024 Plan Year	2023 Plan Year	2022 Plan Year
1. Last day of relevant plan year	12/31	12/31	12/31
2. Plan Assets	\$149,623	\$140,903	\$135,680
3. Plan Liabilities	\$149,834	\$143,443	\$137,502
4. Funded percentage (Line 2 / Line 3)	100%	98%	99%

If the Plan terminates, the Plan's liabilities calculated by PBGC may be greater than the Plan liabilities shown in the above chart. When PBGC takes over a terminated plan as trustee, it guarantees benefits up to a legal limit. See the section of this notice titled "Benefit Payments Guaranteed by PBGC" for additional information.

Plan Name: American Trading Services, Inc. Cash Balance Plan
Plan Number: 002

Sponsor EIN: 54-1592353
Plan Year: 01/01/2024 – 12/31/2024

Schedule SB, line 25 – Change in Method

The enrolled actuary was changed. The criteria under Rev Proc. 2017-56 was met for automatic approval of this change.