

Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security
Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [] a multiemployer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) [x] a single-employer plan [] a DFE (specify) ____
B This return/report is: [] the first return/report [] the final return/report [] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. []
D Check box if filing under: [x] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] the DFVC program [] special extension (enter description)
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: C&D TECHNOLOGIES, INC. PENSION PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 111
1c Effective date of plan: 01/28/1986
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): C&D TECHNOLOGIES, INC.
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 13-3314599
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 215-619-2700
2d Business code (see instructions): 335310

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes rows for employer/plan sponsor and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	564
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	95
	6a(2)	90
	6b	215
	6c	237
	6d	542
	6e	17
	6f	559
	6g(1)	
6g(2)		
6h		0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
1A 1I

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules	b General Schedules
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan)
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>1</u>
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____	(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)
(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	(5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
	(6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

<p style="text-align: center;">SCHEDULE A (Form 5500)</p> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p>Insurance Information</p> <p>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</p> <p>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</p> <p>▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).</p>	<p>OMB No. 1210-0110</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: 24pt;">2024</p> <hr/> <p>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

<p>A Name of plan C&D TECHNOLOGIES, INC. PENSION PLAN</p>	<p>B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶</p>	<p>111</p>
<p>C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 C&D TECHNOLOGIES, INC.</p>	<p>D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 13-3314599</p>	

Part I Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.

1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
06-1050034	93629	556559-E2	559	01/01/2024	12/31/2024

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid
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3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

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	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

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(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

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	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information
 Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	4601524

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:

a State the basis of premium rates ▶

b Premiums paid to carrier **6b**

c Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year **6c**

d If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. **6d**
 Specify nature of costs ▶

e Type of contract: (1) individual policies (2) group deferred annuity
 (3) other (specify) ▶

f If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶

7 Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

- a** Type of contract: (1) deposit administration (2) immediate participation guarantee
 (3) guaranteed investment (4) other ▶

b Balance at the end of the previous year	7b	
c Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year	7c(1)	
	7c(2)	
	7c(3)	
	7c(4)	
	7c(5)	
(6) Total additions	7c(6)	0
d Total of balance and additions (add lines 7b and 7c(6))	7d	0
e Deductions: (1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year	7e(1)	
	7e(2)	
	7e(3)	
	7e(4)	
	(5) Total deductions	7e(5)
f Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line 7e(5) from line 7d).....	7f	0

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information
 If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** Health (other than dental or vision)
- b** Dental
- c** Vision
- d** Life insurance
- e** Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
- f** Long-term disability
- g** Supplemental unemployment
- h** Prescription drug
- i** Stop loss (large deductible)
- j** HMO contract
- k** PPO contract
- l** Indemnity contract
- m** Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a	Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
	(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)		
	(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
	(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3))		9a(4)	0
b	Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	9b(1)		
	(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
	(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))		9b(3)	0
	(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c	Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
	(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
	(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
	(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
	(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
	(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
	(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)		
	(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
	(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	0
	(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.)		9c(2)	
d	Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
	(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
	(3) Other reserves		9d(3)	
e	Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a	Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. Specify nature of costs.	10b	

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? Yes No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>C&D TECHNOLOGIES, INC. PENSION PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>111</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>C&D TECHNOLOGIES, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>13-3314599</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	<u>36460959</u>
	b Actuarial value	2b	<u>37708293</u>
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>217</u>	<u>28953416</u>
	b For terminated vested participants	<u>252</u>	<u>11606352</u>
	c For active participants	<u>95</u>	<u>5347636</u>
	d Total	<u>564</u>	<u>45907404</u>
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	<u>5.07 %</u>
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>0</u>
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>600000</u>
	c Target normal cost	6c	<u>600000</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	
Signature of actuary	<u>09/10/2025</u>
<u>MICHAEL J. GRENIER</u>	<u>23-05523</u>
Type or print name of actuary	Most recent enrollment number
<u>EMPOWER</u>	<u>303-737-6246</u>
Firm name	Telephone number (including area code)
<u>280 TRUMBULL STREET</u> <u>HARTFORD, CT 06103</u>	
Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	8501
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	5842
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	2659
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>15.80</u> %	0	420
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.19</u> %		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	3079

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	82.04 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	82.04 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	77.27 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls		18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees		
04/10/2024	445000	0	08/21/2025	530000	0		
07/10/2024	445000	0					
10/10/2024	275000	0					
01/10/2025	275000	0					
04/10/2025	15000	0					
07/10/2025	15000	0					
Totals ▶			18(b)	2000000	18(c)	0	

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	1913532

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost			
21 Discount rate:			
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.87 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)			21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age			22 64
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous Items			
24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
26 Demographic and benefit information			
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....			27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years			
28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years			28 0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....			29 0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....			30 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year			
31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	600000	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	8253169	992727	
b Waiver amortization installment.....	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	1592727	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement			0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	1592727	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	1913532	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	320805	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....	38b	0	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)			
41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021			

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan C&D TECHNOLOGIES, INC. PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	111
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 C&D TECHNOLOGIES, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 13-3314599	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY

06-1050034

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY

06-1050034

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
13	NONE	81757	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

NFP RETIREMENT INC

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
	NONE	30225	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 <hr/> 2024 <hr/> This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>C&D TECHNOLOGIES, INC. PENSION PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>111</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>C&D TECHNOLOGIES, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>13-3314599</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
---------------	--

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>T. ROWE PRICE LGC GRO EQ (IS)</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>06-1050034-828</u>	d Entity code <u>P</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>2777742</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PRUDENTIAL SHORT TERM</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>06-1050034-041</u>	d Entity code <u>P</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>916895</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN CENTURY SM CAP VALUE</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>06-1050034-849</u>	d Entity code <u>P</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>906887</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>SMALL CAP GROWTH CLASS I1</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>WILMINGTON TRUST, N.A.</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>38-4097324-487</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>900143</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>LARGE CAP VALUE FUND I1</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>WILMINGTON TRUST, N.A.</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>38-4065329-426</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>2795564</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan C&D TECHNOLOGIES, INC. PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 111
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 C&D TECHNOLOGIES, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 13-3314599

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
---------------	--------------------------------------

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	0	835000
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	3553124	3695707
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	4614256	4601524
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	27524367	28848817
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)		

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
1d	Employer-related investments:		
(1)	Employer securities.....	1d(1)	
(2)	Employer real property.....	1d(2)	
e	Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e	
f	Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	35691747 37981048
Liabilities			
g	Benefit claims payable.....	1g	
h	Operating payables.....	1h	
i	Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i	
j	Other liabilities.....	1j	
k	Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0 0
Net Assets			
l	Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	35691747 37981048

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
Income			
a	Contributions:		
(1)	Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	2835000
	(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	
	(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)	
(2)	Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)	
(3)	Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A), (B), (C), and line 2a(2).....	2a(3)	2835000
b	Earnings on investments:		
(1)	Interest:		
	(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)	
	(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)	
	(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)	
	(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)	
	(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)	
	(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)	
	(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F).....	2b(1)(G)	0
(2)	Dividends: (A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)	
	(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)	
	(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	930553
	(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A), (B), and (C).....	2b(2)(D)	930553
(3)	Rents.....	2b(3)	
(4)	Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)	
	(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)	
	(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)	0
(5)	Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)	
	(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)	
	(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B).....	2b(5)(C)	0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		741773
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		929218
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		662435
c Other income	2c		12180
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		6111159

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	3266008	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		3266008
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	81757	
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	474093	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		555850
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		3821858

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		2289301
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **PLANTE & MORAN, PLLC**

(2) EIN: **33-1498605**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		5000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 557628.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>C&D TECHNOLOGIES, INC. PENSION PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>111</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>C&D TECHNOLOGIES, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>13-3314599</u>	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....

1		<u>0</u>
----------	--	----------

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
EIN(s): 22-1211670 20-3691708

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....

3		<u>0</u>
----------	--	----------

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
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4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
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10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ___/___/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.

C&D Technologies, Inc. Pension Plan

Financial Report
December 31, 2024

C&D Technologies, Inc. Pension Plan

Contents

Independent Auditor's Report	1-3
Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits	4
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits	5
Notes to Financial Statements	6-12
Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year	13
Schedule of Reportable Transactions	14

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator
C&D Technologies, Inc. Pension Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits

We have performed audits of the financial statements of C&D Technologies, Inc. Pension Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from qualified institutions as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the years then ended stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by qualified institutions agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by institutions that management determined meet the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

To the Plan Administrator
C&D Technologies, Inc. Pension Plan

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the Plan; and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or that may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that audits conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing audits in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audits.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audits in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audits, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audits.

To the Plan Administrator
C&D Technologies, Inc. Pension Plan

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of assets held at end of year as of December 31, 2024 and reportable transactions for the year ended December 31, 2024 are presented for the purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplemental information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by qualified institutions agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by institutions that management determined meet the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Plante & Moran, PLLC

Southfield, Michigan
October 2, 2025

C&D Technologies, Inc. Pension Plan

Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits

	December 31, 2024 and 2023	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Assets		
Investments at fair value	\$ 37,146,048	\$ 35,691,747
Employer contributions receivable	<u>835,000</u>	<u>835,000</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits	<u>\$ 37,981,048</u>	<u>\$ 36,526,747</u>

C&D Technologies, Inc. Pension Plan

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Additions		
Employer contributions	\$ 2,000,000	\$ 1,840,000
Investment income:		
Interest and dividends	930,553	860,796
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments	<u>2,345,606</u>	<u>4,278,949</u>
Total investment income	<u>3,276,159</u>	<u>5,139,745</u>
Total additions	5,276,159	6,979,745
Deductions		
Benefits paid directly to participants or beneficiaries	3,266,008	3,060,653
Administrative expenses	<u>555,850</u>	<u>580,177</u>
Total deductions	<u>3,821,858</u>	<u>3,640,830</u>
Net Increase	1,454,301	3,338,915
Net Assets Available for Benefits		
Beginning of year	<u>36,526,747</u>	<u>33,187,832</u>
End of year	<u><u>\$ 37,981,048</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 36,526,747</u></u>

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 - Plan Description

The following description of C&D Technologies, Inc. Pension Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a noncontributory defined benefit pension plan established to provide retirement for certain employees of C&D Technologies, Inc. (a wholly owned subsidiary of Ampere Holdings I.B.V.) (the "Company"). The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Eligibility, Pension Benefits, and Vesting

Eligibility to participate and the benefits that eligible participants are entitled to are described in the various appendices to the plan agreement, which include the following:

Salaried Employees and Employees Formerly Located at Conshohocken, Pennsylvania Covered by the Bakery, Confectionery, Tobacco Workers and Grain Millers International Union Local 367G

Effective on and after January 1, 2001, no new salaried employees are permitted entry into the Plan. Effective December 31, 2007, the Plan ceased to accrue additional benefits to salaried participants. As a result, benefits shall be determined on the basis of credited service and average final compensation as of December 31, 2007 (December 31, 2001 for certain salaried participants, as defined in the plan agreement), or earlier, if the member's actual termination of employment date was prior to this date.

The Plan provides for normal retirement benefits for employees beginning at the normal retirement age of 65. Employees who have attained the age of 55 (60 to former participants in the Conshohocken plan) and have completed five years of service are qualified to receive early retirement at reduced benefit amounts. The reduction in the benefit for early retirement depends upon the length of time the early retirement date precedes the normal retirement date.

Employees Located at Conyers, Georgia; Leola, Pennsylvania; Dunlap, Tennessee; and Huguenot, New York

Effective June 30, 1999, all benefits were frozen for all hourly employees at Leola, Pennsylvania; Dunlap, Tennessee; and Huguenot, New York, and no additional employees will become participants at these locations.

Effective June 1, 2007, all benefits were frozen for all covered employees at the Conyers, Georgia location. All covered employees still employed at the location became fully vested at that time and were granted credited service through March 1, 2009.

The Plan provides for normal retirement benefits for employees beginning at the normal retirement age of 65, which are equal to specified amounts based on total years of credited service prior to May 1, 1976 and between January 1, 1983 and June 30, 1999 (June 1, 2007 for Conyers, Georgia employees for which the plan sponsor agreed to grant credited service through March 1, 2009). Employees who have attained the age of 55 and have completed five years of service are qualified to receive early retirement at reduced benefit amounts. The reduction in the benefit for early retirement depends upon the length of time the early retirement date precedes the normal retirement date.

Employees Located at Attica, Indiana, Covered Under the Communications Workers of America/International Union of Electronic, Electrical, Salaried, Machine and Furniture Workers, AFL-CIO-IUE Local No. 84950

Effective April 15, 2013, all benefits were frozen for all covered employees, and no additional employees will become participants at the Attica, Indiana location. All covered employees still employed at the location became fully vested at that time and were granted credited service through April 15, 2013.

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 - Plan Description (Continued)

The Plan provides for normal retirement benefits for employees beginning at the normal retirement age of 65, which are equal to specified amounts based on total years of credited service. Employees who have attained the age of 55 and have completed five years of service are qualified to receive early retirement at reduced benefit amounts. The reduction in the benefit for early retirement depends upon the length of time the early retirement date precedes the normal retirement date.

All Participants

Participants in the Plan generally become fully vested upon the completion of five years of service. If employees terminate employment before attaining five years of service, they forfeit the right to receive the benefits they have accrued.

Married employees have the option of receiving their retirement income benefits in the form of a joint and survivor annuity; single employees receive their benefits in the form of a life annuity. Optional forms of payment may be elected.

Employees with 10 or more years of credited service who become totally and permanently disabled for at least six months are eligible for disability pension benefits. The amount of benefit provided is the accrued normal retirement benefit. If an active employee dies prior to his or her normal retirement date, a death benefit equal to the value of the employee's accrued benefit is paid to the employee's beneficiary. If the employee had not reached early retirement age at the time of his or her death, payments to the beneficiary are deferred until the date when he or she would have reached early retirement age.

Party-in-interest Transactions

Certain plan assets are in investment funds managed by Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America and Empower Trust Company, LLC (collectively, Empower) or its affiliates. Empower is the current trustee and custodian of the Plan; therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions, as defined under ERISA guidelines.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value.

The common/collective trust funds and pooled separate accounts are valued at net asset value per share (NAV) (or its equivalent) of the funds, which is based on the fair value of the funds' underlying assets. There are no significant redemption restrictions or unfunded commitments related to these investments. All other investments are valued based on quoted market prices reported in active markets. See Note 4 for additional information.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded as earned. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments, including lump-sum distributions, that are attributable, under the Plan's provisions, to the service that employees have rendered. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of employees who have died, and (c) present employees or their beneficiaries. The present value of accumulated plan benefits is actuarially determined and is the amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment due to death, disability, or retirement between the valuation date and the expected date of payment.

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by an actuary and is the amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money and probability of payment between the valuation date and the expected date of payment.

The significant actuarial assumptions used in the valuation of the Plan at January 1, 2024 and 2023 are summarized as follows:

Actuarial method	Projected unit credit - 2024 and 2023
Discount rate	5.75 percent - 2024 and 2023
Mortality basis	Pri-2012 total dataset mortality table projected generationally using the MP 2021 Mortality Improvement Scale - 2024 and 2023
Retirement age	Between ages 55 and 67 based on assumed rates of retirements - 2024 and 2023

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits.

Benefit Payments

Benefit payments are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses

The Plan's expenses are paid either by the Plan or the Company, as provided by the plan document. Expenses that are paid directly by the Company are excluded from the Plan's financial statements. Certain expenses incurred in connection with the general administration of the Plan that are paid by the Plan are recorded as deductions on the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits. In addition, certain investment-related expenses are included in net realized and unrealized gains on investments presented on the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of additions and deductions during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks and Uncertainties

Contributions to the Plan and the accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates, and employee demographics. Due to the changing nature of these assumptions, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these assumptions will occur in the near term and, due to the uncertainties inherent in setting assumptions, that the effect of such changes could be material to the financial statements. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. It is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the financial statements.

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Subsequent Events

The financial statements and related disclosures include evaluation of events up through and including October 2, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 3 - Certified Information

Empower (the "Trustee") holds the Plan's investments and executes all investment transactions. The investment balances and related investment income and losses included in the accompanying financial statements, supplemental schedule of assets held at end of year, and supplemental schedule of reportable transactions are based solely on information certified by the Trustee.

Note 4 - Fair Value Measurements

Accounting standards require certain assets and liabilities be reported at fair value in the financial statements and provide a framework for establishing that fair value. The framework for determining fair value is based on a hierarchy that prioritizes the valuation techniques and inputs used to measure fair value.

Level 1

Fair values determined by Level 1 inputs use quoted prices in active markets for identical assets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2

Fair values determined by Level 2 inputs use other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly. These Level 2 inputs include quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, and inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset.

Level 3

Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs, including inputs that are available in situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the related asset.

In instances where inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The Plan's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgment and considers factors specific to each asset.

The following tables present information about the Plan's assets measured at fair value on a recurring bases as December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Assets Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis at December 31, 2024	
	Investments (at Fair Value)	Level 1
Mutual funds	\$ 28,848,817	\$ 28,848,817
Investments measured at NAV:		
Common/collective trust funds	3,695,707	
Pooled separate accounts	4,601,524	
	<u>37,146,048</u>	
Total investments at fair value	<u>\$ 37,146,048</u>	

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 4 - Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

	Assets Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis at December 31, 2023	
	Investments (at Fair Value)	Level 1
Mutual funds	\$ 27,524,367	\$ 27,524,367
Investments measured at NAV:		
Common/collective trust funds	3,553,124	
Pooled separate accounts	<u>4,614,256</u>	
Total investments at fair value	<u>\$ 35,691,747</u>	

Note 5 - Accumulated Plan Benefits

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by consulting actuaries. The calculation of the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits attributable to participants in the Plan, which was made as of and for the year ended January 1, 2024, the most recent actuarial valuation, is as follows:

Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits:	
Vested benefits:	
Participants currently receiving benefit payments	\$ 27,691,110
Other vested participants	<u>15,865,587</u>
Total vested benefits	43,556,697
Nonvested benefits	<u>45,412</u>
Total actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits	<u>\$ 43,602,109</u>

A summary of significant changes in the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits during the year ended January 1, 2024 is as follows:

Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits - Beginning of year	\$ 44,667,108
(Decrease) increase during the year attributable to:	
Benefits accumulated and actuarial gain	(477,378)
Increase for interest due to the decrease in the discount period	2,473,032
Benefits paid	<u>(3,060,653)</u>
Net decrease	<u>(1,064,999)</u>
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits - End of year	<u>\$ 43,602,109</u>

The decrease in the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits during the year ended January 1, 2024 was attributable to normal operation of the Plan, which includes continued payment of benefits to participants of the Plan.

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 6 - Funding Policy

The Company's funding policy is to make annual contributions to the extent necessary to satisfy minimum funding requirements of ERISA and to make such additional contributions as it determines necessary to fund the Plan on an acceptable actuarial basis. The Plan has met the ERISA minimum funding requirements for 2024 and 2023.

Note 7 - Tax Status

The Plan has received a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service indicating that the Plan, as designed, is qualified for tax-exempt treatment under the applicable section of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter, management believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

Note 8 - Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intention to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions set forth in ERISA. Should the Plan terminate at some future time, the net assets of the Plan will be allocated, as prescribed by ERISA and its related regulations, generally to provide the following benefits in the order indicated:

- a. Benefits attributable to employee contributions, taking into account those paid out before termination
- b. Annuity benefits that former employees or their beneficiaries have been receiving for at least three years or that employees eligible to retire for that three-year period would have been receiving if they had retired with benefits in the normal form of annuity under the Plan. The priority amount is limited to the lowest benefit that was payable (or would have been payable) during those three years. The amount is further limited to the lowest benefit that would be payable under plan provisions in effect at any time during the five years preceding plan termination.
- c. Other vested benefits insured by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC) (a U.S. government agency) up to the applicable limitations (discussed subsequently)
- d. All other vested benefits (that is, vested benefits not insured by the PBGC)
- e. All nonvested benefits

Whether all participants receive their benefits should the Plan terminate at some future time will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan's net assets to provide accumulated benefit obligations and may also depend on the financial condition of the plan sponsor and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

Note 9 - Reconciliation of the Financial Statements to Form 5500

There were no reconciling items between the net assets available for benefits per the financial statements at December 31, 2024 and Form 5500. The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements at December 31, 2023 to Form 5500:

Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 36,526,747
Contributions receivable	<u>(835,000)</u>
Net assets available for benefits per Form 5500	<u>\$ 35,691,747</u>

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 9 - Reconciliation of the Financial Statements to Form 5500 (Continued)

The following is a reconciliation of the net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 to Form 5500:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 1,454,301	\$ 3,338,915
Impact of December 31, 2023 contributions receivable	<u>835,000</u>	<u>(835,000)</u>
Net increase in net assets available for benefits per Form 5500	<u>\$ 2,289,301</u>	<u>\$ 2,503,915</u>

Distribution of active participants by age and service

Number of active participants as of January 1, 2024 – distribution by age and service

Active participant counts are shown below.

Attained age	Years of credited service										Total	
	Under 1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40+		
Under 25												
25-29												
30-34				3								3
35-39				1	2							3
40-44					2	1	1					4
45-49					2	4	5					11
50-54					8	1	1	4				14
55-59				1	3	4	7	7	2			24
60-64					6	4	5	1	4	4		24
65-69							2	1		5		8
70+									1	1	2	4
Total				5	23	14	21	14	7	11		95

Actuarial methods

Under the actuarial methods described below, if all current assumptions remain constant and are realized, funding at least the minimum required contribution each year will eventually accumulate sufficient plan assets to cover the funding target. Future widening of the interest rate stabilization corridor may extend the time period for the plan to become fully funded.

Cost method

Costs have been computed in accordance with the unit credit actuarial cost method and reflect the actuarial assumptions described under “Actuarial assumptions” of this report as provided under the applicable regulations of the Pension Protection Act of 2006.

Target normal cost

The target normal cost is the present value of benefits expected to accrue during the plan year plus an estimate of the expenses to be paid from plan assets during the plan year.

Funding target and funding shortfall

The funding target is the present value of benefits accrued as of the beginning of the plan year and the funding shortfall is the excess of the funding target over the actuarial value of assets (reduced by the credit balance). The initial funding shortfall is amortized over 15 years.

In subsequent years, the funding shortfall less the present value of prior year amortization installments is amortized over 15 years, and added to any prior year amortization installments.

Segment rates are adjusted as necessary to fall within the specified corridor of the corresponding 25-year average of segment rates for the period ending September 30 of the calendar year preceding the first day of the plan year. The specified corridor is:

<u>Plan year</u>	<u>Corridor</u>
Through 2030	95% - 105%
2031	90% - 110%
2032	85% - 115%
2033	80% - 120%
2034	75% - 125%
2035 and later	70% - 130%

In the event the 25-year average of either the first, second, or third segment rate falls below 5%, the 25-year average of such rate will be deemed to be 5%.

The adjustments to fall within the specified corridor of the 25-year average of segment rates apply for determining the minimum required contribution and related funded percentages. They do not apply for determining the maximum tax deductible contribution or certain other situations.

Sponsor elections

Discount rate: Segment rates, with a 4-month lookback

Mortality table: Prescribed IRS generational mortality table – separate

At-risk determination

The at-risk funding target is determined by assuming that participants eligible to retire in the current plan year and next 10 plan years retire at the earliest possible date, but not before the end of the plan year. All participants are assumed to elect the optional form resulting in the highest possible present value.

A load is added to the at-risk funding target and at-risk target normal cost when a plan is at-risk in at least two years during the preceding four years. The load increases the at-risk funding target by 4% of the not at-risk funding target plus \$700 per participant, and increases the at-risk target normal cost by 4% of the not at-risk target normal cost.

The funding target and target normal cost are calculated by multiplying the not at-risk values by 100% minus the phase-in percentage, plus the at-risk values multiplied by the phase-in percentage.

Credit balance

The credit balance consists of the carryover balance from excess contributions prior to the Pension Protection Act (PPA) of 2006, plus the prefunding balance from elected excess contributions after the PPA. Balances accumulate with interest and are reduced for amounts applied towards the minimum required contribution, voluntary waivers by the plan sponsor, and compelled waivers to avoid benefit restrictions. The actuarial value of assets is reduced by the credit balance to determine certain funded percentages and to determine the funding shortfall.

Asset valuation method

The actuarial value of assets is determined using an annual average of the adjusted fair market value of assets with the earliest determination 24 months prior to the valuation date. The fair market value of assets in prior years is adjusted for contributions, benefit payments, expenses and expected earnings (not to exceed the third segment rate).

This is equivalent to the fair market value of assets, plus two-thirds of the (gain)/loss from the prior year, plus one-third of the (gain)/loss from the second preceding year. The (gain)/loss in each year is the difference between the expected and actual returns on the fair market value of assets.

The actuarial value of assets is adjusted to be no less than 90% or no more than 110% of the fair market value of assets, as required by IRC Section 430(g)(3)(B)(iii).

Since the expected earnings assumption cannot exceed the third segment rate, over time, the method may produce an actuarial value of assets slightly below the fair market value of assets.

The actuarial value of assets for determining the maximum tax deductible contribution reflects interest rate stabilization rates for discounting contributions and limiting expected earnings.

Actuarial assumptions

Funding assumptions:

The discount rate and mortality assumptions are prescribed assumptions set by law. All other assumptions are non-prescribed assumptions set by the actuary which reflect estimates of future experience, are appropriate for the purpose of the measurement, consider relevant plan characteristics, and contain no significant bias unless otherwise noted. Relevant historical information, such as credible plan experience and experience from representative populations, was considered in the selection of the non-prescribed assumptions with a significant effect on the measurement. Factors that may affect future experience and the views of experts were also considered.

An annual review of actuarial assumptions is completed and there has been no consistent pattern of material gains or losses occurring for any non-prescribed assumptions.

ASC 960 assumptions:

All assumptions are set by the plan sponsor and they align with the Funding Assumptions except for the mortality assumption.

The mortality assumption reflects experience from representative populations, based on the Pri-2012 Private Retirement Plans Mortality Table Report issued by the Society of Actuaries (SOA) in October 2019 and the Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2021 Report issued by the SOA in October 2021.

Below are the actuarial assumptions as of 1/1/2024:

Discount rate	With ARPA interest rate stabilization	Without interest rate stabilization	ASC960
Effective rate	5.07%	4.41%	5.75%
First segment – first 5 years	4.75%	3.62%	N/A
Second segment – next 15 years	4.87%	4.46%	N/A
Third segment – after 20 years	5.59%	4.52%	N/A
 Investment return	 5.75% per annum, compounded annually		
 Form of benefit	 Life annuity		

C&D Technologies, Inc. Pension Plan

Schedule of Reportable Transactions

Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4j
 EIN 13-3314599, Plan No. 111
 Year Ended December 31, 2024

(a) Identity of Party Involved	(b) Description of Asset	(c) Purchase Price	(d) Selling Price	(g) Cost of Asset	(h) Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	(i) Net Gain (Loss)
Category (iii) - A series of transactions with respect to securities of the same issue that amount in the aggregate to more than 5 percent of the beginning value of the total plan assets:						
Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America	Prudential Short Term Fund:					
	Purchases - 40	\$ 3,651,680	\$ -	\$ 3,651,680	\$ 3,651,680	\$ -
	Sales - 65	-	3,841,213	3,810,448	3,841,213	30,765
Empower Trust Company, LLC	Vanguard Long-Term Investment-Grade Fund:					
	Purchases - 25	1,516,036	-	1,516,036	1,516,036	-
	Sales - 5	-	597,709	726,125	597,709	(128,416)
Empower Trust Company, LLC	Fidelity 500 Index Fund:					
	Purchases - 11	468,046	-	468,046	468,046	-
	Sales - 7	-	1,391,948	1,169,151	1,391,948	222,797

There were no Category (i), (ii), or (iv) reportable transactions during the year.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan C&D TECHNOLOGIES, INC. PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	111
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF C&D TECHNOLOGIES, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 13-3314599	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	36,460,959
	b Actuarial value	2b	37,708,293
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	217	28,953,416
	b For terminated vested participants	252	11,606,352
	c For active participants	95	5,347,636
	d Total	564	45,907,404
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.07%
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	0
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	600,000
	c Target normal cost	6c	600,000

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	Michael Grenier <i>mjg</i> Signature of actuary	<u>09/10/2025</u> Date
	<u>MICHAEL J. GRENIER</u> Type or print name of actuary	<u>2305523</u> Most recent enrollment number
	<u>EMPOWER</u> Firm name	<u>303-737-6246</u> Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>280 TRUMBULL STREET</u> <u>HARTFORD CT 06103</u> Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75%	2nd segment: 4.87%	3rd segment: 5.59%	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....				21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 64
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute	

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
26 Demographic and benefit information		
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....	27	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	600,000	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	8,253,169	992,727	
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....	34	1,592,727	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement			0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....	36	1,592,727	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....	37	1,913,532	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	320,805	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021
--

C&D Technologies, Inc. Pension Plan

EIN / PN 13-3314599/111

Form 5500 2024 Schedule SB, Line 22 – Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

<u>Age</u>	<u>Probability</u>	<u>Number Retiring</u>	<u>Number Remaining</u>	<u>Result</u>
55	2.00%	0.020000	0.980000	1.100000
56	2.00%	0.019600	0.960400	1.097600
57	2.00%	0.019208	0.941192	1.094856
58	2.00%	0.018824	0.922368	1.091783
59	2.00%	0.018447	0.903921	1.088394
60	5.00%	0.045196	0.858725	2.711762
61	5.00%	0.042936	0.815789	2.619111
62	20.00%	0.163158	0.652631	10.115778
63	10.00%	0.065263	0.587368	4.111574
64	10.00%	0.058737	0.528631	3.759153
65	50.00%	0.264315	0.264315	17.180506
66	30.00%	0.079295	0.185021	5.233447
67	100.00%	0.185021	0.000000	12.396396
				<u>63.600360</u>

64

Distribution of active participants by age and service

Number of active participants as of January 1, 2024 – distribution by age and service

Active participant counts are shown below.

Attained age	Years of credited service										Total	
	Under 1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40+		
Under 25												
25-29												
30-34				3								3
35-39				1	2							3
40-44					2	1	1					4
45-49					2	4	5					11
50-54					8	1	1	4				14
55-59				1	3	4	7	7	2			24
60-64					6	4	5	1	4	4		24
65-69							2	1		5		8
70+									1	1	2	4
Total				5	23	14	21	14	7	11		95

Shortfall amortization

The prior year amortization values and the development of the amortization for the current plan year are shown below.

Prior year amortization amounts

<u>Plan year</u>	<u>Installment</u>	<u>Years</u> <u>remaining</u>	<u>Present value</u>
2023	\$396,277	14	\$4,151,985
2022	(132,254)	13	(1,314,413)
2021	110,366	12	1,034,502
2020	(305,488)	11	(2,682,390)
2019	1,091,219	10	8,903,371
	—————		—————
Total	\$1,160,120		\$10,093,055

Current year amortization

1. Exemption from current year amortization	No
2. Funding shortfall to be amortized	\$8,253,169
3. Present value of prior year amortization installments	10,093,055
4. Current year amortization base [2 – 3]	(1,839,886)
5. Current year amortization installment	(\$167,393)

Net shortfall amortization installment

6. Current year amortization installment	(\$167,393)
7. Sum of prior year amortization installments	\$1,160,120
8. Net shortfall amortization installment [6 + 7, not less than \$0]	\$992,727

Plan provisions

Plan Eligibility Any employee employed by a Participating Company and meeting the definition contained in the applicable Appendix of the plan document

Plan participation is frozen effective April 15, 2013

Normal Retirement Age 65

Normal Form of Annuity Monthly Life Annuity

Benefit Formula

Attica

<u>Period of Accrual Service</u>	<u>Rate</u>
June 27, 1955 – Sept 20, 1976	\$10.00
Jan 1, 1986 – Dec 31, 1989	\$13.50
...	...
Jan 1, 2010 – Dec 31, 2012	\$49.00

Benefit accruals are frozen as of April 15, 2013

Conyers

<u>Period of Accrual Service</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Prior to May 1, 1976	\$5.00
Jan 1, 1983 – Dec 31, 1983	\$8.00
...	...
Jan 1, 2007 and thereafter	\$41.00

Benefit accruals are frozen as of March 1, 2009

Pennsburg

<u>Period of Accrual Service</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Prior to May 1, 1976	\$5.00

Benefit accruals are frozen as of May 1, 1976

Dunlap/Pikeville

<u>Period of Accrual Service</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Jan 1, 1983 – Dec 31, 1983	\$8.00
Jan 1, 1984 – Dec 31, 1984	\$10.00
...	...
Jan 1, 1999 – June 30, 1999	\$22.00

Benefit accruals are frozen as of June 30, 1999

C&D Technologies, Inc. Pension Plan
 EIN / PN 13-3314599/111
 Form 5500 2024 Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions

<i>Leola/Huguenot</i>	<u>Period of Accrual Service</u>	<u>Rate</u>
	Prior to May 1, 1976	\$5.00
	Jan 1, 1983 – Dec 31, 1983	\$8.00

	Jan 1, 1999 – June 30, 1999	\$23.00

Benefit accruals are frozen as of June 30, 1999

Salaried

The greater of (a), (b), or (c) below:

(a) 1.60% of average compensation multiplied by accrual service, plus 0.50% of average compensation multiplied by accrual service (max 15 years), minus 0.50% of average compensation not in excess of covered compensation multiplied by accrual service (max 30 years)

(b) Benefit as of December 31, 1988

(c) \$10 multiplied by accrual service

Benefit accruals are frozen as of December 31, 2007

See plan document and appendices for additional accruals for each group

Early Eligibility

Age 55 and 5 years of vesting service (10 years for Pennsburg)

Early Benefit Amount

Attica

Accrued benefit on early retirement date reduced by 7.2% for each year that the early retirement date precedes age 62 for an active participant

Accrued benefit on early retirement date reduced by 7.2% for each year that the early retirement date precedes normal retirement date for a participant that terminated before early retirement age

Conyers/Pennsburg

Accrued benefit on early retirement date reduced by 7.2% for each year that the early retirement date precedes normal retirement date

C&D Technologies, Inc. Pension Plan
EIN / PN 13-3314599/111
Form 5500 2024 Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions

*Dunlap/Pikeville/
Leola/Huguenot*

Accrued benefit on early retirement date reduced by 7.2% for each year that the early retirement date precedes normal retirement date for a participant hired after January 1, 1998

Accrued benefit on early retirement date reduced by 4.0% for each year that the early retirement date precedes normal retirement date for a participant hired on or before January 1, 1998

Salaried

Accrued benefit on early retirement date reduced by 6.0% for each year that the early retirement date precedes age 62 for an active participant

Accrued benefit on early retirement date reduced by 6.0% for each year that the early retirement date precedes normal retirement date for a participant that terminated before early retirement age

Late Retirement

Active participants: Accrued benefit on late retirement date

Terminated participants: Actuarial equivalent of the accrued benefit that would have been paid on the later of normal retirement date or date of termination

Vesting Schedule

100% after five years vesting service

Vested Benefit

Accrued benefit on date of termination multiplied by the vesting percentage, deferred until normal retirement date

Disability Benefit

Eligibility

10 years of vesting service

Benefit

Immediate benefit equal to the accrued benefit on date of disability, reduced to reflect payments made prior to normal retirement date

Preretirement Spouse Benefit

Eligibility 5 years of vesting service, married

Benefit Upon death, the amount paid to the surviving spouse is equal to the amount that would have been paid had the participant terminated on the date of death, survived to earliest retirement age, retired with a qualified 50% joint and survivor annuity, and died the next day. The benefit is deferred to the participant's earliest retirement date, if later than the date of death.

Average Compensation

The monthly average of creditable compensation received for the 60 consecutive calendar months out of the 120 latest calendar months prior to retirement date which give the highest average

Accrual Service

Period of service expressed as whole years, and fractional parts of a year where at least 15 days equals a full month, from date of hire to severance date

Vesting Service

Period of service expressed as whole years, and fractional parts of a year where at least 15 days equals a full month, from date of hire to severance date

Covered Compensation

The monthly average of the social security taxable wage bases in effect under section 230 of the Social Security Act for each year in the 35-year period ending with the year in which the employee attains social security retirement age

Optional Forms of Payment

50%, 75% or 100% joint and survivor, 10-year certain and life, Social Security level income option (Salaried group only), or lump sum if under \$10,000

Actuarial methods

Under the actuarial methods described below, if all current assumptions remain constant and are realized, funding at least the minimum required contribution each year will eventually accumulate sufficient plan assets to cover the funding target. Future widening of the interest rate stabilization corridor may extend the time period for the plan to become fully funded.

Cost method

Costs have been computed in accordance with the unit credit actuarial cost method and reflect the actuarial assumptions described under “Actuarial assumptions” of this report as provided under the applicable regulations of the Pension Protection Act of 2006.

Target normal cost

The target normal cost is the present value of benefits expected to accrue during the plan year plus an estimate of the expenses to be paid from plan assets during the plan year.

Funding target and funding shortfall

The funding target is the present value of benefits accrued as of the beginning of the plan year and the funding shortfall is the excess of the funding target over the actuarial value of assets (reduced by the credit balance). The initial funding shortfall is amortized over 15 years.

In subsequent years, the funding shortfall less the present value of prior year amortization installments is amortized over 15 years, and added to any prior year amortization installments.

Segment rates are adjusted as necessary to fall within the specified corridor of the corresponding 25-year average of segment rates for the period ending September 30 of the calendar year preceding the first day of the plan year. The specified corridor is:

<u>Plan year</u>	<u>Corridor</u>
Through 2030	95% - 105%
2031	90% - 110%
2032	85% - 115%
2033	80% - 120%
2034	75% - 125%
2035 and later	70% - 130%

In the event the 25-year average of either the first, second, or third segment rate falls below 5%, the 25-year average of such rate will be deemed to be 5%.

The adjustments to fall within the specified corridor of the 25-year average of segment rates apply for determining the minimum required contribution and related funded percentages. They do not apply for determining the maximum tax deductible contribution or certain other situations.

Sponsor elections

Discount rate: Segment rates, with a 4-month lookback

Mortality table: Prescribed IRS generational mortality table – separate

At-risk determination

The at-risk funding target is determined by assuming that participants eligible to retire in the current plan year and next 10 plan years retire at the earliest possible date, but not before the end of the plan year. All participants are assumed to elect the optional form resulting in the highest possible present value.

A load is added to the at-risk funding target and at-risk target normal cost when a plan is at-risk in at least two years during the preceding four years. The load increases the at-risk funding target by 4% of the not at-risk funding target plus \$700 per participant, and increases the at-risk target normal cost by 4% of the not at-risk target normal cost.

The funding target and target normal cost are calculated by multiplying the not at-risk values by 100% minus the phase-in percentage, plus the at-risk values multiplied by the phase-in percentage.

Credit balance

The credit balance consists of the carryover balance from excess contributions prior to the Pension Protection Act (PPA) of 2006, plus the prefunding balance from elected excess contributions after the PPA. Balances accumulate with interest and are reduced for amounts applied towards the minimum required contribution, voluntary waivers by the plan sponsor, and compelled waivers to avoid benefit restrictions. The actuarial value of assets is reduced by the credit balance to determine certain funded percentages and to determine the funding shortfall.

Asset valuation method

The actuarial value of assets is determined using an annual average of the adjusted fair market value of assets with the earliest determination 24 months prior to the valuation date. The fair market value of assets in prior years is adjusted for contributions, benefit payments, expenses and expected earnings (not to exceed the third segment rate).

This is equivalent to the fair market value of assets, plus two-thirds of the (gain)/loss from the prior year, plus one-third of the (gain)/loss from the second preceding year. The (gain)/loss in each year is the difference between the expected and actual returns on the fair market value of assets.

The actuarial value of assets is adjusted to be no less than 90% or no more than 110% of the fair market value of assets, as required by IRC Section 430(g)(3)(B)(iii).

Since the expected earnings assumption cannot exceed the third segment rate, over time, the method may produce an actuarial value of assets slightly below the fair market value of assets.

The actuarial value of assets for determining the maximum tax deductible contribution reflects interest rate stabilization rates for discounting contributions and limiting expected earnings.

Actuarial assumptions

Funding assumptions:

The discount rate and mortality assumptions are prescribed assumptions set by law. All other assumptions are non-prescribed assumptions set by the actuary which reflect estimates of future experience, are appropriate for the purpose of the measurement, consider relevant plan characteristics, and contain no significant bias unless otherwise noted. Relevant historical information, such as credible plan experience and experience from representative populations, was considered in the selection of the non-prescribed assumptions with a significant effect on the measurement. Factors that may affect future experience and the views of experts were also considered.

An annual review of actuarial assumptions is completed and there has been no consistent pattern of material gains or losses occurring for any non-prescribed assumptions.

ASC 960 assumptions:

All assumptions are set by the plan sponsor and they align with the Funding Assumptions except for the mortality assumption.

The mortality assumption reflects experience from representative populations, based on the Pri-2012 Private Retirement Plans Mortality Table Report issued by the Society of Actuaries (SOA) in October 2019 and the Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2021 Report issued by the SOA in October 2021.

Below are the actuarial assumptions as of 1/1/2024:

Discount rate	With ARPA interest rate stabilization	Without interest rate stabilization	ASC960
Effective rate	5.07%	4.41%	5.75%
First segment – first 5 years	4.75%	3.62%	N/A
Second segment – next 15 years	4.87%	4.46%	N/A
Third segment – after 20 years	5.59%	4.52%	N/A
 Investment return	 5.75% per annum, compounded annually		
 Form of benefit	 Life annuity		

C&D Technologies, Inc. Pension Plan

EIN / PN 13-3314599/111

Form 5500 2024 Schedule SB, Line 22 – Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

<u>Age</u>	<u>Probability</u>	<u>Number Retiring</u>	<u>Number Remaining</u>	<u>Result</u>
55	2.00%	0.020000	0.980000	1.100000
56	2.00%	0.019600	0.960400	1.097600
57	2.00%	0.019208	0.941192	1.094856
58	2.00%	0.018824	0.922368	1.091783
59	2.00%	0.018447	0.903921	1.088394
60	5.00%	0.045196	0.858725	2.711762
61	5.00%	0.042936	0.815789	2.619111
62	20.00%	0.163158	0.652631	10.115778
63	10.00%	0.065263	0.587368	4.111574
64	10.00%	0.058737	0.528631	3.759153
65	50.00%	0.264315	0.264315	17.180506
66	30.00%	0.079295	0.185021	5.233447
67	100.00%	0.185021	0.000000	12.396396
				<hr/>
				63.600360

64

Plan provisions

Plan Eligibility Any employee employed by a Participating Company and meeting the definition contained in the applicable Appendix of the plan document

Plan participation is frozen effective April 15, 2013

Normal Retirement Age 65

Normal Form of Annuity Monthly Life Annuity

Benefit Formula

Attica

<u>Period of Accrual Service</u>	<u>Rate</u>
June 27, 1955 – Sept 20, 1976	\$10.00
Jan 1, 1986 – Dec 31, 1989	\$13.50
...	...
Jan 1, 2010 – Dec 31, 2012	\$49.00

Benefit accruals are frozen as of April 15, 2013

Conyers

<u>Period of Accrual Service</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Prior to May 1, 1976	\$5.00
Jan 1, 1983 – Dec 31, 1983	\$8.00
...	...
Jan 1, 2007 and thereafter	\$41.00

Benefit accruals are frozen as of March 1, 2009

Pennsburg

<u>Period of Accrual Service</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Prior to May 1, 1976	\$5.00

Benefit accruals are frozen as of May 1, 1976

Dunlap/Pikeville

<u>Period of Accrual Service</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Jan 1, 1983 – Dec 31, 1983	\$8.00
Jan 1, 1984 – Dec 31, 1984	\$10.00
...	...
Jan 1, 1999 – June 30, 1999	\$22.00

Benefit accruals are frozen as of June 30, 1999

C&D Technologies, Inc. Pension Plan
 EIN / PN 13-3314599/111
 Form 5500 2024 Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions

<i>Leola/Huguenot</i>	<u>Period of Accrual Service</u>	<u>Rate</u>
	Prior to May 1, 1976	\$5.00
	Jan 1, 1983 – Dec 31, 1983	\$8.00

	Jan 1, 1999 – June 30, 1999	\$23.00

Benefit accruals are frozen as of June 30, 1999

Salaried

The greater of (a), (b), or (c) below:

(a) 1.60% of average compensation multiplied by accrual service, plus 0.50% of average compensation multiplied by accrual service (max 15 years), minus 0.50% of average compensation not in excess of covered compensation multiplied by accrual service (max 30 years)

(b) Benefit as of December 31, 1988

(c) \$10 multiplied by accrual service

Benefit accruals are frozen as of December 31, 2007

See plan document and appendices for additional accruals for each group

Early Eligibility

Age 55 and 5 years of vesting service (10 years for Pennsburg)

Early Benefit Amount

Attica

Accrued benefit on early retirement date reduced by 7.2% for each year that the early retirement date precedes age 62 for an active participant

Accrued benefit on early retirement date reduced by 7.2% for each year that the early retirement date precedes normal retirement date for a participant that terminated before early retirement age

Conyers/Pennsburg

Accrued benefit on early retirement date reduced by 7.2% for each year that the early retirement date precedes normal retirement date

C&D Technologies, Inc. Pension Plan
EIN / PN 13-3314599/111
Form 5500 2024 Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions

*Dunlap/Pikeville/
Leola/Huguenot*

Accrued benefit on early retirement date reduced by 7.2% for each year that the early retirement date precedes normal retirement date for a participant hired after January 1, 1998

Accrued benefit on early retirement date reduced by 4.0% for each year that the early retirement date precedes normal retirement date for a participant hired on or before January 1, 1998

Salaried

Accrued benefit on early retirement date reduced by 6.0% for each year that the early retirement date precedes age 62 for an active participant

Accrued benefit on early retirement date reduced by 6.0% for each year that the early retirement date precedes normal retirement date for a participant that terminated before early retirement age

Late Retirement

Active participants: Accrued benefit on late retirement date

Terminated participants: Actuarial equivalent of the accrued benefit that would have been paid on the later of normal retirement date or date of termination

Vesting Schedule

100% after five years vesting service

Vested Benefit

Accrued benefit on date of termination multiplied by the vesting percentage, deferred until normal retirement date

Disability Benefit

Eligibility

10 years of vesting service

Benefit

Immediate benefit equal to the accrued benefit on date of disability, reduced to reflect payments made prior to normal retirement date

Preretirement Spouse Benefit

Eligibility 5 years of vesting service, married

Benefit Upon death, the amount paid to the surviving spouse is equal to the amount that would have been paid had the participant terminated on the date of death, survived to earliest retirement age, retired with a qualified 50% joint and survivor annuity, and died the next day. The benefit is deferred to the participant's earliest retirement date, if later than the date of death.

Average Compensation

The monthly average of creditable compensation received for the 60 consecutive calendar months out of the 120 latest calendar months prior to retirement date which give the highest average

Accrual Service

Period of service expressed as whole years, and fractional parts of a year where at least 15 days equals a full month, from date of hire to severance date

Vesting Service

Period of service expressed as whole years, and fractional parts of a year where at least 15 days equals a full month, from date of hire to severance date

Covered Compensation

The monthly average of the social security taxable wage bases in effect under section 230 of the Social Security Act for each year in the 35-year period ending with the year in which the employee attains social security retirement age

Optional Forms of Payment

50%, 75% or 100% joint and survivor, 10-year certain and life, Social Security level income option (Salaried group only), or lump sum if under \$10,000

C&D Technologies, Inc. Pension Plan

Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year

**Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4i
 EIN 13-3314599, Plan No. 111
 December 31, 2024**

(a)(b) Identity of Issuer	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
Common/collective trust funds:			
Empower Trust Company, LLC	Wilmington Trust Collective Invt Sm Cap Growth I1	\$ 861,097	\$ 900,143
	Wilmington Trust Large Cap Value Fund I1	2,139,404	2,795,564
Mutual funds:			
Empower Trust Company, LLC	Dodge & Cox International Stock Fund	3,661,716	3,716,665
	Vanguard Long-Term Investment-Grade Fund	10,525,529	8,192,988
	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index I	6,406,103	5,728,560
	Vanguard FTSE All-World ex U.S. Index	5,858,881	5,589,340
	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	4,493,333	5,621,264
Pooled separate accounts:			
Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America	Prudential Short-Term Fund	909,256	916,895
	T. Rowe Price Large-Cap Growth Fund	2,023,668	2,777,742
	American Century Small Cap Value	866,844	906,887
Total		<u>\$ 37,745,831</u>	<u>\$ 37,146,048</u>

Shortfall amortization

The prior year amortization values and the development of the amortization for the current plan year are shown below.

Prior year amortization amounts

<u>Plan year</u>	<u>Installment</u>	<u>Years</u> <u>remaining</u>	<u>Present value</u>
2023	\$396,277	14	\$4,151,985
2022	(132,254)	13	(1,314,413)
2021	110,366	12	1,034,502
2020	(305,488)	11	(2,682,390)
2019	1,091,219	10	8,903,371
	—————		—————
Total	\$1,160,120		\$10,093,055

Current year amortization

1. Exemption from current year amortization	No
2. Funding shortfall to be amortized	\$8,253,169
3. Present value of prior year amortization installments	10,093,055
4. Current year amortization base [2 – 3]	(1,839,886)
5. Current year amortization installment	(\$167,393)

Net shortfall amortization installment

6. Current year amortization installment	(\$167,393)
7. Sum of prior year amortization installments	\$1,160,120
8. Net shortfall amortization installment [6 + 7, not less than \$0]	\$992,727