

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Form 5500</b></p> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: x-small;">Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p><b>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</b></p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</b></p>	<p style="font-size: x-small;">OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: large; text-align: center;"><b>2024</b></p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b></p>
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**Part I Annual Report Identification Information**  
 For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

**A** This return/report is for:  a multiemployer plan  a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

a single-employer plan  a DFE (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**B** This return/report is:  the first return/report  the final return/report

an amended return/report  a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

**C** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . .

**D** Check box if filing under:  Form 5558  automatic extension  the DFVC program

special extension (enter description)

**E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . .

**Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information**

<p><b>1a</b> Name of plan <u>TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE 401(K) PLAN</u></p>	<p><b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u></p>
<p><b>2a</b> Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE INC.</u></p> <p><u>4440 EL CAMINO REAL</u> <u>LOS ALTOS, CA 94022</u></p>	<p><b>1c</b> Effective date of plan <u>01/01/2016</u></p> <p><b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>81-0700429</u></p> <p><b>2c</b> Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>650-673-2365</u></p> <p><b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions) <u>541700</u></p>

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

<b>SIGN HERE</b>	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/10/2025	IAN SALISBURY
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
<b>SIGN HERE</b>			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
<b>SIGN HERE</b>			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

<b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	<b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN	
	<b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number	
<b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: <b>a</b> Sponsor's name <b>c</b> Plan Name	<b>4b</b> EIN	
	<b>4d</b> PN	
<b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	<b>5</b>	378
<b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ). <b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year ..... <b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year ..... <b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... <b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits ..... <b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> ..... <b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. .... <b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> ..... <b>g(1)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) ..... <b>g(2)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) ..... <b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	<b>6a(1)</b>	244
	<b>6a(2)</b>	285
	<b>6b</b>	0
	<b>6c</b>	133
	<b>6d</b>	418
	<b>6e</b>	1
	<b>6f</b>	419
	<b>6g(1)</b>	378
	<b>6g(2)</b>	408
<b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) .....	<b>7</b>	

**8a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:  
2A 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2T 3D 3H

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

<b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	<b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

**10** Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

**a Pension Schedules**

- (1)  **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)  **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)  **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4)  **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached \_\_\_\_\_
- (5)  **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

**b General Schedules**

- (1)  **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)  **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)  **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 1
- (4)  **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)  **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)  **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

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**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

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**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

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**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

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<p><b>SCHEDULE A</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b></p> <p>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p><b>Insurance Information</b></p> <p>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</p> <p>▶ <b>File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b></p> <p>▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).</p>	<p>OMB No. 1210-0110</p> <hr/> <p><b>2024</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b></p>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<p><b>A</b> Name of plan <b>TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE 401(K) PLAN</b></p>	<p><b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶</p>	<p><b>001</b></p>
<p><b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE INC.</b></p>	<p><b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>81-0700429</b></p>	

**Part I Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions** Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.

**1 Coverage Information:**

**(a)** Name of insurance carrier  
**STANDARD INSURANCE COMPANY**

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
93-0242990	69019	810640	45	01/01/2024	12/31/2024

**2 Insurance fee and commission information.** Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

<b>(a)</b> Total amount of commissions paid	<b>(b)</b> Total amount of fees paid
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**3 Persons receiving commissions and fees.** (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

<b>Part II</b>	<b>Investment and Annuity Contract Information</b>	
	Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.	
<b>4</b>	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end .....	1845682
<b>5</b>	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	0
<b>6</b>	<b>Contracts With Allocated Funds:</b>	
<b>a</b>	State the basis of premium rates ▶	
<b>b</b>	Premiums paid to carrier .....	<b>6b</b>
<b>c</b>	Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year .....	<b>6c</b>
<b>d</b>	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. .... Specify nature of costs ▶	<b>6d</b>
<b>e</b>	Type of contract: (1) <input type="checkbox"/> individual policies (2) <input type="checkbox"/> group deferred annuity (3) <input type="checkbox"/> other (specify) ▶	
<b>f</b>	If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>7</b>	<b>Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)</b>	
<b>a</b>	Type of contract: (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> deposit administration (2) <input type="checkbox"/> immediate participation guarantee (3) <input type="checkbox"/> guaranteed investment (4) <input type="checkbox"/> other ▶	
<b>b</b>	Balance at the end of the previous year .....	<b>7b</b> 2352904
<b>c</b>	(1) Contributions deposited during the year .....	<b>7c(1)</b>
	(2) Dividends and credits.....	<b>7c(2)</b>
	(3) Interest credited during the year.....	<b>7c(3)</b> 68100
	(4) Transferred from separate account .....	<b>7c(4)</b>
	(5) Other (specify below)..... ▶	<b>7c(5)</b>
	(6) Total additions .....	<b>7c(6)</b> 68100
<b>d</b>	Total of balance and additions (add lines <b>7b</b> and <b>7c(6)</b> ) .....	<b>7d</b> 2421004
<b>e</b>	<b>Deductions:</b>	
	(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year .....	<b>7e(1)</b>
	(2) Administration charge made by carrier.....	<b>7e(2)</b>
	(3) Transferred to separate account .....	<b>7e(3)</b>
	(4) Other (specify below)..... ▶ <b>LOANS AND FORFEITURES</b>	<b>7e(4)</b> 575322
(5) Total deductions .....	<b>7e(5)</b> 575322	
<b>f</b>	Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line <b>7e(5)</b> from line <b>7d</b> ).....	<b>7f</b> 1845682

**Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information**  
 If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

**8** Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a**  Health (other than dental or vision)
- b**  Dental
- c**  Vision
- d**  Life insurance
- e**  Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
- f**  Long-term disability
- g**  Supplemental unemployment
- h**  Prescription drug
- i**  Stop loss (large deductible)
- j**  HMO contract
- k**  PPO contract
- l**  Indemnity contract
- m**  Other (specify) ▶

**9** Experience-rated contracts:

<b>a</b>	Premiums: (1) Amount received .....	<b>9a(1)</b>		
	(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid .....	<b>9a(2)</b>		
	(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve .....	<b>9a(3)</b>		
	(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)) .....		<b>9a(4)</b>	0
<b>b</b>	Benefit charges (1) Claims paid .....	<b>9b(1)</b>		
	(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves .....	<b>9b(2)</b>		
	(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)) .....		<b>9b(3)</b>	0
	(4) Claims charged .....		<b>9b(4)</b>	
<b>c</b>	Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
	(A) Commissions .....	<b>9c(1)(A)</b>		
	(B) Administrative service or other fees .....	<b>9c(1)(B)</b>		
	(C) Other specific acquisition costs .....	<b>9c(1)(C)</b>		
	(D) Other expenses .....	<b>9c(1)(D)</b>		
	(E) Taxes .....	<b>9c(1)(E)</b>		
	(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies .....	<b>9c(1)(F)</b>		
	(G) Other retention charges .....	<b>9c(1)(G)</b>		
	(H) Total retention .....		<b>9c(1)(H)</b>	0
	(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.) .....		<b>9c(2)</b>	
<b>d</b>	Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement .....		<b>9d(1)</b>	
	(2) Claim reserves .....		<b>9d(2)</b>	
	(3) Other reserves .....		<b>9d(3)</b>	
<b>e</b>	Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).) .....		<b>9e</b>	

**10** Nonexperience-rated contracts:

<b>a</b>	Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier .....	<b>10a</b>	
<b>b</b>	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. ....	<b>10b</b>	

Specify nature of costs.

**Part IV Provision of Information**

**11** Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? .....  Yes  No

**12** If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

<b>SCHEDULE H</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Financial Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>► File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <b>01/01/2024</b> and ending <b>12/31/2024</b>	
<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE 401(K) PLAN</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) <b>001</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE INC.</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>81-0700429</b>

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Asset and Liability Statement</b>
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**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

	(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
<b>Assets</b>		
<b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash	<b>1a</b>	
<b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):		
<b>(1)</b> Employer contributions	<b>1b(1)</b>	
<b>(2)</b> Participant contributions	<b>1b(2)</b>	
<b>(3)</b> Other	<b>1b(3)</b>	
<b>c</b> General investments:		
<b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	<b>1c(1)</b>	
<b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities	<b>1c(2)</b>	
<b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):		
<b>(A)</b> Preferred	<b>1c(3)(A)</b>	
<b>(B)</b> All other	<b>1c(3)(B)</b>	
<b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):		
<b>(A)</b> Preferred	<b>1c(4)(A)</b>	
<b>(B)</b> Common	<b>1c(4)(B)</b>	
<b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests	<b>1c(5)</b>	
<b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property)	<b>1c(6)</b>	
<b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants)	<b>1c(7)</b>	
<b>(8)</b> Participant loans	<b>1c(8)</b>	284770
<b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts	<b>1c(9)</b>	
<b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	<b>1c(10)</b>	
<b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	<b>1c(11)</b>	
<b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	<b>1c(12)</b>	
<b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	<b>1c(13)</b>	64883864
<b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	<b>1c(14)</b>	2352904
<b>(15)</b> Other	<b>1c(15)</b>	227298

<b>1d</b> Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	<b>1d(1)</b>		
(2) Employer real property.....	<b>1d(2)</b>		
<b>e</b> Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	<b>1e</b>		
<b>f</b> Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	<b>1f</b>	67521538	87194022
<b>Liabilities</b>			
<b>g</b> Benefit claims payable.....	<b>1g</b>		
<b>h</b> Operating payables.....	<b>1h</b>		
<b>i</b> Acquisition indebtedness.....	<b>1i</b>		
<b>j</b> Other liabilities.....	<b>1j</b>		
<b>k</b> Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	<b>1k</b>	0	0
<b>Net Assets</b>			
<b>l</b> Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	<b>1l</b>	67521538	87194022

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

**2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

<b>Income</b>		(a) Amount	(b) Total
<b>a Contributions:</b>			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: <b>(A)</b> Employers.....	<b>2a(1)(A)</b>	6433239	
<b>(B)</b> Participants.....	<b>2a(1)(B)</b>	5440506	
<b>(C)</b> Others (including rollovers).....	<b>2a(1)(C)</b>	243632	
(2) Noncash contributions.....	<b>2a(2)</b>		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines <b>2a(1)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , <b>(C)</b> , and line <b>2a(2)</b> .....	<b>2a(3)</b>		12117377
<b>b Earnings on investments:</b>			
<b>(1) Interest:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	<b>2b(1)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> U.S. Government securities.....	<b>2b(1)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Corporate debt instruments.....	<b>2b(1)(C)</b>		
<b>(D)</b> Loans (other than to participants).....	<b>2b(1)(D)</b>		
<b>(E)</b> Participant loans.....	<b>2b(1)(E)</b>	25391	
<b>(F)</b> Other.....	<b>2b(1)(F)</b>		
<b>(G)</b> Total interest. Add lines <b>2b(1)(A)</b> through <b>(F)</b> .....	<b>2b(1)(G)</b>		25391
<b>(2) Dividends:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred stock.....	<b>2b(2)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Common stock.....	<b>2b(2)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	<b>2b(2)(C)</b>	2690279	
<b>(D)</b> Total dividends. Add lines <b>2b(2)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , and <b>(C)</b> .....	<b>2b(2)(D)</b>		2690279
(3) Rents.....	<b>2b(3)</b>		
<b>(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Aggregate proceeds.....	<b>2b(4)(A)</b>	12506288	
<b>(B)</b> Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	<b>2b(4)(B)</b>	11785534	
<b>(C)</b> Subtract line <b>2b(4)(B)</b> from line <b>2b(4)(A)</b> and enter result.....	<b>2b(4)(C)</b>		720754
<b>(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Real estate.....	<b>2b(5)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Other.....	<b>2b(5)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines <b>2b(5)(A)</b> and <b>(B)</b> .....	<b>2b(5)(C)</b>		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts .....	<b>2b(6)</b>		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts .....	<b>2b(7)</b>		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts .....	<b>2b(8)</b>		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities .....	<b>2b(9)</b>		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	<b>2b(10)</b>		7223668
<b>c</b> Other income .....	<b>2c</b>		
<b>d</b> Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....	<b>2d</b>		22777469

**Expenses**

<b>e</b> Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers .....	<b>2e(1)</b>	3102656	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits .....	<b>2e(2)</b>		
(3) Other .....	<b>2e(3)</b>		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines <b>2e(1)</b> through <b>(3)</b> .....	<b>2e(4)</b>		3102656
<b>f</b> Corrective distributions (see instructions) .....	<b>2f</b>		
<b>g</b> Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions) .....	<b>2g</b>		
<b>h</b> Interest expense .....	<b>2h</b>		
<b>i</b> Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances .....	<b>2i(1)</b>		
(2) Contract administrator fees .....	<b>2i(2)</b>		
(3) Recordkeeping fees .....	<b>2i(3)</b>		
(4) IQPA audit fees .....	<b>2i(4)</b>		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees .....	<b>2i(5)</b>	2329	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees .....	<b>2i(6)</b>		
(7) Actuarial fees .....	<b>2i(7)</b>		
(8) Legal fees .....	<b>2i(8)</b>		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees .....	<b>2i(9)</b>		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses .....	<b>2i(10)</b>		
(11) Other expenses .....	<b>2i(11)</b>		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines <b>2i(1)</b> through <b>(11)</b> .....	<b>2i(12)</b>		2329
<b>j</b> Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....	<b>2j</b>		3104985

**Net Income and Reconciliation**

<b>k</b> Net income (loss). Subtract line <b>2j</b> from line <b>2d</b> .....	<b>2k</b>		19672484
<b>l</b> Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan .....	<b>2l(1)</b>		
(2) From this plan .....	<b>2l(2)</b>		

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

**3** Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

**a** The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1)  Unmodified (2)  Qualified (3)  Disclaimer (4)  Adverse

**b** Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3)  neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

**c** Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **COMYNS SMITH MCCLEARY & DEEVER LLP**

(2) EIN: **68-0307221**

**d** The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1)  This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2)  It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

**4** CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
<b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
<b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		20000000
<b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
<b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
<b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
<b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
<b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
<b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
<b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
<b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
<b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?  Yes  No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year \_\_\_\_\_.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

<b>5b(1)</b> Name of plan(s)	<b>5b(2)</b> EIN(s)	<b>5b(3)</b> PN(s)

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) .....  Yes  No  Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year \_\_\_\_\_.

<b>SCHEDULE R</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Retirement Plan Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

<b>A</b> Name of plan <u>TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE 401(K) PLAN</u>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE INC.</u>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>81-0700429</u>	

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Distributions</b>
---------------	----------------------

**All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.**

**1** Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions..... 

1		0
---	--	---

**2** Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):  
 EIN(s): 01-0233346

**Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.**

**3** Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year..... 

3	
---	--

<b>Part II</b>	<b>Funding Information</b> (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

**4** Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? .....  Yes  No  N/A  
**If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.**

**5** If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_  
**If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.**

<b>6 a</b> Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) .....	<b>6a</b>	
<b>b</b> Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year .....	<b>6b</b>	
<b>c</b> Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	<b>6c</b>	

**If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.**

**7** Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?.....  Yes  No  N/A

**8** If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? .....  Yes  No  N/A

<b>Part III</b>	<b>Amendments</b>
-----------------	-------------------

**9** If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....  Increase  Decrease  Both  No

<b>Part IV</b>	<b>ESOPs</b> (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

**10** Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? .....  Yes  No

**11 a** Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? .....  Yes  No

**b** If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) .....  Yes  No

**12** Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? .....  Yes  No

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

<b>a</b> The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14a</b>	
<b>b</b> The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14b</b>	
<b>c</b> The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14c</b>	

**15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

<b>a</b> The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year .....	<b>15a</b>	
<b>b</b> The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year .....	<b>15b</b>	

**16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

<b>a</b> Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year .....	<b>16a</b>	
<b>b</b> If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	<b>16b</b>	

**17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

**a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:  
 Public Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Private Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: \_\_\_\_\_%  
 High-Yield Debt: \_\_\_\_\_% Real Assets: \_\_\_\_\_% Cash or Cash Equivalents: \_\_\_\_\_% Other: \_\_\_\_\_%

**b** Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:  
 0-5 years  5-10 years  10-15 years  15 years or more

**20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

**a** Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero?  Yes  No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:  
 Yes.  
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. Other. Provide explanation: \_\_\_\_\_

**Part VII IRS Compliance Questions**

**21a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules?  Yes  No

**21b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).  
 Design-based safe harbor method  
 "Prior year" ADP test  
 "Current year" ADP test  
 N/A

**22** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q703885A.

**TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE  
401(k) PLAN**

**Financial Statements  
as of December 31, 2024 and 2023,  
for the Plan Year Ended  
December 31, 2024,  
Supplemental Schedule  
and  
Independent Auditor's Report**

Audited by:  
***Comyns, Smith, McCleary & Deaver, LLP***  
***Certified Public Accountants***  
***1777 Botelho Drive, Suite 350***  
***Walnut Creek, CA 94596-5036***  
***Telephone (925) 299-1040***

# TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE 401(k) PLAN

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Partners:  
John R. Comyns  
Steven P. Smith  
Dan K. Deaver  
James B. Wolf  
Brent M. Baxter  
Andrew M. Porter  
David C. Christy  
Mark A. Trammell  
Miriam J. Chiappetta  
Stefan M. Foushée  
David B. McCleary (1954-1996)



## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

Trustees and Plan Administrator of the Toyota Research Institute 401(k) Plan

### **Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit**

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of the Toyota Research Institute 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

### **Opinion**

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (continued)**

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion on the Financial Statements.

### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all Plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (continued)**

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### **Other Matter**

#### **Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA**

The supplemental Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held At End of Year) as of December 31, 2024, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (continued)**

The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

CSMD, LLP

July 16, 2025

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*Financial Statements*

**TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE 401(k) PLAN**

**STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

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	2024	2023
<b>ASSETS:</b>		
Investments:		
Mutual funds, at fair value	\$ 85,121,042	\$ 64,883,864
Insurance company general account, at contract value	<u>1,845,682</u>	<u>2,352,904</u>
Total investments	86,966,724	67,236,768
Receivables:		
Employer contributions receivable	5,039,846	4,984,804
Notes receivable from participants	<u>227,298</u>	<u>284,770</u>
Total assets	<u>92,233,868</u>	<u>72,506,342</u>
<b>LIABILITIES:</b>		
Excess contributions payable	<u>157,355</u>	<u>224,956</u>
Net assets available for benefits	<u>\$ 92,076,513</u>	<u>\$ 72,281,386</u>

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See notes to financial statements.

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**TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE 401(k) PLAN**

**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS  
FOR THE PLAN YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

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ADDITIONS TO NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:

Investment income:	
Dividends and interest	\$ 2,690,279
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	7,944,422
Other income	<u>25,391</u>
Total investment income	<u>10,660,092</u>
Contributions:	
Participants	5,440,506
Employer	6,488,281
Rollovers	<u>243,632</u>
Total contributions	<u>12,172,419</u>
Total additions	<u>22,832,511</u>

DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO:

Benefits paid to participants	2,877,700
Corrective distributions	157,355
Administrative fees	<u>2,329</u>
Total deductions	<u>3,037,384</u>

NET INCREASE 19,795,127

NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS:

Beginning of the year	<u>72,281,386</u>
End of the year	<u>\$ 92,076,513</u>

See notes to financial statements.

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## **TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE 401(k) PLAN**

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

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#### **1. DESCRIPTION OF PLAN AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The following description of the Toyota Research Institute 401(k) Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

**General** - The Plan is a defined contribution plan that was established on January 1, 2016, covering generally all employees of the Plan Sponsor, Toyota Research Institute (the “Company”). Employees are eligible to participate in the Plan and enter the Plan on the first day of the calendar month immediately following date of hire. The Plan was most recently amended and restated on July 28, 2022, to conform to current tax laws. The Plan is intended to qualify under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code and is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”).

**Administration** - The Company is the Plan Administrator and certain officers of the Company act as Trustees of the Plan. The Company has appointed an Administrative Committee (the “Committee”) to manage the operation and administration of the Plan. The Committee has retained Actuarial Benefits Corporation to serve as a third-party administrator for the Plan. Under the terms of the Plan, John Hancock Trust Company LLC (“John Hancock”) serves as the Plan’s custodian. The custodian’s responsibilities under the investment portions of its contracts are to accumulate and invest participants’ contributions as instructed by Plan participants and to pay participant benefits as provided by the Plan when they become due.

Expenses incurred for operating and maintaining the Plan are generally paid by the Company, except for certain transactional fees related to participant loans and withdrawals, quarterly participant fees charged to participant accounts and certain other administrative charges which are paid by the Plan.

**Basis of accounting** – The accounting records of the Plan are maintained on the accrual basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”).

**Use of estimates** - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, including investment valuation, at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reported period. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

## **TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE 401(k) PLAN**

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

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**Employee contributions** - Participants may elect to have the Company contribute eligible pre-tax compensation to the Plan as defined in the Plan agreement up to the amount not in excess of certain limitations prescribed by the Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”) section 402(g). Participants who elect to have the Company contribute a portion of their compensation to the Plan agree to accept an equivalent reduction in taxable compensation. Participants may also elect to make after-tax contributions to the Plan. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified plans.

**Employer contributions** – The Plan allows for employer contributions in the form of matching and non-elective profit-sharing contributions.

Employer matching contributions are determined each payroll period at the rate of 66 2/3% of eligible participant salary deferral contributions ranging from 2% to 6% of eligible compensation. For the year ended December 31, 2024, the Company made matching contributions equal to \$2,422,568, of which \$281,478 is recorded as receivable at December 31, 2024.

Employer non-elective profit sharing contributions are allocated to eligible participants pursuant to a formula based on their age as of the last day of the Plan year, their eligible compensation and the applicable Wage Base amount as published annually by the Social Security Administration, as follows:

- For eligible participants under age 40: 5% of eligible compensation less than or equal to 81% of the Wage Base, plus 10% of eligible compensation greater than 81% of the Wage Base.
- For eligible participants age 40 or above: 6% of eligible compensation less than or equal to 81% of the Wage Base, plus 11% of eligible compensation greater than 81% of the Wage Base.

In order to receive an allocation of an employer non-elective profit-sharing contribution, eligible participants generally must be employed on the last day of the Plan year.

The Company made non-elective profit sharing contributions equal to \$4,758,368 which is recorded as a receivable at December 31, 2024.

**Excess contribution payable** – Represents excess salary deferral contributions to be refunded to certain participants in order to satisfy the relevant nondiscriminatory provisions of ERISA. Excess salary deferral contributions and related earnings payable totaled \$157,355 and \$224,956 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

## **TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE 401(k) PLAN**

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

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***Participant accounts*** – A separate account is maintained for each participant. Each participant's account is credited with the participant's voluntary contributions, employer contributions and an allocation of Plan earnings, less withdrawals, distributions, and administrative expenses, if any. Participants direct the investment of their contributions into the various investment options offered by the Plan. Investment income allocations are made daily based on participant account balances. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is limited to the benefit that may be provided from the participant's vested account balance.

***Vesting*** – Participants are fully vested in their voluntary contributions, plus earnings thereon, at all times. Participants hired prior to January 1, 2017 are also fully vested in all Company contributions. Participants hired on or after January 1, 2017, become fully vested in Company contributions ratably over a four-year period.

***Forfeitures*** – Forfeited non-vested accounts may be used to reduce future employer contributions or to pay expenses of the Plan. Unallocated forfeited amounts totaled \$298,953 and \$630,496 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. During the year ended December 31, 2024, \$692,655 were used to reduce employer contributions.

***Notes receivable from participants*** – The Plan provides a provision which allows participants to borrow a minimum of \$1,000 up to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. The loans are secured by the participant's vested balance. Such loans bear interest at the available market financing rates and must be repaid to the Plan within a five-year period, unless it is used for the purchase of a principal residence in which case the maximum repayment period may not exceed ten years. Principal and interest are repaid ratably through payroll deductions. Participants may not have more than one non-principal residence loan and one principal residence loan outstanding at any time and may not initiate more than two loans in any calendar year. The specific terms and conditions of such loans are established by the Plan Administrator. Any participant defaults are deemed taxable to the participant. Notes receivable from participants are stated at their unpaid principal balances plus any accrued but unpaid interest.

***Investments*** - Investments of the Plan are held by the Plan's custodian and are invested based solely upon instructions from participants. Investments of the Plan consist of the following:

***Mutual funds*** – Mutual funds are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value ("NAV") and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed actively traded and are valued at fair values as reported on a national exchange.

***Insurance company general account*** – The Plan's investment in an insurance company general account is valued at contract value, which approximates fair value, as reported by Standard Insurance Company and the Plan's custodian.

***Investment income*** – Realized gains or losses on investment transactions are recorded as the difference between the proceeds received and the fair value of the investment at the beginning of the Plan year, or cost if acquired during the Plan year. In accordance with the Plan's policy

## **TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE 401(k) PLAN**

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

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of stating investments at fair value, net unrealized appreciation or depreciation is included in the statement of changes in net assets in the period in which the market change occurs. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividend income is recorded on the ex-dividend date.

***Payment of benefits*** – Benefits are recorded when paid. The Plan generally allows withdrawal or distribution of participant account balances only upon (1) termination of employment, (2) in the event of hardship, or (3) upon death, disability, or normal retirement age. Upon termination of service, age 59 ½, disability, retirement, death, or hardship, the participants or beneficiaries receive, upon request, a lump-sum payment equal to the value of the vested funds in the participant's account. The Plan also allows in-service distributions of at least \$300 consisting of employee voluntary contributions if the participant has attained age 59 ½, and employer matching contributions if the participant also has participated in the Plan for at least 60 months. On termination of service for account balances less than \$7,000, a lump-sum distribution may be made at the employer's discretion. For account balances, greater than \$7,000, written consent by the employee is required before distribution can be made. The Plan allows for mandatory cash distribution of terminated participant balances not exceeding \$1,000.

At December 31, 2024 and 2023, there were no participants that had chosen to withdraw from the Plan awaiting payment of benefits.

***Subsequent events*** – The Plan evaluates events or transactions occurring after the balance sheet date but before the financial statements are available to be issued for potential recognition or disclosure. The financial statements include all subsequent events considered necessary for fair presentation. For the purposes of the accompanying financial statements, subsequent events have been evaluated through July 16, 2025, which represents the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

## **2. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS**

The Plan follows the guidance of GAAP for measuring fair value of investments. Those principles establish a framework for the measurement of fair value and provide a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level one measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level three measurements).

## TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE 401(k) PLAN

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

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The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

Level one: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level two: Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the level two input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level three: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement. Transfers in and out of level three are recognized on the date of the event or circumstance that caused the transfer.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used should maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The Plan's method of valuing investments may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan's management believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following table sets forth, within the fair value hierarchy of GAAP, the Plan's investments as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Level One:		
Mutual funds	\$ 85,121,042	\$ 64,883,864
Investments at contract value:		
Insurance company general account	<u>1,845,682</u>	<u>2,352,904</u>
Total investments	<u>\$ 86,966,724</u>	<u>\$ 67,236,768</u>

## **TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE 401(k) PLAN**

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

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#### **3. INSURANCE COMPANY GENERAL ACCOUNT**

The Plan's investment in an insurance company general account is a depository liability account with no formal underlying maturities, and it is considered fairly valued at contract value. The fund is based on its beginning balance plus any deposit and credited interest, less any withdrawals, charges, or expenses and is considered to be a Fully Benefit-Responsive Investment Contract ("FBRIC"). John Hancock maintains the contribution in a general account. The account is credited with earnings on the underlying investments and charged for participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. The Plan's ability to receive amounts due is dependent on the issuer's ability to meet its financial obligations, which may be affected by future economic and regulatory developments. The contract issuer is contractually obligated to repay the principal and a specified interest rate that is guaranteed to the Plan. The crediting rate is based on a formula established by the contract issuer, which was 3.10% and 2.95% at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. The crediting rate is reviewed on a quarterly basis for resetting. The FBRIC permits the insurance company to terminate the agreement for cause prior to the scheduled maturity date with 30 days written notice under certain circumstances. There are no reserves against contract value for credit risk of the contract issuer or otherwise.

The contract meets the FBRIC criteria and therefore is reported at contract value. Contract value is the relevant measure for FBRICs because this is the amount received by participants if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan. Contract value, as reported to the Plan by Standard Insurance Company, represents contributions made under the contract, plus earning, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawals or transfer of all of a portion of their investment at contract value. Fair value reported by John Hancock approximates contract value.

Certain events might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuer. Such events include the following: (1) amendments to the Plan documents (including complete or partial Plan termination or merger with another plan), (2) changes to the Plan's prohibition on competing investment options of deletion of equity wash provisions, (3) bankruptcy of the Plan sponsor or other Plan sponsor events (for example, divestitures or spin-offs of subsidiary) that cause a significant withdrawal from the Plan, (4) the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA, or (5) premature termination of the contract. No events are probable of occurring that might limit the Plan's ability to transact at contract value with the contract issuer and that also would limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the participants.

## TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE 401(k) PLAN

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

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#### 4. CERTIFIED INFORMATION

In accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the U.S. Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, John Hancock certified the fair value of investments held at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and investment activities for the year ended December 31, 2024, that were used in the preparation of the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule. The following information was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by John Hancock, but was not audited by independent certified public accountants:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Investments	<u>\$ 86,966,724</u>	<u>\$ 67,236,768</u>
Notes receivable from participants	<u>\$ 227,298</u>	<u>\$ 284,770</u>
Dividends and interest	<u>\$ 2,690,279</u>	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	<u>\$ 7,944,422</u>	

#### 5. INCOME TAX STATUS

The Company adopted a Prototype Volume Submitter 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan with a cash or deferral arrangement which received a favorable opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service on June 30, 2020, which stated that the Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code and, therefore, the underlying trust is not subject to tax under IRC 501(a). Once qualified, the Plan is required to operate in conformity with the IRC to maintain its qualification. The Plan has since been amended and the Plan's Trustees, Sponsor and Administrator are not aware of any course of action or series of events that have occurred that would adversely affect the qualified status of the Plan. The trust, which forms a part of the Plan, is exempt from federal income and state franchise taxes. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

#### 6. RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan provides for various investment options in any combination of investment securities offered by the Plan. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market fluctuations and credit risks. Due to the risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in market values, interest rates or other factors in the near term would materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits and the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits. Financial instruments, which potentially subject the Plan to concentrations of the aforementioned risks, consist of mutual funds and an insurance company general account. As the Plan's investments are well-diversified and issuers of the funds' underlying securities are dispersed throughout many industries and geographies, the concentrations of credit and other risks are limited.

## TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE 401(k) PLAN

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

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#### 7. PRIORITIES ON TERMINATION

The Company intends to continue the Plan indefinitely for the benefit of its participants. However, it reserves the right to terminate the Plan at any time subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event the Plan is terminated, participants would become fully vested in their accounts.

#### 8. PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Certain plan investments are managed by the Plan's custodian, or its affiliates. Such investment transactions involving the custodian, while considered party-in-interest transactions under ERISA regulations, are permitted under the provisions of the Plan and are specifically exempt from the prohibition of party-in-interest transactions under ERISA.

#### 9. RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500

The following are reconciliations of certain items per the financial statements to the Form 5500:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
<u>Net Assets Available for Benefits:</u>		
Net Assets Available for Benefits per the financial statements	\$ 92,076,513	\$ 72,281,386
Less: Employer contributions receivable	(5,039,846)	(4,984,804)
Add: Excess contributions payable	<u>157,355</u>	<u>224,956</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits per the Form 5500	<u>\$ 87,194,022</u>	<u>\$ 67,521,538</u>
 <u>Employer Contributions Receivable:</u>		
Employer Contributions Receivable per the financial statements	\$ 5,039,846	\$ 4,984,804
Less: Employer contributions receivable	<u>(5,039,846)</u>	<u>(4,984,804)</u>
Employer Contributions Receivable per the Form 5500	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

**TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE 401(k) PLAN**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
<u>Excess Contributions Payable and Corrective Distributions:</u>		
Excess Contributions Payable per the financial statements	\$ 157,355	\$ 224,956
Less: Corrective distributions	<u>(157,355)</u>	<u>(224,956)</u>
Excess Contributions Payable and Corrective Distributions per the Form 5500	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
 <u>Employer Contributions:</u>		
Employer Contributions per the financial statements	\$ 6,488,281	
Add: Prior year employer contributions receivable	4,984,804	
Less: Current year employer contributions receivable	<u>(5,039,846)</u>	
Employer contributions per the Form 5500	<u>\$ 6,433,239</u>	
 <u>Benefits Paid to Participants</u>		
Benefits Paid to Participants per the financial statements	\$ 2,877,700	
Prior year corrective distributions	<u>224,956</u>	
Benefits Paid to Participants per the Form 5500	<u>\$ 3,102,656</u>	

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**FORM 5500**

**SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE**

**TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE 401(k) PLAN**  
**(EIN #81-0700429, PLAN #001)**

**SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i – SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)**  
**AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2024**

(a)	(b) <i>Identity of Issuer</i>	(c) <i>Description (shares)</i>	(e) <i>Current Value</i>
<b>Mutual Funds:</b>			
	American Funds New Perspective R6	8,908	\$ 553,644
	Columbia Small Cap I Fd Cl Inst 2	64,031	1,525,228
	DFA Emerging Mkts Core Eqty Port Instl	12,471	290,328
	DFA US Targeted Value Port Instl	6,646	228,428
	Janus Henderson Enterprise FD N	6,594	948,600
	PGIM Total Return BD R6	27,251	322,653
	T Rowe Price Blue Chip Growth Fund	19,208	3,577,598
	Vanguard Balanced Index FD Admiral	23,247	1,127,026
	Vanguard Equity Inc FD Admiral SHS	26,454	2,332,477
	Vanguard Explorer Fd Admiral SHS	2,543	271,720
	Vanguard Inflation Prot Sec Adm	16,881	380,165
	Vanguard Mid Cap Index Fund Admiral	2,119	692,695
	Vanguard Real Estate In Fd Adm Shrs	4,309	544,283
	Vanguard Target Retirement INCM Inv	19,440	254,666
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 FD I	12,284	325,269
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 FD I	118,172	2,208,628
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 FD I	41,252	1,562,608
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 FD I	238,650	5,722,835
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 FD I	109,928	4,751,098
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 FD I	257,292	7,633,864
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 FD I	244,021	12,162,020
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 INV	186,829	10,389,550
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 INV	58,470	2,996,568
	Vanguard Total Bond Mkt Index Adm	312,770	2,965,061
	Vanguard Total Intl Stock Index Adm	86,981	2,756,428
	Vanguard 500 Index FD Admiral Shrs	31,375	17,028,863
	Allspring Special Mid Cap Value R6	14,014	670,003
	PIMCO Long Duration Total Return Instl	85,893	599,533
	JPMorgan US Govt MMkt Cap CI	299,205	299,203
	<b>Total Mutual Funds</b>		<u>85,121,042</u>
*	<b>Insurance Company General Account</b>		
	Standard Stable Asset Fund II	52,769	1,845,682
*	<b>Notes Receivable From Participants</b>		
	Interest rates ranging from 4.25% to 9.5%		227,298
			<u>\$ 87,194,022</u>

\* denotes party-in-interest

See independent auditor's report.

SCHEDULE H, LINE 4j – 5% TRANSACTION SCHEDULE

DECEMBER 31, 2024

\*See attached financial statements with independent auditor's report.

**Schedule H, Line 4i**  
**Schedule of Assets (Held At End of Year)**

Name of Plan:

► TOYOTA RESEARCH INSTITUTE 401(K) PLAN

Employer Identification Number: ► 81-0700429

For plan year (beginning/ending): ► 01/01/2024 - 12/31/2024

Plan number: 1001

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Standard Stable Asset Fund II	1,738,542	1,845,682
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	PGIM Total Return Bond R6	352,845	322,653
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	PIMCO Long Dur Total Ret Inst	677,390	599,533
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Vanguard Inf-Prot Secs Admiral	434,186	380,165
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Vanguard Ttl Bd Mkt Ind Adm	3,252,640	2,965,061
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Vanguard Target Ret Income Fd	250,690	254,666
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Vanguard Target Ret 2020 Fund	357,077	325,269
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Vanguard Target Ret 2025 Fund	2,271,473	2,208,628
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Vanguard Target Ret 2030 Fund	1,472,298	1,562,608
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Vanguard Target Ret 2035 Fund	5,563,379	5,722,835
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Vanguard Target Ret 2040 Fund	4,411,590	4,751,098
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Vanguard Target Ret 2045 Fund	6,798,990	7,633,864
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Vanguard Target Ret 2050 Fund	10,474,340	12,162,020
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Vanguard Target Ret 2055 Fund	8,967,605	10,389,550
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Vanguard Target Ret 2060 Fund	2,684,251	2,996,568
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Vanguard 500 Index Fd Admiral	12,312,694	17,028,863
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Vanguard Balanced Index Ad	1,030,014	1,127,026
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Vanguard Equity Income Fd Adm	2,217,314	2,332,477
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Vanguard Real Estate Index Adm	536,014	544,283
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Columbia Small Cap Index Inst2	1,601,851	1,525,228
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	DFA US Targeted Value Prt I	198,902	228,428
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Janus Henderson Enterprise (N)	942,389	948,600
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	T Rowe Price Blue Chip Growth	2,866,003	3,577,598
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Vanguard Explorer Fund Adm	263,845	271,720
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Vanguard Mid Cap Index Adm	578,515	692,695
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Allspring Spc Mid Cap Value R6	636,645	670,003
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	American New Perspective R6	515,830	553,644
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	DFA Emerging Markets Core Eq I	282,683	290,328
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Vanguard Total Int Idx Adm	2,663,586	2,756,428
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	JPMorgan US Govt MMkt Cap Cl	299,205	299,205
	John Hancock Retirement Plan Services	Loan Fund (4.25% - 6.25%)	0	227,298
		Total		87,194,022