

**Form 5500-SF**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor  
Employee Benefits Security Administration  
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

**Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan**

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110  
1210-0089

**2024**

**This Form is Open to Public Inspection**

**Part I Annual Report Identification Information**

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A** This return/report is for:  a single-employer plan  a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- B** This return/report is  the first return/report  the final return/report  
 an amended return/report  a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
- C** Check box if filing under:  Form 5558  automatic extension  DFVC program  
 special extension (enter description)
- D** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here ..... ▶
- E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here ..... ▶

**Part II Basic Plan Information**—enter all requested information

<b>1a</b> Name of plan CSP PENSION PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES- VAN WERT		<b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
		<b>1c</b> Effective date of plan	07/01/1980
<b>2a</b> Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) CSP INNOVATIONS OHIO PAYROLL CO., LLC.  255 REX BOULEVARD AUBURN HILLS, MI 48326		<b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)	04-3828336
		<b>2c</b> Sponsor's telephone number	248-823-5654
		<b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions)	332110
<b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor.		<b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN	
		<b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number	
<b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report. <b>a</b> Sponsor's name TEIJIN AUTOMOTIVE TECHNOLOGIES <b>c</b> Plan Name CSP PENSION PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES- VAN WERT		<b>4b</b> EIN	04-3828336
		<b>4d</b> PN	001
<b>5a</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year .....	<b>5a</b>	62	
<b>b</b> Total number of participants at the end of the plan year .....	<b>5b</b>	62	
<b>c(1)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....	<b>5c(1)</b>		
<b>c(2)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....	<b>5c(2)</b>		
<b>d(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year .....	<b>5d(1)</b>	15	
<b>d(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year .....	<b>5d(2)</b>	13	
<b>e</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested .....	<b>5e</b>	0	

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**  
Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

<b>SIGN HERE</b>	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/13/2025	JULIE BROOKS
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
<b>SIGN HERE</b>	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/13/2025	JULIE BROOKS
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) .....  Yes  No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) .....  Yes  No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? .....  Yes  No  Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year: 554532. (See instructions.)

<b>Part III Financial Information</b>			
<b>7</b> Plan Assets and Liabilities		<b>(a) Beginning of Year</b>	<b>(b) End of Year</b>
<b>a</b> Total plan assets .....	<b>7a</b>	2502944	2643379
<b>b</b> Total plan liabilities .....	<b>7b</b>		
<b>c</b> Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a) .....	<b>7c</b>	2502944	2643379
<b>8</b> Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		<b>(a) Amount</b>	<b>(b) Total</b>
<b>a</b> Contributions received or receivable from:			
<b>(1)</b> Employers .....	<b>8a(1)</b>		
<b>(2)</b> Participants .....	<b>8a(2)</b>		
<b>(3)</b> Others (including rollovers) .....	<b>8a(3)</b>		
<b>b</b> Other income (loss) .....	<b>8b</b>	283670	
<b>c</b> Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b) .....	<b>8c</b>		283670
<b>d</b> Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits) .....	<b>8d</b>	130898	
<b>e</b> Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .	<b>8e</b>		
<b>f</b> Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions) .....	<b>8f</b>		
<b>g</b> Other expenses .....	<b>8g</b>	12337	
<b>h</b> Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g) .....	<b>8h</b>		143235
<b>i</b> Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c) .....	<b>8i</b>		140435
<b>j</b> Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions) .....	<b>8j</b>		

<b>Part IV Plan Characteristics</b>	
<b>9a</b>	If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: 1B 1I 3H
<b>b</b>	If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

<b>Part V Compliance Questions</b>				
<b>10</b> During the plan year:		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Amount</b>
<b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program) .....	<b>10a</b>		X	
<b>b</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.) .....	<b>10b</b>		X	
<b>c</b> Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond? .....	<b>10c</b>	X		500000
<b>d</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty? .....	<b>10d</b>		X	
<b>e</b> Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.) .....	<b>10e</b>		X	
<b>f</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan? .....	<b>10f</b>		X	
<b>g</b> Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.) .....	<b>10g</b>		X	
<b>h</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.) .....	<b>10h</b>			
<b>i</b> If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3 .....	<b>10i</b>			

**Part VI Pension Funding Compliance**

**11** Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below.  Yes  No

**a** Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 ..... **11a** 0

**b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:  
 Yes.  
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. Other. Provide explanation \_\_\_\_\_

**12** Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? .....  Yes  No  
(If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above.

**a** If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. .... Month Day Year

**If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.**

**b** Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year ..... **12b**

**c** Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year ..... **12c**

**d** Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) ..... **12d**

**e** Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline?.....  Yes  No  N/A

**Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets**

**13a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? .....  Yes  No

**a** If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year..... **13a**

**b** Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? .....  Yes  No

**c** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

**Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions**

**14a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules?  Yes  No

**14b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).  
 Design-based safe harbor method  
 "Prior year" ADP test  
 "Current year" ADP test  
 N/A

**15** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter \_\_\_/\_\_\_/\_\_\_ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number \_\_\_\_\_.

<b>SCHEDULE SB</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan</b> <b>Actuarial Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**  
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

<b>A</b> Name of plan <u>CSP PENSION PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES- VAN WERT</u>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>CSP INNOVATIONS OHIO PAYROLL CO., LLC.</u>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>04-3828336</u>	
<b>E</b> Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	<b>F</b> Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

**Part I Basic Information**

<b>1</b>	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
<b>2</b>	Assets:		
	<b>a</b> Market value .....	<b>2a</b>	<u>2502944</u>
	<b>b</b> Actuarial value .....	<b>2b</b>	<u>2590296</u>
<b>3</b>	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	<b>a</b> For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment .....	<u>35</u>	<u>1494349</u>
	<b>b</b> For terminated vested participants .....	<u>12</u>	<u>291794</u>
	<b>c</b> For active participants .....	<u>15</u>	<u>476390</u>
	<b>d</b> Total .....	<u>62</u>	<u>2262533</u>
<b>4</b>	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	<b>a</b> Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions .....	<b>4a</b>	
	<b>b</b> Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor .....	<b>4b</b>	
<b>5</b>	Effective interest rate .....	<b>5</b>	<u>5.07 %</u>
<b>6</b>	Target normal cost		
	<b>a</b> Present value of current plan year accruals .....	<b>6a</b>	<u>0</u>
	<b>b</b> Expected plan-related expenses .....	<b>6b</b>	<u>0</u>
	<b>c</b> Target normal cost .....	<b>6c</b>	<u>0</u>

**Statement by Enrolled Actuary**  
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

<b>SIGN HERE</b>		
	Signature of actuary	<u>10/10/2025</u> Date
	<u>NATHAN HOELLMAN</u> Type or print name of actuary	<u>23-08906</u> Most recent enrollment number
	<u>ACRISURE</u> Firm name	<u>412-394-9330</u> Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>FOUR GATEWAY CENTER, SUITE 605 444 LIBERTY AVENUE PITTSBURGH, PA 15222-1222</u> Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

<b>Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances</b>		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
<b>7</b>	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year) .....	0	0
<b>8</b>	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year) .....	0	0
<b>9</b>	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8) .....	0	0
<b>10</b>	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>14.57</u> % .....	0	0
<b>11</b>	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
<b>a</b>	Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year) .....		0
<b>b(1)</b>	Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.20</u> % .....		0
<b>b(2)</b>	Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return .....		0
<b>c</b>	Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance .....		0
<b>d</b>	Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance .....		0
<b>12</b>	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections .....	0	0
<b>13</b>	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12) .....	0	0

<b>Part III Funding Percentages</b>			
<b>14</b>	Funding target attainment percentage .....	<b>14</b>	112.86 %
<b>15</b>	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage .....	<b>15</b>	112.86 %
<b>16</b>	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement .....	<b>16</b>	105.60 %
<b>17</b>	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage .....	<b>17</b>	%

<b>Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls</b>		<b>18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:</b>				
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	
<b>Totals ▶</b>			<b>18(b)</b>	0	<b>18(c)</b>	0

<b>19</b>	Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:		
<b>a</b>	Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years .....	<b>19a</b>	0
<b>b</b>	Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date .....	<b>19b</b>	0
<b>c</b>	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date .....	<b>19c</b>	0
<b>20</b>	Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:		
<b>a</b>	Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? .....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
<b>b</b>	If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? .....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>c</b>	If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:		
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

<b>Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost</b>			
<b>21</b> Discount rate:			
<b>a</b> Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.87 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
<b>b</b> Applicable month (enter code) .....			<b>21b</b> 4
<b>22</b> Weighted average retirement age .....			<b>22</b> 65
<b>23</b> Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute

<b>Part VI Miscellaneous Items</b>			
<b>24</b> Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
<b>25</b> Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
<b>26</b> Demographic and benefit information			
<b>a</b> Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>b</b> Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
<b>27</b> If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....			<b>27</b>

<b>Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years</b>			
<b>28</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years .....			<b>28</b> 0
<b>29</b> Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....			<b>29</b> 0
<b>30</b> Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....			<b>30</b> 0

<b>Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year</b>			
<b>31</b> Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
<b>a</b> Target normal cost (line 6c) .....			<b>31a</b> 0
<b>b</b> Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a .....			<b>31b</b> 0
<b>32</b> Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance		Installment
<b>a</b> Net shortfall amortization installment .....	0		0
<b>b</b> Waiver amortization installment .....	0		0
<b>33</b> If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount .....			<b>33</b>
<b>34</b> Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....			<b>34</b> 0
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
<b>35</b> Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement .....	0	0	0
<b>36</b> Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35) .....			<b>36</b> 0
<b>37</b> Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c) .....			<b>37</b> 0
<b>38</b> Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
<b>a</b> Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)			<b>38a</b> 0
<b>b</b> Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances .....			<b>38b</b>
<b>39</b> Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37) .....			<b>39</b> 0
<b>40</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years .....			<b>40</b> 0

<b>Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)</b>			
<b>41</b> If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021			

CSP Pension Plan for Hourly Employees - Van Wert

EIN: 04-3828336 / PN: 001

2024 Schedule SB (Form 5500)

Line 26a - Schedule of Active Participant Data

Attained Age	Years of credited service:										Total	
	Under 1	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 & up		
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 to 34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 to 44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 49	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
50 to 54	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	3
55 to 59	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	4
60 to 64	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	2	0	6
65 to 69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
70 & up	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	5	3	2	0	15

Average compensation is not shown since there are fewer than 1,000 active participants in this plan.

## Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

As of January 1, 2024

### Mortality:

- For minimum and maximum funding: IRS 2024 Static Mortality Table.
- For present value of accumulated benefits (plan accounting): Society of Actuaries (SOA) Pri-2012 amount-weighted mortality tables with blue collar adjustment, sex-distinct, separate pre- and post-commencement healthy and disabled (total dataset) participant rates and contingent survivor rates,<sup>6</sup> and fully generational mortality improvement projected under Scale MP-2021.

### Interest Rates

	Current Year		Prior Year	
	Minimum*	Maximum	Minimum*	Maximum
• IRS Prescribed Interest Rates for Funding Target Liability:				
First Segment Rate	4.75%	3.62%	4.75%	1.41%
Second Segment Rate	4.87%	4.46%	5.00%	3.09%
Third Segment Rate	5.59%	4.52%	5.74%	3.58%
Lookback Month	September		September	

\* BBA/HATFA/ARPA rates (not applicable for Maximum Funding calculations)

• Effective Interest Rate	5.07%	5.21%
• Present Value of Accrued Benefits	6.50%	6.50%

**Termination Rates:** Rates at selected ages are as follows:

Age*	Prior Year	Current Year 2003 SOA Pension Plan Turnover Study Basic Age Table x 70%
25	15.80%	12.957%
30	8.90%	8.533%
35	5.10%	6.146%
40	2.90%	4.900%
45	1.60%	4.347%
50	0.80%	3.941%
55	0.50%	2.044%
60	0.00%	1.540%

\*Rate is 0.0% for projection years where participant will have attained eligibility for retirement (age 60 with 10 years of service).

<sup>6</sup> The Pri-2012 Contingent Survivor mortality table is applied to the contingent annuitant after the death of the participant, else post-commencement participant rates are applied.

## Actuarial Methods and Assumptions (continued)

**Retirement Rates:** Rates at selected ages are as follows:

Age*	Prior Year	Current Year	
		Active	Term Vested
60-61	5%	5%	8%
62	20%	15%	10%
63	20%	20%	6%
64	20%	30%	6%
65	50%	45%	25%
66	50%	30%	100%
67	100%	30%	100%
68	100%	40%	100%
69	100%	40%	100%
70 or older	100%	100%	100%

\*Rate is applied before age 65 only if participant has 10 years of service: (a) projected to decrement age for active participants, or (b) as of termination date for terminated vested participants.

**Late Retirement Increases:** Applied to Terminated Vested participants only if assumed to retire beyond Normal Retirement Age. For current Active participants working beyond NRA, it is assumed that Suspension of Benefits Notices are being sent out in a timely manner so that no increase is applicable.

**Disability Rate:** Rates at selected ages are as follows:

Age	Prior Year		Current Year 2022 SSA Trustees Report Ultimate Rates	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
30	0.1200%	0.1800%	0.1900%	0.1900%
35	0.1275%	0.1915%	0.2600%	0.2800%
40	0.1470%	0.2205%	0.3500%	0.4100%
45	0.1975%	0.2965%	0.4900%	0.5600%
50	0.3565%	0.5350%	0.8300%	0.8900%
55	0.6810%	1.0215%	1.4300%	1.3800%
60	1.3800%	2.0700%	1.8000%	1.5300%
65	0.0000%	0.0000%	1.0100%	0.8600%

## Actuarial Methods and Assumptions (continued)

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**Payment Form Election:** Assumed percentage electing at retirement or disability:

Single life annuity	75%
50% J&S annuity	25%

\*Actuarial Equivalent Basis: 7% interest, SOA RP-2000 Combined Mortality – blended 50%

**Marital Status:** 100% Married, female spouse 3 years younger than male participant and male spouse same age as female participant. (Previously assumed 80% Married, female is 3 years younger than male.)

**Expenses:** There are no future recurring administrative expenses expected to be paid from Plan assets, therefore the liability expense load is zero (\$0).

**Salary Increases:** N/A – plan is not pay related.

**Qualified Plan Compensation Limit under IRC Section 401(a)(17) and Benefit Limits under IRC Section 415 Increases:** 0.00% annually.

**Pre-Retirement Death Coverage:** It is assumed that no terminated participants will waive the death benefit coverage, since there is no longer a charge for the coverage.

**Actuarial Cost Method:** Unit Credit. A method under which the projected benefits of each individual included in an actuarial valuation are allocated by a consistent formula to valuation years. The actuarial present value of benefits allocated to a valuation year is the normal cost. The actuarial present value of benefits allocated to all periods prior to valuation year is called actuarial accrued liability. Under this method, the Actuarial Gains (losses), as they occur, generally reduce (increase) the unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability.

For minimum required funding, the Traditional Unit Credit method is used. The actuarial accrued liability, also called the funding target liability, is the present value of the benefit accrued as of the valuation date. The normal cost is the present value of the additional benefit amount expected to be earned during the plan year.

**Asset Valuation Method:** Averaged Value described in IRS regulation §1.430(g)-1(c)(2) with a 24-month averaging period and intervals of one year.

**Significant Benefits Not Recognized:** None

## Actuarial Methods and Assumptions (continued)

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### **Prescribed Assumption or Method Set by Law or Legally Binding Authority:**

Note that all references to the Pension Protection Act of 2006 (PPA) include subsequent amendments to that Act, and associated regulations.

- Mortality for Healthy and Disabled Lives – Minimum/Maximum Funding<sup>7</sup>
- Mortality Improvements – Minimum/Maximum Funding<sup>7</sup>
- Interest Rate – Minimum Funding (including lookback month)<sup>7</sup>
- Interest Rate – Maximum Funding (including lookback month)<sup>7</sup>
- Expenses (explicit assumption required by PPA)
- Asset Valuation Method<sup>7</sup>
- Funding Method (required by PPA)

### **Assumption or Method Set by Another Party:**

- Mortality and Mortality Improvements – ASC 960 (selected by the plan sponsor)
- Interest Rate – ASC 960 (selected by the plan sponsor)

**Models Used in Preparing Results:** Acisure uses valuation and projection software to model benefit cash flows, present values, and attribution to various periods based on deterministic or stochastic assumption sets and benefit parameters provided by the user. The software model also supports comparisons between periods to measure gains and losses and compile plan experience data to support or modify demographic and certain economic assumptions.

In the absence of adequate review, the model's complexity and flexibility could lead to unintentional results. However, the model contains robust tools to test and verify the reasonableness of results. Our internal technical review utilizes these tools.

We have reviewed the model's documentation and have relied on the expertise of the software vendor for underlying structure, methodology, and extensive supporting calculations. We have not performed a substantial audit of the model or its structure beyond typical use in preparing results as this is typically not done by plan actuaries. However, we expect that the very deep market of qualified users for this same model ensures that no materially significant issues can or will persist.

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<sup>7</sup> Default under the Pension Protection Act (PPA) of 2006 unless the plan sponsor made a written election of a permitted alternative.

<b>SCHEDULE SB</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan</b> <b>Actuarial Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**  
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

<b>A</b> Name of plan CSP PENSION PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES- VAN WERT	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF CSP Innovations Ohio Payroll Co., LLC.	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) 04-3828336	
<b>E</b> Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	<b>F</b> Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

**Part I Basic Information**

<b>1</b>	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
<b>2</b>	Assets:		
	<b>a</b> Market value .....	<b>2a</b>	2,502,944
	<b>b</b> Actuarial value .....	<b>2b</b>	2,590,296
<b>3</b>	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	<b>a</b> For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment .....	35	1,494,349
	<b>b</b> For terminated vested participants .....	12	291,794
	<b>c</b> For active participants .....	15	476,390
	<b>d</b> Total .....	62	2,262,533
<b>4</b>	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) .....		
	<b>a</b> Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions .....	<b>4a</b>	
	<b>b</b> Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor .....	<b>4b</b>	
<b>5</b>	Effective interest rate .....	<b>5</b>	5.07%
<b>6</b>	Target normal cost		
	<b>a</b> Present value of current plan year accruals .....	<b>6a</b>	0
	<b>b</b> Expected plan-related expenses .....	<b>6b</b>	0
	<b>c</b> Target normal cost .....	<b>6c</b>	0

**Statement by Enrolled Actuary**  
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

<b>SIGN HERE</b>	Nathan Hoellman Signature of actuary	<u>10/10/2025</u> Date
	Nathan Hoellman Type or print name of actuary	<u>2308906</u> Most recent enrollment number
	Acrisure Firm name	<u>412-394-9330</u> Telephone number (including area code)
	Four Gateway Center, Suite 605 444 Liberty Avenue Pittsburgh PA 15222-1222 Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

<b>Part II</b>	<b>Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances</b>	<b>(a) Carryover balance</b>	<b>(b) Prefunding balance</b>
<b>7</b>	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year) .....	0	0
<b>8</b>	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year) .....	0	0
<b>9</b>	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8) .....	0	0
<b>10</b>	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>14.57%</u> .....	0	0
<b>11</b>	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	<b>a</b> Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year) .....		0
	<b>b(1)</b> Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.20%</u> .....		0
	<b>b(2)</b> Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return .....		0
	<b>c</b> Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance .....		0
	<b>d</b> Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance .....		0
<b>12</b>	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections .....	0	0
<b>13</b>	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12) .....	0	0

<b>Part III</b>	<b>Funding Percentages</b>		
<b>14</b>	Funding target attainment percentage .....	<b>14</b>	112.86%
<b>15</b>	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage .....	<b>15</b>	112.86%
<b>16</b>	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement .....	<b>16</b>	105.60%
<b>17</b>	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage .....	<b>17</b>	%

**Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls**

**18** Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	
<b>Totals ▶</b>			<b>18(b)</b>	0	<b>18(c)</b>	0

**19** Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

<b>a</b> Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years. ....	<b>19a</b>	0
<b>b</b> Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date .....	<b>19b</b>	0
<b>c</b> Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date .....	<b>19c</b>	0

**20** Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

**a** Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? .....  Yes  No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? .....  Yes  No

**c** If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

**Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost**

**21** Discount rate:

<b>a</b> Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.87 %	3rd segment: 5.59%	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
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**b** Applicable month (enter code)..... **21b** 4

**22** Weighted average retirement age ..... **22** 65

**23** Mortality table(s) (see instructions)  Prescribed - combined  Prescribed - separate  Substitute

**Part VI Miscellaneous Items**

**24** Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....  Yes  No

**25** Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ....  Yes  No

**26** Demographic and benefit information

**a** Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ....  Yes  No

**b** Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...  Yes  No

**27** If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment..... **27**

**Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years**

<b>28</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years .....	<b>28</b>	0
<b>29</b> Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	<b>29</b>	0
<b>30</b> Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29) .....	<b>30</b>	0

**Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year**

**31** Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

<b>a</b> Target normal cost (line 6c).....	<b>31a</b>	0
<b>b</b> Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a .....	<b>31b</b>	0

<b>32</b> Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
<b>a</b> Net shortfall amortization installment .....	0	0
<b>b</b> Waiver amortization installment .....	0	0

**33** If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_) and the waived amount ..... **33**

<b>34</b> Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	<b>34</b>	0
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance
<b>35</b> Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement .....	0	0

**36** Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)..... **36** 0

**37** Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)..... **37** 0

**38** Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

<b>a</b> Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	<b>38a</b>	0
<b>b</b> Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances .....	<b>38b</b>	

**39** Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37) ..... **39** 0

**40** Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years ..... **40** 0

**Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)**

**41** If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies.  2019  2020  2021

CSP Pension Plan for Hourly Employees - Van Wert  
 EIN: 04-3828336 / PN: 001  
 2024 Schedule SB (Form 5500)  
 Line 22 - Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

Age	Expected Active Headcount	Retirement Rate	Expected Retirements (2)*(3)	Weighted Age (1)*(4)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
60	5.7627	4.9500%	0.2853	17.1152
61	6.3558	4.9400%	0.3140	19.1526
62	6.9039	14.8300%	1.0238	63.4786
63	6.7334	19.7600%	1.3305	83.8227
64	5.2588	29.6300%	1.5582	99.7237
65	4.5915	44.6100%	2.0483	133.1374
66	4.4815	29.7300%	1.3323	87.9351
67	3.0808	29.7200%	0.9156	61.3461
68	2.1160	39.6000%	0.8379	56.9796
69	1.2445	39.5800%	0.4926	33.9875
70	0.7312	100.0000%	0.7312	51.1840
Total			10.8697	707.8627
Average				<b>65.12</b>

## Plan Provisions

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The following is a summary of the major provisions of the plan as of January 1, 2024. Please refer to the plan document for a more complete description of the most recent plan provisions.

### General Information

- Effective Date: July 1, 1980; last amended effective January 1, 2011
- Plan Year: January 1 to December 31

Participation: Date of hire.

Plan Freeze: Effective January 31, 2011, the plan is completely frozen.

### Eligibility for Benefits

- Normal: The first of the month coincident with or next following age sixty-five and five years from date of participation.
- Early: Age 60 and at least ten Years of Service.
- Late: If the participant retires after Normal Retirement Date, the first day of the month coincident with or next following his actual retirement date (Late Retirement Date).
- Disability: Total and permanent following completion of ten years of credited service.
- Vesting: Participants will vest in their Accrued Benefits upon completion of five year of vesting service.
- Surviving Spouse: Life annuity provided to the surviving spouse if employee was married at time of death and had satisfied the vesting requirement.

### Retirement Benefits

- Normal: A monthly benefit equal to \$24.00 for each year of credited service. The accrued benefit is reduced for pre-retirement death benefit coverage, if not waived.
- Accrued Benefit: Calculated as Normal Retirement Benefit but based upon years of credited service completed at date of termination.
- Early: Accrued benefit at early retirement date deferred until Normal Retirement Date, or if beginning immediately, reduced by 7.2% for each year that benefits commence early.
- Vesting: Participant's vested portion of Accrued Benefit deferred to age 65. Reduced benefit payable as early as age 55 if eligible.
- Disability: The Normal Retirement Benefit based on the date credited service ceases, without reduction for commencement before his Normal Retirement Age.
- Postponed: Continuous Service is credited to actual termination of employment.
- Pre-Retirement Death Benefit: For married participants with vested benefits at date of death, spouse receives half the benefit available to participant if he had terminated at his date of death and elected 50% Joint and Survivor Annuity at his earliest retirement date.

## Plan Provisions (continued)

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### Definitions

- Normal Form of Payment: Life Annuity for single participants and Joint & 50% Survivor Annuity for married participants.
- Years of Credited Service: Full credit for 1,800 hours in a plan year. Partial credit for hours up to 1,800.
- Years of Vesting Service: Full credit for 1,000 hours in a plan year. No partial credit. (Prior to July 1, 1980, partial credit was granted.)