

|   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| <p><b>Form 5500</b></p> <p>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security<br/>Administration</p> <hr/> <p>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p> | <p><b>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</b></p> <p>This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</p> <p>▶ <b>Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</b></p> | <p>OMB Nos. 1210-0110<br/>1210-0089</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: 24pt; font-weight: bold;">2024</p> <hr/> <p><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b></p> |
|---|---|--|

**Part I Annual Report Identification Information**  
 For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

**A** This return/report is for:  a multiemployer plan  a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

a single-employer plan  a DFE (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**B** This return/report is:  the first return/report  the final return/report

an amended return/report  a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

**C** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . . ▶

**D** Check box if filing under:  Form 5558  automatic extension  the DFVC program

special extension (enter description)

**E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . ▶

**Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information**

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <p><b>1a</b> Name of plan<br/><u>PENSION PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE</u></p>  | <p><b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u></p>   |
| <p><b>2a</b> Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)<br/>Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)<br/>City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)<br/><u>VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE</u></p> <p><u>18359 HIGHWAY 58 NORTH</u><br/><u>P.O. BOX 277</u><br/><u>DECATUR, TN 37322</u></p> | <p><b>1c</b> Effective date of plan<br/><u>06/23/1947</u></p> <p><b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br/><u>62-0395590</u></p> <p><b>2c</b> Plan Sponsor's telephone number<br/><u>423-334-1020</u></p> <p><b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions)<br/><u>221100</u></p> |

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

|                  |   |            |  |
|------------------|---|------------|--|
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> | Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature. | 10/13/2025 | DION COOPER  |
|                  | Signature of plan administrator                   | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator       |
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> | Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature. | 10/13/2025 | DION COOPER  |
|                  | Signature of employer/plan sponsor                | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor |
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> |   |            |  |
|                  | Signature of DFE                                  | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as DFE                      |

|   |  |    |
|---|--|----|
| <b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor  | <b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN              |    |
|   | <b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number |    |
| <b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:<br><b>a</b> Sponsor's name<br><b>c</b> Plan Name  | <b>4b</b> EIN                              |    |
|   | <b>4d</b> PN                               |    |
| <b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year   | <b>5</b>                                   | 81 |
| <b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ).<br><b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year .....<br><b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year .....<br><b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits.....<br><b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits .....<br><b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> .....<br><b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. ....<br><b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> .....<br><b>g(1)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....<br><b>g(2)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....<br><b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested..... | <b>6a(1)</b>                               | 56 |
|   | <b>6a(2)</b>                               | 53 |
|   | <b>6b</b>                                  | 12 |
|   | <b>6c</b>                                  | 11 |
|   | <b>6d</b>                                  | 76 |
|   | <b>6e</b>                                  | 2  |
|   | <b>6f</b>                                  | 78 |
|   | <b>6g(1)</b>                               |    |
| <b>6g(2)</b>  |  |    |
| <b>6h</b>   |  | 0  |
| <b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) .....  | <b>7</b>                                   |    |

**8a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:  
1A

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)               | <b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)               |
| (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance                       | (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance                       |
| (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts | (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts |
| (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust                           | (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust                           |
| (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor              | (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor              |

**10** Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>a Pension Schedules</b>   | <b>b General Schedules</b>  |
| (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>R</b> (Retirement Plan Information)   | (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>H</b> (Financial Information)                            |
| (2) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>MB</b> (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary | (2) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>I</b> (Financial Information – Small Plan)                          |
| (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>SB</b> (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary                    | (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>A</b> (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>1</u> |
| (4) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>DCG</b> (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____  | (4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>C</b> (Service Provider Information)                     |
| (5) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>MEP</b> (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)  | (5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>D</b> (DFE/Participating Plan Information)               |
|  | (6) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>G</b> (Financial Transaction Schedules)                             |

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**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

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**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

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**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

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|   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| <p><b>SCHEDULE A</b><br/><b>(Form 5500)</b></p> <p>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p> | <p><b>Insurance Information</b></p> <p>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</p> <p>▶ <b>File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b></p> <p>▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).</p> | <p>OMB No. 1210-0110</p> <hr/> <p><b>2024</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b></p> |
|---|--|--|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| <p><b>A</b> Name of plan<br/><b>PENSION PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE</b></p>           | <p><b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <b>001</b></p>                  |  |
| <p><b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br/><b>VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE</b></p> | <p><b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br/><b>62-0395590</b></p> |  |

**Part I Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions** Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.

**1 Coverage Information:**

(a) Name of insurance carrier  
**MASS MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY**

| (b) EIN    | (c) NAIC code | (d) Contract or identification number | (e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year | Policy or contract year |            |
|------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|------------|
|            |               |                                       |   | (f) From                | (g) To     |
| 04-1590850 | 65935         | 762428 D1                             | 78  | 01/01/2024              | 12/31/2024 |

**2 Insurance fee and commission information.** Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

|  |   |
|--|---|
| (a) Total amount of commissions paid<br><b>0</b> | (b) Total amount of fees paid<br><b>0</b> |
|--|---|

**3 Persons receiving commissions and fees.** (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |             | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|   | (c) Amount                      | (d) Purpose |                       |
|   |                                 |             |                       |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |             | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|   | (c) Amount                      | (d) Purpose |                       |
|   |                                 |             |                       |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |             | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|   | (c) Amount                      | (d) Purpose |                       |
|   |                                 |             |                       |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |             | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|   | (c) Amount                      | (d) Purpose |                       |
|   |                                 |             |                       |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |             | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|   | (c) Amount                      | (d) Purpose |                       |
|   |                                 |             |                       |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |             | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|   | (c) Amount                      | (d) Purpose |                       |
|   |                                 |             |                       |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |             | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|   | (c) Amount                      | (d) Purpose |                       |
|   |                                 |             |                       |

| <b>Part II</b>             | <b>Investment and Annuity Contract Information</b>  |                     |
|----------------------------|---|---------------------|
|                            | Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.  |                     |
| <b>4</b>                   | Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end .....   | 1354624             |
| <b>5</b>                   | Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....  | 20744368            |
| <b>6</b>                   | <b>Contracts With Allocated Funds:</b>  |                     |
| <b>a</b>                   | State the basis of premium rates ▶  |                     |
| <b>b</b>                   | Premiums paid to carrier .....  | <b>6b</b>           |
| <b>c</b>                   | Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year .....  | <b>6c</b>           |
| <b>d</b>                   | If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. ....<br>Specify nature of costs ▶   | <b>6d</b>           |
| <b>e</b>                   | Type of contract: (1) <input type="checkbox"/> individual policies                      (2) <input type="checkbox"/> group deferred annuity<br>(3) <input type="checkbox"/> other (specify) ▶   |                     |
| <b>f</b>                   | If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>   |                     |
| <b>7</b>                   | <b>Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)</b>  |                     |
| <b>a</b>                   | Type of contract: (1) <input type="checkbox"/> deposit administration                      (2) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> immediate participation guarantee<br>(3) <input type="checkbox"/> guaranteed investment                      (4) <input type="checkbox"/> other ▶ <b>GROUP ANNUITY</b> |                     |
| <b>b</b>                   | Balance at the end of the previous year .....   | <b>7b</b> 962483    |
| <b>c</b>                   | Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year .....  | <b>7c(1)</b> 150000 |
|                            | (2) Dividends and credits.....  | <b>7c(2)</b>        |
|                            | (3) Interest credited during the year.....  | <b>7c(3)</b> -31768 |
|                            | (4) Transferred from separate account .....   | <b>7c(4)</b> 848886 |
|                            | (5) Other (specify below).....<br>▶   | <b>7c(5)</b>        |
|                            | (6) Total additions .....   | <b>7c(6)</b> 967118 |
| <b>d</b>                   | Total of balance and additions (add lines <b>7b</b> and <b>7c(6)</b> ) .....  | <b>7d</b> 1929601   |
| <b>e</b>                   | Deductions:   |                     |
|                            | (1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year .....   | <b>7e(1)</b> 572591 |
|                            | (2) Administration charge made by carrier.....  | <b>7e(2)</b> 2386   |
|                            | (3) Transferred to separate account .....   | <b>7e(3)</b>        |
|                            | (4) Other (specify below).....<br>▶   | <b>7e(4)</b>        |
| (5) Total deductions ..... | <b>7e(5)</b> 574977   |                     |
| <b>f</b>                   | Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line <b>7e(5)</b> from line <b>7d</b> ).....   | <b>7f</b> 1354624   |

**Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information**  
 If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

**8** Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a**  Health (other than dental or vision)
- b**  Dental
- c**  Vision
- d**  Life insurance
- e**  Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
- f**  Long-term disability
- g**  Supplemental unemployment
- h**  Prescription drug
- i**  Stop loss (large deductible)
- j**  HMO contract
- k**  PPO contract
- l**  Indemnity contract
- m**  Other (specify) ▶

**9** Experience-rated contracts:

|          |  |                 |                 |
|----------|--|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>a</b> | Premiums: (1) Amount received .....  | <b>9a(1)</b>    |                 |
|          | (2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid .....   | <b>9a(2)</b>    |                 |
|          | (3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve .....  | <b>9a(3)</b>    |                 |
|          | (4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)) .....   |                 | <b>9a(4)</b>    |
| <b>b</b> | Benefit charges (1) Claims paid .....  | <b>9b(1)</b>    |                 |
|          | (2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves .....  | <b>9b(2)</b>    |                 |
|          | (3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)) .....  |                 | <b>9b(3)</b>    |
|          | (4) Claims charged .....   |                 | <b>9b(4)</b>    |
| <b>c</b> | Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --   |                 |                 |
|          | (A) Commissions .....  | <b>9c(1)(A)</b> |                 |
|          | (B) Administrative service or other fees .....   | <b>9c(1)(B)</b> |                 |
|          | (C) Other specific acquisition costs .....   | <b>9c(1)(C)</b> |                 |
|          | (D) Other expenses .....   | <b>9c(1)(D)</b> |                 |
|          | (E) Taxes .....  | <b>9c(1)(E)</b> |                 |
|          | (F) Charges for risks or other contingencies .....   | <b>9c(1)(F)</b> |                 |
|          | (G) Other retention charges .....  | <b>9c(1)(G)</b> |                 |
|          | (H) Total retention .....  |                 | <b>9c(1)(H)</b> |
|          | (2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.) ..... |                 | <b>9c(2)</b>    |
| <b>d</b> | Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement .....   |                 | <b>9d(1)</b>    |
|          | (2) Claim reserves .....   |                 | <b>9d(2)</b>    |
|          | (3) Other reserves .....   |                 | <b>9d(3)</b>    |
| <b>e</b> | Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).) .....  |                 | <b>9e</b>       |

**10** Nonexperience-rated contracts:

|          |  |            |  |
|----------|--|------------|--|
| <b>a</b> | Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier .....   | <b>10a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> | If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. .... | <b>10b</b> |  |

Specify nature of costs.

**Part IV Provision of Information**

**11** Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? .....  Yes  No

**12** If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

|   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| <b>SCHEDULE SB</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small><br><br><small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | <b>Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan</b><br><b>Actuarial Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br><b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.</b> | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small><br><br><b>2024</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b> |
|---|--|--|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

|   |   |            |
|---|---|------------|
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><u>PENSION PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE</u>  | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶   | <u>001</u> |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF<br><u>VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE</u>                           | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>62-0395590</u>  |            |
| <b>E</b> Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B | <b>F</b> Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500 |            |

|               |   |                            |                           |
|---------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Basic Information</b>  |                            |                           |
| <b>1</b>      | Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>  |                            |                           |
| <b>2</b>      | Assets:   |                            |                           |
|               | <b>a</b> Market value .....   | <b>2a</b>                  | <u>21027669</u>           |
|               | <b>b</b> Actuarial value .....  | <b>2b</b>                  | <u>21754782</u>           |
| <b>3</b>      | Funding target/participant count breakdown  | (1) Number of participants | (2) Vested Funding Target |
|               | <b>a</b> For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment .....   | <u>14</u>                  | <u>2287083</u>            |
|               | <b>b</b> For terminated vested participants .....   | <u>13</u>                  | <u>675299</u>             |
|               | <b>c</b> For active participants .....  | <u>56</u>                  | <u>18603663</u>           |
|               | <b>d</b> Total .....  | <u>83</u>                  | <u>21566045</u>           |
| <b>4</b>      | If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>  |                            |                           |
|               | <b>a</b> Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions .....   | <b>4a</b>                  |                           |
|               | <b>b</b> Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor ..... | <b>4b</b>                  |                           |
| <b>5</b>      | Effective interest rate .....   | <b>5</b>                   | <u>5.20 %</u>             |
| <b>6</b>      | Target normal cost  |                            |                           |
|               | <b>a</b> Present value of current plan year accruals .....  | <b>6a</b>                  | <u>1050411</u>            |
|               | <b>b</b> Expected plan-related expenses .....   | <b>6b</b>                  | <u>100000</u>             |
|               | <b>c</b> Target normal cost .....   | <b>6c</b>                  | <u>1150411</u>            |

**Statement by Enrolled Actuary**

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

|                  |  |                     |  |
|------------------|--|---------------------|--|
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> |  |                     |  |
|                  | Signature of actuary                                     | <u>10/13/2025</u>   | Date                                   |
|                  | <u>DAVID KENT</u>  | <u>23-06587</u>     | Most recent enrollment number          |
|                  | <u>MILLIMAN, INC.</u>                                    | <u>214-863-5500</u> | Telephone number (including area code) |
|                  | <u>12790 MERIT DRIVE, SUITE 800<br/>DALLAS, TX 75251</u> |                     |  |
|                  | Address of the firm                                      |                     |  |

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions



**Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost**

|   |  |   |                                     |   |
|---|--|---|-------------------------------------|---|
| <b>21</b> Discount rate:                        |  |   |                                     |   |
| <b>a</b> Segment rates:                         | 1st segment:<br>4.75 %                         | 2nd segment:<br>4.87 %                                    | 3rd segment:<br>5.59 %              | <input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used |
| <b>b</b> Applicable month (enter code) .....    |  |   |                                     | <b>21b</b> 4  |
| <b>22</b> Weighted average retirement age ..... |  |   |                                     | <b>22</b> 61  |
| <b>23</b> Mortality table(s) (see instructions) | <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate | <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute |   |

**Part VI Miscellaneous Items**

|   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| <b>24</b> Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
| <b>25</b> Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....                                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
| <b>26</b> Demographic and benefit information   |   |  |
| <b>a</b> Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....                             | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No            |
| <b>b</b> Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
| <b>27</b> If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....                                   | <b>27</b>                               |  |

**Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years**

|   |           |   |
|---|-----------|---|
| <b>28</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years .....   | <b>28</b> | 0 |
| <b>29</b> Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)..... | <b>29</b> | 0 |
| <b>30</b> Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....                                    | <b>30</b> | 0 |

**Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year**

|  |                     |                    |               |
|--|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| <b>31</b> Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):   |                     |                    |               |
| <b>a</b> Target normal cost (line 6c) .....  | <b>31a</b>          | 1150411            |               |
| <b>b</b> Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a .....   | <b>31b</b>          | 188737             |               |
| <b>32</b> Amortization installments:   | Outstanding Balance | Installment        |               |
| <b>a</b> Net shortfall amortization installment .....  | 0                   | 0                  |               |
| <b>b</b> Waiver amortization installment.....  | 0                   | 0                  |               |
| <b>33</b> If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount ..... | <b>33</b>           |                    |               |
| <b>34</b> Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....  | <b>34</b>           | 961674             |               |
|  | Carryover balance   | Prefunding balance | Total balance |
| <b>35</b> Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement .....   | 0                   | 0                  | 0             |
| <b>36</b> Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35) .....  | <b>36</b>           | 961674             |               |
| <b>37</b> Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c) .....  | <b>37</b>           | 975647             |               |
| <b>38</b> Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)  |                     |                    |               |
| <b>a</b> Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)   | <b>38a</b>          | 13973              |               |
| <b>b</b> Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....   | <b>38b</b>          | 0                  |               |
| <b>39</b> Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37) .....  | <b>39</b>           | 0                  |               |
| <b>40</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years .....  | <b>40</b>           | 0                  |               |

**Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)**

|  |
|--|
| <b>41</b> If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2021 |
|--|

|  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| <b>SCHEDULE C</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small><br><br><small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | <b>Service Provider Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).<br><br><b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small><br><br><b>2024</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b> |
|--|--|---|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

|  |  |            |
|--|--|------------|
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><b>PENSION PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE</b>           | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶                            | <b>001</b> |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><b>VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE</b> | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><b>62-0395590</b> |            |

**Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)**

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

**1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation**

**a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).....  Yes  No

**b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

EMPOWER ANNUITY INS. CO. OF AMERICA

84-0467907

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| 64                     | RECORDKEEPER  | 45107  | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                  | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>  | 0   | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                          |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

LPL FINANCIAL

04-3046611

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| 27                     | INVESTMENT ADVISOR  | 11133  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                                  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>   |   | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
|                        |   |  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>   | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>   |   | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

|  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| <b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | <b>(b)</b> Service Codes<br>(see instructions)  | <b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|  |   |  |
| <b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | <b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |  |
|  |   |  |
| <b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | <b>(b)</b> Service Codes<br>(see instructions)  | <b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|  |   |  |
| <b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | <b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |  |
|  |   |  |
| <b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | <b>(b)</b> Service Codes<br>(see instructions)  | <b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|  |   |  |
| <b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | <b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |  |
|  |   |  |

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
|   |                                      |  |

| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
|   |                                      |  |

| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
|   |                                      |  |

| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
|   |                                      |  |

| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
|   |                                      |  |

| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
|   |                                      |  |

**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
(complete as many entries as needed)

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |

Explanation:

|   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| <b>SCHEDULE D</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br>Department of the Treasury<br>Internal Revenue Service<br><br>Department of Labor<br>Employee Benefits Security Administration | <b>DFE/Participating Plan Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).<br><br><b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | OMB No. 1210-0110<br><br><hr/> <b>2024</b><br><br><hr/> <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b> |
|---|--|--|

|   |  |
|---|--|
| For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2024</u> and ending <u>12/31/2024</u>    |  |
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><u>PENSION PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE</u>                  | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) <u>001</u>                   |
| <b>C</b> Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><u>VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE</u> | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>62-0395590</u> |

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)</b><br>(Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs) |
|---------------|--|

|  |                               |  |
|--|-------------------------------|--|
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>LOOMIS SAYLES CORE PLUS BOND Y</u>             |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>LOOMIS SAYLES FUNDS</u>                     |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>90-0779283-000</u>  | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>4412392</u> |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>NYLI WINSLOW LARGE CAP GROWTH I</u>            |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>NEW YORK LIFE INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT LLC</u> |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>52-2206685-000</u>  | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>3641591</u> |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>DODGE &amp; COX STOCK</u>                      |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>DODGE &amp; COX</u>                         |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>90-0779283-000</u>  | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>3225095</u> |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>JP MORGAN US EQUITY R5</u>                     |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>JP MORGAN</u>                               |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>90-0779283-000</u>  | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>2602423</u> |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN FUNDS EUROPACIFIC GRWTH R5</u>        |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>AMERICAN FUNDS</u>                          |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>90-0342299-000</u>  | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>1945032</u> |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>DFA US TARGETED VALUE I</u>                    |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>DIMENSIONAL FUND ADVISORS</u>               |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>90-0779283-000</u>  | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>715489</u>  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>MASS MUTUAL SMALL CAP OPPTS R5</u>             |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>MASS MUTUAL</u>                             |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>04-1590850-000</u>  | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>474959</u>  |

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: **MASS MUTUAL SMALL CAP GR EQ R5**

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): **MASS MUTUAL**

|                                       |                               |   |               |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <b>04-1590850-000</b> | <b>d</b> Entity code <b>P</b> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | <b>949856</b> |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: **J HANCOCK DISC VALUE MID CAP I**

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): **JOHN HANCOCK**

|                                       |                               |   |               |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <b>04-3111116-000</b> | <b>d</b> Entity code <b>P</b> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | <b>464043</b> |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: **MASS MUTUAL MID CAP GR R5**

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): **MASS MUTUAL**

|                                       |                               |   |               |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <b>04-1590850-000</b> | <b>d</b> Entity code <b>P</b> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | <b>707159</b> |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: **DFA EMERGING MARKETS CORE EQ I**

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): **DIMENSIONAL FUND ADVISORS**

|                                       |                               |   |               |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <b>90-0779283-000</b> | <b>d</b> Entity code <b>P</b> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | <b>446339</b> |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: **BLACK ROCK HIGH YIELD BOND INSTL**

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): **BLACK ROCK**

|                                       |                               |   |                |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|----------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <b>32-0174431-000</b> | <b>d</b> Entity code <b>P</b> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | <b>1159989</b> |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|----------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

|                 |                      |   |  |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|--|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN | <b>d</b> Entity code | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |  |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|--|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

|                 |                      |   |  |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|--|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN | <b>d</b> Entity code | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |  |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|--|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

|                 |                      |   |  |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|--|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN | <b>d</b> Entity code | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |  |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|--|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

|                 |                      |   |  |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|--|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN | <b>d</b> Entity code | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |  |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|--|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

|                 |                      |   |  |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|--|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN | <b>d</b> Entity code | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |  |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|--|



|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| <b>SCHEDULE H</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small><br><br><small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | <b>Financial Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br><b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small><br><br><b>2024</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b> |
|--|--|--|

|  |  |
|--|--|
| For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <b>01/01/2024</b> and ending <b>12/31/2024</b> |  |
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><b>PENSION PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE</b>               | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) <b>▶</b> <b>001</b>          |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><b>VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE</b>     | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><b>62-0395590</b> |

|               |                                      |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Asset and Liability Statement</b> |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|

**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

|   |                 | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|---|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Assets</b>   |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash .....   | <b>1a</b>       |                       |                 |
| <b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):                                      |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(1)</b> Employer contributions .....   | <b>1b(1)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(2)</b> Participant contributions .....  | <b>1b(2)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(3)</b> Other .....  | <b>1b(3)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>c</b> General investments:   |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) .....  | <b>1c(1)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....   | <b>1c(2)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):                           |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....  | <b>1c(3)(A)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(B)</b> All other .....  | <b>1c(3)(B)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):                                     |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....  | <b>1c(4)(A)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(B)</b> Common .....   | <b>1c(4)(B)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....  | <b>1c(5)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....                                  | <b>1c(6)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....   | <b>1c(7)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(8)</b> Participant loans .....  | <b>1c(8)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts .....                                    | <b>1c(9)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....                                   | <b>1c(10)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts .....                           | <b>1c(11)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....                                 | <b>1c(12)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....       | <b>1c(13)</b>   | 20065186              | 21210348        |
| <b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)..... | <b>1c(14)</b>   | 962483                | 1354624         |
| <b>(15)</b> Other.....  | <b>1c(15)</b>   |                       |                 |

| <b>1d</b> Employer-related investments:                                  |              | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|--|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| (1) Employer securities.....   | <b>1d(1)</b> |                       |                 |
| (2) Employer real property.....  | <b>1d(2)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>e</b> Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....        | <b>1e</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>f</b> Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....      | <b>1f</b>    | 21027669              | 22564972        |
| <b>Liabilities</b>   |              |                       |                 |
| <b>g</b> Benefit claims payable.....                                     | <b>1g</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>h</b> Operating payables.....   | <b>1h</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>i</b> Acquisition indebtedness.....                                   | <b>1i</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>j</b> Other liabilities.....  | <b>1j</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>k</b> Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)..... | <b>1k</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>Net Assets</b>  |              |                       |                 |
| <b>l</b> Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....                 | <b>1l</b>    | 21027669              | 22564972        |

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

**2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

| <b>Income</b>  |                 | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|--|-----------------|------------|-----------|
| <b>a Contributions:</b>  |                 |            |           |
| (1) Received or receivable in cash from: <b>(A)</b> Employers.....   | <b>2a(1)(A)</b> | 1000000    |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Participants.....   | <b>2a(1)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Others (including rollovers).....   | <b>2a(1)(C)</b> |            |           |
| (2) Noncash contributions.....   | <b>2a(2)</b>    |            |           |
| (3) Total contributions. Add lines <b>2a(1)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , <b>(C)</b> , and line <b>2a(2)</b> ..... | <b>2a(3)</b>    |            | 1000000   |
| <b>b Earnings on investments:</b>  |                 |            |           |
| <b>(1) Interest:</b>   |                 |            |           |
| <b>(A)</b> Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....        | <b>2b(1)(A)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(B)</b> U.S. Government securities.....   | <b>2b(1)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Corporate debt instruments.....   | <b>2b(1)(C)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(D)</b> Loans (other than to participants).....   | <b>2b(1)(D)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(E)</b> Participant loans.....  | <b>2b(1)(E)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(F)</b> Other.....  | <b>2b(1)(F)</b> | -10434     |           |
| <b>(G)</b> Total interest. Add lines <b>2b(1)(A)</b> through <b>(F)</b> .....                              | <b>2b(1)(G)</b> |            | -10434    |
| <b>(2) Dividends:</b>  |                 |            |           |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred stock.....  | <b>2b(2)(A)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Common stock.....   | <b>2b(2)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....                                   | <b>2b(2)(C)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(D)</b> Total dividends. Add lines <b>2b(2)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , and <b>(C)</b> .....                  | <b>2b(2)(D)</b> |            | 0         |
| <b>(3)</b> Rents.....  | <b>2b(3)</b>    |            |           |
| <b>(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:</b>  |                 |            |           |
| <b>(A)</b> Aggregate proceeds.....   | <b>2b(4)(A)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....   | <b>2b(4)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Subtract line <b>2b(4)(B)</b> from line <b>2b(4)(A)</b> and enter result.....                   | <b>2b(4)(C)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:</b>   |                 |            |           |
| <b>(A)</b> Real estate.....  | <b>2b(5)(A)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Other.....  | <b>2b(5)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines <b>2b(5)(A)</b> and <b>(B)</b> .....         | <b>2b(5)(C)</b> |            |           |

|   |               | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|---|---------------|------------|-----------|
| (6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts .....                              | <b>2b(6)</b>  |            |           |
| (7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts .....                              | <b>2b(7)</b>  |            | 2561518   |
| (8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts .....                      | <b>2b(8)</b>  |            |           |
| (9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities .....                            | <b>2b(9)</b>  |            |           |
| (10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) ..... | <b>2b(10)</b> |            |           |
| <b>c</b> Other income .....   | <b>2c</b>     |            | 65076     |
| <b>d</b> Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....        | <b>2d</b>     |            | 3616160   |

**Expenses**

|   |               |         |         |
|---|---------------|---------|---------|
| <b>e</b> Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:                                  |               |         |         |
| (1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers .....             | <b>2e(1)</b>  | 1970003 |         |
| (2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits .....                               | <b>2e(2)</b>  |         |         |
| (3) Other .....   | <b>2e(3)</b>  |         |         |
| (4) Total benefit payments. Add lines <b>2e(1)</b> through <b>(3)</b> .....                 | <b>2e(4)</b>  |         | 1970003 |
| <b>f</b> Corrective distributions (see instructions) .....                                  | <b>2f</b>     |         |         |
| <b>g</b> Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions) .....         | <b>2g</b>     |         |         |
| <b>h</b> Interest expense .....   | <b>2h</b>     |         |         |
| <b>i</b> Administrative expenses:   |               |         |         |
| (1) Salaries and allowances .....   | <b>2i(1)</b>  |         |         |
| (2) Contract administrator fees .....   | <b>2i(2)</b>  |         |         |
| (3) Recordkeeping fees .....  | <b>2i(3)</b>  | 45107   |         |
| (4) IQPA audit fees .....   | <b>2i(4)</b>  |         |         |
| (5) Investment advisory and investment management fees .....                                | <b>2i(5)</b>  |         |         |
| (6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees .....                                      | <b>2i(6)</b>  |         |         |
| (7) Actuarial fees .....  | <b>2i(7)</b>  |         |         |
| (8) Legal fees .....  | <b>2i(8)</b>  |         |         |
| (9) Valuation/appraisal fees .....  | <b>2i(9)</b>  |         |         |
| (10) Other trustee fees and expenses .....  | <b>2i(10)</b> |         |         |
| (11) Other expenses .....   | <b>2i(11)</b> | 63747   |         |
| (12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines <b>2i(1)</b> through <b>(11)</b> .....        | <b>2i(12)</b> |         | 108854  |
| <b>j</b> Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total ..... | <b>2j</b>     |         | 2078857 |

**Net Income and Reconciliation**

|   |              |  |         |
|---|--------------|--|---------|
| <b>k</b> Net income (loss). Subtract line <b>2j</b> from line <b>2d</b> ..... | <b>2k</b>    |  | 1537303 |
| <b>l</b> Transfers of assets:   |              |  |         |
| (1) To this plan .....  | <b>2l(1)</b> |  |         |
| (2) From this plan .....  | <b>2l(2)</b> |  |         |

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

**3** Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

**a** The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1)  Unmodified (2)  Qualified (3)  Disclaimer (4)  Adverse

**b** Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3)  neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

**c** Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: WINNETT ASSOCIATES PLC

(2) EIN: 62-0808829

**d** The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1)  This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2)  It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

**4** CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

|  | Yes | No | Amount   |
|--|-----|----|----------|
| <b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)                 |     | X  |          |
| <b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.) |     | X  |          |
| <b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)   |     | X  |          |
| <b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)  |     | X  |          |
| <b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?   | X   |    | 10000000 |
| <b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?  |     | X  |          |
| <b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?   |     | X  |          |
| <b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?   |     | X  |          |
| <b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)   | X   |    |          |
| <b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)   |     | X  |          |
| <b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?  |     | X  |          |
| <b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?   |     | X  |          |
| <b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)   |     |    |          |
| <b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.  |     |    |          |

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?  Yes  No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year \_\_\_\_\_.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

| <b>5b(1)</b> Name of plan(s) | <b>5b(2)</b> EIN(s) | <b>5b(3)</b> PN(s) |
|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
|                              |                     |                    |
|                              |                     |                    |
|                              |                     |                    |
|                              |                     |                    |

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) .....  Yes  No  Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 549503.

|  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| <b>SCHEDULE R</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small><br><br><small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | <b>Retirement Plan Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br><b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small><br><br><b>2024</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b> |
|--|---|---|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

|  |  |            |
|--|--|------------|
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><u>PENSION PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE</u>           | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN)                              | <u>001</u> |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><u>VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE</u> | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>62-0395590</u> |            |

|               |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Distributions</b> |
|---------------|----------------------|

**All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.**

**1** Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions..... 

|   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 |  |
|---|--|

**2** Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):  
 EIN(s): 04-1590850

**Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.**

**3** Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year..... 

|   |   |
|---|---|
| 3 | 3 |
|---|---|

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| <b>Part II</b> | <b>Funding Information</b> (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.) |
|----------------|---|

**4** Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?.....  Yes  No  N/A  
**If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.**

**5** If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_  
**If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.**

|   |           |  |
|---|-----------|--|
| <b>6 a</b> Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) .....  | <b>6a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year .....  | <b>6b</b> |  |
| <b>c</b> Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)..... | <b>6c</b> |  |

**If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.**

**7** Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?.....  Yes  No  N/A

**8** If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?.....  Yes  No  N/A

|                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| <b>Part III</b> | <b>Amendments</b> |
|-----------------|-------------------|

**9** If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....  Increase  Decrease  Both  No

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| <b>Part IV</b> | <b>ESOPs</b> (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part. |
|----------------|---|

**10** Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?.....  Yes  No

**11 a** Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?.....  Yes  No

**b** If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.).....  Yes  No

**12** Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?.....  Yes  No

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

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**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

|   |            |  |
|---|------------|--|
| <b>a</b> The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)..... | <b>14a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....   | <b>14b</b> |  |
| <b>c</b> The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....  | <b>14c</b> |  |

**15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

|   |            |  |
|---|------------|--|
| <b>a</b> The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year ..... | <b>15a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year .....                            | <b>15b</b> |  |

**16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

|   |            |  |
|---|------------|--|
| <b>a</b> Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year .....  | <b>16a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers..... | <b>16b</b> |  |

**17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

**a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:  
 Public Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Private Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: \_\_\_\_\_%  
 High-Yield Debt: \_\_\_\_\_% Real Assets: \_\_\_\_\_% Cash or Cash Equivalents: \_\_\_\_\_% Other: \_\_\_\_\_%

**b** Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:  
 0-5 years  5-10 years  10-15 years  15 years or more

**20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

**a** Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero?  Yes  No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:  
 Yes.  
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. Other. Provide explanation: \_\_\_\_\_

**Part VII IRS Compliance Questions**

**21a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules?  Yes  No

**21b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).  
 Design-based safe harbor method  
 "Prior year" ADP test  
 "Current year" ADP test  
 N/A

**22** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter \_\_\_/\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number J501167A.

AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
AND SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

**PENSION PLAN  
FOR EMPLOYEES OF  
VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE**

Shelbyville, Tennessee  
December 31, 2024 and 2023

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## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

Pension Plan for Employees of  
Volunteer Energy Cooperative  
Decatur, Tennessee

### **Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit**

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of Pension Plan for Employees of Volunteer Energy Cooperative, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) [ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit]. The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024, and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of Pension Plan for Employees of Volunteer Energy Cooperative's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution, as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note C to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

### **Opinion**

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section-

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

## **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Pension Plan for Employees of Volunteer Energy Cooperative and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

## **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Pension Plan for Employees of Volunteer Energy Cooperative's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

## **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Pension Plan for Employees of Volunteer Energy Cooperative's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Pension Plan for Employees of Volunteer Energy Cooperative's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### **Other Matter - Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA**

The supplemental schedule of assets held at end of year and schedule of reportable transactions for 2024, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

*Winnett Associates, PLLC*

Shelbyville, Tennessee  
October 7, 2025

**STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS  
PENSION PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE**

**December 31, 2024 and 2023**

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|  | <u>ASSETS</u> |               |
|--|---------------|---------------|
|  | <u>2024</u>   | <u>2023</u>   |
| Investments                                    |               |               |
| Guaranteed interest account, at contract value | \$ 1,354,624  | \$ 962,483    |
| Pooled separate accounts, at net asset value   | 20,744,368    | 19,333,069    |
| Mutual funds, at net asset value               | 465,980       | 732,117       |
| TOTAL INVESTMENTS                              | 22,564,972    | 21,027,669    |
| Overpayment of plan expenses                   | -             | 65,076        |
| TOTAL OTHER ASSETS                             | -             | 65,076        |
| NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS              | \$ 22,564,972 | \$ 21,092,745 |

See accompanying notes.

**STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS**  
**PENSION PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE**

Years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

|  | <u>2024</u>          | <u>2023</u>          |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|
| Additions to net assets attributed to:                                       |                      |                      |
| Investment income:   |                      |                      |
| Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of pooled separate accounts \$ | 2,528,865            | \$ 2,740,608         |
| Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of mutual funds                | 32,653               | (58,805)             |
| Interest credited to the guaranteed interest account                         | (31,768)             | 104,219              |
| Other interest   | 21,334               | 155,747              |
| Contributions:   |                      |                      |
| Employer contributions   | 1,000,000            | -                    |
| TOTAL ADDITIONS  | <u>3,551,084</u>     | <u>2,941,769</u>     |
| <br>Deductions from net assets attributed to:                                |                      |                      |
| Periodic retirement benefits paid  | 218,032              | 170,656              |
| Lump sum retirement distributions  | 1,751,971            | 2,017,832            |
| Payment to Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation                              | 63,747               | 65,076               |
| Administrative expenses  | 45,107               | 41,945               |
| TOTAL DEDUCTIONS   | <u>2,078,857</u>     | <u>2,295,509</u>     |
| NET INCREASE (DECREASE)  | 1,472,227            | 646,260              |
| <br>Net assets available for benefits:                                       |                      |                      |
| Beginning of year  | 21,092,745           | 20,446,485           |
| End of year  | <u>\$ 22,564,972</u> | <u>\$ 21,092,745</u> |

See accompanying notes.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**PENSION PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE**

**December 31, 2024 and 2023**

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NOTE A - DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

Pension Plan for Employees of Volunteer Energy Cooperative (the “Plan”) was established to provide retirement benefits for employees of Volunteer Energy Cooperative (the “Cooperative”) on June 23, 1947. The Plan has been amended and restated since its effective date. The following description of the Plan provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined benefit plan which provides for pension and disability benefits to eligible participants. It is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA). The Cooperative has agreed to voluntarily contribute such amounts as are necessary to provide assets sufficient to meet the benefits to be paid to plan participants. The Cooperative has the right under the Plan to discontinue contributions and terminate the Plan. In the event of a termination of the Plan, the net assets of the Plan would be used to purchase deferred annuities for plan members.

The Plan has been amended to freeze participation. Any union employees hired or re-hired after December 31, 2009, and non-union employees hired or re-hired after December 31, 2006, are not eligible to participate in the Plan. All participants that were hired before the freeze date will continue to accrue benefits under the Plan.

Pension Plan Benefits

Employees attaining their retirement date are entitled to the following normal retirement benefits:

Employees whose service commenced prior to July 1, 1976, are entitled to 1/12 of the sum of the following:

- (a) the product of (i) 40% of the participant’s average annual earnings multiplied by (ii) a fraction, not to exceed one, the numerator of which is the number of the participant’s years of accrual service at retirement and the denominator of which is 20; plus
- (b) (b) the product of (i) 0.50% of a participants’ average annual earnings multiplied by (ii) the number of the participant’s years of accrual service in excess of 20 years.

Employees whose service commenced on or after July 1, 1976, are entitled to 1/12 of the sum of 40% of the participants average annual earnings; plus the product of .5% of the participants average annual earnings multiplied by the number of the participants years of accrual service in excess of twenty years.

Death and Disability Benefit

If a participant dies before their annuity starting date, the participants surviving spouse shall be eligible for a qualified preretirement survivor annuity if the participant has a vested accrued benefit. The normal form of payment for married employees is a qualified joint and survivor annuity whereby a spouse will continue to receive, upon death of the participant, monthly payments for life equal to 50% of the participants payment. A participant must obtain their spouse’s consent before selecting another available payment option. Certain disability benefits are available to participants who became disabled prior to December 31, 1999.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)**  
**PENSION PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE**  
**December 31, 2024 and 2023**

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NOTE A - DESCRIPTION OF PLAN (Continued)

Vesting

The Plan's vesting schedule provides for full vesting after seven years of service. The schedule is in conformity with the minimum graded vesting requirements included in the Tax Reform Act of 1986.

Priorities upon Termination

Upon termination, partial termination, or if there is a complete discontinuance of contributions under this plan, each participating interest will be nonforfeitable, and upon approval by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC), including approval of the date of termination, the assets available for allocation will be liquidated by the purchase of annuities under the contract in the following sequence:

1. Annuity benefits that are derived from participants' contributions with interest.
2. Consistently among individuals in these subcategories:
  - a. Benefits payable as an annuity that commenced at least three years before the date of termination of the Plan to the extent the benefits are based on the provisions of the Plan as in effect during the five years preceding the date of termination of the Plan under which the benefit would be the least, and
  - b. Benefits payable as an annuity that would have been in pay status as of the beginning of the three-year period ending on the date of termination of the Plan had the participant retired on the day before the commencement of said three-year period to the extent the benefits are based on the provisions of the Plan as in effect during the five years preceding the date of termination of the Plan under which the benefit would be the least.
3. Benefits that are guaranteed by the PBGC (determined without regard to Section 4022(b)(5) of ERISA) and benefits that would be so guaranteed except for the special limitation on coverage of a "substantial owner" as defined in Section 4022(b)(6) of ERISA.
4. All other, uninsured, vested benefits.
5. All other benefits under the Plan.
6. All nonvested benefits.

Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the PBGC if the Plan terminates. Generally, the PBGC guarantees most vested normal age retirement benefits, early retirement benefits, and certain disability and survivor's pensions. However, the PBGC does not guarantee all types of benefits under the Plan, and the amount of benefit protection is subject to certain limitations. Vested benefits under the Plan are guaranteed at the level in effect on the date of the Plan's termination. However, there is a statutory ceiling, which is adjusted periodically, on the amount of an individual's monthly benefit that the PBGC guarantees.

Whether all participants receive their benefits should the Plan terminate at some future time will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan's net assets to provide for accumulated benefit obligations and may also depend on the financial condition of the plan sponsor and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)**  
**PENSION PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE**  
**December 31, 2024 and 2023**

---

NOTE A - DESCRIPTION OF PLAN (Continued)

Funding Policy

The Cooperative's funding policy is to make annual contributions to the Plan in amounts that are estimated to remain a constant percentage of employee's compensation each year, such that, all employees' benefits will be fully provided for by the time they retire. The Cooperative's contributions for 2024 and 2023 met or exceeded the minimum funding requirements of ERISA.

NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting and Use of Estimates

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles, which requires the use of estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of changes in net assets available for benefits during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments in pooled separate accounts are valued on a net asset value per unit basis which approximates their fair value. The pooled separate accounts are credited with earnings on the underlying investments, which are mutual funds, and charged for Plan benefits paid and deductions for investment expenses and annual management fees. The use of net asset value as fair value is deemed appropriate as the pooled separate accounts do not have a finite life, unfunded commitments relating to investments, or significant restrictions on redemptions.

Investments in mutual funds are traded on a national securities exchange and are valued at the last reported sales price on the last business day of the year.

Investment contracts held by a defined benefit plan may be reported at fair value or contract value. The Plan records its investment in its guaranteed interest account with Empower Retirement at contract value. See Note D for a discussion of the Plan's guaranteed interest account.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation/(depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Contributions

Contributions from the Cooperative are accrued based upon amounts required to be funded under the provisions of ERISA or, if greater, amounts contributed for the year.

Prior to January 1, 1992, contributions from employees covered by collective bargaining agreements were accumulated through payroll deductions and remitted to the Plan by the Cooperative. Employee contributions amounted to three percent (3%) of monthly earnings. As of January 1, 1992, the Plan became non-contributory. Prior year employee contributions in the Plan continue to earn interest annually. These prior year employee contributions including interest totaled \$0 and \$61,465 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)**  
**PENSION PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE**  
**December 31, 2024 and 2023**

---

NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Expenses

Costs associated with the operation of the Plan, including trustee fees, are paid from the Plan and recorded as an expense. All other expenses are paid by the Cooperative.

Payment of Benefits

Benefit payments to participants are recorded upon distribution.

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments, including lump-sum distributions, that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the service employees have rendered. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of employees who have died, and (c) present employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits under the Plan are based on employees' compensation during their highest five years of credited service within their last ten years of service.

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is that amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as for death, disability, withdrawal or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment. The significant actuarial assumptions used in the latest valuation as of January 1, 2024, are as follows:

Significant Actuarial Assumptions

*Actuarial Cost Method:* Unit Credit method

*Interest Rates:*

The current funding and PBGC interest rates are as follows:

|                         | <u>Minimum Funding</u> | <u>PBGC Premium</u> |
|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Segment 1 (0-5 years)   | 4.75%                  | 3.62%               |
| Segment 2 (5-20 years)  | 4.87%                  | 4.46%               |
| Segment 3 (20+ years)   | 5.59%                  | 4.52%               |
| Effective Interest Rate | 5.20%                  | 4.47%               |

The ERISA minimum funding interest rates are prescribed under IRS regulations based on the Plan Sponsor's interest rate election and are the 24-month average segment rates, using a four-month lookback period, adjusted to reflect the applicable segment rate stabilization corridor.

The PBGC interest rates are based on the Plan Sponsor's elected method for determining the premium funding target and are the 24-month average segment rates, using a four-month lookback period, but not adjusted to reflect segment rate stabilization. The alternative method (adopted January 1, 2009) is used for the PBGC variable-rate premium calculation.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)**  
**PENSION PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE**  
**December 31, 2024 and 2023**

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NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

The interest rate used for FASB ASC Topic 960 is 6.00%.

For lump sum conversions, annuity benefits are converted to lump sums using the Funding Target Segment rates. Annuity benefits for FASB ASC topic 960 are converted to lump sums using a 6.00% interest rate.

The expected rate of return on plan assets is 6.00%.

*Compensation Increases:* 2.80% per year.

*Administrative Expenses:* Current year PBGC premium.

*Mortality Rates:*

The IRS applicable mortality for 2024 is used for funding purposes.

The Pri-2012 Total Dataset Mortality Tables projected forward using IRS adjusted Scale MP-2021 on a generational basis, with sex-distinct employee rates is used for purposes of FASB ASC Topic 960.

The statutory static table for determining minimum present value in 2024 (IRC2024-UH) is used for lump sum conversions.

*Assumed Retirement Age:* Participants are assumed to retire at the earlier of age 56 and 90 points or age 62 with 5 years of service.

*Marital Characteristics:* It is assumed that 100% of participants are married and that males are 3 years older than their female spouses.

*Form of Payment:* 100% of participants are assumed to elect a lump sum upon retirement.

*Actuarial Assumption Changes:*

ERISA minimum funding rates changed from the former rates of 4.75%, 5.00%, and 5.74% to the current rates shown above of 4.75%, 4.87%, and 5.59%.

PBGC premium interest rates changed from the former rates of 1.41%, 3.09%, and 3.58% to the current rates shown above of 3.62%, 4.46%, and 4.52%.

Mortality for ERISA funding and PBGC premiums have been changed from the statutory tables for 2023 to the statutory tables for 2024.

Mortality for lump sum conversions has been changed from the IRC 2023-UH to the IRC 2024-UH.

The interest rate used for FASB ASC Topic 960 changed from 5.75% to 6.00%.

The expected rate of return on plan assets changed from 5.75% to 6.00%.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)**  
**PENSION PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE**  
**December 31, 2024 and 2023**

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NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Annuity benefits for FASB ASC Topic 960 were converted to lump sums using a 5.75% interest rate and now use a 6.00% interest rate.

The Plan now uses the Pri-2012 Total Dataset/ IRS 2024 adjusted Scale MP-2021 mortality table for purposes of FASB ASC Topic 960, while previously utilizing the PRI-2012 Total Dataset/ Scale MP-2021 mortality table.

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits.

NOTE C - INFORMATION PREPARED AND CERTIFIED BY THE TRUSTEE (UNAUDITED)

The following information included in the accompanying financial statements and supplementary schedule was obtained from data that has been prepared and certified as to complete and accurate by Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America.

|  | <u>2024</u>   | <u>2023</u>   |
|--|---------------|---------------|
| Investments at fair value                                    | \$ 22,564,972 | \$ 21,027,669 |
| Investment income  |               |               |
| Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments | \$ 2,561,518  | \$ 2,681,803  |
| Interest and dividends                                       | (10,434)      | 259,966       |

NOTE D - INVESTMENTS

General

Plan assets are invested through a group annuity contract, Group Annuity Contract No. 762428-D1, issued by Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company (MassMutual) and administered by Empower Retirement as well as a mutual fund. The group annuity contract allows for investments through pooled separate accounts and a guaranteed interest account. Investment alternatives offered across the pooled separate accounts and the mutual fund include fixed income, asset allocation, domestic equity, and international equity.

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and those changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

Plan contributions are made, and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits are reported, based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimations and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near-term would be material to the financial statements.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)**  
**PENSION PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE**  
**December 31, 2024 and 2023**

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NOTE D - INVESTMENTS (Continued)

Guaranteed Interest Account

Through the group annuity contract, the Plan offers a guaranteed interest account investment contract. The guaranteed interest account provides for a stable value investment with a guaranteed rate of return and a guarantee of principal that is backed by Empower Retirement’s general investment account. The guaranteed interest account is provided through the group annuity contract. Under the contract, a crediting rate is established for a six-month period of time. At the expiration of each rate period, a new crediting rate is declared.

Because the guaranteed interest account is fully benefit-responsive, contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for that portion of the net assets available for benefits attributable to the guaranteed interest account. Contract value, as reported to the Plan by Empower Retirement, represents employer contributions made under the contract, plus interest credited, less benefits paid and administrative expenses.

Certain events limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuer such as termination of the Plan. The Plan administrator does not believe that the occurrence of any such event, which would limit the Plan’s ability to transact at contract value with the issuer, is probable.

The guaranteed interest contract yield for 2024 was 0.36%.

Fair Value of Investments

Investments, other than the guaranteed investment account, are reported at fair value in the accompanying statement of net assets available for benefits. Fair value is defined as the estimated price that is likely to be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants (an exit price) at the measurement date. A fair value hierarchy is established that prioritizes the sources (“inputs”) used to measure fair value into three broad levels: inputs based on quoted prices in active markets, including publicly traded mutual funds (Level 1); observable inputs based on corroboration with available market data (Level 2); and unobservable inputs based on uncorroborated market data or a reporting entity’s own assumptions (Level 3). A financial instrument’s level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

The following tables provide information by level for the Plan’s assets that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis:

|                             | <u>Fair value measurements as of December 31, 2024</u> |                |                |                      |
|-----------------------------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
|                             | <u>Level 1</u>   | <u>Level 2</u> | <u>Level 3</u> | <u>Total</u>         |
| Mutual funds                | \$ 465,980   | \$ -           | \$ -           | \$ 465,980           |
| Guaranteed interest account |  |                |                | 1,354,624            |
| Pooled separate accounts    |  |                |                | <u>20,744,368</u>    |
| Total investments           |  |                |                | <u>\$ 22,564,972</u> |

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)**  
**PENSION PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE**  
**December 31, 2024 and 2023**

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NOTE D - INVESTMENTS (Continued)

|                             | <u>Fair value measurements as of December 31, 2023</u> |                |                |                      |
|-----------------------------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
|                             | <u>Level 1</u>   | <u>Level 2</u> | <u>Level 3</u> | <u>Total</u>         |
| Mutual funds                | \$ <u>732,117</u>                                      | \$ <u>-</u>    | \$ <u>-</u>    | \$ 732,117           |
| Guaranteed interest account |  |                |                | 962,483              |
| Pooled separate accounts    |  |                |                | <u>19,333,069</u>    |
| Total investments           |  |                |                | <u>\$ 21,027,669</u> |

NOTE E - PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Certain Plan investments are shares of pooled separate accounts, administered by Empower Retirement. Empower Retirement is the trustee as defined by the Plan and, therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees paid by the Plan for the investment management services amounted to \$45,107 and \$41,945 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Additional investment fees paid to the trustee are netted against investment returns.

NOTE F - INCOME TAX STATUS AND UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS

The Plan obtained its latest determination letter on August 19, 2021, in which the Internal Revenue Service stated that the Plan, as then designed, was in compliance with applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. The plan administrator believes that the plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the plan's financial statements.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require the plan administrator to evaluate tax positions taken by the plan and recognize a tax liability for any uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. Plan management has concluded that there are no significant uncertain tax positions requiring disclosure, and there are no material amounts of unrecognized tax benefits at December 31, 2024 or 2023. The Plan is not currently under audit by any tax jurisdiction.

NOTE G - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The plan administrator evaluated events and transactions subsequent to the statement of net assets available for benefits date through the date of the independent auditor's report (the date the financial statements were available to be issued) for potential recognition or disclosure in the financial statements. The plan administrator has not identified any items requiring disclosure.

NOTE H - ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS

Based upon a beginning-of-year benefit information date for the year ended December 31, 2024, the data available relative to the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is as follows:

|   |                        |
|---|------------------------|
|   | <u>January 1, 2024</u> |
| Present value of accumulated plan benefits                    |                        |
| For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payments | \$ 2,127,165           |
| For terminated vested participants                            | 594,792                |
| For other vested participants                                 | <u>16,705,242</u>      |
| Present value of vested accumulated plan benefits             | 19,427,199             |
| Present value of nonvested accumulated plan benefits          | -                      |
| Present value of accumulated plan benefits                    | <u>\$ 19,427,199</u>   |

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)**  
**PENSION PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE**  
**December 31, 2024 and 2023**

NOTE H - ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS (Continued)

The preceding calculations of the present value of vested benefits under the Plan, and of the actuarially determined unfunded prior service costs were made by Milliman Inc. Contributions of \$961,674 were required, and the employer made a contribution of \$1,000,000 in 2024.

|  |                      |
|--|----------------------|
| Present value of accumulated plan benefits as of January 1, 2023                 | \$ 19,427,871        |
| Increase due to benefit accruals   | 1,175,954            |
| Decrease due to benefit payments   | (2,172,722)          |
| Increase due to the passage of time  | 1,055,510            |
| Actuarial (gain) loss  | <u>740,722</u>       |
| Present value of accumulated plan benefits as of January 1, 2024, before changes | 20,227,335           |
| Effect of interest rate change   | -                    |
| Effect of assumption change  | (800,136)            |
| Effect of plan changes   | <u>-</u>             |
| Present value of accumulated plan benefits as of January 1, 2024, after changes  | <u>\$ 19,427,199</u> |
| Total market value of assets:  |                      |
| Employer portion   | \$ 22,564,972        |
| Employee portion   | -                    |
| Total  | <u>\$ 22,564,972</u> |

NOTE I - RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for pension benefits per the financial statements to Schedule H of the Form 5500:

|   |                      |                      |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements    | <u>2024</u>          | <u>2023</u>          |
|   | \$ 22,564,972        | \$ 21,092,745        |
| Adjustments to reflect the cash basis of accounting:              |                      |                      |
| Other asset not reflected on Form 5500                            | -                    | (65,076)             |
| Net assets available for benefits per Schedule H of the Form 5500 | <u>\$ 22,564,972</u> | <u>\$ 21,027,669</u> |

The following is a reconciliation of the changes in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to Schedule H of the Form 5500:

|  |                     |                   |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|
| Changes in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements    | \$ 1,472,227        | \$ 646,260        |
| Adjustments to reflect the cash basis of accounting:                         |                     |                   |
| January 2023 annuitant payment included on Form 5500                         | -                   | 12,512            |
| Other asset not reflected on Form 5500                                       | 65,076              | (61,822)          |
| Changes in net assets available for benefits per Schedule H of the Form 5500 | <u>\$ 1,537,303</u> | <u>\$ 596,950</u> |

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)**  
**PENSION PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE**  
**December 31, 2024 and 2023**

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NOTE J - RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

Plan contributions are made, and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits are reported, based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimations and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near-term would be material to the financial statements.

## **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**SCHEDULE H, LINE 4I - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)**  
**PENSION PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE**

December 31, 2024

| (a) | (b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party | (c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value | (d) Cost             | (e) Current value    |
|-----|---|---|----------------------|----------------------|
|     |   | <b>Guarantee interest account:</b>  |                      |                      |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | Experience Fund   | \$ 1,354,625         | \$ 1,354,625         |
|     |   | <b>Pooled separate accounts:</b>  |                      |                      |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | Select Small Cap Growth   | 165,379              | 949,856              |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | Select Mid Cap Growth   | 598,753              | 707,159              |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | Select Small Cap Opps   | 362,500              | 474,959              |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | American Funds  | 1,750,051            | 1,945,032            |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | Blackrock High Yield Bond   | 1,071,406            | 1,159,989            |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | Emerging Markets Core Equity  | 381,602              | 446,339              |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | US Targeted Value   | 535,297              | 715,489              |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | Dodge & Cox Stock   | 2,494,773            | 3,225,095            |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | Disciplined Value Mid Cap   | 361,361              | 464,043              |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | US Equity   | 1,852,585            | 2,602,423            |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | Core Plus Bond  | 4,288,412            | 4,412,392            |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | Large Cap Growth  | 2,398,441            | 3,641,591            |
|     |   |   | <u>16,260,560</u>    | <u>20,744,367</u>    |
|     |   | <b>Mutual fund:</b>   |                      |                      |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | Opportunity Equity  | 484,418              | 465,980              |
|     | Total   |   | <u>\$ 18,099,603</u> | <u>\$ 22,564,972</u> |

\* Indicates party-in-interest

**SCHEDULE H, LINE 4J - SCHEDULE OF REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS**  
**PENSION PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE**

**December 31, 2024**

| (a) Identity of party involved | (b) Description of asset | (c) Purchase price | (d) Selling price | (e) Lease rental | (f) Expense incurred with transaction | (g) Cost of asset | (h) Current value of asset on transaction date | (i) Net gain or loss |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--|----------------------|
| Empower Retirement             | No records found         |                    |                   |                  |                                       |                   |  |                      |

NOTE 1: The threshold for reporting transactions under Department of Labor provisions is five percent of the fair value of the plan's net assets at the beginning of the year of \$21,092,745. Five percent of this amount is \$1,054,637.

**Attachment to 2024 Form 5500**  
**Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**

**Plan Name:** Pension Plan for Employees of Volunteer Energy Cooperative      **EIN:** 62-0395590

**Plan Sponsor:** Volunteer Energy Cooperative      **PN:** 001

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## Summary of Actuarial Methods

The ultimate cost of a pension plan is the excess of actual benefits and administrative expenses paid over actual net investment return on plan assets during the plan's existence until the last payment has been made to the last participant. A plan's "actuarial cost method" determines the expected incidence of actuarial costs by allocating portions of the ultimate cost to each plan year. The cost method is thus a budgeting tool to help ensure that a plan will be adequately and systematically funded. Annual contributions are also affected by a plan's "asset valuation method" (as well as plan provisions, actuarial assumptions, and actual plan demographic and investment experience each year).

### Actuarial Cost Method

The actuarial cost method used for determining the Plan's ERISA funding requirements and the FASB ASC Topic 960 values is the Unit Credit method. Under this method, an accrued benefit is determined at each active participant's assumed retirement age based on compensation and service at both the beginning and the end of the current year. The Plan's Normal Cost is the sum of the present value of the excess of each active participant's accrued benefit at the end of the current year over that at the beginning of the current year. The Plan's accrued liability is the sum of (a) the present value of each active participant's accrued benefit at the beginning of the current year plus (b) the present value of each inactive participant's benefits. This method is prescribed for ERISA funding requirements by the Pension Protection Act of 2006.

### Asset Valuation Method

The Actuarial Value of Assets used for determining the Plan's ERISA funding requirements is equal to the Market Value of Assets minus a decreasing fraction of the investment gain or loss for each of the two immediately preceding plan years, but it must be within 90% to 110% of the Market Value of Assets. The Market Value of Assets is equal to the Fair Value of Assets as of the valuation date plus the discounted value of employer contributions made after the valuation date. These contributions are discounted to the valuation date using the Effective Interest Rate for the prior plan year. The expected investment return for a plan year is based on the lesser of the expected rate of return on plan assets (currently 6.00% per year) or the applicable statutory interest rate for the year.

### Amortization Method

For the Plan's ERISA funding requirements, incremental Funding Shortfall amounts are amortized over a fifteen- year period, and the related shortfall amortization payment is determined on the first valuation date following the plan year in which it arises based on the segment rates used for ERISA minimum funding purposes on that date, as prescribed under IRC Section 430.

### Changes in Actuarial Methods Since Prior Valuation

None.

**Attachment to 2024 Form 5500**  
**Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**

**Plan Name:** Pension Plan for Employees of Volunteer Energy Cooperative      **EIN:** 62-0395590  
**Plan Sponsor:** Volunteer Energy Cooperative      **PN:** 001

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## **ECONOMIC ASSUMPTIONS**

### **Interest Rates**

The current funding interest rates are as follows. The funding interest rates are prescribed under IRS regulations based on the Plan Sponsor's interest rate election.

|                         | <b>Minimum Funding</b> | <b>Maximum Deductible</b> |
|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| Segment 1 (0–5 years)   | 4.75%                  | 3.62%                     |
| Segment 2 (5–20 years)  | 4.87%                  | 4.46%                     |
| Segment 3 (20+ years)   | 5.59%                  | 4.52%                     |
| Effective Interest Rate | 5.20%                  | 4.47%                     |

**ERISA minimum funding:** 24-month average segment rates, using a four-month lookback period, adjusted to reflect the applicable segment rate stabilization corridor.

**Maximum Deductible Contribution:** 24-month average segment rates, using a four-month lookback period, but not adjusted to reflect segment rate stabilization.

### **Expected Rate of Return on Plan Assets**

6.00%

### **Compensation Increases**

2.80% per year.

### **Administrative Expenses**

An administrative expense load based on prior administrative expenses paid from the trust and the current year PBGC premium is adjusted for future experience and added to the Target Normal Cost.

## **DEMOGRAPHIC ASSUMPTIONS**

### **Mortality Rates**

**Funding purposes:** IRS applicable mortality for 2024.

**Lump Sum Conversions:** Statutory static table for determining minimum present value in 2024 (IRC2024-UH).

**Attachment to 2024 Form 5500**  
**Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**

**Plan Name:** Pension Plan for Employees of Volunteer Energy Cooperative  
**Plan Sponsor:** Volunteer Energy Cooperative

**EIN:** 62-0395590  
**PN:** 001

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### **Termination**

Annual rates of termination are based on age and service. Sample rates are shown in the following table:

| <b>Age</b> | <b>Male Rate</b> | <b>Female Rate</b> |
|------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 25         | 5.27%            | 6.58%              |
| 40         | 3.84%            | 4.47%              |
| 55         | 0.33%            | 1.52%              |

### **Retirement**

Participants are assumed to retire at the earlier of age 56 and 90 points or age 62 with 5 years of service.

### **Disability Rates**

Not applicable.

### **Decrement Timing**

Decrements are assumed to occur at the beginning of the year.

### **Marital Characteristics**

It is assumed that 100% of participants are married and that males are three years older than their female spouses.

### **Form of Payment**

100% of participants are assumed to elect a lump sum upon retirement.

### **Benefits Not Valued**

None.

**Attachment to 2024 Form 5500**  
**Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**

**Plan Name:** Pension Plan for Employees of Volunteer Energy Cooperative      **EIN:** 62-0395590  
**Plan Sponsor:** Volunteer Energy Cooperative      **PN:** 001

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**CHANGES IN ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS SINCE PRIOR VALUATION**

| Description   | Current                   | Previous                  |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| ERISA Funding Interest Rates                                    | 4.75% / 4.87% / 5.59%     | 4.75% / 5.00% / 5.74%     |
| Maximum Deductible Contribution                                 | 3.62% / 4.46% / 4.52%     | 1.41% / 3.09% / 3.58%     |
| Mortality for ERISA Funding and Maximum Deductible Contribution | Statutory tables for 2024 | Statutory tables for 2023 |
| Expected Rate of Return on Plan Assets                          | 6.00%                     | 5.75%                     |
| Mortality for Lump Sum Conversions                              | IRC2024-UH                | IRC2023-UH                |

Attachment to 2024 Form 5500

Schedule SB, line 26 – Schedule of Active Participant Data

Plan Name: Pension Plan for Employees of Volunteer Energy Cooperative

EIN: 62-0395590

Plan Sponsor: Volunteer Energy Cooperative

PN: 001

Active Participants by Age and Service

The number of active participants, summarized by attained age and years of credited service as of January 1, 2024, is shown below.

| Age   | Years of Credited Service |     |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |     | Total |
|-------|---------------------------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|
|       | 0                         | 1-4 | 5-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40+ |       |
| 0-24  | -                         | -   | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -   | -     |
| 25-29 | -                         | -   | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -   | -     |
| 30-34 | -                         | -   | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -   | -     |
| 35-39 | -                         | -   | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -   | -     |
| 40-44 | -                         | -   | -   | 1     | 2     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -   | 3     |
| 45-49 | -                         | -   | -   | -     | 3     | 6     | 7     | 1     | -     | -   | 17    |
| 50-54 | -                         | -   | -   | -     | 2     | 4     | 5     | -     | -     | -   | 11    |
| 55-59 | -                         | -   | -   | -     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 3     | -     | -   | 12    |
| 60-64 | -                         | -   | -   | -     | 1     | 4     | 4     | -     | 1     | -   | 10    |
| 65-69 | -                         | -   | -   | -     | 1     | -     | -     | 1     | -     | -   | 2     |
| 70+   | -                         | -   | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 1   | 1     |
| Total | -                         | -   | -   | 1     | 11    | 17    | 20    | 5     | 1     | 1   | 56    |

**Attachment to 2024 Form 5500**

**Schedule SB, line 22 – Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age**

**Plan Name:** Pension Plan for Employees of Volunteer Energy Cooperative      **EIN:** 62-0395590  
**Plan Sponsor:** Volunteer Energy Cooperative      **PN:** 001

**Weighted Average Retirement Age**

| <b>(1) Age</b> | <b>(2) Expected Active Headcount</b> | <b>(3) Retirement Rate</b> | <b>(4) Expected Retirements (2)*(3)</b> | <b>(5) Weighted Age (1)*(4)</b> |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| 56             | 37.9609                              | 0.0989                     | 3.7544                                  | 210.2483                        |
| 57             | 38.9384                              | 0.1544                     | 6.0102                                  | 342.5814                        |
| 58             | 37.6993                              | 0.1664                     | 6.2724                                  | 363.7966                        |
| 59             | 36.2344                              | 0.1210                     | 4.3856                                  | 258.7513                        |
| 60             | 36.6817                              | 0.1989                     | 7.2944                                  | 437.6613                        |
| 61             | 34.2510                              | 0.1191                     | 4.0791                                  | 248.8258                        |
| 62             | 31.0393                              | 1                          | 31.0393                                 | 1,924.44                        |
| 63             | 1                                    | 1                          | 1                                       | 63                              |
| 64             | 1                                    | 1                          | 1                                       | 64                              |
| 65             | 0                                    | 1                          | 0                                       | 0                               |
| 66             | 1                                    | 1                          | 1                                       | 66                              |
| 67             | 0                                    | 1                          | 0                                       | 0                               |
| 68             | 0                                    | 1                          | 0                                       | 0                               |
| 69             | 0                                    | 1                          | 0                                       | 0                               |
| 70             | 0                                    | 1                          | 0                                       | 0                               |
| 71             | 1                                    | 1                          | 1                                       | 71                              |
| <b>Total</b>   |                                      |                            | <b>66.8354</b>                          | <b>4,050.30</b>                 |
| <b>Average</b> |                                      |                            |   | <b>60.6</b>                     |

Attachment to 2024 Form 5500

Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions

**Plan Name:** Pension Plan for Employees of Volunteer Energy Cooperative      **EIN:** 62-0395590  
**Plan Sponsor:** Volunteer Energy Cooperative      **PN:** 001

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**Summary of Principal Plan Provisions**

This summary of plan provisions is intended to only describe the essential features of the Plan. All eligibility requirements and benefit amounts shall be determined in strict accordance with the plan document itself.

**Plan:** Pension Plan for Employees of Volunteer Energy Cooperative

**Employer Identification Number/Plan Number:** 62-0395590 / 001

**Effective Date:** June 23, 1947

**Plan Year:** January 1 – December 31

**Employer:** Volunteer Energy Cooperative

**Employee:** Any person who is employed by the Employer in a salaried or administrative position who is a nonunion employee and any person who is compensated on an hourly basis and is a union employee. An individual who performs services for the Employer pursuant to an agreement between the Employer and an employee leasing organization shall not be considered to be an Employee.

**Participation:** An Employee will be eligible for participation on the date on which he has attained age 20 ½ and six months has elapsed following date of employment. Participation is effective as of the date the Employee becomes eligible for participation.

As of December 31, 2006, non-union employees will no longer be eligible for participation in the Plan. As of December 31, 2009, union employees will no longer be eligible for participation in the Plan.

**Service:** The period of an Employee's employment with the Employer, as determined by the Employer from its personnel records.

**Vesting Service:** A Plan Year during which a Participant has at least 1,000 hours of service.

**Benefit Service:** The sum of the Plan Years in which the Employee has been credited with at least 1,000 hours of service.

**Normal Retirement Date:** The first day of the calendar month coincident with or next following the date on which the Participant's age and Benefit Service equal 90; but in no event earlier than the 56th birthday or later than the 62nd birthday.

**Early Retirement Date:** Any Participant who has a nonforfeitable right to a benefit may elect early retirement.

**Monthly Earnings:** As of any January 1, one-twelfth of a Participant's annualized basic rate of compensation payable by the Employer, exclusive of overtime, bonuses, and other non-recurring compensation assuming the Employee's regular number of hours of employment. Please refer to Plan Document for more details.

**Average Monthly Earnings:** The average of a Participant's greatest five consecutive Monthly Earnings, or all Monthly Earnings if there are fewer than five taking into account no more than the ten Monthly Earnings immediately preceding the date of determination.

Attachment to 2024 Form 5500

Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions

**Plan Name:** Pension Plan for Employees of Volunteer Energy Cooperative      **EIN:** 62-0395590  
**Plan Sponsor:** Volunteer Energy Cooperative      **PN:** 001

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**Normal Retirement Benefit:** With respect to an employee whose service commenced prior to 7/1/76, 40% of Average Monthly Earnings, plus ½ of 1% of Average Monthly Earnings times all Benefit Service in excess of 20 years.

With respect to an employee whose service commenced on or after 7/1/76, 40% of Average Monthly Earnings reduced for Benefit Service less than 20 years, plus ½ of 1 percent of Average Monthly Earnings times all Benefit Service in excess of 20 years.

**Termination Benefit:** A Participant who has at least three years of Vesting Service has a nonforfeitable right to the percentage of his Accrued Benefit in accordance with the following table:

| <u>Years of Vesting Service</u> | <u>Vested Percentage</u> |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Less than 3 Years               | 0%                       |
| 3 Years                         | 20%                      |
| 4 Years                         | 40%                      |
| 5 Years                         | 60%                      |
| 6 Years                         | 80%                      |
| 7 Years or more                 | 100%                     |

**Early Retirement Benefit:** Actuarial equivalent of the Normal Retirement Benefit

**Normal Form:** Annuity payable for life with 120 monthly payments guaranteed

**Optional Forms:** Joint and Survivor Annuity, Life Annuity, Temporary Annuity, and Cash

**Pre-retirement Death Benefits:** If the Participant is not vested, no death benefits are payable. If the participant is vested, then the death benefit is 50% of the amount that would have been payable to the Participant under the 50% Joint and Survivor option.

**Post-Retirement Death Benefits:** None except as provided by the annuity form elected.

**CHANGES IN PRINCIPAL PLAN PROVISIONS SINCE PRIOR VALUATION**

None.

**SCHEDULE H, LINE 4I - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)**  
**PENSION PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE**

December 31, 2024

| (a) | (b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party | (c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value | (d) Cost             | (e) Current value    |
|-----|---|---|----------------------|----------------------|
|     |   | <b>Guarantee interest account:</b>  |                      |                      |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | Experience Fund   | \$ 1,354,625         | \$ 1,354,625         |
|     |   | <b>Pooled separate accounts:</b>  |                      |                      |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | Select Small Cap Growth   | 165,379              | 949,856              |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | Select Mid Cap Growth   | 598,753              | 707,159              |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | Select Small Cap Opps   | 362,500              | 474,959              |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | American Funds  | 1,750,051            | 1,945,032            |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | Blackrock High Yield Bond   | 1,071,406            | 1,159,989            |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | Emerging Markets Core Equity  | 381,602              | 446,339              |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | US Targeted Value   | 535,297              | 715,489              |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | Dodge & Cox Stock   | 2,494,773            | 3,225,095            |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | Disciplined Value Mid Cap   | 361,361              | 464,043              |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | US Equity   | 1,852,585            | 2,602,423            |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | Core Plus Bond  | 4,288,412            | 4,412,392            |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | Large Cap Growth  | 2,398,441            | 3,641,591            |
|     |   |   | <u>16,260,560</u>    | <u>20,744,367</u>    |
|     |   | <b>Mutual fund:</b>   |                      |                      |
| *   | Empower Retirement  | Opportunity Equity  | 484,418              | 465,980              |
|     | Total   |   | <u>\$ 18,099,603</u> | <u>\$ 22,564,972</u> |

\* Indicates party-in-interest

|   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| <b>SCHEDULE SB</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small><br><br><small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | <b>Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan</b><br><b>Actuarial Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br><b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.</b> | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small><br><br><b>2024</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b> |
|---|--|--|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**  
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

|   |   |     |
|---|---|-----|
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br>Pension Plan for Employees of Volunteer Energy Cooperative   | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶   | 001 |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF<br>VOLUNTEER ENERGY COOPERATIVE                                  | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><br>62-0395590   |     |
| <b>E</b> Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B | <b>F</b> Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500 |     |

**Part I Basic Information**

|          |   |                            |                           |
|----------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>1</b> | Enter the valuation date: Month <u>1</u> Day <u>1</u> Year <u>2024</u>  |                            |                           |
| <b>2</b> | Assets:   |                            |                           |
|          | <b>a</b> Market value .....   | <b>2a</b>                  | 21,027,669                |
|          | <b>b</b> Actuarial value .....  | <b>2b</b>                  | 21,754,782                |
| <b>3</b> | Funding target/participant count breakdown  | (1) Number of participants | (2) Vested Funding Target |
|          | <b>a</b> For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment .....   | 14                         | 2,287,083                 |
|          | <b>b</b> For terminated vested participants .....   | 13                         | 675,299                   |
|          | <b>c</b> For active participants .....  | 56                         | 18,603,663                |
|          | <b>d</b> Total .....  | 83                         | 21,566,045                |
| <b>4</b> | If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>  |                            |                           |
|          | <b>a</b> Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions .....   | <b>4a</b>                  |                           |
|          | <b>b</b> Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor ..... | <b>4b</b>                  |                           |
| <b>5</b> | Effective interest rate .....   | <b>5</b>                   | 5.20 %                    |
| <b>6</b> | Target normal cost .....  |                            |                           |
|          | <b>a</b> Present value of current plan year accruals .....  | <b>6a</b>                  | 1,050,411                 |
|          | <b>b</b> Expected plan-related expenses .....   | <b>6b</b>                  | 100,000                   |
|          | <b>c</b> Target normal cost .....   | <b>6c</b>                  | 1,150,411                 |

**Statement by Enrolled Actuary**  
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

|                  |  |  |
|------------------|--|--|
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> | Signature of actuary<br><br>David Kent<br>Type or print name of actuary<br><br>Milliman, Inc.<br>Firm name<br><br>12790 Merit Drive, Suite 800<br><br>Dallas TX 75251<br>Address of the firm | <u>10/13/2025</u><br>Date<br><br><u>23-06587</u><br>Most recent enrollment number<br><br><u>(214) 863-5500</u><br>Telephone number (including area code) |
|------------------|--|--|

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions



|   |  |                        |                        |   |
|---|--|------------------------|------------------------|---|
| <b>Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost</b> |  |                        |                        |   |
| <b>21</b> Discount rate:  |  |                        |                        |   |
| <b>a</b> Segment rates:   | 1st segment:<br>4.75 %   | 2nd segment:<br>4.87 % | 3rd segment:<br>5.59 % | <input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used |
| <b>b</b> Applicable month (enter code) .....                                      |  |                        |                        | <b>21b</b> 4  |
| <b>22</b> Weighted average retirement age .....                                   |  |                        |                        | <b>22</b> 61  |
| <b>23</b> Mortality table(s) (see instructions)                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute |                        |                        |   |

|   |  |  |  |           |
|---|--|--|--|-----------|
| <b>Part VI Miscellaneous Items</b>  |  |  |  |           |
| <b>24</b> Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |  |  |  |           |
| <b>25</b> Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No                                      |  |  |  |           |
| <b>26</b> Demographic and benefit information   |  |  |  |           |
| <b>a</b> Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No                             |  |  |  |           |
| <b>b</b> Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No                       |  |  |  |           |
| <b>27</b> If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....   |  |  |  | <b>27</b> |

|   |  |  |  |             |
|---|--|--|--|-------------|
| <b>Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years</b>   |  |  |  |             |
| <b>28</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years .....   |  |  |  | <b>28</b> 0 |
| <b>29</b> Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)..... |  |  |  | <b>29</b> 0 |
| <b>30</b> Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29) .....                                   |  |  |  | <b>30</b> 0 |

|  |                     |                    |               |                      |
|--|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| <b>Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year</b>  |                     |                    |               |                      |
| <b>31</b> Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):   |                     |                    |               |                      |
| <b>a</b> Target normal cost (line 6c) .....  |                     |                    |               | <b>31a</b> 1,150,411 |
| <b>b</b> Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a .....   |                     |                    |               | <b>31b</b> 188,737   |
| <b>32</b> Amortization installments:   | Outstanding Balance |                    | Installment   |                      |
| <b>a</b> Net shortfall amortization installment .....  | 0                   |                    | 0             |                      |
| <b>b</b> Waiver amortization installment .....   | 0                   |                    | 0             |                      |
| <b>33</b> If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount ..... |                     |                    |               | <b>33</b>            |
| <b>34</b> Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....  |                     |                    |               | <b>34</b> 961,674    |
|  | Carryover balance   | Prefunding balance | Total balance |                      |
| <b>35</b> Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement .....   | 0                   | 0                  | 0             |                      |
| <b>36</b> Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35) .....  |                     |                    |               | <b>36</b> 961,674    |
| <b>37</b> Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c) .....  |                     |                    |               | <b>37</b> 975,647    |
| <b>38</b> Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)  |                     |                    |               |                      |
| <b>a</b> Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)   |                     |                    |               | <b>38a</b> 13,973    |
| <b>b</b> Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....   |                     |                    |               | <b>38b</b> 0         |
| <b>39</b> Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37) .....  |                     |                    |               | <b>39</b> 0          |
| <b>40</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years .....  |                     |                    |               | <b>40</b> 0          |

|  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| <b>Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)</b>  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>41</b> If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2021 |  |  |  |  |