

Form 5500

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [] a multiemployer plan [] a multiple-employer plan... [X] a single-employer plan [] a DFE... B This return/report is: [] the first return/report [] the final return/report... C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here... [X] D Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] the DFVC program... E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here... []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: BEHR DAYTON CASH BALANCE PENSION PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 005
1c Effective date of plan: 05/01/2002
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): MAHLE BEHR DAYTON, LLC
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 02-0574546
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 248-743-3700
2d Business code (see instructions): 336300

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes rows for plan administrator, employer/plan sponsor, and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	15
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	5
	6a(2)	3
	6b	1
	6c	9
	6d	13
	6e	0
	6f	13
	6g(1)	
6g(2)		
6h		0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
1A 1C 1I 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules	b General Schedules
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan)
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(3) <input type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>0</u>
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)
(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	(5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
	(6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>BEHR DAYTON CASH BALANCE PENSION PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>005</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>MAHLE BEHR DAYTON, LLC</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>02-0574546</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	<u>149206</u>
	b Actuarial value	2b	<u>163685</u>
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>1</u>	<u>55320</u>
	b For terminated vested participants	<u>9</u>	<u>98603</u>
	c For active participants	<u>5</u>	<u>44029</u>
	d Total	<u>15</u>	<u>197952</u>
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	<u>4.99 %</u>
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>0</u>
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>9000</u>
	c Target normal cost	6c	<u>9000</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE			
	Signature of actuary	<u>09/22/2025</u>	Date
	<u>JASON M. BRAVO</u>	<u>23-05569</u>	Most recent enrollment number
	<u>AON CONSULTING, INC.</u>	<u>216-430-4732</u>	Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>MSC# 17854 PO BOX 7505 FORT WASHINGTON, PA 19034</u>		
	Address of the firm		

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	22676
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	9890
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	12786
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>3.97</u> %	0	508
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a	Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		4137
b(1)	Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.11</u> %		0
b(2)	Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		164
c	Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		4301
d	Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	8348
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	4946

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	80.19 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	80.19 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	82.21 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls		18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees		
10/07/2024	2400	0					
01/06/2025	2500	0					
03/18/2025	9600	0					
			Totals ▶	18(b)	14500	18(c)	0

19	Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:	
a	Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a 0
b	Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b 0
c	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c 13743
20	Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:	
a	Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
b	If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
c	If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:	
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year		
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd
0	0	0
		(4) 4th
		0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost				
21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.87 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)				21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 62
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute	

Part VI Miscellaneous Items				
24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No				
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
26 Demographic and benefit information				
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No				
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....				27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years				
28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years				28 0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....				29 0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....				30 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year				
31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):				
a Target normal cost (line 6c)				31a 9000
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a				31b 0
32 Amortization installments:		Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment		39213	3703	
b Waiver amortization installment		0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount				33
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....				34 12703
		Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement		0	4946	4946
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)				36 7757
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)				37 13743
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)				
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)				38a 5986
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances				38b 4946
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)				39 0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years				40 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)				
41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2021				

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>BEHR DAYTON CASH BALANCE PENSION PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	<u>005</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>MAHLE BEHR DAYTON, LLC</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>02-0574546</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:	<u>MAHLE BEHR USA, INC MASTER TRUST</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):	<u>MAHLE BEHR USA INC.</u>		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
<u>27-2279355-006</u>	<u>M</u>		<u>93659</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):			
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):			
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):			
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):			
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):			
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

SCHEDULE I (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information—Small Plan This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan BEHR DAYTON CASH BALANCE PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 005
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 MAHLE BEHR DAYTON, LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 02-0574546

Complete Schedule I if the plan covered fewer than 100 participants as of the beginning of the plan year. You may also complete Schedule I if you are filing as a small plan under the 80-120 participant rule (see instructions). Complete Schedule H if reporting as a large plan or DFE.

Part I Small Plan Financial Information

Report below the current value of assets and liabilities, income, expenses, transfers and changes in net assets during the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Do not enter the value of the portion of an insurance contract that guarantees during this plan year to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Include all income and expenses of the plan including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.**

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
1 Plan Assets and Liabilities:			
a Total plan assets	1a	149358	145877
b Total plan liabilities	1b		
c Net plan assets (subtract line 1b from line 1a)	1c	149358	145877
2 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year:		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable:			
(1) Employers	2a(1)	14500	
(2) Participants	2a(2)		
(3) Others (including rollovers)	2a(3)		
b Noncash contributions	2b		
c Other income	2c	4084	
d Total income (add lines 2a(1), 2a(2), 2a(3), 2b, and 2c)	2d		18584
e Benefits paid (including direct rollovers)	2e	16639	
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, and commissions)	2h	9	
i Other expenses	2i	5417	
j Total expenses (add lines 2e, 2f, 2g, 2h, and 2i)	2j		22065
k Net income (loss) (subtract line 2j from line 2d)	2k		-3481
l Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	2l		

3 Specific Assets: If the plan held assets at any time during the plan year in any of the following categories, check "Yes" and enter the current value of any assets remaining in the plan as of the end of the plan year. Allocate the value of the plan's interest in a commingled trust containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the trust meets one of the specific exceptions described in the instructions.

		Yes	No	Amount
a Partnership/joint venture interests	3a		X	
b Employer real property	3b		X	
c Real estate (other than employer real property)	3c		X	
d Employer securities	3d		X	
e Participant loans	3e		X	
f Loans (other than to participants)	3f		X	
g Tangible personal property	3g		X	

Part II Compliance Questions

4 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a	Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b	Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by the participant's account balance.		X	
c	Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible?		X	
d	Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a.)	X		1066
e	Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		500000
f	Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g	Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h	Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i	Did the plan at any time hold 20% or more of its assets in any single security, debt, mortgage, parcel of real estate, or partnership/joint venture interest?		X	
j	Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
k	Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? If "No," attach an IQPA's report or 2520.104-50 statement. (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.)	X		
l	Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m	If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
n	If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?..... Yes No
 If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined
 If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 554764.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan BEHR DAYTON CASH BALANCE PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	005
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 MAHLE BEHR DAYTON, LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 02-0574546	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	0
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2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
EIN(s): 46-2345389

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	2
--	----------	----------

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

Yes.

No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

Design-based safe harbor method

"Prior year" ADP test

"Current year" ADP test

N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ___/___/___ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Cash Balance Pension Plan
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 005

Schedule SB, line 26a – Schedule of Active Participant Data
 as of January 1, 2024

Number of Participants and Average Cash Balance Account

Attained Age	Years of Credited Service									
	<1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40+
<25										
25-29										
30-34										
35-39					1					
40-44					1					
45-49					1					
50-54										
55-59										
60-64				1						
65-69										
70+										1
70+										

N-5

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Cash Balance Pension Plan
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 005

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial
 Assumptions/Methods

For ERISA Requirements

Interest Rates for Minimum Funding Purposes	Based on segment rates with a four-month lookback (as of September 2023), each adjusted as needed to fall within the 25-year average interest rate stabilization corridor
1st Segment Rate	4.75%
2nd Segment Rate	4.87%
3rd Segment Rate	5.59%
Interest Rates for Maximum Tax Purposes	Based on segment rates with a four-month lookback (as of September 2023), without regard to interest rate stabilization
1st Segment Rate	3.62%
2nd Segment Rate	4.46%
3rd Segment Rate	4.52%
Salary Increases	
Minimum Funding Target Normal Cost	N/A
Maximum Tax Expected Benefit Increase	N/A
Cash Balance Interest Crediting Rate	4.50%
Cash Balance Annuity Conversion Rate	Same as funding rates
Optional Payment Form Election Percentage	90% of future retirees elect an immediate lump sum and 10% elect an immediate single life annuity
Retirement Age	
Active Participants	See Table 1c
Terminated Vested Participants	Current terminated vested participants: 5% elect an immediate lump sum and 95% elect a lump sum deferred to age 61. Future terminated vested participants: 15% elect an immediate lump sum and 85% elect a lump sum deferred to age 61.
Mortality Rates	
Healthy and Disabled	2024 generational mortality tables for annuitants and non-annuitants per §1.430(h)(3)-1(b)

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Cash Balance Pension Plan
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 005

Withdrawal Rates	See Table 2c
Disability Rates	See Table 3
Decrement Timing	Middle of year decrements (except that retirement is assumed to occur at the beginning of the year for ages where the assumed retirement rate is 100%)
Surviving Spouse Benefit	It is assumed that 75% of males and 50% of females have an eligible spouse, and that males are three years older than their spouses.
Benefit Limits	Projected benefits are limited by the current IRC section 415 maximum benefit of \$275,000
Valuation of Plan Assets	<p>Smoothed fair market value of assets over the current and prior two years, adjusted for contributions, benefit payments, administrative expenses, and expected earnings. The average value of assets calculated in this manner is further limited to not less than 90% nor more than 110% of fair market value.</p> <p>A characteristic of this method is that the expected distribution of the value of plan assets is skewed toward understatement relative to the corresponding market values for expected long-term rates of return in excess of the third segment rate under IRC section 430(h)(2)(C)(iii).</p>
Expected Return on Assets	
2021 Plan Year	4.25%
2022 Plan Year	4.25%
2023 Plan Year	4.25%
Trust Expenses Included in Target Normal Cost	\$9,000 based on the prior year's actual plan administrative expenses, rounded to the nearest \$1,000.
Actuarial Method	Standard unit credit cost method
Valuation Date	January 1, 2024

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Cash Balance Pension Plan
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 005

Table 1c

Retirement Rates

Age	Rate
55	5.00%
56	7.00%
57	7.00%
58	10.00%
59	15.00%
60	15.00%
61	10.00%
62	10.00%
63	20.00%
64	20.00%
65	30.00%
66	30.00%
67	35.00%
68	35.00%
69	35.00%
70+	100.00%

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Cash Balance Pension Plan
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 005

Table 2c

Withdrawal Rates

Age	Rate	Age	Rate
15	26.00%	45	5.00%
16	26.00%	46	5.00%
17	26.00%	47	5.00%
18	26.00%	48	5.00%
19	26.00%	49	5.00%
20	26.00%	50	4.00%
21	26.00%	51	4.00%
22	25.50%	52	4.00%
23	25.00%	53	4.00%
24	24.50%	54	4.00%
25	24.00%	55+	0.00%
26	22.80%		
27	21.60%		
28	20.40%		
29	17.20%		
30	14.00%		
31	13.60%		
32	13.20%		
33	12.80%		
34	12.40%		
35	12.00%		
36	10.60%		
37	9.20%		
38	7.80%		
39	6.40%		
40	5.00%		
41	5.00%		
42	5.00%		
43	5.00%		
44	5.00%		

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Cash Balance Pension Plan
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 005

Table 3

Disability Rates

Age	Male	Female	Age	Male	Female
15	0.0455%	0.0682%	45	0.2149%	0.3253%
16	0.0455%	0.0682%	46	0.2387%	0.3333%
17	0.0455%	0.0682%	47	0.2625%	0.3413%
18	0.0455%	0.0682%	48	0.3102%	0.3933%
19	0.0455%	0.0682%	49	0.3579%	0.4453%
20	0.0455%	0.0682%	50	0.4056%	0.4972%
21	0.0455%	0.0682%	51	0.4533%	0.5492%
22	0.0455%	0.0682%	52	0.5010%	0.6012%
23	0.0471%	0.0722%	53	0.5810%	0.6521%
24	0.0487%	0.0761%	54	0.6610%	0.7031%
25	0.0502%	0.0801%	55	0.7410%	0.7540%
26	0.0518%	0.0841%	56	0.8209%	0.8050%
27	0.0534%	0.0880%	57	0.9009%	0.8559%
28	0.0561%	0.0946%	58	0.9628%	0.8663%
29	0.0588%	0.1011%	59	1.0247%	0.8767%
30	0.0616%	0.1076%	60	1.0867%	0.8871%
31	0.0643%	0.1142%	61	1.1486%	0.8975%
32	0.0671%	0.1207%	62	1.2105%	0.9079%
33	0.0721%	0.1364%	63	1.2105%	0.9079%
34	0.0772%	0.1520%	64	1.2105%	0.9079%
35	0.0823%	0.1677%	65+	0.0000%	0.0000%
36	0.0874%	0.1833%			
37	0.0925%	0.1990%			
38	0.1027%	0.2194%			
39	0.1129%	0.2399%			
40	0.1231%	0.2603%			
41	0.1333%	0.2808%			
42	0.1435%	0.3012%			
43	0.1673%	0.3092%			
44	0.1911%	0.3173%			

Form 5500

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [] a multiemployer plan [] a multiple-employer plan... [x] a single-employer plan [] a DFE... B This return/report is: [] the first return/report [] the final return/report... C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here... [x] D Check box if filing under: [x] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] the DFVC program... E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here... []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: BEHR DAYTON CASH BALANCE PENSION PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 005
1c Effective date of plan: 05/01/2002
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): MAHLE BEHR DAYTON, LLC
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 02-0574546
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 248-743-3700
2d Business code (see instructions): 336300

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature, Date, and Name. Row 1: Brenda Sowerby, 10/09/2025, BRENDA SOWERBY. Row 2: Signature of employer/plan sponsor, Date, Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor. Row 3: Signature of DFE, Date, Enter name of individual signing as DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number <div style="background-color: #cccccc; height: 40px; width: 100%;"></div>																																	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN																																	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	<table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;">5</td> <td style="width:80%;"></td> <td style="width:10%; text-align: right;">15</td> </tr> </table>	5		15																														
5		15																																
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	<table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:10%;"></td> <td style="width:80%;"></td> <td style="width:10%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">6a(1)</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">5</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">6a(2)</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">6b</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">6c</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">6d</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">13</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">6e</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">6f</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">13</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">6g(1)</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">6g(2)</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">6h</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">0</td> </tr> </table>				6a(1)		5	6a(2)		3	6b		1	6c		9	6d		13	6e		0	6f		13	6g(1)			6g(2)			6h		0
6a(1)		5																																
6a(2)		3																																
6b		1																																
6c		9																																
6d		13																																
6e		0																																
6f		13																																
6g(1)																																		
6g(2)																																		
6h		0																																
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	<table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;">7</td> <td style="width:80%;"></td> <td style="width:10%;"></td> </tr> </table>	7																																
7																																		

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
 1A 1C 1I 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached _____
- (4) **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan BEHR DAYTON CASH BALANCE PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	005
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF MAHLE BEHR DAYTON, LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 02-0574546	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I	Basic Information		
1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>			
2 Assets:			
a Market value	2a	149,206	
b Actuarial value	2b	163,685	
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	1	55,320	55,320
b For terminated vested participants	9	98,603	98,603
c For active participants	5	44,029	44,029
d Total	15	197,952	197,952
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)	<input type="checkbox"/>		
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5 Effective interest rate	5	4.99%	
6 Target normal cost			
a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	0	
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	9,000	
c Target normal cost	6c	9,000	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	<u>Jason M. Bravo</u> Signature of actuary	<u>09/22/2025</u> Date
	<u>JASON M. BRAVO</u> Type or print name of actuary	<u>2305569</u> Most recent enrollment number
	<u>AON CONSULTING, INC.</u> Firm name	<u>216-430-4732</u> Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>MSC# 17854 PO BOX 7505</u> <u>FORT WASHINGTON PA 19034</u> Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75%	2nd segment: 4.87%	3rd segment: 5.59%	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....				21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 62
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute	

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
26 Demographic and benefit information		
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....	27	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	9,000	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	39,213	3,703	
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	12,703	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	4,946	4,946
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....	36	7,757	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....	37	13,743	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	5,986	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	4,946	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37).....	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2021
--

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Cash Balance Pension Plan
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 005

Schedule SB, line 19 – Discounted Employer Contributions

Year applied for contributions: 2024

Date	Amount	Days to Discount to 1/1/2024 at 4.99%	Interest Adjusted Contribution
October 7, 2024	\$ 2,400	280	\$ 2,312
January 6, 2025	2,500	371	2,380
March 18, 2025	<u>9,600</u>	<u>442</u>	<u>9,051</u>
Total Contribution	\$ 14,500		\$ 13,743

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
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Schedule SB, line 22 – Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

The average retirement age shown in line 22 has been calculated by assuming the following retirement rates and no decrements other than retirement for this calculation. All retirements are assumed to occur at mid-year, except for the 100% retirement age.

(a) Age	(b) Rate	(c) Weight	(d) Product (a) × (b) × (c)
55.5	5.00%	1.0000	2.78
56.5	7.00%	0.9500	3.76
57.5	7.00%	0.8835	3.56
58.5	10.00%	0.8217	4.81
59.5	15.00%	0.7395	6.60
60.5	15.00%	0.6286	5.70
61.5	10.00%	0.5343	3.29
62.5	10.00%	0.4809	3.01
63.5	20.00%	0.4328	5.50
64.5	20.00%	0.3462	4.47
65.5	30.00%	0.2770	5.44
66.5	30.00%	0.1939	3.87
67.5	35.00%	0.1357	3.21
68.5	35.00%	0.0882	2.11
69.5	35.00%	0.0573	1.39
70	100.00%	0.0373	2.61
		Weighted Average	62.11

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Cash Balance Pension Plan
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 005

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial
 Assumptions/Methods

For ERISA Requirements

Interest Rates for Minimum Funding Purposes	Based on segment rates with a four-month lookback (as of September 2023), each adjusted as needed to fall within the 25-year average interest rate stabilization corridor
1st Segment Rate	4.75%
2nd Segment Rate	4.87%
3rd Segment Rate	5.59%
Interest Rates for Maximum Tax Purposes	Based on segment rates with a four-month lookback (as of September 2023), without regard to interest rate stabilization
1st Segment Rate	3.62%
2nd Segment Rate	4.46%
3rd Segment Rate	4.52%
Salary Increases	
Minimum Funding Target Normal Cost	N/A
Maximum Tax Expected Benefit Increase	N/A
Cash Balance Interest Crediting Rate	4.50%
Cash Balance Annuity Conversion Rate	Same as funding rates
Optional Payment Form Election Percentage	90% of future retirees elect an immediate lump sum and 10% elect an immediate single life annuity
Retirement Age	
Active Participants	See Table 1c
Terminated Vested Participants	Current terminated vested participants: 5% elect an immediate lump sum and 95% elect a lump sum deferred to age 61. Future terminated vested participants: 15% elect an immediate lump sum and 85% elect a lump sum deferred to age 61.
Mortality Rates	
Healthy and Disabled	2024 generational mortality tables for annuitants and non-annuitants per §1.430(h)(3)-1(b)

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Cash Balance Pension Plan
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 005

Withdrawal Rates	See Table 2c
Disability Rates	See Table 3
Decrement Timing	Middle of year decrements (except that retirement is assumed to occur at the beginning of the year for ages where the assumed retirement rate is 100%)
Surviving Spouse Benefit	It is assumed that 75% of males and 50% of females have an eligible spouse, and that males are three years older than their spouses.
Benefit Limits	Projected benefits are limited by the current IRC section 415 maximum benefit of \$275,000
Valuation of Plan Assets	<p>Smoothed fair market value of assets over the current and prior two years, adjusted for contributions, benefit payments, administrative expenses, and expected earnings. The average value of assets calculated in this manner is further limited to not less than 90% nor more than 110% of fair market value.</p> <p>A characteristic of this method is that the expected distribution of the value of plan assets is skewed toward understatement relative to the corresponding market values for expected long-term rates of return in excess of the third segment rate under IRC section 430(h)(2)(C)(iii).</p>
Expected Return on Assets	
2021 Plan Year	4.25%
2022 Plan Year	4.25%
2023 Plan Year	4.25%
Trust Expenses Included in Target Normal Cost	\$9,000 based on the prior year's actual plan administrative expenses, rounded to the nearest \$1,000.
Actuarial Method	Standard unit credit cost method
Valuation Date	January 1, 2024

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
Behr Dayton Cash Balance Pension Plan
EIN: 20574546 PN: 005

Table 1c

Retirement Rates

Age	Rate
55	5.00%
56	7.00%
57	7.00%
58	10.00%
59	15.00%
60	15.00%
61	10.00%
62	10.00%
63	20.00%
64	20.00%
65	30.00%
66	30.00%
67	35.00%
68	35.00%
69	35.00%
70+	100.00%

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Cash Balance Pension Plan
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 005

Table 2c

Withdrawal Rates

Age	Rate	Age	Rate
15	26.00%	45	5.00%
16	26.00%	46	5.00%
17	26.00%	47	5.00%
18	26.00%	48	5.00%
19	26.00%	49	5.00%
20	26.00%	50	4.00%
21	26.00%	51	4.00%
22	25.50%	52	4.00%
23	25.00%	53	4.00%
24	24.50%	54	4.00%
25	24.00%	55+	0.00%
26	22.80%		
27	21.60%		
28	20.40%		
29	17.20%		
30	14.00%		
31	13.60%		
32	13.20%		
33	12.80%		
34	12.40%		
35	12.00%		
36	10.60%		
37	9.20%		
38	7.80%		
39	6.40%		
40	5.00%		
41	5.00%		
42	5.00%		
43	5.00%		
44	5.00%		

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Cash Balance Pension Plan
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 005

Table 3

Disability Rates

Age	Male	Female	Age	Male	Female
15	0.0455%	0.0682%	45	0.2149%	0.3253%
16	0.0455%	0.0682%	46	0.2387%	0.3333%
17	0.0455%	0.0682%	47	0.2625%	0.3413%
18	0.0455%	0.0682%	48	0.3102%	0.3933%
19	0.0455%	0.0682%	49	0.3579%	0.4453%
20	0.0455%	0.0682%	50	0.4056%	0.4972%
21	0.0455%	0.0682%	51	0.4533%	0.5492%
22	0.0455%	0.0682%	52	0.5010%	0.6012%
23	0.0471%	0.0722%	53	0.5810%	0.6521%
24	0.0487%	0.0761%	54	0.6610%	0.7031%
25	0.0502%	0.0801%	55	0.7410%	0.7540%
26	0.0518%	0.0841%	56	0.8209%	0.8050%
27	0.0534%	0.0880%	57	0.9009%	0.8559%
28	0.0561%	0.0946%	58	0.9628%	0.8663%
29	0.0588%	0.1011%	59	1.0247%	0.8767%
30	0.0616%	0.1076%	60	1.0867%	0.8871%
31	0.0643%	0.1142%	61	1.1486%	0.8975%
32	0.0671%	0.1207%	62	1.2105%	0.9079%
33	0.0721%	0.1364%	63	1.2105%	0.9079%
34	0.0772%	0.1520%	64	1.2105%	0.9079%
35	0.0823%	0.1677%	65+	0.0000%	0.0000%
36	0.0874%	0.1833%			
37	0.0925%	0.1990%			
38	0.1027%	0.2194%			
39	0.1129%	0.2399%			
40	0.1231%	0.2603%			
41	0.1333%	0.2808%			
42	0.1435%	0.3012%			
43	0.1673%	0.3092%			
44	0.1911%	0.3173%			

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
Behr Dayton Cash Balance Pension Plan
EIN: 20574546 PN: 005

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions

Effective Date	May 1, 2002 (Restated January 1, 2015). The plan was frozen as of December 31, 2013 and no new participants will enter the plan after this date.
Date of Participation	Employment with Behr Dayton Thermal Products and participation in a UPGWA Local Union; or participation in IUE Local 758 (Salaried) and hired on May 5, 2003 or later.
Normal Retirement	
Eligibility	Age 65.
Monthly Benefit	The monthly benefit derived from the cash balance account, based on the opening account balance as of May 1, 2002 and subsequent pay credits and interest credits.
Vested Termination Benefits	
Eligibility	Three years of service.
Benefit	Accrued benefit payable at normal retirement age, or actuarially equivalent benefit payable prior to normal retirement age. Pay credits are not granted after termination, but interest credits continue until benefit commencement.
Preretirement Survivor Benefit	
Eligibility	All vested participants.
Benefit	Cash balance account payable as life annuity or lump sum.
Definitions	
Service	All service since date of hire, measured in years and months. Credited service is frozen as of December 31, 2013.
Normal Form of Benefit	Life annuity for single participants, or an actuarially equivalent 50% joint and survivor annuity for married participants.
Optional Forms of Benefit	Lump sum; single life annuity or 75% joint and survivor annuity.
Actuarial Equivalence	Based on applicable interest rates and mortality pursuant to code section 417(e).

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
Behr Dayton Cash Balance Pension Plan
EIN: 20574546 PN: 005

Pay Credits

Credited quarterly based on the following table:

Sum of Age and Service	Percent of Compensation
Less than 35	2.25%
35 to 44	2.75%
45 to 54	3.50%
55 to 64	4.25%
65 to 74	5.25%
75 and over	6.50%

The plan was frozen as of December 31, 2013 and participants do not receive any more pay credits after this date.

Interest Credits

Interest is credited quarterly based on the lesser of:

- (1) The return on 10-year Treasury constant maturities;
- (2) The 417(e) interest rate;

for the second month of the preceding calendar quarter, divided by four.

On or after January 1, 2008, the quarterly interest rate is based on (a) above without reference to (b). In addition, the minimum annual interest credit rate is 3.70%.

Although the plan was frozen as of December 31, 2013, interest credits continue to be earned on cash balance accounts.

Opening Cash Balance Account

\$0 for all participants.

Plan Changes Since the Prior Year

A change in the mortality basis for lump sum payments from the 2023 plan year IRC section 417(e)(3) mortality table to the 2024 plan year IRC section 417(e)(3) mortality table.

Other Information to Fully and Fairly Disclose the Actuarial Position of the Plan

Due to software limitations with the electronic filing process, information filed electronically cannot be controlled by the Enrolled Actuary. The values on the signed Schedule SB will govern to the extent there are any differences in the entries filed electronically and the actual data contained on the signed Schedule SB.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
Behr Dayton Cash Balance Pension Plan
EIN: 20574546 PN: 005

Schedule SB, line 24 – Change in Actuarial Assumptions

The funding valuation reflects the following assumption changes:

- A change in the cash balance interest crediting rate from 3.70 percent to 4.50 percent.
- Retirement rates for active participants were updated.
- Optional form of payment election percentages for current and future terminated vested participants were updated.
- Withdrawal rates for active participants were updated.

These changes were made to better reflect the anticipated plan experience. These changes did not reduce the funding shortfall more than the thresholds stated in Internal Revenue Code Section 430(h)(5), so approval of the Commissioner is not required.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Cash Balance Pension Plan
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Schedule SB, line 26a – Schedule of Active Participant Data
 as of January 1, 2024

Number of Participants and Average Cash Balance Account

Attained Age	Years of Credited Service									
	<1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40+
<25										
25-29										
30-34										
35-39				1						
40-44				1						
45-49				1						
50-54										
55-59										
60-64			1							
65-69										
70+						1				
70+										

N-5

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
Behr Dayton Cash Balance Pension Plan
EIN: 20574546 PN: 005

Schedule SB, line 32 – Schedule of Amortization Bases

Type of Base	Present Value of Installment	Date Established	Years Remaining	Amortization Installment
Shortfall	\$ 30,280	January 1, 2023	14	\$ 2,890
Shortfall	\$ 8,933	January 1, 2024	15	\$ 813

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
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Schedule SB, line 19 – Discounted Employer Contributions

Year applied for contributions: 2024

Date	Amount	Days to Discount to 1/1/2024 at 4.99%	Interest Adjusted Contribution
October 7, 2024	\$ 2,400	280	\$ 2,312
January 6, 2025	2,500	371	2,380
March 18, 2025	<u>9,600</u>	<u>442</u>	<u>9,051</u>
Total Contribution	\$ 14,500		\$ 13,743

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(a) Age	(b) Rate	(c) Weight	(d) Product (a) × (b) × (c)
55.5	5.00%	1.0000	2.78
56.5	7.00%	0.9500	3.76
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58.5	10.00%	0.8217	4.81
59.5	15.00%	0.7395	6.60
60.5	15.00%	0.6286	5.70
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for the second month of the preceding calendar quarter, divided by four.

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\$0 for all participants.

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