

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [X] a single-employer plan [ ] a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
B This return/report is [ ] the first return/report [ ] the final return/report [ ] an amended return/report [ ] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [ ] automatic extension [ ] DFVC program [ ] special extension (enter description)
D If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here [ ]
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here [ ]

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan DC MOTORS SOLUTIONS INC 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN) 002
1c Effective date of plan 01/01/2023
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) DC MOTORS SOLUTION INC
850 CALLE PLANO STE M CAMARILLO, CA 93012
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 87-4300703
2c Sponsor's telephone number 818-534-7504
2d Business code (see instructions) 333200
3a Plan administrator's name and address [X] Same as Plan Sponsor.
3b Administrator's EIN
3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report.
a Sponsor's name
c Plan Name
4b EIN
4d PN
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year 4
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year 4
c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) 4
c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) 4
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year 4
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year 4
e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested 0

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established. Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Row 1: Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature, 10/13/2025, DC MOTORS DC PLAN. Row 2: Signature of employer/plan sponsor, Date, Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor.

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) .....  Yes  No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) .....  Yes  No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? .....  Yes  No  Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year \_\_\_\_\_ (See instructions.)

<b>Part III Financial Information</b>			
<b>7</b> Plan Assets and Liabilities		<b>(a) Beginning of Year</b>	<b>(b) End of Year</b>
<b>a</b> Total plan assets .....	<b>7a</b>	86160	199426
<b>b</b> Total plan liabilities .....	<b>7b</b>		
<b>c</b> Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a) .....	<b>7c</b>	86160	199426
<b>8</b> Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		<b>(a) Amount</b>	<b>(b) Total</b>
<b>a</b> Contributions received or receivable from:			
<b>(1)</b> Employers .....	<b>8a(1)</b>	45005	
<b>(2)</b> Participants .....	<b>8a(2)</b>	61000	
<b>(3)</b> Others (including rollovers) .....	<b>8a(3)</b>		
<b>b</b> Other income (loss) .....	<b>8b</b>	7261	
<b>c</b> Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b) .....	<b>8c</b>		113266
<b>d</b> Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits) .....	<b>8d</b>		
<b>e</b> Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .	<b>8e</b>		
<b>f</b> Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions) .....	<b>8f</b>		
<b>g</b> Other expenses .....	<b>8g</b>		
<b>h</b> Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g) .....	<b>8h</b>		
<b>i</b> Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c) .....	<b>8i</b>		113266
<b>j</b> Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions) .....	<b>8j</b>		

<b>Part IV Plan Characteristics</b>	
<b>9a</b>	If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: 2A 2E 2F 2G 2J 3D
<b>b</b>	If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

<b>Part V Compliance Questions</b>				
<b>10</b> During the plan year:		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Amount</b>
<b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program) .....	<b>10a</b>		X	
<b>b</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.) .....	<b>10b</b>		X	
<b>c</b> Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond? .....	<b>10c</b>		X	
<b>d</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty? .....	<b>10d</b>		X	
<b>e</b> Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.) .....	<b>10e</b>		X	
<b>f</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan? .....	<b>10f</b>		X	
<b>g</b> Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.) .....	<b>10g</b>		X	
<b>h</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.) .....	<b>10h</b>		X	
<b>i</b> If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3 .....	<b>10i</b>			

**Part VI Pension Funding Compliance**

**11** Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below.  Yes  No

**a** Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 ..... **11a** 0

**b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:  
 Yes.  
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. Other. Provide explanation \_\_\_\_\_

**12** Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? .....  Yes  No  
(If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above.

**a** If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. .... Month Day Year

**If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.**

**b** Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year ..... **12b**

**c** Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year ..... **12c**

**d** Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) ..... **12d**

**e** Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline?.....  Yes  No  N/A

**Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets**

**13a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? .....  Yes  No

**a** If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year..... **13a**

**b** Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? .....  Yes  No

**c** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

**Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions**

**14a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules?  Yes  No

**14b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).  
 Design-based safe harbor method  
 "Prior year" ADP test  
 "Current year" ADP test  
 N/A

**15** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 12 / 06 / 2024 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q706151A.





# Schedule SB, Part V

## Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

DC Motors Solutions, Inc. Cash Balance Plan

87-4300703 / 001

For the plan year 01/01/2024 through 12/31/2024

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### 401(a)(26) Testing:

Compensation - Use current compensation to calculate the benefit accrual rate for 401(a)(26)

Testing Age - Normal retirement age or attained age, if older

# Schedule SB, line 19 - Discounted Employer Contributions

DC Motors Solutions, Inc. Cash Balance Plan

87-4300703 / 001

For the plan year 01/01/2024 through 12/31/2024

Valuation Date: 12/31/2024

	Date	Amount	Adjusted Contribution	Adjusted Prior Year Contribution	Adjusted Quarterly	Effective Rate	Penalty Rate
<b>Deposited Contribution</b>	<b>09/03/2025</b>	<b>\$353,450</b>					
Applied to Additional Contribution	12/31/2024	595	575	0	0	5.26	0.00
Applied to MRC	12/31/2024	352,855	340,872	0	0	5.26	0.00
Totals for Deposited Contribution		\$353,450	\$341,447	\$0	\$0		

**Form 5500-SF**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor  
Employee Benefits Security Administration  
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

**Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan**

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▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110  
1210-0089

**2024**

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**Part I Annual Report Identification Information**

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A** This return/report is for:  a single-employer plan  a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- B** This return/report is  the first return/report  the final return/report  
 an amended return/report  a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
- C** Check box if filing under:  Form 5558  automatic extension  DFVC program  
 special extension (enter description)
- D** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here ..... ▶
- E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here ..... ▶

**Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information**

<b>1a</b> Name of plan DC Motors Solutions Inc 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan		<b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
		<b>1c</b> Effective date of plan	01/01/2023
<b>2a</b> Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) DC Motors Solution Inc		<b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)	87-4300703
		<b>2c</b> Sponsor's telephone number	(818) 534-7504
		<b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions)	333200
<b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor.		<b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN	
		<b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number	
<b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report. <b>a</b> Sponsor's name <b>c</b> Plan Name		<b>4b</b> EIN	
		<b>4d</b> PN	
<b>5a</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year .....	<b>5a</b>		4
<b>b</b> Total number of participants at the end of the plan year .....	<b>5b</b>		4
<b>c(1)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....	<b>5c(1)</b>		4
<b>c(2)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....	<b>5c(2)</b>		4
<b>d(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year .....	<b>5d(1)</b>		4
<b>d(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year .....	<b>5d(2)</b>		4
<b>e</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested .....	<b>5e</b>		0

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Signature of plan administrator <i>Son Q To</i>	10/13/2025	Son Q To
			Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) .....  Yes  No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) .....  Yes  No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? .....  Yes  No  Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year \_\_\_\_\_ (See instructions.)

<b>Part III Financial Information</b>			
<b>7</b> Plan Assets and Liabilities		<b>(a) Beginning of Year</b>	<b>(b) End of Year</b>
<b>a</b> Total plan assets .....	<b>7a</b>	86160	199426
<b>b</b> Total plan liabilities .....	<b>7b</b>		
<b>c</b> Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a) .....	<b>7c</b>	86160	199426
<b>8</b> Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		<b>(a) Amount</b>	<b>(b) Total</b>
<b>a</b> Contributions received or receivable from:			
<b>(1)</b> Employers .....	<b>8a(1)</b>	45005	
<b>(2)</b> Participants .....	<b>8a(2)</b>	61000	
<b>(3)</b> Others (including rollovers) .....	<b>8a(3)</b>		
<b>b</b> Other income (loss) .....	<b>8b</b>	7261	
<b>c</b> Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b) .....	<b>8c</b>		113266
<b>d</b> Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits) .....	<b>8d</b>		
<b>e</b> Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) ..	<b>8e</b>		
<b>f</b> Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions) .....	<b>8f</b>		
<b>g</b> Other expenses .....	<b>8g</b>		
<b>h</b> Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g) .....	<b>8h</b>		
<b>i</b> Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c) .....	<b>8i</b>		113266
<b>j</b> Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions) .....	<b>8j</b>		

<b>Part IV Plan Characteristics</b>	
<b>9a</b>	If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: 2A 2E 2F 2G 2J 3D
<b>b</b>	If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

<b>Part V Compliance Questions</b>		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Amount</b>
<b>10</b>	During the plan year:			
<b>a</b>	Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program) .....		X	
<b>b</b>	Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.) .....		X	
<b>c</b>	Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond? .....		X	
<b>d</b>	Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty? .....		X	
<b>e</b>	Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.) .....		X	
<b>f</b>	Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan? .....		X	
<b>g</b>	Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.) .....		X	
<b>h</b>	If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.) .....		X	
<b>i</b>	If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3 .....			

**Part VI Pension Funding Compliance**

**11** Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below.  Yes  No

**a** Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40. **11a** 0

**b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

Yes.

No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

No. Other. Provide explanation

**12** Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above.  Yes  No

**a** If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month Day Year

**If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.**

**b** Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year. **12b**

**c** Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year. **12c**

**d** Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount). **12d**

**e** Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline?  Yes  No  N/A

**Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets**

**13a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year?  Yes  No

**a** If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year. **13a**

**b** Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?  Yes  No

**c** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

**Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions**

**14a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules?  Yes  No

**14b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

Design-based safe harbor method

"Prior year" ADP test

"Current year" ADP test

N/A

**15** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 10/13/2025 and the Opinion Letter serial number Q706151a

# Schedule SB (Form 5500)

## DC Motors Solutions, Inc. Cash Balance Plan

87-4300703 / 001

For the plan year 01/01/2024 through 12/31/2024

### Basic Information

1. Valuation date:	12/31/2024	
2. Assets:		
a. Market value		429,332
b. Actuarial value		429,332
3. Funding target/participant count breakdown		
a. Retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payments	0	0
b. Terminated vested participants	0	0
c. Active participants	4	404,345
d. Total	4	404,345
4. At-risk		
a. Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions		
b. Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule (at-risk <5 cons yrs) and loading factor		
5. Effective interest rate		5.26%
6. Target normal cost		
a. Present value of current plan year accruals		365,859
b. Expected plan-related expenses		0
c. Total (6a+6b)		365,859

1. Number of Participants	2. Vested Funding Target	3. Funding Target
0	0	0
0	0	0
4	0	404,345
4	0	404,345

### Beginning of year carryover and prefunding balances

		a. Carryover Balance	b. Prefunding Balance
7. Balance at beginning of prior year		0	0
8. Offset to prior years funding requirement		0	0
9. Amount remaining (7-8)		0	0
10. Int on 9 using prior years actual return of 4.11%		0	0
11. Prior years excess contributions			
a. Excess contributions (line 38 from prior year)			12,562
b(1). Int on excess (line 38a over 38b) using prior yr's effective rate of 5.00%			0
b(2). Int on 38b using prior yr's actual return rate of 4.11%			0
c. Total available at beginning of current plan year			12,562
d. Portion of (c) added to prefunding balance			0
12. Voluntary or Deemed Reduction		0	0
13. Balance at beginning of current year (9+10+11d-12)		0	0

### Funding percentages

14. FTAP		106.17%
15. AFTAP		100.07%
16. Prior years funding percentage		80.00%
17. Percentage of funding target (<70%)		

### Contributions and liquidity shortfalls

18. Contributions made to plan		353,450
09/03/2025 - 353,450		

# Schedule SB (Form 5500)

## DC Motors Solutions, Inc. Cash Balance Plan

87-4300703 / 001

For the plan year 01/01/2024 through 12/31/2024

19. Discounted employer contributions:
- a. Contributions to unpaid minimum from prior years 0
  - b. Contributions to avoid restrictions 0
  - c. Contributions to minimum for current year 341,447

**Assumptions used to determine funding target and target normal cost**

21. Discount rate:
- a. Segment rates
 

1st	2nd	3rd
5.01	5.26	5.59

 N/A, full yield curve used
  - b. Applicable month - Valuation date 0
22. Weighted average retirement age 62
23. Mortality table  Prescribed -- combined  Prescribed -- separate  Substitute

**Reconciliation of unpaid required contributions for prior years**

- 28. Unpaid minimum required contributions 0
- 29. Discounted employer contributions 0
- 30. Remaining amount (28-29) 0

**Minimum required contribution for current year**

- 31. Target normal cost and excess assets
  - a. Target normal cost 365,859
  - b. Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than 31a 24,987
- 32. Amortization installments:
 

	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a. Net shortfall	0	0
b. Waiver	0	0
- 34. Total funding requirement (31a-31b+32a+32b) 340,872
- 35. Balances to offset funding requirement
 

	a. Carryover Balance	b. Prefunding Balance	c. Total Balance
	0	0	0
- 36. Additional cash requirement (34-35) 340,872
- 37. Contributions to minimum for current year (19c) 341,447
- 38. Present value of excess contribution for current year
  - a. Total (excess, if any, of 37 over 36) 575
  - b. Portion included in 38a attributable to use of balances 0
- 39. Unpaid minimum required contributions for current year 0
- 40. Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years 0

**Pension funding relief under ARP**

41. If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies

2019  2020  2021

**Schedule SB, line 22 -  
Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age**

**DC Motors Solutions, Inc. Cash Balance Plan**

**87-4300703 / 001**

**For the plan year 01/01/2024 through 12/31/2024**

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The age reported is the weighted average of the assumed retirement ages for all active participants as of the valuation date based on their funding target or target normal cost should the funding target of the plan be zero rounded to the nearest whole age. For an active late retiree, the assumed retirement age may be later than the Plan's normal retirement age. Each participant's rate of retirement is assumed to be 100% of his/her assumed retirement age.

# Schedule SB, Part V Summary of Plan Provisions

## DC Motors Solutions, Inc. Cash Balance Plan 87-4300703 / 001

For the plan year 01/01/2024 through 12/31/2024

<b><u>Employer:</u></b>	DC Motors Solutions, Inc.
Type of Entity -	S Corporation
EIN: 87-4300703	TIN: Plan #: 001 Plan Type: Cash Balance
<b><u>Dates:</u></b>	Effective - 01/01/2023 Valuation - 12/31/2024
<b><u>Eligibility:</u></b>	All employees excluding non-resident aliens, members of an excluded class, and excluding members of Cls - "HOURLY"
Minimum age - 21	Months of service - 12
Hours Required for - Eligibility - 1000	Benefit accrual - 1000 Vesting - 1000
Plan Entry -	First day of 1st or 7th month of plan year on or next following eligibility satisfaction
<b><u>Retirement:</u></b>	Normal - First of month coincident with or next following attainment of age 62
Early -	Not provided
<b><u>Average Compensation:</u></b>	Current compensation
Top Heavy Minimum Benefit -	Highest 5 consecutive top heavy years of participation
<b><u>Plan Benefits:</u></b>	Retirement - Actuarial equivalent of the hypothetical account balance derived from annual Pay Credits and Interest Credits
Pay Credits - Classification	Pay Credit Formula
A	90% of compensation - Manager
B	2.25% of compensation - Employees
Interest Credit Rate - Current Yr - 5%	Projected Yrs - 5%
Accrued Benefit -	Hypothetical Account Balance
Minimum Benefit -	None
Maximum Benefit -	None
	Maximum allowable distribution is lump sum equivalent of normal form not to exceed 415 maximum allowable distribution, which is the lesser amount computed using a) 5.5% interest and the Applicable Mortality Table or b) plan actuarial equivalence interest and mortality
Early Retirement -	None
Death Benefit -	Present Value of Accrued Benefit
Disability Benefit -	None
<b><u>Top Heavy Minimum:</u></b>	None
<b><u>IRS Limitations:</u></b>	415 Limits - Percent: 100 Dollar: \$275,000
	Maximum 401(a)(17) compensation - \$345,000
<b><u>PBGC:</u></b>	Plan is covered by Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation
<b><u>Normal Form:</u></b>	Life Annuity
<b><u>Optional Forms:</u></b>	Lump Sum
	Joint with 50% Survivor Benefit
<b><u>Vesting Schedule:</u></b>	100% vested in 3 years.
	Service is calculated using all years of service except years prior to plan effective date and age 18
<b><u>Present Value of Accrued Benefit:</u></b>	Based on the Hypothetical Account Balance.

# Schedule SB, Part V Summary of Plan Provisions

DC Motors Solutions, Inc. Cash Balance Plan

87-4300703 / 001

For the plan year 01/01/2024 through 12/31/2024

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## Actuarial Equivalence:

Pre-Retirement - Interest -	5%
Mortality Table -	None
Post-Retirement - Interest -	5%
Mortality Table -	Applicable Mortality Table - IRC 417(e)(3)

# Actuarial Certification and Disclosures

## DC Motors Solutions, Inc. Cash Balance Plan

For the plan year 01/01/2024 through 12/31/2024

Valuation Date: 12/31/2024

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**Contribution Risks:** The minimum required contribution as stated in this valuation is mandated. Should this amount go unfunded, certainly the liabilities of this plan will become less covered by its trust assets. The current plan funding policy indicates that the minimum required contribution will be funded; thus, this valuation has not considered the possibility of unpaid contributions. If the Plan Sponsor knows of events that might impact its abilities to fund the minimum required contribution; these events should be discussed and evaluated as to how they may or may not impact the overall funded status of the plan.

**Other Risks:** No additional risks require emphasis at this time.

**Modeling:** The CalcAir Employee Benefit Systems, Inc. pension system was utilized for computations, leveraging its parameter-driven structure for accurate actuarial results. The decision to use this software was based on its reliability, efficiency, and the Actuary's expertise.

**Actuarial Professional Credentials and Certifications:** I am a member of the Society of Actuaries (SOA), American Society of Enrolled Actuaries (ASEA) and American Academy of Actuaries.

I am actively enrolled by the Joint Board of the Enrollment of Actuaries. I am eligible to practice with respect to qualified retirement plans and to furnish the actuarial opinion outlined in the Actuarial Report, adhering to the qualification standards established by the American Academy of Actuaries. Throughout the preparation of the Actuarial Report, there was strict adherence to the guidance outlined in all Actuarial Standards of Practice. There is no discernible connection between the intended users, the Plan, its advisors, my firm, and/or myself that would compromise the impartiality of my findings or my actuarial opinion. Given the intended purpose of the Actuarial Report, there are no restrictions imposed on the report or its findings. To the best of my knowledge, the actuarial opinion and information presented in the Actuarial Report are comprehensive and accurate, developed in accordance with applicable laws and regulations, and align with widely accepted actuarial principles.

**Tax Advice Disclaimer:** Please be aware that if the Actuarial Communications include tax advice, such advice is not intended or written to be used, and cannot be used by any taxpayer, for the purpose of evading any penalties that may be imposed under the Internal Revenue Code or in promoting, marketing, or recommending any entity, investment plan, or arrangement to any taxpayer.

**Adherence to Actuarial Standards:** The content of the Actuarial Report is designed to encompass the necessary elements outlined in Actuarial Standards of Practice Nos. 1, 4, 23, 27, 35, 41, 44, 51, and 56. However, if additional information needs to be disclosed, please reach out to the Actuary directly.



Justin F.J. Greindl, FSA, EA, MSEA

9/24/2025

Date

23-07528

Enrollment Number

Enrolled Actuary  
Certis Actuarial Solutions, LLC  
PO Box 8606  
Madeira Beach, FL 33738-  
justin@certisactuarial.com  
Phone #: (480) 550-8820  
Fax #: (480) 550-8821

**Administrator of the  
DC Motors Solutions, Inc. Cash Balance Plan  
850 Calle Plano  
Ste M  
Camarillo, CA 93012**

**Certification of Adjusted Funding Target Attainment Percentage (AFTAP) for the 2025 Plan Year**

The Pension Protection Act of 2006 (PPA) and Section 436 of the Internal Revenue Code require the calculation of a funding ratio called the Adjusted Funding Target Attainment Percentage (AFTAP) in order to determine whether the Plan is subject to new restrictions on plan amendments, lump sum distributions and benefit accruals.

**Determination of AFTAP as of December 31, 2024**

1.	Funding Target plus Target Normal Cost	\$770,204
2.	a. Market Value of Assets	\$429,332
	b. Discounted Receivable Contributions, Received by AFTAP Certification date	341,447
	c. Carryover Balance	0
	d. Carryover Balance Voluntary Reduction	0
	e. Carryover Balance Deemed Reduction to Avoid Restrictions	0
	e1. Deemed Reduction due to Presumed AFTAP at Beginning of Plan Year	0
	e2. Deemed Reduction due to Presumed AFTAP at Beginning of Fourth Month	0
	e3. Deemed Reduction at Certification of AFTAP	0
	f. Remaining Carryover Balance (2c - 2d - 2e)	0
	g. Prefunding Balance	0
	h. Portion of Excess Contribution to Add to Prefunding Balance	0
	i. Prefunding Balance Voluntary Reduction	0
	j. Prefunding Balance Deemed Reduction to Avoid Restrictions	0
	j1. Deemed Reduction due to Presumed AFTAP at Beginning of Plan Year	0
	j2. Deemed Reduction due to Presumed AFTAP at Beginning of Fourth Month	0
	j3. Deemed Reduction at Certification of AFTAP	0
	k. Remaining Prefunding Balance (2g + 2h - 2i - 2j)	0
3.	Funding Target Attainment Percentage (FTAP Exempt) (equals items (2a + 2b) divided by item 1)	100.07%
4.	Adjustment for Annuity Purchases for NHCE's during the last 2 years	\$0
5.	Adjusted Funding Target Attainment Percentage (AFTAP) (equals items (2a + 2b + 4) divided by items (1 + 4))	100.07%

If FTAP Exempt (Item 3) is greater than or equal to 100% then AFTAP (Item 5) is equal to FTAP Exempt adjusted for Annuity Purchase for NHCE's (Item 4)

	<u>9/24/25</u>	23-07528
Justin F.J. Greindl, FSA, EA, MSEA	Date	Enrollment Number

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this certification is complete and accurate. I have relied on the asset, census, and plan provision information that has been provided by the Plan's third party administrator and/or Plan Administrator. Regulations for determining an AFTAP for a plan with an end of year valuation are not issued; however, this certification represents a good faith interpretation of the law.

**SCHEDULE SB  
(Form 5500)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor  
Employee Benefits Security Administration  
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

**Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan  
Actuarial Information**

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.

OMB No. 1210-0110

**2024**

**This Form is Open to Public Inspection**

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

Round off amounts to nearest dollar.


Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

<b>A</b> Name of plan DC Motors Solutions INC Cash Balance Pension Plan		<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF DC Motors Solution Inc		<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) 87-4300703	
<b>E</b> Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B		<b>F</b> Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information			
<b>1</b>	Enter the valuation date:	Month <u>12</u> Day <u>31</u> Year <u>2024</u>	
<b>2</b>	Assets:		
	<b>a</b> Market value	<b>2a</b>	429332
	<b>b</b> Actuarial value	<b>2b</b>	429332
<b>3</b>	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target (3) Total Funding Target
	<b>a</b> For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	0	0 0
	<b>b</b> For terminated vested participants	0	0 0
	<b>c</b> For active participants	4	0 404345
	<b>d</b> Total	4	0 404345
<b>4</b>	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b): <input type="checkbox"/>		
	<b>a</b> Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	<b>4a</b>	
	<b>b</b> Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	<b>4b</b>	
<b>5</b>	Effective interest rate	<b>5</b>	5.26 %
<b>6</b>	Target normal cost		
	<b>a</b> Present value of current plan year accruals	<b>6a</b>	365859
	<b>b</b> Expected plan-related expenses	<b>6b</b>	0
	<b>c</b> Target normal cost	<b>6c</b>	365859

**Statement by Enrolled Actuary**

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

<b>SIGN HERE</b>		<u>9/29/2025</u>
	Signature of actuary	Date
	Justin F.J. Greindl, FSA, EA, MSEA	23-07528
	Type or print name of actuary	Most recent enrollment number
	Certis Actuarial Solutions, LLC	(480) 550-8820
	Firm name	Telephone number (including area code)
	PO Box 8606	
	Madeira Beach, FL 33738	
	Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500 or 5500-SF.