

<p>Form 5500</p> <p>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</p> <p>This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</p> <p>▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</p>	<p>OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: 24pt; font-weight: bold;">2024</p> <hr/> <p>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p>
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Part I Annual Report Identification Information
 For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

a single-employer plan a DFE (specify) _____

B This return/report is: the first return/report the final return/report

an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶

D Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension the DFVC program

special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

<p>1a Name of plan <u>ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN</u></p>	<p>1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>012</u></p>
<p>2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>WHEATLAND TUBE, LLC</u></p> <p><u>227 W MONROE STREET</u> <u>CHICAGO, IL 60606</u></p> <p><u>227 WEST MONROE STREET,</u> <u>26TH FLOOR</u> <u>CHICAGO, IL 60606</u></p>	<p>1c Effective date of plan <u>01/01/1995</u></p> <p>2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>23-1327437</u></p> <p>2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>312-275-1600</u></p> <p>2d Business code (see instructions) <u>331200</u></p>

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/13/2025	CAMERON MCCONAHY
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	1281
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	1038
	6a(2)	1023
	6b	15
	6c	158
	6d	1196
	6e	1
	6f	1197
	6g(1)	1043
6g(2)	954	
6h	12	
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
3D 3B 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2T

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules	b General Schedules
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan)
(3) <input type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(3) <input type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>0</u>
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____	(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)
(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	(5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
	(6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	012
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 WHEATLAND TUBE, LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 23-1327437	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

HIGHLAND CONSULTING ASSOCIATES, INC

34-1753575

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
16	CONSULTANT	56626	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CBIZ CPAS, P.C.

43-1947695

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10	ACCOUNTANT/A UDITOR	18400	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

STRATEGIC ADVISORS, INC.

04-2654524

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	ADVISOR	17956	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

WILLCOX & SAVAGE, PC

54-0976999

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
29	ATTORNEY/LEGAL	16246	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

SCHWAB RETIREMENT PLAN SERVICES INC

34-1479833

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 26 50 64	RECORD KEEPER	9190	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CHARLES SCHWAB TRUST BANK

82-3967259

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
25 52 59 62	NONE	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CHARLES SCHWAB & CO INC

94-1737782

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
59	NONE	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
37 60 64 65	RECORDKEEPER	-50879	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
AF EUROPAC GRTH R4 - AMERICAN FUND 95-2566717	0.35%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
AMER NEW PERSPECT R4 - AMERICAN FU 95-2566717	0.35%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
BAIRD CORE PLUS INST - US BANCORP 39-0281260	0.02%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
COL SEL MID CP VL I - COLUMBIA MGT 430 W 7TH STREET STE 219104 KANSAS CITY, MO 64105	0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
COL SEL MID CP VL S - COLUMBIA MGT 430 W 7TH STREET STE 219104 KANSAS CITY, MO 64105	0.40%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
DODGE & COX STOCK I - SS&C GIDS, I 1345 AVENUE OF THE AMERICAS NEW YORK, NY 10105	0.10%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
INVS SM CAP VAL Y - INVESCO INVEST 11 GREENWAY PLAZA, SUITE 100 HOUSTON, TX 77046	0.25%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
MELLON STABLE VALUE 201 WASHINGTON STREET BOSTON, MA 02108	0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
WM BLAIR SM CP GR I - SS&C GLOBAL 1345 AVENUE OF THE AMERICAS NEW YORK, NY 10105	0.15%	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 <hr/> 2024 <hr/> This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	<u>012</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>WHEATLAND TUBE, LLC</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>23-1327437</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:	<u>SCHWAB MANAGED RET TR FUND 2020</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):	<u>CHARLES SCHWAB TRUST BANK</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>81-0625169-002</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<u>0</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:	<u>SCHWAB MANAGED RET TR FUND 2050</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):	<u>CHARLES SCHWAB TRUST BANK</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>81-0625169-010</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<u>0</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:	<u>SCHWAB MANAGED RET TR FUND 2015</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):	<u>CHARLES SCHWAB TRUST BANK</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>81-0625169-006</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<u>0</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:	<u>SCHWAB MANAGED RETR TR FUND 2065</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):	<u>CHARLES SCHWAB TRUST BANK</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>81-0625169-024</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<u>0</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:	<u>SCHWAB MANAGED RET TR FUND 2025</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):	<u>CHARLES SCHWAB TRUST BANK</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>81-0625169-007</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<u>0</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:	<u>SCHWAB INST LRG CAP VAL TR FUND</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):	<u>CHARLES SCHWAB TRUST BANK</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>81-0625170-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<u>0</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:	<u>SCHWAB MANAGED RET TR FUND 2060</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):	<u>CHARLES SCHWAB TRUST BANK</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>81-0625169-022</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<u>0</u>

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: SCHWAB MANAGED RET TR FUND 2010

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): CHARLES SCHWAB TRUST BANK

c EIN-PN 81-0625169-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	0
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: SCHWAB MANAGED RET TR FUND 2035

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): CHARLES SCHWAB TRUST BANK

c EIN-PN 81-0625169-008	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	0
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: SCHWAB MANAGED RET TR FUND 2045

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): CHARLES SCHWAB TRUST BANK

c EIN-PN 81-0625169-009	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	0
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: SCHWAB MANAGED RET TR FUND - INCOME

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): CHARLES SCHWAB TRUST BANK

c EIN-PN 81-0625169-005	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	0
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MELLON STABLE VALUE

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON

c EIN-PN 11-3152987-000	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	20019057
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: SCHWAB MANAGED RET TR FUND 2030

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): CHARLES SCHWAB TRUST BANK

c EIN-PN 81-0625169-003	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	0
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: SCHWAB MANAGED RET TR FUND 2055

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): CHARLES SCHWAB TRUST BANK

c EIN-PN 81-0625169-020	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	0
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: SCHWAB MANAGED RET TR FUND 2040

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): CHARLES SCHWAB TRUST BANK

c EIN-PN 81-0625169-004	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	0
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
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SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 012
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 WHEATLAND TUBE, LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 23-1327437

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
Assets			
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	0	0
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	0	0
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	1183353	123329
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	6015377	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	7913672	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	2726585	2567228
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	35414794	20019057
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	71647998	113942284
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	0	0
(15) Other	1c(15)	9540783	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	134442562	136651898
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g	0	0
h Operating payables.....	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities.....	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	134442562	136651898

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	2594555	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	4770507	
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)	327177	
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)	0	7692239
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)	1642	188485
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)	186843	
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		188485
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)	0	4109145
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	4109145	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		4109145
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)	0	0
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		1359043
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		11980321
c Other income	2c		0
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		25329233

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	22103887	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		22103887
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		0
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		34400
h Interest expense	2h		0
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	0	
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)	-41689	
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)	18400	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	17956	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	16246	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0	
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0	
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	56626	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		67539
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		22205826

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		3123407
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		0
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		914071

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **CBIZ CPA S PC**

(2) EIN: **43-1947695**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		5000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	X		
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	X		

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)
ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES EMPLOYEES 401(K) AND PENSION PLAN	23-1327437	005

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined
 If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>012</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>WHEATLAND TUBE, LLC</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>23-1327437</u>	

Part I	Distributions
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All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....

1	
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2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
 EIN(s): 82-3967259 04-6568107

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....

3	
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Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
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4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?..... Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?..... Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?..... Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)..... Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?..... Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702438A.



**ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY
BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2024 and 2023 and the
Year Ended December 31, 2024

**ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY
BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2024 and 2023 and the
Year Ended December 31, 2024

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Pension Committee of the

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed the audits of the financial statements of the Zekelman Industries, Inc. Collectively Bargained Employees 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from qualified institutions as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAS”). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors’ Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors’ Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors’ report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on these financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at the end of year) as of December 31, 2024, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

CBIZ CPAs P.C.

Akron, Ohio
October 13, 2025

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

As of December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
ASSETS		
Investments at fair value	\$ 134,084,670	\$ 131,715,977
Notes receivable from participants	<u>2,567,228</u>	<u>2,726,585</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u>\$ 136,651,898</u>	<u>\$ 134,442,562</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

ADDITIONS

Investment income:	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 12,853,524
Interest and dividends	<u>4,596,627</u>
Total investment income	<u>17,450,151</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>186,843</u>
Contributions:	
Company	2,594,555
Participants	4,770,507
Rollovers	<u>327,177</u>
Total contributions	<u>7,692,239</u>
TOTAL ADDITIONS	<u>25,329,233</u>

DEDUCTIONS

Benefits paid to participants	22,138,287
Administrative expenses	<u>67,539</u>
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	<u>22,205,826</u>

NET INCREASE BEFORE PLAN TRANSFERS 3,123,407

TRANSFERS OUT 914,071

NET INCREASE 2,209,336

NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

Beginning of year	<u>134,442,562</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 136,651,898</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(1) Description of plan

The following description of the Zekelman Industries, Inc. Collectively Bargained Employees 401(k) Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document or Summary Plan Description for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions, which are available from the plan administrator.

General - The Plan is a defined contribution plan sponsored by Wheatland Tube, LLC ("Company" or "Wheatland") for the benefit of its eligible employees who are members of a collective bargaining unit represented by the USWA, SMWIA, SPFPA, or the Teamsters. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA").

The Plan is administered by the Zekelman Industries, Inc. Pension Committee ("Committee"), which is a committee of the board of directors. The Committee has overall responsibility for the operation and administration of the Plan. In addition, the Committee determines the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings and monitors investment performance.

Contributions – Each year, participants may contribute up to 100% of annual compensation as pre-tax or Roth contributions, as defined in the Plan. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans (rollovers). Additionally, participants age 50 or older, who are making contributions to the Plan, are allowed to make catch-up contributions as defined in the Plan.

The Company makes non-safe harbor matching contributions equal to the following amounts as specified in the applicable collective bargaining agreement ("CBA"):

Wheatland Tube Company – USWA Local Union 1660-01 (Council Ave.) (hired on or before October 1, 2003)	55% of the first 6% *
Wheatland Tube Company – USWA Local Union 1660-01 (Council Ave.) (hired after October 1, 2003)	65% of the first 6% *
Sharon Tube Company - USWA Local 1355 (Mill/Church St.)	40% of the first 6% (prior to October 1, 2024) and 50% of the first 6% (on or after October 1, 2024)*
Sharon Tube Company, Niles Division – USWA Local 1375-08	100% of the first 4%* and 50% of the next 4% *
Wheatland Tube Company Chicago Division – SMWIA Local Union 73, AFL-CIO (WTD-Chicago)	50% of the first 6% *

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(1) Description of plan (continued)

Wheatland Tube Company - USWA Local Union 1660-08 (Council Technical) (hired on or before October 1, 2003)	55% of the first 6% *
Wheatland Tube Company - USWA Local Union 1660-08 (Council Technical) (hired after October 1, 2003)	65% of the first 6% *
Wheatland Tube Company Warren Plant - USWA Local 9306	20% of the first 6% *
Atlas Tube Chicago Teamsters Local 731	100% of the first 4%*
Western Tube & Conduit Corporation Local 509	100% of the first 3% *

* of base compensation that a participant contributes to the Plan.

The Company also makes non-safe harbor non-elective contributions equal to the following amounts as specified in the applicable CBA:

Wheatland Tube Company - USWA Local Union 1660-01 (hired after October 1, 2003)	2.5% of compensation plus a one-time \$1,025 lump sum contribution on completion of one year of service
Sharon Tube Company - USWA Local 1355 (employees hired after September 30, 2005 or those with 25 years of service on September 30, 2005 that elected to freeze benefits under a certain defined benefit plan)	5.0% of compensation
Wheatland Tube Company Chicago Division - SMWIA Local Union 73, AFL-CIO	1.5% of compensation plus a one-time \$150 lump sum contribution on completion of eligibility
Wheatland Tube Company - USWA Local Union 1660-08 (hired on or after October 1, 2003)	2.5% of compensation plus a one-time \$1,025 lump sum contribution on completion of one year of service
Wheatland Tube Company Warren Plant - USWA Local 9306	2% of compensation for employees hired after October 1, 2019
Atlas Tube Chicago - Teamsters Local 731	\$38 per week for employees on active payroll the entire preceding month and who have completed the applicable probationary period

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(1) Description of plan (continued)

Furthermore, the Company may elect to make qualified matching, qualified non-elective or safe harbor 401(k) contributions to the Plan. However, there were no qualified matching, qualified non-elective or safe harbor 401(k) contributions during 2024. Contributions are subject to certain Internal Revenue Code ("IRC") limitations.

Participant investment account options - Participants direct the investment of all contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan currently offers various mutual funds and a stable value common collective trust as investment options for participants. Each investment option has its own investment strategy, which can be obtained through the prospectus of the respective fund. Participants may change their investment options at any time.

Participant accounts - Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and allocations of (a) the Company's contributions and (b) plan earnings, and charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting - Participants are immediately vested in their contributions and Company qualified matching, qualified non-elective and safe harbor 401(k) contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in Company non-safe harbor matching and non-safe harbor non-elective contribution portions of their accounts plus actual earnings thereon is based on years of continuous service. A participant is 100% vested after 3 years of credited service.

Notes receivable from participants - Participants may borrow from their fund accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at rates which are commensurate with local prevailing rates as determined by the plan administrator. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Payment of benefits - On termination of service (as defined), a participant may elect to receive a lump sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account, partial payments as requested, or equal installments over a period of time. Participants may also withdraw amounts from their accounts under certain defined conditions.

Forfeited accounts - At December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited nonvested accounts totaled \$77,549 and \$72,704, respectively. These accounts will be used to pay administrative expenses or reduce future employer contributions. Also, for the year ended December 31, 2024, Company contributions were reduced by \$72,929 from forfeited nonvested accounts.

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(2) Summary of significant accounting policies

Basis of accounting - The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual method of accounting.

Use of estimates - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates.

Investment valuation and income recognition - Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Management determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the trustee. See Note 3 for discussions of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes receivable from participants - Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced and a benefit payment is recorded.

Contributions - Contributions from Plan participants and contributions from the Company are recorded in the year in which the participants' contributions are withheld from compensation.

Payment of benefits - Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative expenses - Certain expenses of the Plan are paid by the Company and are not included in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants and hardship distributions are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Fees related to certain investment advisory, legal, general administration, and audit services are allocated to participants accounts and are also included in administrative expenses. Certain other investment related expenses are included in net appreciation (depreciation) of fair value of investments as they are paid through revenue sharing rather than through a direct payment.

Transfers - In connection with certain changes in employee classification, participant accounts totaling \$914,071 were transferred from the Plan to the Zekelman Industries, Inc. Employees 401(k) and Pension Plan during the year ended December 31, 2024.

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(3) Fair value measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC Topic 820 are described below:

- | | |
|---------|---|
| Level 1 | Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access. |
| Level 2 | Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets and liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted market prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability. |
| Level 3 | Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement. |

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily Net Asset Value ("NAV") and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Common collective trusts: Valued at the NAV of units of a bank collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the collective trust, the investment advisor reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(3) **Fair value measurements (continued)**

Stable value common collective trust: A stable value fund that is composed primarily of fully benefit-responsive investment contracts and is valued at the NAV of units of the bank collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. If the Plan initiates a full redemption of the collective trust, the issuer reserves the right to require 12 months' notification in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments at fair value:

	Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 114,065,613	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 114,065,613
Investments measured at NAV ^{(a)(b)}				20,019,057
Investments at fair value				<u>\$ 134,084,670</u>

	Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 71,647,998	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 71,647,998
Investments measured at NAV ^{(a)(b)}				60,067,979
Investments at fair value				<u>\$ 131,715,977</u>

(a) In accordance with ASC Subtopic 820-10, the common collective trusts and the stable value common collective trust are measured at fair value using their net asset value per share as a practical expedient and they have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

(b) The common collective trusts and the stable value common collective trust listed in the above charts are redeemed on a daily basis and do not have any redemption restrictions other than noted above. Additionally, there are no unfunded commitments.

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(4) **Information prepared and certified by the trustees**

The plan administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Charles Schwab Trust Bank ("Schwab") held the Plan's investment assets and executed investment transactions from December 31, 2023 through March 31, 2024 and Fidelity Management Trust Company ("Fidelity") held the Plan's investment assets and executed investment transactions from April 1, 2024 to December 31, 2024. The trustees of the Plan, have certified that the following data included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule is complete and accurate with respect to investments and notes receivable from participants:

- Investments at fair value
- Notes receivable from participants
- Net appreciation in fair value of investments
- Interest and dividends
- Interest income on notes receivable from participants
- Schedule of assets (held at end of year)

The Plan's independent auditors did not perform auditing procedures with respect to this information, except for comparing such information to the related information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedule.

(5) **Plan termination**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of plan termination, participants would become 100% vested in all Company contributions.

(6) **Related party and party-in-interest transactions**

Certain Plan investments are managed by Schwab and Fidelity. Schwab and Fidelity are the trustees and recordkeepers for the Plan and therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Schwab and Fidelity provide certain administrative services to the Plan pursuant to Master Plan Services Agreements (MSA) between the Company and Schwab and Fidelity. Schwab and Fidelity receive revenue from fund service providers for services Schwab and Fidelity provide to the funds. This revenue is used to offset certain amounts owed to Schwab and Fidelity for its administrative services to the Plan.

If the revenue received by Schwab and Fidelity from such fund service providers exceeds the amount owed under the MSA, Schwab and Fidelity remit the excess to the Plan's trust. Such amounts may be applied to pay Plan administrative expenses or allocated to the accounts of participants. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the excess revenue account totaled \$214,033 and \$153,381, respectively. During 2024, \$108,502 of excess revenue from Schwab and Fidelity was applied to pay Plan expenses.

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(6) **Related party and party-in-interest transactions (continued)**

The Plan or Company may make payment to Schwab and Fidelity for administrative expenses not covered by revenue sharing. The Plan made direct payments to Schwab and Fidelity of \$591 for the year ended December 31, 2024, which was not covered by revenue sharing. The Plan paid certain other expenses related to the Plan's operations and investment activity to various service providers. These transactions are also considered party-in-interest transactions. The Company pays directly any other fees related to the Plan's operations.

(7) **Tax status**

The Company has adopted a pre-approved plan document that has received an opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) dated June 30, 2020, stating that the form of the pre-approved plan document was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed, and is currently being operated, in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC, and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain tax position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

(8) **Risks, uncertainties and concentrations**

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risk. Market risks include global events which could impact the value of investment securities, such as a pandemic or international conflict. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

At December 31, 2024 and 2023, approximately 15% and 19%, respectively, of the Plan's investments were invested in the BNY Mellon Stable Value Fund.

(9) **Subsequent events**

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through October 13, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. No significant matters were identified for disclosure during this evaluation.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i – SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

December 31, 2024

EIN: 23-1327437
Plan Number: 012

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	Cost	Current value
	BNY Mellon Stable Value Fund	Stable Value Common Collective Trust	(1)	\$ 20,019,057
*	Fidelity Government Money Market Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	123,329
	Columbia Select Mid Cap Value Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	801,002
	Vanguard International Value Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	471,933
	Baird Core Plus Bond Inst	Mutual fund	(1)	6,017,076
	Invesco Small Cap Value Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	4,483,204
	Dodge & Cox Stock Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	11,855,984
	Vanguard Mid Cap Growth Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	2,984,673
	American Funds EuroPacific Growth Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	3,780,184
	American Funds New Perspective Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	4,010,144
	Vanguard Inflation Protected Securities Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	1,944,064
	DFA Global Real Estate Securities Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	90,154
	William Blair Small-Mid Cap Growth Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	1,554,018
*	Fidelity Contrafund	Mutual fund	(1)	7,143,672
*	Fidelity Blue Chip Growth Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	10,977,861
*	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	18,176,555
*	Fidelity Global Ex U.S. Index Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	3,862,443
*	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	3,671,064
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend Income Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	390,320
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2010	Mutual fund	(1)	130,955
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2015	Mutual fund	(1)	689,823
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2020	Mutual fund	(1)	2,051,911
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2025	Mutual fund	(1)	2,501,705
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2030	Mutual fund	(1)	8,912,017
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2035	Mutual fund	(1)	4,682,358
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2040	Mutual fund	(1)	5,865,024
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2045	Mutual fund	(1)	1,744,257
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2050	Mutual fund	(1)	3,056,236

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i – SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

December 31, 2024

EIN: 23-1327437
Plan Number: 012

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	Cost	Current value
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2055	Mutual fund	(1)	662,916
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2060	Mutual fund	(1)	1,182,229
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2065	Mutual fund	(1)	246,793
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2070	Mutual fund	(1)	1,709
*	Participant Loans	Interest rates 3.25% - 9.50%	- 0 -	<u>2,567,228</u>
				<u>\$ 136,651,898</u>

* Party-in-interest as defined by ERISA

(1) Cost information may be omitted for plan assets which are participant-directed.



**ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY
BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2024 and 2023 and the
Year Ended December 31, 2024

**ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY
BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2024 and 2023 and the
Year Ended December 31, 2024

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Pension Committee of the

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed the audits of the financial statements of the Zekelman Industries, Inc. Collectively Bargained Employees 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from qualified institutions as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAS”). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors’ Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors’ Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors’ report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on these financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at the end of year) as of December 31, 2024, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

CBIZ CPAs P.C.

Akron, Ohio
October 13, 2025

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

As of December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
ASSETS		
Investments at fair value	\$ 134,084,670	\$ 131,715,977
Notes receivable from participants	<u>2,567,228</u>	<u>2,726,585</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u>\$ 136,651,898</u>	<u>\$ 134,442,562</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

ADDITIONS

Investment income:	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 12,853,524
Interest and dividends	<u>4,596,627</u>
Total investment income	<u>17,450,151</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>186,843</u>
Contributions:	
Company	2,594,555
Participants	4,770,507
Rollovers	<u>327,177</u>
Total contributions	<u>7,692,239</u>
TOTAL ADDITIONS	<u>25,329,233</u>

DEDUCTIONS

Benefits paid to participants	22,138,287
Administrative expenses	<u>67,539</u>
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	<u>22,205,826</u>

NET INCREASE BEFORE PLAN TRANSFERS 3,123,407

TRANSFERS OUT 914,071

NET INCREASE 2,209,336

NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

Beginning of year	<u>134,442,562</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 136,651,898</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(1) Description of plan

The following description of the Zekelman Industries, Inc. Collectively Bargained Employees 401(k) Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document or Summary Plan Description for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions, which are available from the plan administrator.

General - The Plan is a defined contribution plan sponsored by Wheatland Tube, LLC ("Company" or "Wheatland") for the benefit of its eligible employees who are members of a collective bargaining unit represented by the USWA, SMWIA, SPFPA, or the Teamsters. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA").

The Plan is administered by the Zekelman Industries, Inc. Pension Committee ("Committee"), which is a committee of the board of directors. The Committee has overall responsibility for the operation and administration of the Plan. In addition, the Committee determines the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings and monitors investment performance.

Contributions – Each year, participants may contribute up to 100% of annual compensation as pre-tax or Roth contributions, as defined in the Plan. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans (rollovers). Additionally, participants age 50 or older, who are making contributions to the Plan, are allowed to make catch-up contributions as defined in the Plan.

The Company makes non-safe harbor matching contributions equal to the following amounts as specified in the applicable collective bargaining agreement ("CBA"):

Wheatland Tube Company – USWA Local Union 1660-01 (Council Ave.) (hired on or before October 1, 2003)	55% of the first 6% *
Wheatland Tube Company – USWA Local Union 1660-01 (Council Ave.) (hired after October 1, 2003)	65% of the first 6% *
Sharon Tube Company - USWA Local 1355 (Mill/Church St.)	40% of the first 6% (prior to October 1, 2024) and 50% of the first 6% (on or after October 1, 2024)*
Sharon Tube Company, Niles Division – USWA Local 1375-08	100% of the first 4%* and 50% of the next 4% *
Wheatland Tube Company Chicago Division – SMWIA Local Union 73, AFL-CIO (WTD-Chicago)	50% of the first 6% *

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(1) Description of plan (continued)

Wheatland Tube Company - USWA Local Union 1660-08 (Council Technical) (hired on or before October 1, 2003)	55% of the first 6% *
Wheatland Tube Company - USWA Local Union 1660-08 (Council Technical) (hired after October 1, 2003)	65% of the first 6% *
Wheatland Tube Company Warren Plant - USWA Local 9306	20% of the first 6% *
Atlas Tube Chicago Teamsters Local 731	100% of the first 4%*
Western Tube & Conduit Corporation Local 509	100% of the first 3% *

* of base compensation that a participant contributes to the Plan.

The Company also makes non-safe harbor non-elective contributions equal to the following amounts as specified in the applicable CBA:

Wheatland Tube Company - USWA Local Union 1660-01 (hired after October 1, 2003)	2.5% of compensation plus a one-time \$1,025 lump sum contribution on completion of one year of service
Sharon Tube Company - USWA Local 1355 (employees hired after September 30, 2005 or those with 25 years of service on September 30, 2005 that elected to freeze benefits under a certain defined benefit plan)	5.0% of compensation
Wheatland Tube Company Chicago Division - SMWIA Local Union 73, AFL-CIO	1.5% of compensation plus a one-time \$150 lump sum contribution on completion of eligibility
Wheatland Tube Company - USWA Local Union 1660-08 (hired on or after October 1, 2003)	2.5% of compensation plus a one-time \$1,025 lump sum contribution on completion of one year of service
Wheatland Tube Company Warren Plant - USWA Local 9306	2% of compensation for employees hired after October 1, 2019
Atlas Tube Chicago - Teamsters Local 731	\$38 per week for employees on active payroll the entire preceding month and who have completed the applicable probationary period

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(1) Description of plan (continued)

Furthermore, the Company may elect to make qualified matching, qualified non-elective or safe harbor 401(k) contributions to the Plan. However, there were no qualified matching, qualified non-elective or safe harbor 401(k) contributions during 2024. Contributions are subject to certain Internal Revenue Code ("IRC") limitations.

Participant investment account options - Participants direct the investment of all contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan currently offers various mutual funds and a stable value common collective trust as investment options for participants. Each investment option has its own investment strategy, which can be obtained through the prospectus of the respective fund. Participants may change their investment options at any time.

Participant accounts - Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and allocations of (a) the Company's contributions and (b) plan earnings, and charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting - Participants are immediately vested in their contributions and Company qualified matching, qualified non-elective and safe harbor 401(k) contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in Company non-safe harbor matching and non-safe harbor non-elective contribution portions of their accounts plus actual earnings thereon is based on years of continuous service. A participant is 100% vested after 3 years of credited service.

Notes receivable from participants - Participants may borrow from their fund accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at rates which are commensurate with local prevailing rates as determined by the plan administrator. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Payment of benefits - On termination of service (as defined), a participant may elect to receive a lump sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account, partial payments as requested, or equal installments over a period of time. Participants may also withdraw amounts from their accounts under certain defined conditions.

Forfeited accounts - At December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited nonvested accounts totaled \$77,549 and \$72,704, respectively. These accounts will be used to pay administrative expenses or reduce future employer contributions. Also, for the year ended December 31, 2024, Company contributions were reduced by \$72,929 from forfeited nonvested accounts.

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(2) Summary of significant accounting policies

Basis of accounting - The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual method of accounting.

Use of estimates - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates.

Investment valuation and income recognition - Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Management determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the trustee. See Note 3 for discussions of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes receivable from participants - Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced and a benefit payment is recorded.

Contributions - Contributions from Plan participants and contributions from the Company are recorded in the year in which the participants' contributions are withheld from compensation.

Payment of benefits - Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative expenses - Certain expenses of the Plan are paid by the Company and are not included in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants and hardship distributions are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Fees related to certain investment advisory, legal, general administration, and audit services are allocated to participants accounts and are also included in administrative expenses. Certain other investment related expenses are included in net appreciation (depreciation) of fair value of investments as they are paid through revenue sharing rather than through a direct payment.

Transfers - In connection with certain changes in employee classification, participant accounts totaling \$914,071 were transferred from the Plan to the Zekelman Industries, Inc. Employees 401(k) and Pension Plan during the year ended December 31, 2024.

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(3) Fair value measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC Topic 820 are described below:

- | | |
|---------|---|
| Level 1 | Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access. |
| Level 2 | Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets and liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted market prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability. |
| Level 3 | Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement. |

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily Net Asset Value ("NAV") and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Common collective trusts: Valued at the NAV of units of a bank collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the collective trust, the investment advisor reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(3) **Fair value measurements (continued)**

Stable value common collective trust: A stable value fund that is composed primarily of fully benefit-responsive investment contracts and is valued at the NAV of units of the bank collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. If the Plan initiates a full redemption of the collective trust, the issuer reserves the right to require 12 months' notification in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments at fair value:

	Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 114,065,613	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 114,065,613
Investments measured at NAV ^{(a)(b)}				20,019,057
Investments at fair value				<u>\$ 134,084,670</u>

	Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 71,647,998	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 71,647,998
Investments measured at NAV ^{(a)(b)}				60,067,979
Investments at fair value				<u>\$ 131,715,977</u>

(a) In accordance with ASC Subtopic 820-10, the common collective trusts and the stable value common collective trust are measured at fair value using their net asset value per share as a practical expedient and they have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

(b) The common collective trusts and the stable value common collective trust listed in the above charts are redeemed on a daily basis and do not have any redemption restrictions other than noted above. Additionally, there are no unfunded commitments.

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(4) **Information prepared and certified by the trustees**

The plan administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Charles Schwab Trust Bank ("Schwab") held the Plan's investment assets and executed investment transactions from December 31, 2023 through March 31, 2024 and Fidelity Management Trust Company ("Fidelity") held the Plan's investment assets and executed investment transactions from April 1, 2024 to December 31, 2024. The trustees of the Plan, have certified that the following data included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule is complete and accurate with respect to investments and notes receivable from participants:

- Investments at fair value
- Notes receivable from participants
- Net appreciation in fair value of investments
- Interest and dividends
- Interest income on notes receivable from participants
- Schedule of assets (held at end of year)

The Plan's independent auditors did not perform auditing procedures with respect to this information, except for comparing such information to the related information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedule.

(5) **Plan termination**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of plan termination, participants would become 100% vested in all Company contributions.

(6) **Related party and party-in-interest transactions**

Certain Plan investments are managed by Schwab and Fidelity. Schwab and Fidelity are the trustees and recordkeepers for the Plan and therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Schwab and Fidelity provide certain administrative services to the Plan pursuant to Master Plan Services Agreements (MSA) between the Company and Schwab and Fidelity. Schwab and Fidelity receive revenue from fund service providers for services Schwab and Fidelity provide to the funds. This revenue is used to offset certain amounts owed to Schwab and Fidelity for its administrative services to the Plan.

If the revenue received by Schwab and Fidelity from such fund service providers exceeds the amount owed under the MSA, Schwab and Fidelity remit the excess to the Plan's trust. Such amounts may be applied to pay Plan administrative expenses or allocated to the accounts of participants. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the excess revenue account totaled \$214,033 and \$153,381, respectively. During 2024, \$108,502 of excess revenue from Schwab and Fidelity was applied to pay Plan expenses.

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(6) **Related party and party-in-interest transactions (continued)**

The Plan or Company may make payment to Schwab and Fidelity for administrative expenses not covered by revenue sharing. The Plan made direct payments to Schwab and Fidelity of \$591 for the year ended December 31, 2024, which was not covered by revenue sharing. The Plan paid certain other expenses related to the Plan's operations and investment activity to various service providers. These transactions are also considered party-in-interest transactions. The Company pays directly any other fees related to the Plan's operations.

(7) **Tax status**

The Company has adopted a pre-approved plan document that has received an opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) dated June 30, 2020, stating that the form of the pre-approved plan document was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed, and is currently being operated, in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC, and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain tax position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

(8) **Risks, uncertainties and concentrations**

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risk. Market risks include global events which could impact the value of investment securities, such as a pandemic or international conflict. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

At December 31, 2024 and 2023, approximately 15% and 19%, respectively, of the Plan's investments were invested in the BNY Mellon Stable Value Fund.

(9) **Subsequent events**

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through October 13, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. No significant matters were identified for disclosure during this evaluation.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i – SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

December 31, 2024

EIN: 23-1327437
Plan Number: 012

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	Cost	Current value
	BNY Mellon Stable Value Fund	Stable Value Common Collective Trust	(1)	\$ 20,019,057
*	Fidelity Government Money Market Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	123,329
	Columbia Select Mid Cap Value Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	801,002
	Vanguard International Value Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	471,933
	Baird Core Plus Bond Inst	Mutual fund	(1)	6,017,076
	Invesco Small Cap Value Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	4,483,204
	Dodge & Cox Stock Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	11,855,984
	Vanguard Mid Cap Growth Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	2,984,673
	American Funds EuroPacific Growth Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	3,780,184
	American Funds New Perspective Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	4,010,144
	Vanguard Inflation Protected Securities Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	1,944,064
	DFA Global Real Estate Securities Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	90,154
	William Blair Small-Mid Cap Growth Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	1,554,018
*	Fidelity Contrafund	Mutual fund	(1)	7,143,672
*	Fidelity Blue Chip Growth Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	10,977,861
*	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	18,176,555
*	Fidelity Global Ex U.S. Index Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	3,862,443
*	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	3,671,064
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend Income Fund	Mutual fund	(1)	390,320
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2010	Mutual fund	(1)	130,955
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2015	Mutual fund	(1)	689,823
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2020	Mutual fund	(1)	2,051,911
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2025	Mutual fund	(1)	2,501,705
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2030	Mutual fund	(1)	8,912,017
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2035	Mutual fund	(1)	4,682,358
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2040	Mutual fund	(1)	5,865,024
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2045	Mutual fund	(1)	1,744,257
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2050	Mutual fund	(1)	3,056,236

ZEKELMAN INDUSTRIES, INC. COLLECTIVELY BARGAINED EMPLOYEES 401(K) PLAN

SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i – SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

December 31, 2024

EIN: 23-1327437
Plan Number: 012

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	Cost	Current value
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2055	Mutual fund	(1)	662,916
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2060	Mutual fund	(1)	1,182,229
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2065	Mutual fund	(1)	246,793
*	Fidelity Freedom Blend 2070	Mutual fund	(1)	1,709
*	Participant Loans	Interest rates 3.25% - 9.50%	- 0 -	<u>2,567,228</u>
				<u>\$ 136,651,898</u>

* Party-in-interest as defined by ERISA

(1) Cost information may be omitted for plan assets which are participant-directed.