

<p style="text-align: center;">Form 5500</p> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: x-small;">Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</p> <p style="font-size: small;">This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</p> <p>▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</p>	<p style="font-size: x-small;">OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: large; font-weight: bold;">2023</p> <hr/> <p style="font-weight: bold;">This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p>
---	---	---

Part I Annual Report Identification Information
 For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 12/31/2023 and ending 12/30/2024

A This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

a single-employer plan a DFE (specify) _____

B This return/report is: the first return/report the final return/report

an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶

D Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension the DFVC program

special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

<p>1a Name of plan <u>GOLDEN STATE WATER COMPANY PENSION PLAN</u></p>	<p>1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u></p>
<p>2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>GOLDEN STATE WATER COMPANY</u></p> <p><u>630 EAST FOOTHILL BOULEVARD</u> <u>P.O. BOX 9016</u> <u>SAN DIMAS, CA 91773</u></p>	<p>1c Effective date of plan <u>09/01/1944</u></p> <p>2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>95-1243678</u></p> <p>2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>909-394-3600</u></p> <p>2d Business code (see instructions) <u>221300</u></p>

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/13/2025	EVA TANG
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	884
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	202
	6a(2)	179
	6b	402
	6c	211
	6d	792
	6e	69
	6f	861
	6g(1)	
6g(2)		
6h		0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
1A

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

- a Pension Schedules**
- (1) **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
 - (2) **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
 - (3) **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
 - (4) **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
 - (5) **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

- b General Schedules**
- (1) **H** (Financial Information)
 - (2) **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
 - (3) **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
 - (4) **C** (Service Provider Information)
 - (5) **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
 - (6) **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
---	--	--

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 12/31/2023 and ending 12/30/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>GOLDEN STATE WATER COMPANY PENSION PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>GOLDEN STATE WATER COMPANY</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>95-1243678</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>12</u> Day <u>31</u> Year <u>2023</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	<u>208101647</u>
	b Actuarial value	2b	<u>215038953</u>
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>481</u>	<u>106903556</u>
	b For terminated vested participants	<u>217</u>	<u>19226194</u>
	c For active participants	<u>202</u>	<u>62713925</u>
	d Total	<u>900</u>	<u>188843675</u>
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	<u>5.28 %</u>
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>4220441</u>
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>385000</u>
	c Target normal cost	6c	<u>4605441</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		
	Signature of actuary	<u>09/25/2025</u>
	<u>MICHELE C. RAAD, EA</u>	Date
	Type or print name of actuary	<u>23-06641</u>
	<u>MERCER</u>	Most recent enrollment number
	Firm name	<u>213-346-2200</u>
	<u>633 W. FIFTH STREET, SUITE 1200</u> <u>LOS ANGELES, CA 90017</u>	Telephone number (including area code)
	Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.00 %	3rd segment: 5.74 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
-------------------------	------------------------	------------------------	------------------------	---

b Applicable month (enter code)..... **21b** 0

22 Weighted average retirement age **22** 62

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) Prescribed - combined Prescribed - separate Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... Yes No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment..... **27**

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	4605441
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0

32 Amortization installments:

	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	3733442	341911
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount

	33	
--	-----------	--

34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)..... **34** 4947352

	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	1809921	1809921

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)..... **36** 3137431

37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)..... **37** 3137431

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)

	39	0
--	-----------	---

40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years

	40	0
--	-----------	---

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. 2019 2020 2021

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
--	--	---

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning **12/31/2023** and ending **12/30/2024**

A Name of plan GOLDEN STATE WATER COMPANY PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 GOLDEN STATE WATER COMPANY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-1243678	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MERCER INVESTMENT

30-0282430

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
28 51 52	INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT	759119	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	306161	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MERCER

13-2834414

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
11 50	ACTUARY	184277	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

PRINCIPAL

51-0099493

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
19 21 25 50	TRUSTEE	48261	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

BDO USA, P.C.

13-5381590

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10 50	AUDITOR	27495	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 <hr/> 2023 <hr/> This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
---	--	--

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 12/31/2023 and ending 12/30/2024

A Name of plan <u>GOLDEN STATE WATER COMPANY PENSION PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	<u>001</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>GOLDEN STATE WATER COMPANY</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>95-1243678</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
---------------	--

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MERCER US SMALL/MID CAP GROWTH EQ

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): MERCER GLOBAL INVESTMENTS, INC.

c EIN-PN <u>03-0566611-003</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>21267371</u>
---------------------------------------	-------------------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MERCER US LARGE CAP CORE PASSIVE EQ

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): MERCER GLOBAL INVESTMENTS, INC.

c EIN-PN <u>03-0566613-005</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>54050089</u>
---------------------------------------	-------------------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MERCER CORE FIXED INCOME

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): MERCER GLOBAL INVESTMENTS, INC.

c EIN-PN <u>03-0566615-006</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>84575643</u>
---------------------------------------	-------------------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MERCER NON-US CORE EQ

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): MERCER GLOBAL INVESTMENTS, INC.

c EIN-PN <u>03-0566617-009</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>46348965</u>
---------------------------------------	-------------------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: REIT INDEX NON-LENDING FUND CLASS A

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): STATE STREET GLOBAL ADVISORS

c EIN-PN <u>04-0025081-489</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>10101978</u>
---------------------------------------	-------------------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
-----------------	----------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
-----------------	----------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor

c EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
--	--	---

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 12/31/2023 and ending 12/30/2024	
A Name of plan GOLDEN STATE WATER COMPANY PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 GOLDEN STATE WATER COMPANY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-1243678

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
---------------	--------------------------------------

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	2901500	3423500
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	0	0
(3) Other	1b(3)	2871	1678
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	811141	937497
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	204491452	216344048
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	0	0
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	208206964	220706723
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h	205582	429552
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	205582	429552
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	208001382	220277171

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	3423500	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		3423500
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	21958	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		19700349
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		23145807

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	9741706	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)		
(3) Other.....	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		9741706
f Corrective distributions (see instructions).....	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances.....	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)	27495	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	759119	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	184277	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	24296	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	48261	
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	84864	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		1128312
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		10870018

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		12275789
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **BDO USA, P.C.**

(2) EIN: **13-5381590**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.).....		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.).....		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?.....	X		5000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?.....		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.).....	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.).....	X		
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.).....			
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?..... Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 562769.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
--	---	---

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 12/31/2023 and ending 12/30/2024

A Name of plan <u>GOLDEN STATE WATER COMPANY PENSION PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>GOLDEN STATE WATER COMPANY</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>95-1243678</u>	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): _____		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	0

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year.....	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?..... Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment.....

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment.....

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation.....

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ___/___/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.



Golden State
Water Company

A Subsidiary of American States Water Company

Pension Plan

**Financial Statements
and Supplemental Schedules**
As of December 30, 2024 and 2023
and for the Year Ended December 30, 2024

The report accompanying these financial statements was issued by BDO USA, P.C., a Virginia professional corporation, and the U.S. member of BDO International Limited, a UK company limited by guarantee.



Golden State Water Company Pension Plan

Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedules

As of December 30, 2024 and 2023 and for the Year Ended December 30, 2024

Golden State Water Company Pension Plan

Contents

Independent Auditor’s Report	3-6
Financial Statements	
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits as of December 30, 2024 and 2023	8
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits for the Year Ended December 30, 2024	9
Statements of Accumulated Plan Benefits as of December 30, 2024 and 2023	10
Statement of Changes in Accumulated Plan Benefits for the Year Ended December 30, 2024	11
Notes to Financial Statements	12-19
ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedules	
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 30, 2024	21
Schedule H, Line 4j—Schedule of Reportable Transactions for the Year Ended December 30, 2024	22

Note: Other schedules required by Section 2520.103-10 of the Department of Labor’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA have been omitted because they are not applicable.



Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator
Golden State Water Company Pension Plan
San Dimas, California

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of the Golden State Water Company Pension Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits and of accumulated plan benefits as of December 30, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits and of changes in accumulated plan benefits for the year ended December 30, 2024.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency (qualified institution), provided that the investment information is prepared and certified to by the qualified institution in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Management has obtained certifications from qualified institutions as of December 30, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ended December 30, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 6 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).
- The certified investment information in the accompanying financial statements agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by qualified institutions that management determined meet the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).



Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments. Management is also responsible for administering the Plan and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.



In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter – Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 30, 2024 and Schedule H, Line 4j - Schedule of Reportable Transactions for the year ended December 30, 2024 are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the



financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The certified investment information in the supplemental schedules agrees to, or are derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by qualified institutions that management determined meet the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

BDO USA, P.C.

October 10, 2025

Financial Statements

Golden State Water Company Pension Plan

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

<i>December 30,</i>	2024	2023
Assets		
Investments, at fair value:		
Money market mutual funds	\$ 937,497	\$ 811,141
Collective investment funds	216,344,048	204,491,452
Total Investments, at fair value	217,281,545	205,302,593
Receivables:		
Employer contributions	3,423,500	2,901,500
Accrued interest and dividends	1,678	2,871
Total Receivables	3,425,178	2,904,371
Total Assets	220,706,723	208,206,964
Liabilities		
Accrued expenses	429,552	205,582
Net Assets Available for Benefits	\$ 220,277,171	\$ 208,001,382

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Golden State Water Company Pension Plan
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

<i>Year ended December 30,</i>	<i>2024</i>
Additions	
Investment income:	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 19,700,349
Interest and dividend income	21,958
Total Investment Income	19,722,307
Employer Contributions	3,423,500
Total Additions	23,145,807
Deductions	
Benefits paid to participants	9,741,706
Administrative expenses	1,128,312
Total Deductions	10,870,018
Net Increase	12,275,789
Net Assets Available for Benefits, beginning of year	208,001,382
Net Assets Available for Benefits, end of year	\$ 220,277,171

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Golden State Water Company Pension Plan

Statements of Accumulated Plan Benefits

<i>December 30,</i>	2024	2023
Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits		
Vested benefits:		
Participants currently receiving payments	\$ 103,968,228	\$ 101,339,072
Active participants	54,778,909	59,621,157
Inactive participants with deferred benefits	19,055,084	18,331,082
Total Vested Benefits	177,802,221	179,291,311
Non-Vested Benefits	1,296,048	1,344,145
Total Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits	\$ 179,098,269	\$ 180,635,456

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Golden State Water Company Pension Plan
Statement of Changes in Accumulated Plan Benefits

<i>Year ended December 30,</i>	<i>2024</i>
Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits, beginning of year	\$ 180,635,456
Increase (decrease) during the year attributable to:	
Benefits accumulated and other changes	2,923,223
Increase for interest due to decrease in discount period	10,083,125
Benefits paid to participants	(9,741,706)
Change in actuarial assumptions	(4,801,829)
Net Decrease	(1,537,187)
Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits, end of year	\$ 179,098,269

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Golden State Water Company Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

1. Description of the Plan

The following description of the Golden State Water Company Pension Plan (the Plan) is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the comprehensive plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a noncontributory defined benefit plan covering eligible employees of Golden State Water Company and certain employees, as defined, of American States Utility Services, Inc. and its subsidiaries (collectively, the Company). Participants are eligible for participation after one year of service and who are age 21 or older. Effective December 31, 2010, the Plan was amended such that no employee with an employment date or reemployment date after December 31, 2010, may be admitted or readmitted for participation in the Plan, unless the employee is a member of a group of employees covered by a collective bargaining agreement between the Company and its collective bargaining representative that provides for admission or readmission for participation in the Plan after December 31, 2010. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA). The Plan was restated December 31, 2013, and the plan year is defined as the 12-month period commencing December 31 and ending December 30.

Plan Administration

Principal Trust Company (Principal Bank) and State Street Bank and Trust Company (State Street) serve as trustees for the Plan (collectively, the Trustees). The Plan is administered by the Pension Plan Committee (the Plan Administrator), which is appointed by the Company's Board of Directors.

Funding Policy

Section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC) includes minimum funding requirements for defined benefit plans. The Company's policy is to meet these minimum funding requirements as determined by the Plan's actuary, Mercer (US) Inc., (the Actuary).

Vesting

A participant becomes vested after five years of service, as defined in the Plan document.

Distribution of Benefits

Normal and Early Retirement Benefits - Employees with five or more years of service are entitled to monthly pension benefits beginning at normal retirement age (65). The Plan permits early retirement, at reduced benefits, between the ages of 55 and 64. If employees terminate before rendering five years of service, they forfeit the right to receive their accumulated pension benefit. Employees may generally elect to receive their pension benefits in the form of a 50% joint and survivor annuity, a straight life annuity, or various joint life and contingent annuities. The retirement benefit is calculated based on length of service, base annual pay, overtime and anticipated Social Security benefits.

Death and Disability Benefits - If a married participant dies prior to actual retirement, an annuity will be paid to the surviving spouse commencing at the participant's earliest retirement date and calculated as if the participant had survived to their earliest retirement date elected the 50% joint

Golden State Water Company Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

and survivor annuity at their earliest retirement date and died the next day. If a participant dies after their retirement date the death benefit is in accordance with the benefit option selected.

A disabled participant shall continue to be considered an active participant of the Plan, accruing additional benefits until the earlier of (a) his or her recovery from such disability, or (b) his or her retirement date. Pensionable earnings for this period of disability will be assumed to have continued at the same level as it was when the disability commenced. The retirement benefit will be computed in the same manner as for other active participants, except that Social Security offset shall be based on the participant's Social Security disability benefit.

In the event a participant's retirement benefits do not commence at the time they would otherwise be required to commence under the Plan (which is generally the normal retirement date) the benefit will be paid at the earliest practicable date and all missed payments will be paid in a lump sum.

2. Summary of Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and changes therein; disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities; and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at the date of the financial statements, and changes therein. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 3, Fair Value Measurements, for discussion of the fair value of investments.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded as earned on the accrual basis. Dividend income is recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation in fair value of investments includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Risk and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the financial statements. The Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC) does insure vested benefits up to an applicable limitation. See Note 8.

Golden State Water Company Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

As of December 30, 2024 and 2023, there were three investments held each year, respectively, that individually accounted for more than 10% of total investments. See the supplemental Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) for a complete listing of investments held at December 30, 2024.

Plan contributions are made, and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimations and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term could be material to the financial statements.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses

Certain expenses incurred for maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Company. Expenses that are paid by the Company are excluded from these financial statements. Fees paid by the Plan amounted to \$1,128,312 for the year ended December 30, 2024 and are reflected in the statement of changes in net assets available for plan benefits as administrative expenses. Certain investment related expenses are included in net appreciation or depreciation in fair value of investments.

Subsequent Events

The financial statements and related disclosures include an evaluation of events up through and including October 10, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

3. Fair Value Measurements

Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, *Fair Value Measurement*, provides for a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under ASC 820 are described as follows:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets.
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets.
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability.
- Inputs that are derived principally from, or corroborated by, observable market data by correlation or other means.

Golden State Water Company Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

A financial instrument's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 30, 2024 or 2023. The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value:

Money Market Mutual Funds - Money market mutual funds are stated at cost, which approximates fair value.

Collective Investment Trusts - Collective investment trusts are valued at fair value using the net asset value (NAV) per unit (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient for fair value, as determined based on the NAV of the underlying fund. At December 30, 2024 and 2023, the Plan had no unfunded commitments related to the common collective trusts. The redemption of units in the common collective trusts is provided daily at reported NAV with no advance notice. These are direct filing entities.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation which may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis:

December 30, 2024

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Other	Total
Money market mutual funds	\$ 937,497	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 937,497
Collective investment trusts, at NAV				216,344,048	216,344,048
Total Investments, at fair value	\$ 937,497	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 216,344,048	\$ 217,281,545

December 30, 2023

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Other	Total
Money market mutual funds	\$ 811,141	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 811,141
Collective investment trusts, at NAV				204,491,452	204,491,452
Total Investments, at fair value	\$ 811,141	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 204,491,452	\$ 205,302,593

Golden State Water Company Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

4. Contributions

The Company has agreed to make contributions to the Plan sufficient to provide the Plan with assets to pay pension benefits to participants, subject to the minimum funding requirements of ERISA and the maximum contribution limitations of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). For the Plan year ended December 30, 2024, the Plan was in compliance with the minimum funding requirements of ERISA. The value of the Plan's investments has a direct impact on its funded status. The actual impact, if any, and future required contributions cannot be determined at this time.

In accordance with guidelines promulgated by the Pension Protection Act of 2006, the funded position of the Plan is measured by comparing the actuarial value of Plan assets with the funding target (disregarding at-risk assumptions specified in IRC section 430 (i)(1)) (the Funding Target). The Funding Target is the present value of benefits accrued under the Plan as of the beginning of the Plan year, determined under "not-at-risk" assumptions. The Funding Target is the amount, under ERISA, on which the employer contribution limits are based. The Plan's funded percentage (actuarial value of Plan assets less the credit balance divided by the Funding Target) was 95.69% for the year beginning December 31, 2024. For comparison purposes only, the Plan's funded percentage, calculated utilizing current guidelines, for the year beginning December 31, 2023 was 98.03%.

As of December 30, 2024, there were \$3,423,500 of employer contributions receivable that were funded in September 2025. As of December 30, 2023, there were \$2,901,500 of employer contributions receivables that were funded in September 2024.

5. Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments, including lump sum distributions that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the service employees have rendered. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of employees who have died, and (c) present employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits under the plan are accumulated based on employees' compensation during each year of credited service. The accumulated plan benefits for active employees will equal the accumulation, with interest, of the annual benefit accruals as of the benefit information date. Benefits payable under all circumstances—retirement, death, disability, and termination of employment—are included, to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee service rendered to the valuation date. Benefits to be provided via annuity contracts excluded from plan assets are excluded from accumulated plan benefits.

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by an independent actuary and is that amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as for death, disability, withdrawal, or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment.

Golden State Water Company Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

The significant actuarial assumptions used in the valuations as of December 30, 2024 and 2023 were as follows:

Interest Rate:

2024	6.00%
2023	5.75%

Mortality:

2024	Pri-2012 Generational Combined Collar Mortality Table and projected with generational scale MMP-2021*
2023	Pri-2012 Generational Combined Collar Mortality Table and projected with generational scale MMP-2021*

* Pri-2012 Mortality Tables is released by the Society of Actuaries' (SOA) Retirement Plans Experience Committee (RPEC) for private-sector retirement plans in the U.S. The tables were developed from data collected for 2010-2014. The central year of the data is 2012, hence the name. These tables are intended to be adjusted with a mortality improvement scale.

December 30, 2024

Attained Age	Table of Sample Rates Percentage Retirement	
	If Age Plus Service is Less Than 80 points (%)	If Age Plus Service is at Least 80 points (%)
55-59	3	5
60	5	5
61-63	5	12
64	32	12
65-69	32	100
70 and above	100	100

December 30, 2023

Attained Age	Table of Sample Rates Percentage Retirement	
	If Age Plus Service is Less Than 80 points (%)	If Age Plus Service is at Least 80 points (%)
55-59	3	5
60	5	5
61-63	5	12
64	32	12
65-69	32	100
70 and above	100	100

Golden State Water Company Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Present value of accumulated benefits is computed using the traditional unit credit method of funding. The objective under this method is to fund each participant's benefits under the Plan as they accrue. Thus, the total pension to which each participant is expected to become entitled at retirement is broken down into units, each associated with a year of past or future credited service.

The decrease in accumulated plan benefits resulting from a change in actuarial assumption was largely due to an increase in the assumed rate of interest from 5.75% as of December 30, 2023 to 6.00% as of December 30, 2024.

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits (see Note 8).

6. Certified Investment Information

The Plan Administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Principal, a qualified institution, has certified the money market mutual funds investment information, and State Street, a qualified institution, has certified certain collective investment fund information included in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedules is complete and accurate:

- Investments as shown in the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 30, 2024 and 2023, except for the SSGA REIT Index NL CMX2 - Golden State common/collective investment trust with a balance of \$10,101,979 and \$9,445,055 of investments as of December 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.
- Investment income as shown in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 30, 2024, except for \$3,665,928 of investment earnings related to the SSGA REIT Index NL CMX2 - Golden State common/collective investment trust.
- Investment information included in the supplemental Schedule H, Line 4i-Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) and Schedule H, Line 4j-Schedule of Reportable Transactions, except for the SSGA REIT Index NL CMX2 - Golden State common/collective investment trust balance of \$10,101,979 as of December 30, 2024 as shown on the ERISA-required supplemental schedule.

At the request of the Plan Administrator, the Plan's independent auditors did not perform auditing procedures with respect to this certified investment information, except for comparing such certified investment information to the related investment information in the financial statements, including reading the disclosures related to the investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP, and in the ERISA-required supplemental schedules, including assessing whether the supplemental schedules are in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

7. Tax Status

The Plan document was originally dated December 31, 1976 and has been amended and restated effective December 31, 2013. The Plan received a favorable determination letter from the Internal

Golden State Water Company Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Revenue Services (IRS), dated August 10, 2015, which stated that the Plan is in compliance with applicable sections of the IRC. The Plan Administrator believes the Plan is qualified and the related trust is tax-exempt as of the financial statement date. Therefore, no provision for federal or state income taxes has been included in the accompanying financial statements.

GAAP requires Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

8. Plan Termination

While it has not expressed any intention to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions set forth in ERISA. In the event of termination of the Plan, the Plan's assets shall be used and applied first for the benefit of retired employees and employees who have reached their normal retirement dates, and second for the benefit of all other employees based on their accrued retirement benefits at the date of termination of the Plan in amounts proportionate to the actuarially determined present values of their retirement benefits at the date of termination of the Plan. Any balance remaining after satisfaction of all liabilities of the Plan shall be returned to the Company. Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the PBGC if the Plan terminates.

Generally, the PBGC guarantees most vested normal age retirement benefits, early retirement benefits, and certain disability and survivor's pensions. However, the PBGC does not guarantee all types of benefits under the Plan, and the amount of benefit protection is subject to certain limitations. Vested benefits under the Plan are guaranteed at the level in effect on the date of the Plan's termination. However, there is a statutory ceiling, which is adjusted periodically, on the maximum amount of an individual's monthly benefit that the PBGC guarantees. Whether all participants receive their benefits, should the Plan terminate at some future time, will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan's net assets to provide for accumulated benefit obligations and may also depend on the financial condition of the Plan sponsor and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

9. Related Party and Party-in-Interest Transactions

Certain Plan investments are in funds and accounts that are managed by entities affiliated with the Trustees of the plan. As described in Note 2, the Plan paid certain expenses related to plan operations and investment activity to various service providers. These transactions are party-in-interest transactions, which are exempt from prohibited transaction rules under ERISA.

ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedules

Golden State Water Company Pension Plan

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 95-1243678

Plan Number: 001

December 30, 2024

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	Cost	Current Value
Money Market Mutual Funds				
*	AllSpring Government	Short term investment fund	\$ 937,497	\$ 937,497
Common/Collective Investment Trusts				
*	MGI Non-US Core Equity	Equity Portfolio #300	29,268,084	46,348,966
*	MGI US Core Opportunistic Fixed Income	Income Portfolio #410	76,119,417	84,575,643
*	MGI US Large CAP Core Passive Equity	Portfolio #410	33,463,703	54,050,089
*	MGI US Small/Mid Cap Growth Equity	Equity Portfolio #310	9,274,430	21,267,371
*	SSGA REIT Index NL CMX2 - Golden State	Golden State	6,436,050	10,101,979
Total Common/Collective Investment Trusts			154,561,684	216,344,048
Total Investments			\$155,499,181	\$217,281,545

* Party-in-interest as defined by ERISA.

Golden State Water Company Pension Plan

Schedule H, Line 4j—Schedule of Reportable Transactions

EIN: 95-1243678

Plan Number: 001

Year ended December 30, 2024

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(g)	(h)	(i)
Identity of Party Involved	Description of Asset	Purchase Price	Selling Price	Cost of Asset	Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	Net Gain
Category (i) - Single Transactions						
Category (iii) - Series of Transactions						
* Allspring Funds	AllSpring Government Money Market Fund	\$ 13,399,351	\$ -	\$ 13,399,351	\$ 13,399,351	\$ -
* Allspring Funds	AllSpring Government Money Market Fund	-	13,272,993	13,272,993	13,272,993	-

* Party-in-interest as defined by ERISA.

Schedule SB, line 26 — Schedule of Active Participant Data

Attained age	Years of credited service										Total
	Under 1	1–4	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40 & up	
Under 35											
35–39				2	3						5
40–44				4	16	1					21
45–49				1	13	6	3				23
50–54				7	10	12	4	7			40
55–59				3	16	10	6	9	6		50
60–64				6	10	5	5	13	5	3	47
65–69					3	2	1	4		1	11
70 & up											
Total				23	71	36	19	33	11	4	197

Average pay is not shown for plans with less than 1,000 active participants.

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Actuarial assumptions for December 31, 2023

Discount rate sponsor elections		
• Segment rates or full yield curve	Segment	
• Look-back months	None	
	<u>Stabilized</u>	<u>Nonstabilized</u>
• First 5 years	4.75%	4.21%
• Next 15 years	5.00%	4.86%
• Over 20 years	5.74%	4.87%
Mortality sponsor elections		
• Healthy participants	Section 430(h)(3) prescribed separate static annuitant and nonannuitant mortality tables. These tables are based RP-2006 mortality tables projected with mortality improvement scale MP-2020 to the valuation year plus an additional number of years that varies by age.	
• Pre-1995 disabilities	Same as healthy	
• Post-1994 disabilities	Revenue Ruling 96-7 table for participants who became disabled after 1994 and are eligible for Social Security disability benefits	
Other economic assumptions		
• Salary increases	Age graded table. See table of rates.	
• Social Security wage base	3.00% per year	
• Consumer Price Index	2.20% per year	
• Expected investment return (to calculate the actuarial value of assets)	6.20% for the 2023 plan year (limited to 5.74%) 6.00% for the 2022 plan year (limited to 5.92%) 5.00% for the 2021 plan year Not to exceed third segment rate for applicable plan year	
• Expenses	The expected expenses for the upcoming year (\$385,000 for 2023 plan year) will be added to current year normal cost	
Demographic assumptions		
• Withdrawal	80% of the rates from the 2003 SOA Turnover Age Only Small Plan Table. See table of sample rates.	
• Disability incidence	1985 Pension Disability Table, Class 1. See table of sample rates.	
• Retirement age	Percentage	
	Attained age	If Age Plus Service is less than 80 points
		If Age Plus Service is at least 80 points
	55-59	3%
	60	5%
	61-63	5%
	64	32%
	65-69	32%
	70 and above	100%

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

• Benefit commencement age for			
– Disabled	65		
– Vested deferred	62		
• Spouse assumptions	<u>Male participants</u>	<u>Female participants</u>	
– Percentage married	70%	45%	
– Spouse age difference	2 years younger	2 years older	
Form of payment	<u>Single life</u>	<u>50% J&S</u>	<u>100% J&S</u>
• Active retirements	40%	25%	35%
• Future vested deferred	40%	25%	35%
• Future disabilities	40%	25%	35%
• Future deaths	0%	100%	0%
• Current vested deferred	40%	25%	35%
Unpredictable contingent event assumptions	Not applicable		

Table of sample rates

Attained age	Percentage		
	Withdrawal	Disability incidence	
		Male	Female
30	12.40%	0.048%	0.080%
35	9.68%	0.069%	0.136%
40	7.52%	0.117%	0.211%
45	5.84%	0.202%	0.323%
50	4.48%	0.358%	0.533%
55	N/A	0.722%	0.952%
60	N/A	1.256%	1.159%
65	N/A	1.753%	1.358%

Attained age	Salary increases for 2023	Salary increases for 2024+
30-34	7.0%	6.0%
35-39	5.0%	4.0%
40-49	4.5%	3.5%
50-54	4.0%	3.0%
55+	3.5%	2.5%

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**Rationale for economic assumptions**

- **Discount rates** – The assumption is prescribed by the IRS reflecting plan sponsor elections.
- **Expected investment return** – The expected investment return for the 2023 plan year is based on the median simulated investment return using capital market assumptions published in Mercer Investment Consulting's Capital Markets Outlook for the plan's target asset mix, net of an adjustment of 10 bps for investment expenses assumed to be paid from plan assets. Under PPA, the expected investment return is capped by the third segment rate for the applicable plan year.
- **Expenses** – The administrative expense assumption is equal to the expected expenses for the year, including any PBGC premiums.
- **Salary increases** – This assumption is based on an experience study undertaken in 2021 using data from December 31, 2015 to December 31, 2020 and the plan sponsor's expectation of future pay increases. The expected salary increases for 2024 were set 1% higher than last year's assumption to reflect higher than usual inflation rates which the plan sponsor expects will lead to higher than usual salary increases.
- **Consumer Price Index** – This assumption is based on the inflation assumption periodically published by Mercer investment consulting in the Capital Markets Outlook.
- **Social Security Wage Base increases** – The assumed level is based on a review of historical US Average Wage increases and annual average CPI-U over extended time periods, and consideration of more recent and potential future prospects for real wage increases.

Rationale for demographic assumptions

- **Mortality table** – The assumption is prescribed by the IRS and sponsor elections.
- **Withdrawal** – The withdrawal rates are based on the SOA 2003 Small Plan turnover table with an adjustment based on plan specific experience. The adjustment is based on the results of an experience study undertaken in 2021 using data from December 31, 2015 to December 31, 2020 and the expectation that future withdrawal patterns will not differ significantly from the period studied.
- **Disability incidence** – This assumption is based the Conference of Consulting Actuaries 1985 Pension Disability Study Class 1; there is not enough client specific data to suggest any adjustments.
- **Retirement age** – This assumption is based on an experience study undertaken in 2021 using data from December 31, 2015 to December 31, 2020 and the expectation that future retirement patterns will not differ significantly from the period studied.
- **Benefit commencement age for vested deferred** – This assumption is based on an experience study undertaken in 2021 using data from December 31, 2015 to December 31, 2020 and the expectation that future benefit commencement patterns will not differ significantly from the period studied.
- **Spouse assumptions** – This assumption is based on an experience study undertaken in 2021 using data from December 31, 2015 to December 31, 2020.

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

- **Form of payment** – This assumption is based on an experience study undertaken in 2021 using data from December 31, 2015 to December 31, 2020.

Actuarial methods for funding

Asset methods

The asset valuation method is an average of the adjusted market value for each year during the last 2 years preceding the valuation date. The adjusted market value is the market value at each determination date adjusted to the valuation date based on actual cash flows and expected interest at the lesser of the expected rate of return and the third segment rate. This amount is adjusted to be no greater than 110% and no less than 90% of the fair market value, as required by IRC Section 430.

A characteristic of this asset method is that, over time, it is slightly more likely to produce an actuarial value of assets that is less than the market value of assets than an actuarial value that is greater than the market value.

Participant methods

Participants or former participants are included or excluded from the valuation as described below:

- **Participants included:** The plan sponsor provides us with data on all participants as of the valuation date.
- **Participants excluded:** No actuarial liability is included for nonvested participants who terminated prior to the valuation date. For this purpose, participants with a break in service on the valuation date are treated as terminated participants.
- **Insurance contracts:** The plan does not have any insurance contracts.

Minimum funding methods

The funding target for minimum funding calculations is computed using the traditional unit credit method of funding. The objective under this method is to fund each participant's benefits under the plan as they accrue. Thus, the total pension to which each participant is expected to become entitled at retirement is broken down into units, each associated with a year of past or future credited service.

A detailed description of the calculation follows:

- The plan's valuation date is the beginning of the plan year.
- An individual's **funding target** is the present value of future benefits based on credited service and average pay as of the beginning of the plan year, and an individual's **target normal cost** is the present value of the benefit expected to accrue in the plan year. If multiple decrements are used, the funding target and the target normal cost for an individual are the sum of the component funding targets and target normal costs associated with the various anticipated separation dates.

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

- This plan provides disability benefits that are only partially based on a participant's accrued benefit or years of service. This benefit is allocated to funding target based on the accrued benefit on the valuation date plus a portion of the excess of the benefit over the accrued benefit multiplied by the ratio of the participant's service at the beginning of the plan year to their service at each decrement age. This benefit is allocated to target normal cost based on the proportionate benefit attributable to the increase in the participant's service and compensation during the plan year.
- The plan's **target normal cost** is the sum of the individual target normal costs, and the plan's **funding target** is the sum of the individual funding targets for all participants under the plan.

Golden State Water Company Pension Plan

Schedule H, Line 4j—Schedule of Reportable Transactions

EIN: 95-1243678

Plan Number: 001

Year ended December 30, 2024

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(g)	(h)	(i)
Identity of Party Involved	Description of Asset	Purchase Price	Selling Price	Cost of Asset	Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	Net Gain
Category (i) - Single Transactions						
Category (iii) - Series of Transactions						
* Allspring Funds	AllSpring Government Money Market Fund	\$ 13,399,351	\$ -	\$ 13,399,351	\$ 13,399,351	\$ -
* Allspring Funds	AllSpring Government Money Market Fund	-	13,272,993	13,272,993	13,272,993	-

* Party-in-interest as defined by ERISA.

**SCHEDULE SB
(Form 5500)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

**Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan
Actuarial Information**

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2023

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 12/31/2023 and ending 12/30/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan GOLDEN STATE WATER COMPANY PENSION PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF GOLDEN STATE WATER COMPANY		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-1243678	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B		F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>12</u> Day <u>31</u> Year <u>2023</u>			
2 Assets:			
a Market value.....	2a	208,101,647	
b Actuarial value.....	2b	215,038,953	
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment.....	481	106,903,556	106,903,556
b For terminated vested participants.....	217	19,226,194	19,226,194
c For active participants.....	202	62,713,925	64,338,277
d Total.....	900	188,843,675	190,468,027
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>			
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions.....	4a		
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor.....	4b		
5 Effective interest rate.....	5	5.28%	
6 Target normal cost			
a Present value of current plan year accruals.....	6a	4,220,441	
b Expected plan-related expenses.....	6b	385,000	
c Target normal cost.....	6c	4,605,441	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	<u>MCR (MICHELE C. RAAD)</u> Signature of actuary	<u>9/25/2025</u> Date
MICHELE C. RAAD, EA	Type or print name of actuary	2306641 Most recent enrollment number
MERCER	Firm name	213-346-2200 Telephone number (including area code)
633 W. FIFTH STREET, SUITE 1200		
LOS ANGELES CA 90017 Address of the firm		

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500 or 5500-SF.

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year).....	0	22,438,586
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year).....	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8).....	0	22,438,586
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>13.68%</u>	0	3,069,599
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a	Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year).....		2,651,667
b(1)	Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.45%</u>		144,516
b(2)	Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return.....		0
c	Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance.....		2,796,183
d	Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance.....		2,796,183
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections.....	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d - line 12).....	0	28,304,368

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage.....	14	98.03%
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage.....	15	112.90%
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement.....	16	102.64%
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
09/11/2025	3,423,500	0			
Totals ▶			18(b)	3,423,500	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.....	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date.	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.	19c	3,137,431

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.00 %	3rd segment: 5.74 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....				21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 62
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute	

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
26 Demographic and benefit information		
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	27	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years.....	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	4,605,441	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	3,733,442	341,911	
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....	34	4,947,352	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement.....	0	1,809,921	1,809,921
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....	36	3,137,431	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....	37	3,137,431	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37).....	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years.....	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021
--

Schedule SB, line 22 — Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

Each employee is assumed to retire in accordance with the following table of retirement rates, if their age plus service at retirement is at least 80 points. The proportion of employees expected to retire at each potential retirement age is shown below. The weighted average retirement age is 62.

(A) Retirement age	(B) Retirement percent	(C) Lx	(D) Number of employees expected to retire (B) x (C)	(E) (A) x (D)
55	5.00%	10,000	500	27,500
56	5.00%	9,500	475	26,600
57	5.00%	9,025	451	25,707
58	5.00%	8,574	429	24,882
59	5.00%	8,145	407	24,013
60	5.00%	7,738	387	23,220
61	12.00%	7,351	882	53,802
62	12.00%	6,469	776	48,112
63	12.00%	5,693	683	43,029
64	12.00%	5,010	601	38,464
65	100.00%	4,409	4,409	286,585
Total			10,000	621,914
Weighted Average Retirement Age				62.19

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions**Summary of major plan provisions**

Effective date and plan year	Original plan: December 31, 1976 Restated plan: December 31, 2013 and amended through Amendment 2018-1 Plan year: December 31 through December 30
Status of the plan	The plan has ongoing benefit accruals and employees hired prior to 2011 are eligible to participate in the plan once they satisfy the participation requirements. The plan is closed to all employees hired or rehired after December 31, 2010 except as provided by a collective bargaining agreement.
Definitions	
• Participation	All those who were participants in the plan in effect on December 30, 1976 continue to participate. Employees of California Cities Water Company who were participants in the GAC Utilities Retirement Plan on April 14, 1976 became participants in this plan on that date and therefore continue to participate in the amended plan. Any other employee in the eligible class becomes a plan participant on the first day of the month following the date he completes one year of service in which he has worked at least 1,000 hours and has attained age 21. The eligible class includes all employees except for leased employees, and military base and union employees to whom this plan has not been extended. Employees hired or rehired after December 31, 2010 may not participate in the plan except as provided by a collective bargaining agreement.
• Employee contributions	Employee contributions were discontinued effective July 1, 1976. Contributions on deposit as of that date earn interest to retirement date or withdrawal of such contributions at the annual rate of 5% from December 31, 1976 to December 30, 1988 and 120% of the applicable federal rate in effect as of the beginning of the plan year thereafter. A participant's Accrued Benefit derived from his own contributions is fully vested and not forfeitable.
• Vesting service	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> For service prior to December 31, 1976, continuous service from latest date of hire, but not prior to April 1, 1964 for California Cities Water Company employees For service after December 31, 1976, years and months (elapsed time) of employment, including part-time employment.
• Credited service	Credited Service for benefit accrual purposes is based on years and months of employment but not including service while in an ineligible class of employee. For California Cities Water Company employees, no Credited Service is given for time periods prior to April 1, 1964.
• Pensionable earnings	Basic rate of pay plus overtime, excluding bonus payments, long term incentive program or other special allowances. However, only the employee's rate of pay is used for the two months occurring before a participant's benefit commences under the Plan.
• Final average earnings	The average of an employee's pensionable earnings over the 5 consecutive calendar years of his highest pensionable earnings. If pensionable earnings received during a final partial calendar year, on an annualized basis, is greater than such participant's pensionable earnings

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions

	in the fifth preceding calendar year, the Average Monthly Compensation shall be calculated by dividing pensionable earnings in the partial year and the 4 preceding calendar years by the number of months for which pensionable earnings was received during such period of 4 calendar years and the final partial calendar year.
• Primary Social Security benefit	The participant’s monthly Old Age Retirement Benefit under the Social Security Law in effect on January 1 of the year in which his Normal Retirement Date occurs if he retires on or after that date. For early retirement or termination, the Old Age Retirement Benefit to which the participant would be entitled at age 65 based on the Social Security Law in effect on January 1 of the year of termination, assuming his current earnings continue to age 65.
• Accrued benefit	A participant’s monthly Accrued Benefit is equal to 2% of Average Monthly Compensation less 1.67% of the Social Security Old Age Retirement Benefit, multiplied by such participant’s years of Credited Service to 40 years. The minimum Accrued Benefit is 1% of Average Monthly Compensation multiplied by years of Credited Service (maximum 40 years).
Normal retirement	
• Eligibility	The last day of the calendar month coinciding with or next following a participant’s 65th birthday.
• Benefit	The amount of Accrued Benefit payable at Normal Retirement Date.
Early retirement	
• Eligibility	The eligibility requirements for early retirement are age 55 and 5 years of Vesting Service.
• Benefit	<p><u>For participants who terminate employment prior to January 1, 2004</u></p> <p>The benefit payable is the Accrued Benefit at early retirement reduced for early commencement of benefits before age 65. If age plus service is less than 90 points, the benefit is actuarially reduced. If age plus service is at least 90 points, the benefit is reduced 6% per year for each year retirement precedes age 62.</p> <p><u>For participants who terminate employment on or after January 1, 2004</u></p> <p>The benefit payable is the Accrued Benefit at early retirement reduced for early commencement of benefits before age 65. If age plus service is less than 80 points, the benefit is reduced 5% per year for each year retirement precedes age 65. If age plus service is at least 80 points, the benefit is reduced 5% per year for each year retirement precedes age 62.</p>
Late retirement	
• Eligibility	Participant retiring after normal retirement date but before age 70.5.
• Benefit	The greater of the participant’s Accrued Benefit at retirement and the actuarially increased Accrued Benefit determined as of the participant’s normal retirement date.

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Basis for actuarial increase 	<p><u>For retirement dates prior to December 31, 2018</u> 1971 group annuity mortality table projected to 1975 with scale D with one year age set-back for participants and a 5 year age setback for contingent annuitants and an interest rate of 6%.</p> <p><u>For retirement dates on or after December 31, 2018</u> RP-2014 no collar annuitant mortality table backed out to 2006, projected with static mortality improvement to 2038 using scale MP-2017, blended 50% male/50% female and an interest rate of 5%.</p> <p>In no event will a participant with a retirement date after December 30, 2018 receive a smaller actuarial equivalent monthly benefit than the amount of benefit calculated using the mortality table and interest assumptions in effect as of December 30, 2018 as applied to the participant’s accrued benefit as of December 30, 2018.</p>
--	--

Deferred vested

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Eligibility 	Completion of at least 5 years of Vesting Service at the time of termination other than by death, disability or retirement
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Benefit 	Monthly benefit equal to his Accrued Benefit at his termination date payable at the Normal Retirement Date. Vested benefits may also be payable in a reduced amount on or after his early retirement date. The benefit payable is the Accrued Benefit at termination reduced 5% per year for each year retirement precedes age 65.

Disability

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Eligibility 	Upon total and permanent disability of the participant
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Benefit 	The participant shall continue to be considered an active participant of the plan accruing additional benefits until the earlier of (a) his recovery from such disability, or (b) his retirement date. His pensionable earnings for the period of his disability will be assumed to have continued at the same level as it was when the disability commenced. The retirement benefit will be computed in the same manner as for other active participants except that the Social Security offset shall be based on the participant’s Social Security disability benefit.

Pre-retirement death

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Eligibility 	Upon termination of employment by death with 5 years of Vesting Service.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Benefit prior to normal retirement 	A married participant is covered by a 50% joint and survivor benefit. If the married participant dies prior to actual retirement, an annuity will be paid to the surviving spouse commencing at the participant’s earliest retirement date and calculated as if he had elected the 50% joint and survivor annuity.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Benefit after normal retirement 	In accordance with the benefit option selected. In any case if the total annuity payments are not as great as the participant’s contributions with interest to his Normal Retirement Date, such excess contribution and interest shall be paid to his estate.

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions

Form of benefits	
• Automatic form for unmarried participants	A single life annuity
• Automatic form for married participants	An actuarially reduced 50% joint and survivor annuity
• For participants with employee contributions	The modified cash refund annuity subject to the QJSA rules
• Optional forms	<p>Single life annuity – a monthly benefit commencing at actual retirement and terminating at death.</p> <p>Period certain and life benefit – an actuarially-reduced monthly benefit commencing at actual retirement and terminating with the later of the participant's death, or the 120th payment for the 10-year certain and life, or the 240th payment for the 20-year certain and life.</p> <p>Joint and survivor annuity – an actuarially-reduced monthly benefit commencing at actual retirement: the spouse will receive 50%, 66-2/3%, 75% or 100% of the participant's reduced monthly benefit, commencing at the participant's death.</p>
• Basis for optional form conversion factors	RP-2014 no collar annuitant mortality table backed out to 2006, projected with static mortality improvement to 2038 using scale MP-2017, blended 50% male/50% female and an interest rate of 5%.
Miscellaneous	
• Maximum compensation	Compensation for any 12-month period used to determine accrued benefits may not exceed the limits in IRC Section 401(a)(17) for the calendar year in which the 12-month period begins. This limit is indexed annually. For 2023, the limit is \$330,000.
• Maximum benefits	Annual benefits may not exceed the limits in IRC Section 415. This limit is indexed annually. For 2023, the limit is \$265,000.
• Benefit forfeiture	In the case of any benefit payable under this Plan, if the Committee is unable, within three years after the later of Normal Retirement Date or other date on which the benefit becomes payable, to locate the Participant or Beneficiary to whom payment is due, such benefit shall be forfeited and the assets of this Plan shall be relieved of the liability for payment of such benefit. If, after such forfeiture, the Participant or Beneficiary later claims such benefit, the benefit shall be reinstated and shall be paid retroactive to the date that such benefit first became payable.

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions

Benefits included or excluded

Unless noted below, all benefits provided by the plan, as restated December 31, 2013 and amended through Amendment 2018-1, are included in this valuation.

- **Plan amendments excluded:** None.
- **Late retirement increases:**
 - *Active participants:* The plan applies late retirement actuarial increases for all participants who defer retirement beyond their normal retirement and this valuation includes those increases. Active participants over age 70.5 receiving minimum required distributions are valued as retirees.
 - *Deferred vested participants:* Current deferred vested participants over normal retirement age are valued including the late retirement actuarial increase.
- **Internal Revenue Code limitations:** The limitations of Internal Revenue Code Section 415(b) and 401(a)(17) have been incorporated into our calculations.
- **IRC Section 416 rules for top-heavy plans:** We did not test whether this plan is top-heavy (when the present value of benefits for key employees equals or exceeds 60% of the present value for all participants). However, we expect that the plan is not top-heavy due to the large number of rank-and-file participants; therefore, the funding target and target normal cost do not reflect any liability for top-heavy benefit accruals.

Plan provisions specific to funding

Additional benefits included or excluded

- **IRC Section 436 benefit restrictions:**
 - *Unpredictable contingent event benefits:* The plan does not have any unpredictable contingent event benefits.
 - *Plan amendments:* See above.
 - *Prohibited payments:* Limitations on prohibited benefits (if any) are reflected for annuity starting dates before the valuation date but are ignored for annuity starting dates on or after the valuation date.
 - *Benefit accruals:* The plan's funding target does not reflect any limitation on benefit accruals. The target normal cost does not reflect any limitation on benefit accruals.
- **Scheduled benefit increases:** The plan does not have any scheduled benefit increases.
- **Unpredictable contingent event benefits:** The plan does not have any unpredictable contingent event benefits.

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions

Plan provision changes since prior valuation

Maximum compensation and maximum benefit amounts under IRS rules were updated from 2022 to 2023.

Golden State Water Company Pension Plan

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 95-1243678

Plan Number: 001

December 30, 2024

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	Cost	Current Value
Money Market Mutual Funds				
*	AllSpring Government	Short term investment fund	\$ 937,497	\$ 937,497
Common/Collective Investment Trusts				
*	MGI Non-US Core Equity	Equity Portfolio #300	29,268,084	46,348,966
*	MGI US Core Opportunistic Fixed Income	Income Portfolio #410	76,119,417	84,575,643
*	MGI US Large CAP Core Passive Equity	Portfolio #410	33,463,703	54,050,089
*	MGI US Small/Mid Cap Growth Equity	Equity Portfolio #310	9,274,430	21,267,371
*	SSGA REIT Index NL CMX2 - Golden State	Golden State	6,436,050	10,101,979
Total Common/Collective Investment Trusts			154,561,684	216,344,048
Total Investments			\$155,499,181	\$217,281,545

* Party-in-interest as defined by ERISA.

Schedule SB, line 32 — Schedule of Amortization Bases

The total shortfall amortization charge is the sum of the individual shortfall amortization installments for each plan year since the IRC Section 430 changes made by ARPA took effect for the plan. Although an individual shortfall amortization installment can be negative, the combined shortfall amortization charge cannot be less than \$0

Shortfall bases			
Year established	Outstanding balance	Years remaining	2023 Installment
2023	3,733,442	15	341,911
Total	\$ 3,733,442		\$ 341,911

Schedule SB, line 24 — Change in Actuarial Assumptions

Non-prescribed assumption changes since prior valuation

- The expected investment return was updated from 6.00% for the 2022 plan year (limited to 5.92%) to 6.20% for the 2023 plan year (limited to 5.74%)
- The expected administrative expenses assumption was updated from \$340,000 for the 2022 plan year to \$385,000 for the 2023 plan year.
- The consumer price index was reduced from 2.40% to 2.20% to reflect the current economic outlook.
- The expected salary increases for 2024 were set 1% higher than last year's assumption to reflect recent high inflation rates.