

<b>Form 5500</b>  Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service  Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration  Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	<b>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</b>  This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</b>	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089  <div style="font-size: 24pt; font-weight: bold; text-align: center;">2024</div>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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<b>Part I</b>	<b>Annual Report Identification Information</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

**A** This return/report is for:  a multiemployer plan  a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

a single-employer plan  a DFE (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**B** This return/report is:  the first return/report  the final return/report

an amended return/report  a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

**C** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . .

**D** Check box if filing under:  Form 5558  automatic extension  the DFVC program

special extension (enter description) \_\_\_\_\_

**E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . .

<b>Part II</b>	<b>Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information</b>
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<b>1a</b> Name of plan <u>IBEW LOCAL 456 SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE</u>	<b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>502</u>
<b>2a</b> Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>IBEW LOCAL 456 SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE FUND</u>  <u>C/O I.E. SHAFFER CO., PO BOX 1028</u> <u>830 BEAR TAVERN ROAD</u> <u>WEST TRENTON, NJ 08628-0230</u>	<b>1c</b> Effective date of plan <u>01/01/2000</u>  <b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>20-0500732</u>  <b>2c</b> Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>800-792-3666</u>  <b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions) <u>238210</u>

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

<b>SIGN HERE</b>	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/13/2025	MICHAEL MCLAUGHLIN, TRUSTEE
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
<b>SIGN HERE</b>	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/13/2025	HARRY ALEXANDER, TRUSTEE
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
<b>SIGN HERE</b>			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

<b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor  I.E. SHAFFER & CO.  830 BEAR TAVERN ROAD WEST TRENTON, NJ 08628-0230		<b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN 22-1750854
		<b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number 800-792-3666
<b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: <b>a</b> Sponsor's name <b>c</b> Plan Name		<b>4b</b> EIN  <b>4d</b> PN
<b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	<b>5</b>	1266
<b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ).		
<b>6a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year .....	<b>6a(1)</b>	748
<b>6a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year .....	<b>6a(2)</b>	1315
<b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits.....	<b>6b</b>	533
<b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits .....	<b>6c</b>	
<b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> .....	<b>6d</b>	1848
<b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. ....	<b>6e</b>	
<b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> .....	<b>6f</b>	
<b>g(1)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....	<b>6g(1)</b>	
<b>g(2)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....	<b>6g(2)</b>	
<b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	<b>6h</b>	
<b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) .....	<b>7</b>	200

**8a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:  
4A 4D 4F

<b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	<b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

**10** Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

<b>a Pension Schedules</b>		<b>b General Schedules</b>	
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)		(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)	
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary		(2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan)	
(3) <input type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary		(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>1</u>	
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____		(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)	
(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)		(5) <input type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)	
		(6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)	

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**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

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**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

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**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

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<p><b>SCHEDULE A</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b></p> <p>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p><b>Insurance Information</b></p> <p>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</p> <p>▶ <b>File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b></p> <p>▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).</p>	<p>OMB No. 1210-0110</p> <hr/> <p><b>2024</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b></p>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<p><b>A</b> Name of plan <b>IBEW LOCAL 456 SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE</b></p>	<p><b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶</p>	<p><b>502</b></p>
<p><b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>IBEW LOCAL 456 SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE FUND</b></p>	<p><b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>20-0500732</b></p>	

**Part I Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions** Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.

**1 Coverage Information:**

(a) Name of insurance carrier  
**UNITED HEALTHCARE INSURANCE COMPANY**

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
36-2739571	79413	S5805, S5820	622	01/01/2024	12/31/2024

**2 Insurance fee and commission information.** Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid
0	0

**3 Persons receiving commissions and fees.** (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

**Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information**  
 Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

<b>4</b> Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end .....	<b>4</b>	
<b>5</b> Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	<b>5</b>	

**6** Contracts With Allocated Funds:

**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶

<b>b</b> Premiums paid to carrier .....	<b>6b</b>	
<b>c</b> Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year .....	<b>6c</b>	
<b>d</b> If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. .... Specify nature of costs ▶	<b>6d</b>	

**e** Type of contract: (1)  individual policies (2)  group deferred annuity  
 (3)  other (specify) ▶

**f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶

**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

- a** Type of contract: (1)  deposit administration (2)  immediate participation guarantee  
 (3)  guaranteed investment (4)  other ▶

<b>b</b> Balance at the end of the previous year .....	<b>7b</b>	
<b>c</b> Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year .....	<b>7c(1)</b>	
	<b>7c(2)</b>	
	<b>7c(3)</b>	
	<b>7c(4)</b>	
	<b>7c(5)</b>	
	(6) Total additions .....	<b>7c(6)</b>
<b>d</b> Total of balance and additions (add lines <b>7b</b> and <b>7c(6)</b> ) .....	<b>7d</b>	
<b>e</b> Deductions: (1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year .....	<b>7e(1)</b>	
	<b>7e(2)</b>	
	<b>7e(3)</b>	
	<b>7e(4)</b>	
	(5) Total deductions .....	<b>7e(5)</b>
<b>f</b> Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line <b>7e(5)</b> from line <b>7d</b> ).....	<b>7f</b>	

**Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information**  
 If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

**8** Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a**  Health (other than dental or vision)
- b**  Dental
- c**  Vision
- d**  Life insurance
- e**  Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
- f**  Long-term disability
- g**  Supplemental unemployment
- h**  Prescription drug
- i**  Stop loss (large deductible)
- j**  HMO contract
- k**  PPO contract
- l**  Indemnity contract
- m**  Other (specify) ▶ **RETIREE PRESCRIPTION PLAN**

**9** Experience-rated contracts:

<b>a</b>	Premiums: (1) Amount received .....	<b>9a(1)</b>	
	(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid .....	<b>9a(2)</b>	
	(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve .....	<b>9a(3)</b>	
	(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)) .....		<b>9a(4)</b>
<b>b</b>	Benefit charges (1) Claims paid .....	<b>9b(1)</b>	
	(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves .....	<b>9b(2)</b>	
	(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)) .....		<b>9b(3)</b>
	(4) Claims charged .....		<b>9b(4)</b>
<b>c</b>	Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --		
	(A) Commissions .....	<b>9c(1)(A)</b>	
	(B) Administrative service or other fees .....	<b>9c(1)(B)</b>	
	(C) Other specific acquisition costs .....	<b>9c(1)(C)</b>	
	(D) Other expenses .....	<b>9c(1)(D)</b>	
	(E) Taxes .....	<b>9c(1)(E)</b>	
	(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies .....	<b>9c(1)(F)</b>	
	(G) Other retention charges .....	<b>9c(1)(G)</b>	
	(H) Total retention .....		<b>9c(1)(H)</b>
	(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.) .....		<b>9c(2)</b>
<b>d</b>	Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement .....		<b>9d(1)</b>
	(2) Claim reserves .....		<b>9d(2)</b>
	(3) Other reserves .....		<b>9d(3)</b>
<b>e</b>	Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).) .....		<b>9e</b>

**10** Nonexperience-rated contracts:

<b>a</b>	Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier .....	<b>10a</b>	476047
<b>b</b>	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. .... Specify nature of costs.	<b>10b</b>	

**Part IV Provision of Information**

**11** Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? .....  Yes  No

**12** If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

<b>SCHEDULE C</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Service Provider Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>IBEW LOCAL 456 SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<b>502</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>IBEW LOCAL 456 SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE FUND</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>20-0500732</b>	

**Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)**

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

**1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation**

**a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)...  Yes  No

**b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

I.E. SHAFFER & CO.

830 BEAR TAVERN ROAD, PO BOX 1028  
WEST TRENTON, NJ 08628

22-1750854

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
13 50	NONE	348394	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

LABOR FIRST LLC

1000 MIDLANTIC DRIVE, SUITE 100  
MOUNT LAUREL, NJ 08054

06-1750191

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
13 50	NONE	227514	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

AETNA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

06-6033492

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
13 50	NONE	63009	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CAPITAL RX, INC.

228 PARK AVENUE SOUTH, SUITE 87234  
NEW YORK, NY 10003

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
13 50	NONE	44701	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MSPC CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

340 NORTH AVENUE EAST  
CRANFORD, NJ 07016

22-2951202

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10 50	NONE	13931	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

VANGUARD

455 DEVON PARK DRIVE  
WAYNE, PA 19087

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
28 51	NONE	11964	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

<b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	<b>(b)</b> Service Codes (see instructions)	<b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation
<b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	<b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
<b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	<b>(b)</b> Service Codes (see instructions)	<b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation
<b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	<b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
<b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	<b>(b)</b> Service Codes (see instructions)	<b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation
<b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	<b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
(complete as many entries as needed)

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>SCHEDULE H</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Financial Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <b>01/01/2024</b> and ending <b>12/31/2024</b>	
<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>IBEW LOCAL 456 SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <b>502</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>IBEW LOCAL 456 SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE FUND</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>20-0500732</b>

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Asset and Liability Statement</b>
---------------	--------------------------------------

**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
<b>Assets</b>			
<b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash .....	<b>1a</b>	2735764	1168954
<b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
<b>(1)</b> Employer contributions .....	<b>1b(1)</b>	1123315	831369
<b>(2)</b> Participant contributions .....	<b>1b(2)</b>		
<b>(3)</b> Other .....	<b>1b(3)</b>	171779	856
<b>c</b> General investments:			
<b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) .....	<b>1c(1)</b>	21334	25930
<b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....	<b>1c(2)</b>		
<b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred .....	<b>1c(3)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> All other .....	<b>1c(3)(B)</b>		
<b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred .....	<b>1c(4)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Common .....	<b>1c(4)(B)</b>		
<b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....	<b>1c(5)</b>		
<b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....	<b>1c(6)</b>		
<b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....	<b>1c(7)</b>		
<b>(8)</b> Participant loans .....	<b>1c(8)</b>		
<b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts .....	<b>1c(9)</b>		
<b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....	<b>1c(10)</b>		
<b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts .....	<b>1c(11)</b>		
<b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....	<b>1c(12)</b>		
<b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	<b>1c(13)</b>	3816507	9385850
<b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts) .....	<b>1c(14)</b>		
<b>(15)</b> Other .....	<b>1c(15)</b>		

<b>1d</b> Employer-related investments:		<b>(a)</b> Beginning of Year	<b>(b)</b> End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	<b>1d(1)</b>		
(2) Employer real property.....	<b>1d(2)</b>		
<b>e</b> Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	<b>1e</b>		
<b>f</b> Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	<b>1f</b>	7868699	11412959
<b>Liabilities</b>			
<b>g</b> Benefit claims payable.....	<b>1g</b>	859300	879800
<b>h</b> Operating payables.....	<b>1h</b>	51903	14538
<b>i</b> Acquisition indebtedness.....	<b>1i</b>		
<b>j</b> Other liabilities.....	<b>1j</b>		
<b>k</b> Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	<b>1k</b>	911203	894338
<b>Net Assets</b>			
<b>l</b> Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	<b>1l</b>	6957496	10518621

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

**2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

<b>Income</b>		<b>(a)</b> Amount	<b>(b)</b> Total
<b>a Contributions:</b>			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: <b>(A)</b> Employers.....	<b>2a(1)(A)</b>	11181647	
<b>(B)</b> Participants.....	<b>2a(1)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Others (including rollovers).....	<b>2a(1)(C)</b>		
(2) Noncash contributions.....	<b>2a(2)</b>		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines <b>2a(1)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , <b>(C)</b> , and line <b>2a(2)</b> .....	<b>2a(3)</b>		11181647
<b>b Earnings on investments:</b>			
<b>(1) Interest:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	<b>2b(1)(A)</b>	4742	
<b>(B)</b> U.S. Government securities.....	<b>2b(1)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Corporate debt instruments.....	<b>2b(1)(C)</b>		
<b>(D)</b> Loans (other than to participants).....	<b>2b(1)(D)</b>		
<b>(E)</b> Participant loans.....	<b>2b(1)(E)</b>		
<b>(F)</b> Other.....	<b>2b(1)(F)</b>		
<b>(G)</b> Total interest. Add lines <b>2b(1)(A)</b> through <b>(F)</b> .....	<b>2b(1)(G)</b>		4742
<b>(2) Dividends:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred stock.....	<b>2b(2)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Common stock.....	<b>2b(2)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	<b>2b(2)(C)</b>	278852	
<b>(D)</b> Total dividends. Add lines <b>2b(2)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , and <b>(C)</b> .....	<b>2b(2)(D)</b>		278852
<b>(3)</b> Rents.....	<b>2b(3)</b>		
<b>(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Aggregate proceeds.....	<b>2b(4)(A)</b>	11693	
<b>(B)</b> Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	<b>2b(4)(B)</b>	11423	
<b>(C)</b> Subtract line <b>2b(4)(B)</b> from line <b>2b(4)(A)</b> and enter result.....	<b>2b(4)(C)</b>		270
<b>(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Real estate.....	<b>2b(5)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Other.....	<b>2b(5)(B)</b>	52185	
<b>(C)</b> Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines <b>2b(5)(A)</b> and <b>(B)</b> .....	<b>2b(5)(C)</b>		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts .....	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts .....	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts .....	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities .....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	2b(10)		
<b>c</b> Other income .....	2c		
<b>d</b> Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2d		11517696

**Expenses**

<b>e</b> Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....	2e(1)	7566650	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits .....	2e(2)		
(3) Other.....	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3) .....	2e(4)		7566650
<b>f</b> Corrective distributions (see instructions) .....	2f		
<b>g</b> Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....	2g		
<b>h</b> Interest expense.....	2h		
<b>i</b> Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances .....	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees .....	2i(2)	348394	
(3) Recordkeeping fees .....	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees .....	2i(4)	13931	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees .....	2i(5)	11964	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees .....	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees .....	2i(7)	500	
(8) Legal fees .....	2i(8)	2882	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees .....	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses .....	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses.....	2i(11)	12250	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11) .....	2i(12)		389921
<b>j</b> Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2j		7956571

**Net Income and Reconciliation**

<b>k</b> Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d.....	2k		3561125
<b>l</b> Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan.....	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan .....	2l(2)		

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

**3** Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

**a** The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1)  Unmodified (2)  Qualified (3)  Disclaimer (4)  Adverse

**b** Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3)  neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

**c** Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **MSPC CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS &**

(2) EIN: **22-2951202**

**d** The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1)  This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2)  It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

**4** CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
<b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
<b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		500000
<b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
<b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
<b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
<b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
<b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
<b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
<b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
<b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
<b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?  Yes  No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year \_\_\_\_\_.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

<b>5b(1)</b> Name of plan(s)	<b>5b(2)</b> EIN(s)	<b>5b(3)</b> PN(s)

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) .....  Yes  No  Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year \_\_\_\_\_.

## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Trustees of  
Local Union 456 IBEW Supplemental Welfare Fund  
West Trenton, New Jersey

### *Opinion*

We have audited the financial statements of the Local Union 456 IBEW Supplemental Welfare Fund (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Local Union 456 IBEW Supplemental Welfare Fund as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in its net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### *Basis for Opinion*

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Local Union 456 IBEW Supplemental Welfare Fund and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### *Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements*

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Local Union 456 IBEW Supplemental Welfare Fund's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Local Union 456 IBEW Supplemental Welfare Fund's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Local Union 456 IBEW Supplemental Welfare Fund's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audits.

### ***Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA***

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion, the information in the accompanying schedule is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole, and the form and content is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

MSPC

**MSPC**  
Certified Public Accountants and Advisors,  
A Professional Corporation

Cranford, New Jersey  
October 8, 2025

**LOCAL UNION 456 IBEW SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE FUND**  
**EIN #20-0500732**  
**PLAN NO. 001 - PLAN YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

**Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)**

(a)	(b) <u>Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party</u>	(c) <u>Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral Par or Maturity Value</u>	(d)  <u>Cost</u>	(e)  <u>Current Value</u>
<b>Interest-Bearing Cash:</b>				
	Magyar Bank	25,930	\$ 25,930	\$ 25,930
<b>Mutual Funds:</b>				
	Vanguard Intermediate -Term Inv Grade Admiral	130,370	1,189,286	1,115,968
	Vanguard Short-Term Investment Inst	1,538,487	1,538,487	1,519,830
	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Inst	273,464	2,765,813	2,592,439
	Vanguard Total International Bond Index Inst	77,949	2,407,945	2,295,601
	Vanguard Real Estate Index Fund Admiral	2,109	253,273	266,441
	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund Inst	6,960	613,432	981,761
	Vanguard Total International Stock Index Inst	4,844	<u>567,728</u>	<u>613,810</u>
	<b>Total Mutual Funds</b>		<u>9,335,964</u>	<u>9,385,850</u>
	<b>Total Assets Held</b>		<u>\$ 9,361,894</u>	<u>\$ 9,411,780</u>

See Independent Auditors' Report.

**LOCAL UNION 456 IBEW**  
**SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE FUND**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEARS ENDED**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**MSPC**  
Certified Public  
Accountants and Advisors, P.C.

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An independent firm associated with  
Moore Global Network Limited

# LOCAL UNION 456 IBEW SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE FUND

## Index to Financial Statements

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Trustees of  
Local Union 456 IBEW Supplemental Welfare Fund  
West Trenton, New Jersey

### *Opinion*

We have audited the financial statements of the Local Union 456 IBEW Supplemental Welfare Fund (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Local Union 456 IBEW Supplemental Welfare Fund as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in its net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### *Basis for Opinion*

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Local Union 456 IBEW Supplemental Welfare Fund and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### *Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements*

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Local Union 456 IBEW Supplemental Welfare Fund's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

## ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Local Union 456 IBEW Supplemental Welfare Fund's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Local Union 456 IBEW Supplemental Welfare Fund's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audits.

## ***Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA***

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion, the information in the accompanying schedule is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole, and the form and content is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

MSPC

**MSPC**  
Certified Public Accountants and Advisors,  
A Professional Corporation

Cranford, New Jersey  
October 8, 2025

**LOCAL UNION 456 IBEW SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE FUND**

**Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits**

	<b>December 31,</b>	
	<b><u>2024</u></b>	<b><u>2023</u></b>
<i>Assets:</i>		
<b>Investments at Fair Value:</b>		
Interest-Bearing Cash	\$ 25,930	\$ 21,334
Mutual Funds	<u>9,385,850</u>	<u>3,816,507</u>
<b>Total Investments at Fair Value</b>	<u>9,411,780</u>	<u>3,837,841</u>
<b>Receivables:</b>		
Employers' Contributions	831,369	1,123,315
Miscellaneous Receivable	<u>--</u>	<u>23,400</u>
<b>Total Receivables</b>	<u>831,369</u>	<u>1,146,715</u>
<b>Prepaid Expenses</b>	<u>856</u>	<u>148,379</u>
<b>Cash</b>	<u>1,168,954</u>	<u>2,735,764</u>
<b>Total Assets</b>	11,412,959	7,868,699
<i>Liabilities:</i>		
Accrued Expenses	<u>14,538</u>	<u>51,903</u>
<b>Net Assets Available for Benefits</b>	<u>\$ 11,398,421</u>	<u>\$ 7,816,796</u>

See Accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**LOCAL UNION 456 IBEW SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE FUND**

**Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits**

	<b>Years ended December 31,</b>	
	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
<b>Additions to Net Assets Attributed to:</b>		
<b>Investment Income:</b>		
Net Appreciation in Fair Value of Investments	\$ 52,455	\$ 217,585
Interest and Dividends	<u>283,594</u>	<u>128,066</u>
Totals	336,049	345,651
Less: Investment Manager Fees	<u>11,964</u>	<u>6,361</u>
<b>Net Investment Income</b>	324,085	339,290
<b>Employers' Contributions</b>	<u>11,181,647</u>	<u>10,701,521</u>
<b>Total Additions</b>	<u>11,505,732</u>	<u>11,040,811</u>
<b>Deductions from Net Assets Attributed to:</b>		
<b>Benefits Paid Directly to Participants:</b>		
Medical Benefits	5,404,008	5,508,795
Prescription Plan	1,987,872	1,790,228
Medical Administrative Fees	63,009	67,996
Dental Premiums	46,560	42,626
Prescription Administrative Fees	<u>44,701</u>	<u>43,678</u>
<b>Total Benefits Payments</b>	<u>7,546,150</u>	<u>7,453,323</u>
<b>Administrative Expenses:</b>		
Third Party Administrator	348,394	336,845
Audit	10,000	8,000
Office	6,227	7,310
Convention	4,756	4,517
Payroll Compliance	3,931	2,801
Legal	2,882	3,543
Fiduciary Insurance	860	1,114
Actuarial	500	500
Arbitration	225	505
Fidelity Bond	<u>182</u>	<u>140</u>
<b>Total Administrative Expenses</b>	<u>377,957</u>	<u>365,275</u>
<b>Total Deductions</b>	<u>7,924,107</u>	<u>7,818,598</u>
<b>Net Increase in Net Assets Available for Benefits</b>	3,581,625	3,222,213
<b>Net Assets Available for Benefits - Beginning of Years</b>	<u>7,816,796</u>	<u>4,594,583</u>
<b>Net Assets Available for Benefits - End of Years</b>	<u>\$ 11,398,421</u>	<u>\$ 7,816,796</u>

See Accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

# LOCAL UNION 456 IBEW SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE FUND

## Notes to Financial Statements

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### *(1) Description of the Plan*

The following brief description of the Local Union 456 IBEW Supplemental Welfare Fund (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

**General** - The Plan is a multiemployer collectively bargained supplemental defined benefit health and welfare plan which was established in accordance with an agreement entered into between the Middlesex Division of the Northern New Jersey Chapter, Inc. of the National Electrical Contractors Association, Inc. and the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, Local Union 456. The Plan provides supplemental health and welfare coverage benefits for all eligible employees covered under the collective bargaining agreement. The administration of the trust is the responsibility of a Board of Trustees, comprised of union and employer trustees. The investments of the Plan are managed by investment advisors. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as amended.

**Contributions** - Employers submit contributions for the eligible participants on a monthly basis. Effective June 2022, the contribution rate was at 8% of gross labor payroll.

**Funding Policy** - Contributions to the Plan are submitted by participating employers under a collective bargaining agreement between the New Brunswick Division of the Northern New Jersey Chapter, Inc., National Electrical Contractors Association, Inc. and Local Union IBEW 456.

**Benefits** - The Plan provides health and welfare coverage for eligible participants and their dependents that would otherwise be in jeopardy of losing health coverage under the IBEW Local 456 Welfare Fund due to unemployment. Coverage is also provided for early retirees under the IBEW Local Union No. 456 Pension Plan who have not satisfied the criteria as an eligible retiree under the Welfare Plan. The Plan also provides paid-up life insurance policies for certain retirees of former Local Union IBEW 358 who did not qualify for death benefits under the merged IBEW Local Union 456 Health and Welfare Fund.

Effective July 1, 2017, the Plan began covering the medical, dental and prescription benefits of all retired participants and their dependents that were previously covered by the Local Union 456 IBEW Welfare Fund. Retired participants are entitled to similar health benefits as provided to active participants under the Local Union 456 IBEW Welfare Fund provided they have attained at least age 55 and have a minimum of 15 years of service with participating employers before retirement.

### *(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies*

**Basis of Accounting** - The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

**Adoption of New Accounting Standard** - Effective January 1, 2023, the Plan adopted ASC 326 which changed how entities will measure credit losses for certain financial assets that aren't measured at fair value through changes in net assets available to benefits. The most significant change in this standard is a shift from the incurred loss model to the expected loss model. Under the standard, disclosures are required to provide users of the financial statements with useful information in analyzing the Plan's exposure to credit risk and the measurement of credit losses. The primary financial asset held by the Plan that is subject to the guidance in ASC 326 is employers' contributions receivable. The impact of the adoption was not considered material to the financial statements and primarily resulted solely in enhanced disclosures.

# LOCAL UNION 456 IBEW SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE FUND

## Notes to Financial Statements

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### ***(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)***

***Adoption of New Accounting Standard (Continued)*** - On July 30, 2025, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2025-05, Financial Instruments—Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses for Accounts Receivable and Contract Assets. This standard allows entities to elect a practical expedient that assumes that current conditions as of the fiscal year-end do not change for the remaining life of the asset. In addition, the standard provides for consideration of subsequent collections in developing reasonable and supportable forecasts as part of estimating expected credit losses. The Plan elected to early adopt this standard in the reporting period ended December 31, 2024.

***Use of Estimates*** - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of Plan assets available for benefits and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits as of the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates. A change in the actuarial assumptions used could significantly change the amount of the actuarial present value of the accumulated plan benefits reported in the accompanying financial statements.

***Investment Valuation and Income Recognition*** - Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

***Employers' Contributions*** - The Plan's policy is to recognize contributions based on the latest executed collective bargaining agreement on an individual employer basis. Contributions from participating employers are based on a percentage of the participating employers' monthly payroll for covered employees and are payable to the Plan during the subsequent month. Contributions due but not paid prior to year-end are recorded as contributions receivable. The Plan evaluates participating employers' contributions receivable periodically for potential uncollectible amounts based on the likelihood of collection, including subsequent period collection activity. As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Plan did not record an allowance for credit losses for employers' contributions receivable.

The Board of Trustees has established a program to review participating employer records in order to determine compliance with contribution provisions of the collective bargaining agreement. As a result of this program, previously unreported contributions are identified related to current and prior fiscal years. However, due to the collection efforts required by the Plan, including litigation, the ultimate realization of any additional contributions cannot be reasonably estimated until the collection process is completed. Accordingly, the Plan primarily recognizes these previously unreported contributions in the fiscal year in which the settlement proceeds are received.

***Payment of Benefits*** - Premiums paid are recorded as premium payments in the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits. Claims payments are recorded when submitted to the Plan by the third party claims processor for reimbursement.

***Administrative Expenses*** - Expenses incurred in connection with the general administration of the Plan are recorded as deductions in the accompanying statements of changes in net assets available for benefits. The Plan shares certain administrative expenses with related ERISA plans. In computing these allocated costs, various factors were considered, including the time spent, space used, costs incurred, and volume of transactions relating to the Plan in relation to the other plan. Certain investment-related expenses are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments presented in the accompanying statements of changes in net assets available for benefits.

***Other Plan Benefits*** - Plan obligations at December 31, 2024 and 2023 for health claims incurred by participants but not reported at that date, for accumulated eligibility of participants, and for future disability payments to members considered permanently disabled at December 31, 2024 and 2023 are estimated by the Plan's actuary in accordance with accepted actuarial principles.

**LOCAL UNION 456 IBEW SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE FUND**

**Notes to Financial Statements**

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**(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

**Leases** - Leases are categorized at their inception as either operating or financing leases. Operating right-of-use assets and liabilities are recognized at the lease commencement date based on the present value of the lease payments over the lease term. Leased assets represent the Plan’s right to use an underlying asset for the lease term, and lease liabilities represent the Plan’s obligation to make lease payments arising from the lease. The lease term may include options to extend or terminate the lease when it is reasonably certain that the Plan will exercise that option. Lease expense for lease payments is recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term. The Plan uses a risk-free discount rate when the rate implicit in the lease contract is not readily determinable.

**Subsequent Events** - The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through October 8, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

**(3) Benefit Obligations**

**Postretirement Benefits** - The postretirement benefit obligation represents the actuarial present value of those estimated future benefits that are attributed by the terms of the plan to employees' service rendered to the date of the financial statements, reduced by the actuarial present value of contributions expected to be received in the future from current plan participants. Postretirement benefits include future benefits expected to be paid to or for (1) currently retired or terminated employees and their beneficiaries and dependents and (2) active employees and their beneficiaries and dependents after retirement from service with the participating employers. The postretirement benefit obligation represents the amount that is to be funded by contributions from the plan's participating employers and from existing plan assets. Prior to an active employee's full eligibility date, the postretirement benefit obligation is the portion of the expected postretirement benefit obligation that is attributed to that employee's service in the industry rendered to the latest valuation date which is December 31, 2024.

The actuarial present value of the expected postretirement benefit obligation is determined by an actuary and is the amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to historical claims-cost data to estimate future annual incurred claims costs per participant and to adjust such estimates for the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as those for death, disability, withdrawal, or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment.

The following were other significant assumptions used in the valuations as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

Mortality: 2024 and 2023: Blue Collar RP-2014 Mortality Table			
Interest		7.0% compounded annually	
Average Retirement Age		61	
Terminations (other than by death)			
	<u>Present</u>	<u>Termination</u>	<u>Disabilities</u>
	<u>Age</u>	<u>Per 1,000</u>	<u>Per 1,000</u>
		<u>Lives</u>	<u>Lives</u>
	20	128	0.7
	30	68	1.1
	40	39	1.6
	50	23	5.7
	60	--	16.2
Medical Cost Inflation		5% Compounded Annually	

The foregoing assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. If the Plan were to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of the postretirement benefit obligation.

**LOCAL UNION 456 IBEW SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE FUND**

**Notes to Financial Statements**

**(3) Benefit Obligations (Continued)**

The following tables present the components of the plan's benefit obligations and the related changes in the benefit obligations assuming an interest of 7% compounded annually and using the 2021: Blue Collar RP-2014 Mortality Table:

	<u>December 31,</u>	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Benefit Obligations:		
Amounts Currently Payable to or for Participants, Beneficiaries, and Dependents:		
Claims Incurred but not Reported	\$ 879,800	\$ 859,300
Postemployment Benefit Obligations, Net of Amounts Currently Payable:		
Accumulated Eligibility Credits	<u>2,791,500</u>	<u>2,757,200</u>
Totals	<u>3,671,300</u>	<u>3,616,500</u>
Postretirement Benefit Obligations - Net of Amounts Currently Payable:		
Current Retirees	36,239,900	35,796,400
Other Participants Fully Eligible for Benefits	8,214,500	8,112,900
Other Participants Not Yet Fully Eligible for Benefits	<u>37,921,900</u>	<u>37,516,000</u>
Totals	<u>82,376,300</u>	<u>81,425,300</u>
<b><u>Total Benefit Obligations</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 86,047,600</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 85,041,800</u></b>
	<u>Years ended</u>	
	<u>December 31,</u>	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Changes in Benefit Obligations:		
Amounts Currently Payable to or for Participants, Beneficiaries, and Dependents:		
Balance - Beginning of Years	\$ 859,300	\$ 881,400
Claims Reported and Approved for Payment	7,566,650	7,431,223
Claims Paid	<u>(7,546,150)</u>	<u>(7,453,323)</u>
Balance - End of Years	<u>879,800</u>	<u>859,300</u>
Postemployment Benefit Obligations, Net of Amounts Currently Payable:		
Balance - Beginning of Years	2,757,200	2,828,100
Net Change in Accumulated Eligibility Credits	<u>34,300</u>	<u>(70,900)</u>
Balance - End of Years	<u>2,791,500</u>	<u>2,757,200</u>
Postretirement Benefit Obligations - Net of Amounts Currently Payable:		
Balance - Beginning of Years	81,425,300	84,166,600
Increase (Decrease) During the Years Attributable to:		
Benefits Earned and Other Changes	<u>951,000</u>	<u>(2,741,300)</u>
Balance - End of Years	<u>82,376,300</u>	<u>81,425,300</u>
<b><u>Total Benefit Obligations - End of Years</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 86,047,600</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 85,041,800</u></b>

# LOCAL UNION 456 IBEW SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE FUND

## Notes to Financial Statements

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### **(3) Benefit Obligations (Continued)**

The above figures were prepared by the Plan's actuary and are based upon their latest actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2024 and 2023. The actuarial assumptions and techniques are related primarily to participant data, and to reasonable expectations, represent an estimate of anticipated experience under the Plan. Actual results may differ from these assumptions.

The weighted-average health care cost-trend rate assumptions have a significant effect on the amounts reported in the accompanying financial statements. If the assumed rates were increased one percentage, it would increase the postretirement benefit obligation at December 31, 2024 by \$8,096,500.

### **(4) Fair Value Measurements**

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820 are described as follows:

**Level 1** - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

**Level 2** - Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

**Level 3** - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

**Interest-Bearing Cash:** Valued at amortized cost which approximates fair value.

**Mutual Funds:** Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily NAV and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

**LOCAL UNION 456 IBEW SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE FUND**

**Notes to Financial Statements**

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**(4) Fair Value Measurements (Continued)**

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	<u>Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2024</u>			<u>Total</u>
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	
Interest-Bearing Cash	\$ 25,930	\$ --	\$ --	\$ 25,930
Mutual Funds	<u>9,385,850</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>9,385,850</u>
<b><u>Total Investments at Fair Value</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 9,411,780</u></b>	<b><u>\$ --</u></b>	<b><u>\$ --</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 9,411,780</u></b>

	<u>Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023</u>			<u>Total</u>
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	
Interest-Bearing Cash	\$ 21,334	\$ --	\$ --	\$ 21,334
Mutual Funds	<u>3,816,507</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>3,816,507</u>
<b><u>Total Investments at Fair Value</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 3,837,841</u></b>	<b><u>\$ --</u></b>	<b><u>\$ --</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 3,837,841</u></b>

**Transfers Between Levels** - The availability of observable market data is monitored to assess the appropriate classification of financial instruments within the fair value hierarchy. Changes in economic conditions or model-based valuation techniques may require the transfer of financial instruments from one fair value level to another.

The Plan evaluates the significance of transfers between levels based upon the nature of the financial instrument and size of the transfer relative to total net assets available for benefits.

**(5) Party-in-Interest Transactions**

The Plan pays fees for several arrangements with service providers and affiliated entities. These transactions are considered exempt party-in interest transactions under ERISA.

**(6) Commitments**

The Plan has a contract with I.E. Shaffer and Company (the "Administrator") for monthly administrative services expiring January 1, 2025, with consecutive one-year automatic renewals unless terminated by either party by written notice at least sixty days prior to the anniversary date. The fees paid to the Administrator are payable on a monthly basis. Fees are calculated as 3.5% of employers contributions collected. The third party administrator fees incurred during the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 amounted to \$348,394 and \$336,845, respectively.

# LOCAL UNION 456 IBEW SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE FUND

## Notes to Financial Statements

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### *(7) Tax Status*

The Plan obtained a favorable tax determination letter dated July 2, 2004, in which the Internal Revenue Service stated that the Plan, as then designed, was in compliance with applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC"). The Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter. However, the Plan administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

### *(8) Plan Termination*

The Plan's board of trustees, as Sponsor, has the right under the Plan to modify the benefits provided to participants. The Plan may be terminated only by joint agreement between the employers and union, subject to the provisions set forth in ERISA.

### *(9) Risks and Uncertainties*

**Investment Risk** - The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

**Actuarial Valuation** - The actuarial present value of benefit obligations is reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, health care inflation rates and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimations and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term would be material to the financial statements.

**Concentrations of Credit Risk** - The Plan maintains cash accounts at high credit-quality financial institutions. Cash accounts at these financial institutions are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") up to \$250,000. From time to time, the Plan may have amounts on deposit in excess of FDIC limits. Management believes the Plan is not exposed to any significant credit risk on its cash accounts.

### *(10) Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500*

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500:

	<u>December 31,</u>	
	<u>2 0 2 4</u>	<u>2 0 2 3</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits per the Financial Statements	\$ 11,398,421	\$ 7,816,796
Benefit Obligations Currently Payable	<u>(879,800)</u>	<u>(859,300)</u>
<b><u>Net Assets Available for Benefits per the Form 5500</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 10,518,621</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 6,957,496</u></b>

LOCAL UNION 456 IBEW SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE FUND

Notes to Financial Statements

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*(10) Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500 (Continued)*

The following is a reconciliation of benefits paid to participants per the financial statements to the Form 5500:

	<u>Years ended</u> <u>December 31,</u>	
	<u>2 0 2 4</u>	<u>2 0 2 3</u>
Benefits Paid to Participants per the Financial Statements	\$ 7,546,150	\$ 7,453,323
Add: Amounts Currently Payable at December 31, 2024 and 2023	879,800	859,300
Less: Amount Currently Payable at December 31, 2023 and 2022	<u>(859,300)</u>	<u>(881,400)</u>
<b><u>Benefit Paid to Participants per the Form 5500</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 7,566,650</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 7,431,223</u></b>

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**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**LOCAL UNION 456 IBEW SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE FUND**

**EIN #20-0500732**

**PLAN NO. 001 - PLAN YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

**Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)**

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	<u>Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party</u>	<u>Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral Par or Maturity Value</u>	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Current Value</u>
<b>Interest-Bearing Cash:</b>				
	Magyar Bank	25,930	\$ 25,930	\$ 25,930
<b>Mutual Funds:</b>				
	Vanguard Intermediate -Term Inv Grade Admiral	130,370	1,189,286	1,115,968
	Vanguard Short-Term Investment Inst	1,538,487	1,538,487	1,519,830
	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Inst	273,464	2,765,813	2,592,439
	Vanguard Total International Bond Index Inst	77,949	2,407,945	2,295,601
	Vanguard Real Estate Index Fund Admiral	2,109	253,273	266,441
	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund Inst	6,960	613,432	981,761
	Vanguard Total International Stock Index Inst	4,844	<u>567,728</u>	<u>613,810</u>
	<b>Total Mutual Funds</b>		<u>9,335,964</u>	<u>9,385,850</u>
	<b>Total Assets Held</b>		<u>\$ 9,361,894</u>	<u>\$ 9,411,780</u>

See Independent Auditors' Report.

**Form 5500**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor  
Employee Benefits Security  
Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

**Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan**

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.**

OMB Nos. 1210 - 0110  
1210 - 0089

**2024**

**This Form is Open to Public Inspection**

**Part I Annual Report Identification Information**

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

- A This return/report is for:  a multiemployer plan  a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- B This return/report is:  a single-employer plan  a DFE (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
 the first return/report  the final return/report  
 an amended return/report  a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
- C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here
- D Check box if filing under:  Form 5558  automatic extension  the DFVC program  
 special extension (enter description) \_\_\_\_\_
- E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here

**Part II Basic Plan Information - enter all requested information**

<b>1a</b> Name of plan <b>IBEW LOCAL 456 SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE</b>	<b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <b>502</b>
<b>2a</b> Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <b>IBEW LOCAL 456 SUPPLEMENTAL WELFARE FUND</b>  <b>C/O I.E. SHAFFER CO., PO BOX 1028</b> <b>830 BEAR TAVERN ROAD</b> <b>WEST TRENTON NJ 08628-0230</b>	<b>1c</b> Effective date of plan <b>01/01/2000</b>  <b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>20-0500732</b>  <b>2c</b> Plan Sponsor's telephone number <b>800-792-3666</b>  <b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions) <b>238210</b>

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE		10-3-25	MICHAEL MCLAUGHLIN, TRUSTEE
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE		10-3-25	HARRY ALEXANDER, TRUSTEE
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024)  
v. 240311