

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [X] a single-employer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
B This return/report is [] the first return/report [] the final return/report [] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] DFVC program [] special extension (enter description)
D If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here []
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan LUNA XIO, INC 401 K PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN) 001
1c Effective date of plan 01/01/2022
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) LUNA XIO, INC 1900 EMBARCADERO RD. STE 109 PALO ALTO, CA 94303
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 87-3385557
2c Sponsor's telephone number 650-208-7838
2d Business code (see instructions) 541990
3a Plan administrator's name and address [X] Same as Plan Sponsor.
3b Administrator's EIN
3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report.
4b EIN
4d PN
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year 5
5b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year 6
5c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) 5
5c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) 6
5d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year 5
5d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year 6
5e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested 0

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Row 1: Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature, 10/13/2025, ARMAN MAGHBOULEH. Row 2: Signature of employer/plan sponsor, Date, Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor.

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____ (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information			
7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	427406	655391
b Total plan liabilities	7b		
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	427406	655391
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)		
(2) Participants	8a(2)	78897	
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)	102172	
b Other income (loss)	8b	49565	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		230634
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d		
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .	8e		
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f	2649	
g Other expenses	8g		
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		2649
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		227985
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j		

Part IV Plan Characteristics	
9a	If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: 2A 2E 2J 2K 2F 2G 2R 3D
b	If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions				
10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	X		65000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h		X	
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. Yes No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 **11a**

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

Yes.

No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above. Yes No

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? Yes No

a If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year. **13a**

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? Yes No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions

14a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

14b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

Design-based safe harbor method

"Prior year" ADP test

"Current year" ADP test

N/A

15 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 12 / 10 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q704381A.

Form 5500-SF

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Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

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D If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here []
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: Luna XIO, Inc 401 K PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 001
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/2022
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): Luna XIO, Inc
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 87-3385557
2c Sponsor's telephone number: 650-208-7838
2d Business code (see instructions): 541990
3a Plan administrator's name and address: [X] Same as Plan Sponsor.
3b Administrator's EIN
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5d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year: 5
5d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year: 6
5e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested: 0

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established. Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE [Signature] 10/13/2025 Arman Maghbouleh
Signature of plan administrator Date Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE [Signature] Date Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.)..... Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.)..... Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____ (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information			
7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	427,406	655,391
b Total plan liabilities	7b		
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	427,406	655,391
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)		
(2) Participants.....	8a(2)	78,897	
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)	102,172	
b Other income (loss).....	8b	49,565	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b).....	8c		230,634
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits).....	8d		
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .	8e		
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f	2,649	
g Other expenses	8g		
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		2,649
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c).....	8i		227,985
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j		

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d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.).....	10e		X	
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g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
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 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation _____

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14b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

15 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 12/10/2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q704381a.

SIGNATURE CERTIFICATE



REFERENCE NUMBER
FBA1A7A8-B68A-4C5F-9725-B403EED19484

TRANSACTION DETAILS

Reference Number
FBA1A7A8-B68A-4C5F-9725-B403EED19484

Transaction Type
Signature Request

Sent At
09/30/2025 09:05:28 PM EDT

Executed At
10/13/2025 07:48:22 AM EDT

Identity Method
email

Distribution Method
email

Signed Checksum
6a9b58a939a799d065a4fe80db48a10e8d074b4986289c458e7b737f7c574a6a

Signer Sequencing
Disabled

Document Passcode
Disabled

DOCUMENT DETAILS

Document Name
Luna XIO Inc 401 K PLAN - ScheduleSF -

Filename
Luna_XIO_Inc_401_K_PLAN_-_ScheduleSF_-__.pdf


Pages
3 pages

Content Type
application/pdf

File Size
185 KB

Original Checksum
a6cfa5e8b8776f360bc186741d3aa8c1098b67997b5f1f76b6cf6ee0c6475d1b

SIGNERS

SIGNER	E-SIGNATURE	EVENTS
<p>Name Arman Maghbouleh</p> <p>Email arman@lunaxio.com</p> <p>Components 3</p>	<p>Status signed</p> <p>Multi-factor Digital Fingerprint Checksum 4f53cda18c2baa0c0354bb5f9a3ecbe5ed12ab4d8e11ba873c2f11161202b945</p> <p>IP Address 156.146.54.59</p> <p>Device Safari via Mac</p> <p>Drawn Signature </p> <p>Signature Reference ID AA2AF47C</p> <p>Signature Biometric Count 6</p>	<p>Viewed At 10/13/2025 07:47:07 AM EDT</p> <p>Identity Authenticated At 10/13/2025 07:48:22 AM EDT</p> <p>Signed At 10/13/2025 07:48:22 AM EDT</p>

AUDITS

TIMESTAMP	AUDIT
09/30/2025 09:05:28 PM EDT	Money Intel (contact@moneyintel.com) created document 'Luna_XIO_Inc_401_K_PLAN_-_ScheduleSF_-__.pdf' on Microsoft Edge via Windows from 106.222.226.240.
09/30/2025 09:05:29 PM EDT	Arman Maghbouleh (arman@lunaxio.com) was emailed a link to sign.
10/03/2025 08:12:19 PM EDT	Money Intel (contact@moneyintel.com) shared document 'Luna_XIO_Inc_401_K_PLAN_-_ScheduleSF_-__.pdf' on Microsoft Edge via Windows from 106.222.226.215.
10/03/2025 08:13:07 PM EDT	Arman Maghbouleh (arman@lunaxio.com) was emailed a reminder.
10/05/2025 07:05:22 PM EDT	Arman Maghbouleh (arman@lunaxio.com) was emailed a reminder.
10/08/2025 08:35:37 PM EDT	Arman Maghbouleh (arman@lunaxio.com) was emailed a reminder.
10/09/2025 07:04:19 PM EDT	Arman Maghbouleh (arman@lunaxio.com) was emailed a reminder.
10/09/2025 08:26:22 PM EDT	Arman Maghbouleh (arman@lunaxio.com) was emailed a reminder.
10/13/2025 07:47:07 AM EDT	Arman Maghbouleh (arman@lunaxio.com) viewed the document on Safari via Mac from 156.146.54.59.
10/13/2025 07:48:22 AM EDT	Arman Maghbouleh (arman@lunaxio.com) authenticated via email on Safari via Mac from 156.146.54.59.
10/13/2025 07:48:22 AM EDT	Arman Maghbouleh (arman@lunaxio.com) signed the document on Safari via Mac from 156.146.54.59.