

Form 5500

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan, a multiple-employer plan, a single-employer plan, a DFE, etc.
B This return/report is: the first return/report, the final return/report, an amended return/report, a short plan year return/report, etc.
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.
D Check box if filing under: Form 5558, automatic extension, special extension, the DFVC program, etc.
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 009
1c Effective date of plan: 02/01/2008
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): NAES CORPORATION
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 91-1111672
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 425-961-4700
2d Business code (see instructions): 221100

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes rows for employer/plan sponsor and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	564
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	366
	6a(2)	360
	6b	7
	6c	189
	6d	556
	6e	1
	6f	557
	6g(1)	532
6g(2)	525	
6h	29	
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2T 3H 3D 2R

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
- (4) **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
--	--	---

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	009
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 NAES CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 91-1111672	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

STRATEGIC ADVISORS, INC.

04-2654524

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	ADVISOR	49718	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

RUDD & COMPANY, PLLC

82-0467399

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10	ACCOUNTANT/AUDITOR	22239	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
37 60 64 65 71	RECORDKEEPER	21650	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

HIGHLANDCAPITALADVISORSLLC

20-4284376

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	INVESTMENT ADVISOR	8352	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
JPM MIDCAP VALUE L - J.P. MORGAN I 430 W 7TH STREET, STE 219143 KANSAS CITY, MO 64105	0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
DFA EMERGING MARKETS TARGET VAL PO 6300 BEE CAVES ROAD BUILDING ONE AUSTIN, TX 78746	0.02%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
OAKMARK EQUITY & INC INVT CL 111 SOUTH WACKER DR. CHICAGO, IL 60606	0.35%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
IDX COMMODITY OPPORTUNITIES FD I 8995 SE OTTY ROAD SMITHFIELD, RI 02917	0.10%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
ANCHOR RISK MANAGED INC STRATEG 15 ENTERPRISE ALISO VIEJO, CA 92656	0.10%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
ANCHOR RISK MANAGED EQ STRATEGIES 15 ENTERPRISE ALISO VIEJO, CA 92656	0.10%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
CONQUER RISK MANAGEDVOLATILITY FD 777 BRICKELL AVE STE 500 MIAMI, FL 33131	0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
T ROWE PRICE U.S EQUITY RESEARCH F 4515 PAINTERS MILL RD OWINGS MILLS, MD 21117	0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 <hr/> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
---	--	--

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>009</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>NAES CORPORATION</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>91-1111672</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
---------------	--

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>MIP CL 2</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>FIDELITY MANAGEMENT TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>04-3022712-024</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>0</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PLT HYBRID 2050 X</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PRINCIPAL TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>26-6447574-009</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>3037764</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PLT HYBRID 2020 X</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PRINCIPAL TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>26-6447574-003</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>2744004</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PLT HYBRID 2040 X</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PRINCIPAL TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>26-6447574-007</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>3222511</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PLT HYBRID 2055 X</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PRINCIPAL TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>26-6447574-010</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>1027716</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PLT HYBRID 2015 X</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PRINCIPAL TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>26-6447574-002</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>142771</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>FID OTC POOL A</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>FIDELITY MANAGEMENT TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>04-3022712-143</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>24954677</u>

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: C&S US REALTY RS		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): SEI TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 46-3411346-064	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 147287
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PLT HYBRID INC X		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 26-6447574-011	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 512437
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PLT HYBRID 2065 X		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 26-6447574-013	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 196798
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PLT HYBRID 2025 X		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 26-6447574-004	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1897549
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PLT HYBRID 2030 X		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 26-6447574-005	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 5921064
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PLT HYBRID 2035 X		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 26-6447574-006	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 8455714
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PLT HYBRID 2045 X		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 26-6447574-008	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 5039857
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PLT HYBRID 2060 X		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 26-6447574-012	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 724075
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP STABLE VALUE P		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 52-1309931-003	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 3552053
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
--	--	---

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 009
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 NAES CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 91-1111672

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
---------------	--------------------------------------

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
Assets			
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	1335	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	0	0
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	0	0
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	577284	885653
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	363276	464714
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	1119704	1227455
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	55069383	61576277
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	43433654	48271558
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	0	0
(15) Other	1c(15)	1400	4156

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	100566036	112429813
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g	0	0
h Operating payables.....	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities.....	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	100566036	112429813

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	2864803	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	4401742	
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)	1140517	
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)	0	8407062
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)	36707	
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)	82697	
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		119404
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)	2836	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	2734592	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		2737428
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)	675167	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)	594722	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		80445
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)	113334	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		113334

	(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)	10443786
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)	0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)	0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)	0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)	3933427
c Other income	2c	0
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d	25834886

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:		
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	17565178
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)	0
(3) Other	2e(3)	0
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)	17565178
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f	1704
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g	0
h Interest expense	2h	0
i Administrative expenses:		
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	300
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)	26733
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)	22989
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	52400
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	0
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)	102422
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j	17669304

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k	8165582
l Transfers of assets:		
(1) To this plan	2l(1)	3863691
(2) From this plan	2l(2)	165496

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **RUDD & COMPANY, PLLC**

(2) EIN: **82-0467399**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		2000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.		X	

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)
NAES CORPORATION RETIREMENT & 401(K) PLAN	91-1111672	002

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
--	---	---

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	<u>009</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>NAES CORPORATION</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>91-1111672</u>	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....

1	
---	--

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
EIN(s): 04-6568107

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....

3	
---	--

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation.....

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702438A.



**NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT
AND 401(K) PLAN**

**Financial Statements
with
Independent Auditors' Report**

December 31, 2024 and 2023

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Table of Contents
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Independent Auditors' Report..... 1 to 4

Financial Statements

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.....5

Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits.....6

Notes to the Financial Statements..... 7 to 17

Supplementary Information

Schedule H, line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year).....18



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Administrative Committee of the
NAES Corporation Corporate Retirement and 401(k) Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of NAES Corporation Corporate Retirement and 401(k) Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of NAES Corporation Corporate Retirement and 401(k) Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 5 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section—

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of NAES Corporation Corporate Retirement and 401(k) Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about NAES Corporation Corporate Retirement and 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of NAES Corporation Corporate Retirement and 401(k) Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about NAES Corporation Corporate Retirement and 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters - Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year), is presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including the form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion—

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Rudd & Company, PLLC

Bozeman, Montana
October 13, 2025

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
As of December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Assets		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 111,202,358	\$ 99,446,332
Receivables		
Employer contributions receivable	2,774,009	1,736,135
Participant contributions receivable	148,972	139,702
Notes receivable from participants	1,227,455	1,119,704
Total Receivables	<u>4,150,436</u>	<u>2,995,541</u>
Total Assets	<u>115,352,794</u>	<u>102,441,873</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits	<u>\$ 115,352,794</u>	<u>\$ 102,441,873</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Additions		
Additions in net assets attributed to:		
Investment income:		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 14,570,992	\$ 15,300,021
Interest	36,707	126,813
Dividends	2,737,428	1,534,645
	<u>17,345,127</u>	<u>16,961,479</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	82,697	64,169
Contributions:		
Participant	4,411,012	4,524,935
Rollovers	1,140,517	611,239
Employer	3,902,677	2,804,034
	<u>26,882,030</u>	<u>24,965,856</u>
Deductions		
Deductions in net assets attributed to:		
Benefits paid to participants	17,566,882	10,146,004
Administrative expenses	102,422	92,197
	<u>17,669,304</u>	<u>10,238,201</u>
Net Increase	9,212,726	14,727,655
Assets Transferred to the Plan (net)	3,698,195	150,913
Net Assets Available for Benefit, Beginning of Year	<u>102,441,873</u>	<u>87,563,305</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefit, End of Year	<u>\$ 115,352,794</u>	<u>\$ 102,441,873</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. Description of the Plan

The following description of the NAES Corporation Corporate (“NAES” or the “Company”) Retirement and 401(k) Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more comprehensive description of the Plan’s provisions.

General

The Plan was established January 1, 2008 to comply with the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”). The Plan, also referred to as the “Corporate Plan”, is a defined contribution plan covering NAES employees who principally perform services in a US based corporate or executive pay group as well as employees of E3 Consulting and NAES Power Contractors (“NPC”).

Covered employees are eligible for participation in the Plan and for the Company matching contributions immediately upon hire. Employee deferrals are effective as soon as administratively possible following the employee’s successful online enrollment. Transfers from an ineligible group (e.g., employees eligible for the Plant Plan, other control groups/subsidiaries, non-participating unions) to a covered group become eligible to participate immediately upon transfer and their prior service is included for eligibility and vesting purposes.

Plan participants’ accounts are administered and managed by Fidelity Management Trust Company (“Fidelity”). As the trustee, Fidelity receives contributions and executes transactions under the direction of NAES Corporation, the Plan Sponsor. The Board of Trustees is responsible for the oversight of the Plan. The NAES Investment Committee determines the appropriateness of the Plan’s investment offerings, monitors fund performance and, when deemed prudent, makes decisions to change fund options within the Plan. Fund changes are executed by Fidelity.

Investment Options

Participants may direct contributions, including Company matching and retirement account contributions, in whole percentage increments to any of the investment options offered by the Plan.

Contributions

All contributions are subject to limitations under Internal Revenue Code Sections 402(g), 415(c) and 401(a)(17). Each year participants in the Plan are allowed to make salary deferral contributions, not to exceed 75 percent of eligible compensation. Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. Participant contributions qualify for Company matching contributions at the rate of 50 percent of each participant’s contribution, up to a maximum amount of 6 percent of the participant’s eligible compensation, which has exclusions, including but not limited to, bonuses and payouts of unused paid time off (“PTO”).

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. Description of the Plan (continued)

Contributions (continued)

The Company may also make an annual discretionary nonelective contribution (aka profit-sharing or “retirement” contribution) based on Company performance. Beginning with plan year 2024, eligible employees are no longer required to have attained one year of service before they become eligible for the profit-sharing contribution. Prior to 2024, eligible employees had to complete one year of service. Prior to 2024, eligible compensation on which the profit-sharing contribution is based began accruing at the beginning of the pay period of which is paid on the first check of the month coincident with or following the first anniversary, or immediately for transfers or rehires who already had a year of service. Effective 2024, eligible compensation begins to accrue upon becoming an eligible employee of a covered group. Additionally, the eligible employee must remain employed in a group covered by the Plan through the last day of that plan year (i.e., December 31st). Profit sharing contributions may be remitted to each eligible participant’s account after the end of the plan year for which it is contributed. In 2024, discretionary contributions were equal to 7 percent of eligible compensation, paid in February 2025, and as such, a related receivable was recorded as of December 31, 2024. In 2023, discretionary contributions were equal to 5 percent of eligible compensation, paid in February 2024, and as such, a related receivable was recorded as of December 31, 2023.

Additionally, under the Plan, each participant is their own allocation group which could allow for variances in profit-sharing contributions for groups that could become part of the Plan. Employees of NAES Renewables, who were previously Bay4 employees, were not eligible for a 2024 profit-sharing contribution.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company’s contributions, and earnings thereon, is based on years of continuous service beginning on the participant’s hire date. Participants vest in the Company’s contributions based on the following schedule:

Years of Service	Vesting Percentage
Less than 1	0%
1	33%
2	66%
3 or more	100%

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. Description of the Plan (continued)

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, allocations of (a) the Company's contributions and (b) account earnings or losses, and charged with an allocation of certain administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the participant's vested account balance.

Payment of Benefits

The Plan is designed to provide benefits at the time of retirement. However, if employment is terminated because of death, disability, retirement, or for any other reason, the participant may request distribution of his or her vested account balance.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their vested accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to the maximum amount of the lesser of 50 percent of the participant's vested account balance or \$50,000, reduced by the highest outstanding loan balance in his or her account balance during the prior 12-month period. Loan terms range from 1 to 5 years or up to 10 years for the purchase of a primary residence.

The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at a rate commensurate with local prevailing rates as determined by the Plan administrator. In 2024 and 2023, interest rates were established at 1 percent above prime. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Forfeiture Accounts

Termination of participation in the Plan without a fully vested interest in the employer's contributions and associated earnings results in a forfeiture of all unvested amounts. Forfeitures from the participants' accounts are used to reduce the future Company matching contributions under the Plan. Such amounts available to reduce Company matching contributions totaled \$112,728 as of December 31, 2024 and \$47,839 as of December 31, 2023. In 2024 and 2023, employer contributions were reduced by \$42,412 and \$137,287 from forfeited nonvested accounts, respectively. A participant is entitled to reinstatement of forfeited contributions upon re-employment by NAES within five years of the date of termination or withdrawal of Plan assets and repayment to the Plan of vested amounts received within five years of re-employment.

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Investments held by the Plan are required to be reported at fair value. Participant loans are valued at amortized cost, which represents fair value.

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. Description of the Plan (continued)

Benefit Obligations

As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, no benefit obligations existed for individuals who withdrew from the Plan.

2. Significant Accounting Policies

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. If available, quoted market prices are used to value investments. Shares of mutual funds are valued at the net asset value of shares held by the plan at year end. The Retirement committee determines the Plan's valuation policies. See Note 3 for discussion on fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and expensed when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2024 and 2023. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced and a benefit payment is recorded.

Administrative Expenses

Certain expenses incurred by the Plan, not including those expenses covered by the participants, are paid by the Plan Sponsor or through the forfeiture accounts. For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, \$18,092 and \$25,845 were paid out of the Plan's forfeiture accounts, respectively.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of changes in net assets during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

2. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through October 13, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

3. Fair Value Measurements

Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) *Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, provides the framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements).

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820 are described as follows:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include

- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

3. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Self-directed Brokerage Accounts: Valued at the closing prices reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded. The accounts primarily consists of mutual funds and common stocks.

Mutual Funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the SEC. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Target Date Fund: Valued at the NAV of units of a collective trust. NAV is a readily determinable fair value and is the basis for current transactions. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily.

Common Collective Trusts: Valued and reported at fair value using the NAV of units of a bank collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV.

Participant transactions (purchased and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the collective trust, the investment advisor reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

3. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

The following tables sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023. Classification within the fair value hierarchy table is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

	Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2024		
	Level 1	Level 2	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 69,298,285	\$ -	\$ 69,298,285
Target date funds	-	32,922,260	32,922,260
Self-directed brokerage accounts	5,429,760	-	5,429,760
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	74,728,045	32,922,260	107,650,305
Investments measured at net asset value - Collective trust fund (a)	-	-	3,552,053
Investments at Fair Value	\$ 74,728,045	\$ 32,922,260	\$ 111,202,358

	Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023		
	Level 1	Level 2	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 62,703,201	\$ -	\$ 62,703,201
Target date funds	-	29,868,758	29,868,758
Self-directed brokerage accounts	3,159,554	-	3,159,554
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	65,862,755	29,868,758	95,731,513
Investments measured at net asset value - Collective trust fund (a)	-	-	3,714,819
Investments at Fair Value	\$ 65,862,755	\$ 29,868,758	\$ 99,446,332

(a) In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

3. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Investments Measured Using the Net Asset Value per Share Practical Expedient

The following table summarizes investments for which fair value is measured using the net asset value per share practical expedient as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. There are no participant redemption restrictions for these investments; the redemption notice period is applicable only to the Plan.

December 31, 2024	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency (if currently eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
T. Rowe Price Stable Value Common Trust Fund P	\$ 3,552,053	None	Immediate	None

December 31, 2023	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency (if currently eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio Fund II	\$ 793,022	None	Immediate	None
T. Rowe Price Stable Value Common Trust Fund P	\$ 2,921,797	None	Immediate	None

At December 31, 2023, the Plan’s common collective trust funds included an investment in the Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio II Class 3 (“MIP II Class 3”). The investment objective of the MIP II Class 3 is to preserve the principal investment while earning a level of interest income that is consistent with principal preservation. The MIP II Class 3 seeks to maintain a stable net asset value of \$1 per share, but it cannot guarantee that it will be able to do so. The yield of the fund will fluctuate. To achieve its investment objective, the MIP II Class 3 fund invests in benefit-responsive investment contracts issued by insurance companies and other financial institutions (“Contracts”), fixed income securities, and money market funds. Under the terms of the Contracts, the assets of the fund are invested in fixed income securities (which may include, but are not limited to, U.S. Treasury and agency bonds, corporate bonds, mortgage-backed securities, commercial mortgage-backed securities, asset-backed securities, and collective investment vehicles and shares of investment companies that invest primarily in fixed income securities) and shares of money market funds.

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

3. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

The fund may also invest in futures contracts, option contracts and swap agreements. The MIP II Class 3 seeks to minimize exposure to wrap credit risk through, among other means, diversification of the wrap contracts across an approved group of issuers. The MIP II Class 3's ability to receive amounts due pursuant to these contracts is dependent upon the issuers' ability to meet their financial obligations. Withdrawals from the MIP II Class 3 directed by the Plan Administrator will be made within the twelve-month period following the trustee's receipt of the Plan's written withdrawal request. Participant-directed redemptions have no restrictions.

At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Plan's common collective trust funds also include a stable value investment trust fund managed by T. Rowe Price (the "Stable Value Fund"), which primarily invests in synthetic investment contracts issued by insurance companies, banks, and other financial institutions and other short-term investments. The objectives of the Stable Value Fund are to maximize current income consistent with the maintenance of principal and to provide benefit-responsive participant withdrawals at contract value. Participants may redeem trust units on a daily basis for withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investment at contract value without restriction.

Events outside the normal operation of the Stable Value Fund that cause a withdrawal from an investment contract may result in a negative market value adjustment, which can limit the ability to transact at contract value with the issuers of its investment contracts. Examples of such events include, but are not limited to, partial or complete legal termination of the Stable Value Fund or a unit holder, tax disqualification of the Stable Value Fund or a unit holder, and certain Stable Value Fund amendments if issuers' consents are not obtained. According to the Stable Value Fund's annual report, as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the occurrence of such an event is not considered to be probable.

4. Tax Status

The Internal Revenue Service has determined and informed the Company by letter, dated June 30, 2020, that the Plan is designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code. Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the letter, the Plan administrator and legal counsel are of the opinion that the Plan continues to fulfill the requirements of a qualified plan under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code and that the Plan is not subject to tax. Accordingly, no provision for federal or state income taxes has been provided.

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

5. Information Prepared and Certified by Trustee

The following information included in the accompanying financial statements and supplementary schedule was obtained from data that has been prepared and certified to as complete and accurate by the trustee, Fidelity, which holds the assets of the Plan.

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Investments, at fair value	\$ 111,202,358	\$ 99,446,332
Notes receivable from participants	\$ 1,227,455	\$ 1,119,704
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 14,570,992	\$ 15,300,021
Interest and dividends	\$ 2,856,832	\$ 1,725,627

6. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan provisions to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. In the event of Plan termination, participants become fully vested in their account balances.

7. Related-Party Transactions

Certain Plan investments are shares of mutual funds and common collective trusts managed by Fidelity. Fidelity is the Plan trustee, as well as the record keeper and, therefore, these transactions qualify as exempt party-in-interest transactions. Fees incurred by the Plan for investment management services are included in net appreciation (depreciation) in the fair value of the investment, as they are paid through revenue sharing rather than a direct payment. Other expenses incurred by the Plan were \$102,422 and \$92,197 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

8. Risk and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participant's account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

9. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of the net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to Form 5500 at December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits per the Financial Statements	\$ 115,352,794	\$ 102,441,873
Participant contributions receivable	(148,972)	(139,702)
Employer contributions receivable	<u>(2,774,009)</u>	<u>(1,736,135)</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits per Form 5500	<u>\$ 112,429,813</u>	<u>\$ 100,566,036</u>

The following is a reconciliation of the net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to Form 5500 at December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Net Increase in Net Assets Available for Benefits per the Financial Statements	\$ 9,212,726	\$ 14,727,655
Less: Employer and participant contributions receivable current year	(2,922,981)	(1,875,837)
Add: Employer and participant contributions receivable prior year	<u>1,875,837</u>	<u>810,588</u>
Net Increase in Net Assets per Form 5500	<u>\$ 8,165,582</u>	<u>\$ 13,662,406</u>

10. Reconciliation of Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits to Sch. H

The following is a reconciliation of the net assets available for benefits to the Sch. H, line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year):

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Investments, at fair value	\$ 111,202,358	\$ 99,446,332
Notes receivable from participants	<u>1,227,455</u>	<u>1,119,704</u>
Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)	<u>\$ 112,429,813</u>	<u>\$ 100,566,036</u>

Supplementary Information

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2024

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	Cost ⁽¹⁾	Current Value
	BrokerageLink	Self-directed BrokerageLink Account	\$	5,429,760
	AF New World R6	Mutual Fund		1,487,114
	Cohen & Steers U.S. Realty Fund Class RS	Mutual Fund		147,287
	Dodge & Cox Internation Stock Fund Class X	Mutual Fund		1,329,289
*	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	Mutual Fund		9,392,238
*	Fidelity Inflation-Protected Bond Index Fund	Mutual Fund		192,682
*	Fidelity International Index - Premium Class Fund	Mutual Fund		1,668,455
*	Fidelity Mid Cap Index - Premium Class Fund	Mutual Fund		1,605,212
*	Fidelity Mid-Cap Stock K6 Fund	Mutual Fund		2,964,832
*	Fidelity OTC Portfolio Fund	Mutual Fund		24,954,677
*	Fidelity Puritan Fund	Mutual Fund		3,708,202
*	Fidelity Small Cap Index Fund	Mutual Fund		1,016,016
*	Fidelity US Bond Index Fund	Mutual Fund		3,942,049
	John Hancock Small Cap Core Fund Class R6	Mutual Fund		825,665
	JPMorgan Midcap Value Fund	Mutual Fund		4,214,386
	JPMorgan U.S Research Enhanced Equity Fund	Mutual Fund		5,007,888
	MFS International Value R6	Mutual Fund		3,801,957
	Pimco Income Fund Institutional Fund	Mutual Fund		1,721,080
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2015 X	Target Date Fund		142,771
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2020 X	Target Date Fund		2,744,004
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2025 X	Target Date Fund		1,897,549
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2030 X	Target Date Fund		5,921,064
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2035 X	Target Date Fund		8,455,714
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2040 X	Target Date Fund		3,222,511
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2045 X	Target Date Fund		5,039,857
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2050 X	Target Date Fund		3,037,764
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2055 X	Target Date Fund		1,027,716
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2060 X	Target Date Fund		724,075
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2065 X	Target Date Fund		196,798
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid Income X	Target Date Fund		512,437
	T. Rowe Price Stable Value Common Trust Fund P	Common Collective Trust		3,552,053
	Vanguard Equity Income Admiral	Mutual Fund		1,319,256
		Interest rates from 4.25% to 9.50%, maturity dates through April 2046	-0-	1,227,455
				<u>\$ 112,429,813</u>

* Indicates a party-in-interest

⁽¹⁾ Cost information has been omitted for participant directed assets

This schedule was prepared from data certified by Fidelity
Management Trust Company, the trustee of the Plan

See Independent Auditor's Report



**NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT
AND 401(K) PLAN**

**Financial Statements
with
Independent Auditors' Report**

December 31, 2024 and 2023

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Table of Contents
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Independent Auditors' Report..... 1 to 4

Financial Statements

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits5

Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits6

Notes to the Financial Statements 7 to 17

Supplementary Information

Schedule H, line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year).....18



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Administrative Committee of the
NAES Corporation Corporate Retirement and 401(k) Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of NAES Corporation Corporate Retirement and 401(k) Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of NAES Corporation Corporate Retirement and 401(k) Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 5 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section—

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of NAES Corporation Corporate Retirement and 401(k) Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about NAES Corporation Corporate Retirement and 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of NAES Corporation Corporate Retirement and 401(k) Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about NAES Corporation Corporate Retirement and 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters - Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year), is presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including the form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion—

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Rudd & Company, PLLC

Bozeman, Montana
October 13, 2025

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
As of December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Assets		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 111,202,358	\$ 99,446,332
Receivables		
Employer contributions receivable	2,774,009	1,736,135
Participant contributions receivable	148,972	139,702
Notes receivable from participants	<u>1,227,455</u>	<u>1,119,704</u>
Total Receivables	<u>4,150,436</u>	<u>2,995,541</u>
Total Assets	<u>115,352,794</u>	<u>102,441,873</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits	<u>\$ 115,352,794</u>	<u>\$ 102,441,873</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Additions		
Additions in net assets attributed to:		
Investment income:		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 14,570,992	\$ 15,300,021
Interest	36,707	126,813
Dividends	2,737,428	1,534,645
	<u>17,345,127</u>	<u>16,961,479</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	82,697	64,169
Contributions:		
Participant	4,411,012	4,524,935
Rollovers	1,140,517	611,239
Employer	3,902,677	2,804,034
	<u>26,882,030</u>	<u>24,965,856</u>
Deductions		
Deductions in net assets attributed to:		
Benefits paid to participants	17,566,882	10,146,004
Administrative expenses	102,422	92,197
	<u>17,669,304</u>	<u>10,238,201</u>
Net Increase	9,212,726	14,727,655
Assets Transferred to the Plan (net)	3,698,195	150,913
Net Assets Available for Benefit, Beginning of Year	<u>102,441,873</u>	<u>87,563,305</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefit, End of Year	<u>\$ 115,352,794</u>	<u>\$ 102,441,873</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. Description of the Plan

The following description of the NAES Corporation Corporate (“NAES” or the “Company”) Retirement and 401(k) Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more comprehensive description of the Plan’s provisions.

General

The Plan was established January 1, 2008 to comply with the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”). The Plan, also referred to as the “Corporate Plan”, is a defined contribution plan covering NAES employees who principally perform services in a US based corporate or executive pay group as well as employees of E3 Consulting and NAES Power Contractors (“NPC”).

Covered employees are eligible for participation in the Plan and for the Company matching contributions immediately upon hire. Employee deferrals are effective as soon as administratively possible following the employee’s successful online enrollment. Transfers from an ineligible group (e.g., employees eligible for the Plant Plan, other control groups/subsidiaries, non-participating unions) to a covered group become eligible to participate immediately upon transfer and their prior service is included for eligibility and vesting purposes.

Plan participants’ accounts are administered and managed by Fidelity Management Trust Company (“Fidelity”). As the trustee, Fidelity receives contributions and executes transactions under the direction of NAES Corporation, the Plan Sponsor. The Board of Trustees is responsible for the oversight of the Plan. The NAES Investment Committee determines the appropriateness of the Plan’s investment offerings, monitors fund performance and, when deemed prudent, makes decisions to change fund options within the Plan. Fund changes are executed by Fidelity.

Investment Options

Participants may direct contributions, including Company matching and retirement account contributions, in whole percentage increments to any of the investment options offered by the Plan.

Contributions

All contributions are subject to limitations under Internal Revenue Code Sections 402(g), 415(c) and 401(a)(17). Each year participants in the Plan are allowed to make salary deferral contributions, not to exceed 75 percent of eligible compensation. Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. Participant contributions qualify for Company matching contributions at the rate of 50 percent of each participant’s contribution, up to a maximum amount of 6 percent of the participant’s eligible compensation, which has exclusions, including but not limited to, bonuses and payouts of unused paid time off (“PTO”).

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. Description of the Plan (continued)

Contributions (continued)

The Company may also make an annual discretionary nonelective contribution (aka profit-sharing or “retirement” contribution) based on Company performance. Beginning with plan year 2024, eligible employees are no longer required to have attained one year of service before they become eligible for the profit-sharing contribution. Prior to 2024, eligible employees had to complete one year of service. Prior to 2024, eligible compensation on which the profit-sharing contribution is based began accruing at the beginning of the pay period of which is paid on the first check of the month coincident with or following the first anniversary, or immediately for transfers or rehires who already had a year of service. Effective 2024, eligible compensation begins to accrue upon becoming an eligible employee of a covered group. Additionally, the eligible employee must remain employed in a group covered by the Plan through the last day of that plan year (i.e., December 31st). Profit sharing contributions may be remitted to each eligible participant’s account after the end of the plan year for which it is contributed. In 2024, discretionary contributions were equal to 7 percent of eligible compensation, paid in February 2025, and as such, a related receivable was recorded as of December 31, 2024. In 2023, discretionary contributions were equal to 5 percent of eligible compensation, paid in February 2024, and as such, a related receivable was recorded as of December 31, 2023.

Additionally, under the Plan, each participant is their own allocation group which could allow for variances in profit-sharing contributions for groups that could become part of the Plan. Employees of NAES Renewables, who were previously Bay4 employees, were not eligible for a 2024 profit-sharing contribution.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company’s contributions, and earnings thereon, is based on years of continuous service beginning on the participant’s hire date. Participants vest in the Company’s contributions based on the following schedule:

Years of Service	Vesting Percentage
Less than 1	0%
1	33%
2	66%
3 or more	100%

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. Description of the Plan (continued)

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, allocations of (a) the Company's contributions and (b) account earnings or losses, and charged with an allocation of certain administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the participant's vested account balance.

Payment of Benefits

The Plan is designed to provide benefits at the time of retirement. However, if employment is terminated because of death, disability, retirement, or for any other reason, the participant may request distribution of his or her vested account balance.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their vested accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to the maximum amount of the lesser of 50 percent of the participant's vested account balance or \$50,000, reduced by the highest outstanding loan balance in his or her account balance during the prior 12-month period. Loan terms range from 1 to 5 years or up to 10 years for the purchase of a primary residence.

The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at a rate commensurate with local prevailing rates as determined by the Plan administrator. In 2024 and 2023, interest rates were established at 1 percent above prime. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Forfeiture Accounts

Termination of participation in the Plan without a fully vested interest in the employer's contributions and associated earnings results in a forfeiture of all unvested amounts. Forfeitures from the participants' accounts are used to reduce the future Company matching contributions under the Plan. Such amounts available to reduce Company matching contributions totaled \$112,728 as of December 31, 2024 and \$47,839 as of December 31, 2023. In 2024 and 2023, employer contributions were reduced by \$42,412 and \$137,287 from forfeited nonvested accounts, respectively. A participant is entitled to reinstatement of forfeited contributions upon re-employment by NAES within five years of the date of termination or withdrawal of Plan assets and repayment to the Plan of vested amounts received within five years of re-employment.

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Investments held by the Plan are required to be reported at fair value. Participant loans are valued at amortized cost, which represents fair value.

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. Description of the Plan (continued)

Benefit Obligations

As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, no benefit obligations existed for individuals who withdrew from the Plan.

2. Significant Accounting Policies

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. If available, quoted market prices are used to value investments. Shares of mutual funds are valued at the net asset value of shares held by the plan at year end. The Retirement committee determines the Plan's valuation policies. See Note 3 for discussion on fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and expensed when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2024 and 2023. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced and a benefit payment is recorded.

Administrative Expenses

Certain expenses incurred by the Plan, not including those expenses covered by the participants, are paid by the Plan Sponsor or through the forfeiture accounts. For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, \$18,092 and \$25,845 were paid out of the Plan's forfeiture accounts, respectively.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of changes in net assets during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

2. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through October 13, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

3. Fair Value Measurements

Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) *Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, provides the framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements).

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820 are described as follows:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include

- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

3. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Self-directed Brokerage Accounts: Valued at the closing prices reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded. The accounts primarily consists of mutual funds and common stocks.

Mutual Funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the SEC. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Target Date Fund: Valued at the NAV of units of a collective trust. NAV is a readily determinable fair value and is the basis for current transactions. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily.

Common Collective Trusts: Valued and reported at fair value using the NAV of units of a bank collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV.

Participant transactions (purchased and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the collective trust, the investment advisor reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

3. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

The following tables sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023. Classification within the fair value hierarchy table is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

	Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2024		
	Level 1	Level 2	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 69,298,285	\$ -	\$ 69,298,285
Target date funds	-	32,922,260	32,922,260
Self-directed brokerage accounts	5,429,760	-	5,429,760
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	74,728,045	32,922,260	107,650,305
Investments measured at net asset value - Collective trust fund (a)	-	-	3,552,053
Investments at Fair Value	\$ 74,728,045	\$ 32,922,260	\$ 111,202,358

	Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023		
	Level 1	Level 2	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 62,703,201	\$ -	\$ 62,703,201
Target date funds	-	29,868,758	29,868,758
Self-directed brokerage accounts	3,159,554	-	3,159,554
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	65,862,755	29,868,758	95,731,513
Investments measured at net asset value - Collective trust fund (a)	-	-	3,714,819
Investments at Fair Value	\$ 65,862,755	\$ 29,868,758	\$ 99,446,332

(a) In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

3. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Investments Measured Using the Net Asset Value per Share Practical Expedient

The following table summarizes investments for which fair value is measured using the net asset value per share practical expedient as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. There are no participant redemption restrictions for these investments; the redemption notice period is applicable only to the Plan.

December 31, 2024	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency (if currently eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
T. Rowe Price Stable Value Common Trust Fund P	\$ 3,552,053	None	Immediate	None

December 31, 2023	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency (if currently eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio Fund II	\$ 793,022	None	Immediate	None
T. Rowe Price Stable Value Common Trust Fund P	\$ 2,921,797	None	Immediate	None

At December 31, 2023, the Plan’s common collective trust funds included an investment in the Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio II Class 3 (“MIP II Class 3”). The investment objective of the MIP II Class 3 is to preserve the principal investment while earning a level of interest income that is consistent with principal preservation. The MIP II Class 3 seeks to maintain a stable net asset value of \$1 per share, but it cannot guarantee that it will be able to do so. The yield of the fund will fluctuate. To achieve its investment objective, the MIP II Class 3 fund invests in benefit-responsive investment contracts issued by insurance companies and other financial institutions (“Contracts”), fixed income securities, and money market funds. Under the terms of the Contracts, the assets of the fund are invested in fixed income securities (which may include, but are not limited to, U.S. Treasury and agency bonds, corporate bonds, mortgage-backed securities, commercial mortgage-backed securities, asset-backed securities, and collective investment vehicles and shares of investment companies that invest primarily in fixed income securities) and shares of money market funds.

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

3. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

The fund may also invest in futures contracts, option contracts and swap agreements. The MIP II Class 3 seeks to minimize exposure to wrap credit risk through, among other means, diversification of the wrap contracts across an approved group of issuers. The MIP II Class 3's ability to receive amounts due pursuant to these contracts is dependent upon the issuers' ability to meet their financial obligations. Withdrawals from the MIP II Class 3 directed by the Plan Administrator will be made within the twelve-month period following the trustee's receipt of the Plan's written withdrawal request. Participant-directed redemptions have no restrictions.

At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Plan's common collective trust funds also include a stable value investment trust fund managed by T. Rowe Price (the "Stable Value Fund"), which primarily invests in synthetic investment contracts issued by insurance companies, banks, and other financial institutions and other short-term investments. The objectives of the Stable Value Fund are to maximize current income consistent with the maintenance of principal and to provide benefit-responsive participant withdrawals at contract value. Participants may redeem trust units on a daily basis for withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investment at contract value without restriction.

Events outside the normal operation of the Stable Value Fund that cause a withdrawal from an investment contract may result in a negative market value adjustment, which can limit the ability to transact at contract value with the issuers of its investment contracts. Examples of such events include, but are not limited to, partial or complete legal termination of the Stable Value Fund or a unit holder, tax disqualification of the Stable Value Fund or a unit holder, and certain Stable Value Fund amendments if issuers' consents are not obtained. According to the Stable Value Fund's annual report, as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the occurrence of such an event is not considered to be probable.

4. Tax Status

The Internal Revenue Service has determined and informed the Company by letter, dated June 30, 2020, that the Plan is designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code. Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the letter, the Plan administrator and legal counsel are of the opinion that the Plan continues to fulfill the requirements of a qualified plan under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code and that the Plan is not subject to tax. Accordingly, no provision for federal or state income taxes has been provided.

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

5. Information Prepared and Certified by Trustee

The following information included in the accompanying financial statements and supplementary schedule was obtained from data that has been prepared and certified to as complete and accurate by the trustee, Fidelity, which holds the assets of the Plan.

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Investments, at fair value	\$ 111,202,358	\$ 99,446,332
Notes receivable from participants	\$ 1,227,455	\$ 1,119,704
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 14,570,992	\$ 15,300,021
Interest and dividends	\$ 2,856,832	\$ 1,725,627

6. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan provisions to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. In the event of Plan termination, participants become fully vested in their account balances.

7. Related-Party Transactions

Certain Plan investments are shares of mutual funds and common collective trusts managed by Fidelity. Fidelity is the Plan trustee, as well as the record keeper and, therefore, these transactions qualify as exempt party-in-interest transactions. Fees incurred by the Plan for investment management services are included in net appreciation (depreciation) in the fair value of the investment, as they are paid through revenue sharing rather than a direct payment. Other expenses incurred by the Plan were \$102,422 and \$92,197 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

8. Risk and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participant's account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

9. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of the net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to Form 5500 at December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits per the Financial Statements	\$ 115,352,794	\$ 102,441,873
Participant contributions receivable	(148,972)	(139,702)
Employer contributions receivable	<u>(2,774,009)</u>	<u>(1,736,135)</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits per Form 5500	<u>\$ 112,429,813</u>	<u>\$ 100,566,036</u>

The following is a reconciliation of the net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to Form 5500 at December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Net Increase in Net Assets Available for Benefits per the Financial Statements	\$ 9,212,726	\$ 14,727,655
Less: Employer and participant contributions receivable current year	(2,922,981)	(1,875,837)
Add: Employer and participant contributions receivable prior year	<u>1,875,837</u>	<u>810,588</u>
Net Increase in Net Assets per Form 5500	<u>\$ 8,165,582</u>	<u>\$ 13,662,406</u>

10. Reconciliation of Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits to Sch. H

The following is a reconciliation of the net assets available for benefits to the Sch. H, line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year):

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Investments, at fair value	\$ 111,202,358	\$ 99,446,332
Notes receivable from participants	<u>1,227,455</u>	<u>1,119,704</u>
Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)	<u>\$ 112,429,813</u>	<u>\$ 100,566,036</u>

Supplementary Information

NAES CORPORATION CORPORATE RETIREMENT AND 401(K) PLAN
Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2024

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	Cost ⁽¹⁾	Current Value
	BrokerageLink	Self-directed BrokerageLink Account	\$	5,429,760
	AF New World R6	Mutual Fund		1,487,114
	Cohen & Steers U.S. Realty Fund Class RS	Mutual Fund		147,287
	Dodge & Cox Internation Stock Fund Class X	Mutual Fund		1,329,289
*	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	Mutual Fund		9,392,238
*	Fidelity Inflation-Protected Bond Index Fund	Mutual Fund		192,682
*	Fidelity International Index - Premium Class Fund	Mutual Fund		1,668,455
*	Fidelity Mid Cap Index - Premium Class Fund	Mutual Fund		1,605,212
*	Fidelity Mid-Cap Stock K6 Fund	Mutual Fund		2,964,832
*	Fidelity OTC Portfolio Fund	Mutual Fund		24,954,677
*	Fidelity Puritan Fund	Mutual Fund		3,708,202
*	Fidelity Small Cap Index Fund	Mutual Fund		1,016,016
*	Fidelity US Bond Index Fund	Mutual Fund		3,942,049
	John Hancock Small Cap Core Fund Class R6	Mutual Fund		825,665
	JPMorgan Midcap Value Fund	Mutual Fund		4,214,386
	JPMorgan U.S Research Enhanced Equity Fund	Mutual Fund		5,007,888
	MFS International Value R6	Mutual Fund		3,801,957
	Pimco Income Fund Institutional Fund	Mutual Fund		1,721,080
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2015 X	Target Date Fund		142,771
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2020 X	Target Date Fund		2,744,004
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2025 X	Target Date Fund		1,897,549
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2030 X	Target Date Fund		5,921,064
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2035 X	Target Date Fund		8,455,714
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2040 X	Target Date Fund		3,222,511
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2045 X	Target Date Fund		5,039,857
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2050 X	Target Date Fund		3,037,764
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2055 X	Target Date Fund		1,027,716
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2060 X	Target Date Fund		724,075
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2065 X	Target Date Fund		196,798
	Principal LifeTime Hybrid Income X	Target Date Fund		512,437
	T. Rowe Price Stable Value Common Trust Fund P	Common Collective Trust		3,552,053
	Vanguard Equity Income Admiral	Mutual Fund		1,319,256
		Interest rates from 4.25% to 9.50%, maturity dates through April 2046	-0-	1,227,455
				<u>\$ 112,429,813</u>

* Indicates a party-in-interest

⁽¹⁾ Cost information has been omitted for participant directed assets

This schedule was prepared from data certified by Fidelity
Management Trust Company, the trustee of the Plan

See Independent Auditor's Report