

Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security
Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [] a multiemployer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) [X] a single-employer plan [] a DFE (specify) ____
B This return/report is: [] the first return/report [] the final return/report [] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. [X]
D Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] the DFVC program [] special extension (enter description)
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO. GUILD RETIREMENT PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 004
1c Effective date of plan: 06/01/1981
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO.- LOCAL 1 OF THE NEWSPAPER GUILD
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 34-0228575
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 216-999-4224
2d Business code (see instructions): 511110

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes rows for employer/plan sponsor and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	395
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	0
	6a(2)	0
	6b	249
	6c	67
	6d	316
	6e	32
	6f	348
	6g(1)	
6g(2)		
6h		
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
1A

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

- a Pension Schedules**
- (1) **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
 - (2) **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
 - (3) **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
 - (4) **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
 - (5) **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

- b General Schedules**
- (1) **H** (Financial Information)
 - (2) **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
 - (3) **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
 - (4) **C** (Service Provider Information)
 - (5) **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
 - (6) **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO. GUILD RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>004</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO.- LOCAL 1 OF THE NEWSPAPER GUILD</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-0228575</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	<u>31615482</u>
	b Actuarial value	2b	<u>31615482</u>
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>277</u>	<u>20101479</u>
	b For terminated vested participants	<u>119</u>	<u>5552520</u>
	c For active participants	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	d Total	<u>396</u>	<u>25653999</u>
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	<u>8.00 %</u>
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>0</u>
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>418000</u>
	c Target normal cost	6c	<u>418000</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE			
	Signature of actuary	<u>10/14/2025</u>	Date
	<u>CHRISTOPHER D. KLUDY</u>	<u>23-06018</u>	Most recent enrollment number
	<u>WILLIS TOWERS WATSON US LLC</u>	<u>614-457-7000</u>	Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>775 YARD STREET SUITE 200 COLUMBUS, OH 43212</u>		
	Address of the firm		

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>14.07</u> %	0	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a	Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
b(1)	Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>8.00</u> %		0
b(2)	Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c	Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
d	Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	123.23 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	123.23 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	112.65 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls		18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:				
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c)	0

19	Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:		
a	Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b	Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0
20	Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:		
a	Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
b	If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
c	If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:		

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 8.00 %	2nd segment: 8.00 %	3rd segment: 8.00 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)				21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 63
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute	

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
26 Demographic and benefit information		
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....	27	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	418000	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	418000	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0	
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	0	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	0	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	0	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO. GUILD RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	004
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO.- LOCAL 1 OF THE NEWSPAPER GUILD	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-0228575	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL, INC.

95-4154361

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

KEY BANK NATIONAL ASSOCIATION

34-0797057

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

WELLINGTON TRUST COMPANY,NA

04-2755549

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

WILLIS TOWERS WATSON US LLC

53-0181291

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
11	NONE	229404	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

HIGHLAND CONSULTING

34-1753575

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	NONE	32000	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

REA & ASSOCIATES

34-1310124

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10	NONE	24200	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL, INC

95-4154361

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
28 99	NONE	23285	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

KEYBANK NATIONAL ASSOCIATION

34-0797057

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
13 21 59 99	NONE	21442	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

SEGAL SELECT INSURANCE SERVICES, IN

PO BOX 21420
NEW YORK, NC 10087

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
23	NONE	14116	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

WALTER & HAVERFIELD, LLP

34-0602148

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
29	NONE	9794	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

WELLINGTON TRUST COMPANY, NA

04-2755549

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
52	NONE	9133	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

STATE STREET GLOBAL TRUST COMPANY

81-4017137

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
19	NONE	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
STATE STREET GLOBAL TRUST COMPANY	19	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
STATE STREET GLOBAL TRUST COMPANY 81-4017137	.0100%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
KEY BANK NATIONAL ASSOCIATION	62	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
KEY BANK NATIONAL ASSOCIATION 34-0797057	SEE ATTACHED	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
STATE STREET GLOBAL TRUST COMPANY	19	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
STATE STREET GLOBAL TRUST COMPANY 81-4017137	.0025%	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO. GUILD RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>004</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO.- LOCAL 1 OF THE NEWSPAPER GUILD</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-0228575</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
---------------	--

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>20+ YR US TREASURY STRIPS INDEX NL</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>STATE STREET GLOBAL ADVISORS TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>90-0337987-169</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>700642</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>S&P 500 FLAGSHIP NL FUND</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>STATE STREET GLOBAL ADVISORS TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>04-0025081-004</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>6115213</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>CG-LONG DURATION CREDIT TRUST</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>CAPITAL BANK AND TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>95-6597294-293</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>10572119</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>WTC-CIF INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH EQUI</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>WELLINGTON TRUST COMPANY NA</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>04-2767481-036</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>872270</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>WTC-CIF SMALL CAP OPP FUND</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>WELLINGTON TRUST COMPANY, NA</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>04-6913417-012</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>2133311</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO. GUILD RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 004
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO.- LOCAL 1 OF THE NEWSPAPER GUILD	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-0228575

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
---------------	--------------------------------------

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets	(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):		
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	
(3) Other	1b(3)	294 18298
c General investments:		
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	700717 5832508
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	27712328 20393555
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	3207671 3129079
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	
(15) Other	1c(15)	

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	31621010	29373440
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	31621010	29373440

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)		
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		0
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	44932	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		44932
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	105822	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		105822
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		2016679
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		-90640
c Other income	2c		1237020
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		3313813

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	5012490	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		5012490
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)	24200	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	66562	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	21442	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	229404	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	9794	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	197491	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		548893
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		5561383

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-2247570
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **REA & ASSOCIATES, INC.**

(2) EIN: **34-1310124**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 589268.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO. GUILD RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>004</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO.- LOCAL 1 OF THE NEWSPAPER GUILD</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-0228575</u>	

Part I	Distributions
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All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	0
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2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
 EIN(s): 34-6682667

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	37
--	---	----

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ___/___/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.

Plain Dealer Publishing Co.
Guild Retirement Plan
*Audited Financial Statements
And Supplementary Data*

December 31, 2024 and 2023



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Note: Other schedules required by Section 2520.103.10 of the Department of Labor’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA have been omitted because they are not applicable.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Retirement Board of Plain Dealer Publishing Company – Guild and Plan Participants of Plain Dealer Publishing Co. Guild Retirement Plan
Cleveland, Ohio

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Plain Dealer Publishing Co. Guild Retirement Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, the statement of accumulated plan benefits as of December 31, 2023, and the related statement of changes in accumulated plan benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR §2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR §2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules as outlined on the Table of Contents are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Rea & Associates, Inc.

Rea & Associates, Inc.
Millersburg, Ohio
October 13, 2025

PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO. GUILD RETIREMENT PLAN

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
ASSETS:		
Investments, at fair value (See Note 4)	\$ 29,355,142	\$ 31,620,716
Receivables:		
Accrued interest and dividends	18,298	294
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u>\$ 29,373,440</u>	<u>\$ 31,621,010</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO. GUILD RETIREMENT PLAN

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
ADDITIONS TO NET ASSETS:		
Investment income:		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 3,104,616	\$ 3,952,582
Interest and dividends	<u>209,197</u>	<u>158,502</u>
Total investment income	3,313,813	4,111,084
Less: investment expenses	<u>(66,562)</u>	<u>(57,891)</u>
Investment income, net	3,247,251	4,053,193
DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS:		
Benefits paid to participants	5,012,490	2,553,386
Administrative expenses	<u>482,331</u>	<u>503,568</u>
Total deductions	<u>5,494,821</u>	<u>3,056,954</u>
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET ASSETS	(2,247,570)	996,239
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS:		
Beginning of year	<u>31,621,010</u>	<u>30,624,771</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 29,373,440</u>	<u>\$ 31,621,010</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO. GUILD RETIREMENT PLAN

STATEMENT OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2023

ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF
ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS

Vested benefits:

Participants with deferred benefits	\$ 6,669,598
Participants receiving benefits	<u>22,259,385</u>

Total vested benefits	<u>28,928,983</u>
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TOTAL ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF
ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS

\$ 28,928,983

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO. GUILD RETIREMENT PLAN
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS - BEGINNING OF YEAR	\$ 30,222,219
INCREASE (DECREASE) DURING THE YEAR	
ATTRIBUTED TO:	
Actuarial losses	(625,658)
Increase for interest due to the decrease in the discount period	1,881,596
Benefits paid	<u>(2,549,174)</u>
Net decrease in accumulated plan benefits	<u>(1,293,236)</u>
ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS - END OF YEAR	<u><u>\$ 28,928,983</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO. GUILD RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1: PLAN DESCRIPTION

The following brief description of the Plain Dealer Publishing Co. Guild Retirement Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined benefit plan that covered substantially all members of Local 1 of the Northeast Ohio Newspaper Guild (the Guild) employed by the Plain Dealer Publishing Company (the Company) who have attained age 21 and one year of service, as defined. It is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

The Plan is administered by a Retirement Board (the Board), which is comprised of four members; two each selected by both the Guild and the Company. The Board has full authority to control and manage the operation and administration of the Plan, except for the management of the Plan assets. Contributions received and assets held by KeyBank National Association, the Trustee of the Plan, are invested by the Trustee under the direction of investment firms appointed by the Board.

Effective May 17, 2020, the collective bargaining agreement between the Guild and the Company was terminated and all active members within the plan were permanently laid off.

Pension Benefits and Vesting

Employees with 5 or more years of eligibility service are entitled to annual pension benefits beginning at normal retirement age (65) equal to a percentage (1.3285714%, except for the period of March 1, 2007 through June 30, 2008, inclusive, the percentage shall be .9%) of their average monthly compensation (up to \$5,519.72 for credited service through May 31, 2005, up to \$4,265.23 for credited service from June 1, 2005 through June 30, 2005, and up to \$5,519.72 for credited service on and after April 1, 2006) multiplied times their years of credited service. Employees do not receive credited service for service performed during the periods of August 1, 2003 through December 31, 2004; July 1, 2005 through March 31, 2006; January 1, 2009 through December 31, 2009; October 1, 2010 through December 31, 2010; June 1, 2011 through June 30, 2012; and October 15, 2012 through December 31, 2019, inclusive. The minimum amount of benefit payable to a participant with 10 years of eligibility service is no less than \$10.00 multiplied by a participant's years of credited service to the nearest 1/12th with a 30 year limit on such years of credited service. There are also benefits for eligible part time employees for credited service attributable for periods of employment on or after June 1, 1981. The Plan permits early retirement at ages 55 through 64 if employees have 10 or more years of credited service. A participant who terminates employment before age 55 with at least 5 years of eligibility service may elect to commence benefits any time after age 55. Benefits commenced before age 65 are actuarially reduced. Employees may elect to receive their pension benefits in the form of a joint and survivor annuity, or in another form as specified in the Plan. If employees terminate before rendering five years of credited service, they forfeit the right to receive the portion of their accumulated plan benefits.

PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO. GUILD RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1: DESCRIPTION OF PLAN (CONTINUED)

Death Benefits

In the event of the death of a participant prior to that participant's retirement or termination of employment, the surviving spouse or designated beneficiary is entitled to a death benefit as specified by the Plan.

Funding Policy

The Plan's funding policy is for the Company to contribute an amount which will meet or exceed the annual ERISA minimum funding requirement. Prior to May 17, 2020, the Company contributed an amount to the Plan as determined by the collective bargaining agreement between the Company and the Guild, and additional amounts, if necessary, to meet the minimum required contributions. Contributions to the Plan are contingent on such payments being deductible by the Company under the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The Company's contributions for both 2024 and 2023 complied with the minimum funding requirements as prescribed by ERISA. No contributions were required for the 2024 or 2023 plan years.

Plan Termination

In the event the Plan terminates, the net assets of the Plan will be allocated, as prescribed by ERISA and its related regulations, generally to provide the following benefits in the order indicated:

- a. Annuity benefits that former employees or their beneficiaries have been receiving for at least three years, or that employees eligible to retire for that three-year period would have been receiving if they had retired with benefits in the normal form of annuity under the Plan. The priority amount is limited to the lowest benefit that was payable (or would be payable) during those three years. The amount is further limited to the lowest benefit that would be payable under Plan provisions in effect at any time during the five years preceding Plan termination.
- b. Other vested benefits insured by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC) (a U.S. government agency) up to the applicable limitations discussed below.
- c. Vested benefits not insured by the PBGC.
- d. All nonvested benefits.

Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the PBGC if the Plan terminates. Generally, the PBGC guarantees most vested normal age retirement benefits, early retirement benefits, and certain disability and survivor's pensions. However, the PBGC does not guarantee all types of benefits under the Plan and the amount of benefit protection is subject to certain limitations. Vested benefits under the Plan are guaranteed at the level in effect on the date of the Plan's termination.

Whether all participants receive their benefits should the Plan terminate at some future time will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan's net assets to provide for accumulated benefit obligations and may also depend on the financial condition of the Plan sponsor and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO. GUILD RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1: DESCRIPTION OF PLAN (CONTINUED)

Plan Amendments

The Plan was amended as follows:

- Effective January 1, 2015, the plan was amended and restated to include all required legislative changes.
- Effective January 1, 2015, benefit accruals under the Plan were suspended until December 31, 2015.
- Effective January 1, 2016, benefit accruals under the Plan were suspended until December 31, 2016.
- Effective January 1, 2017, benefit accruals under the Plan were suspended until December 31, 2017.
- Effective January 1, 2018, benefit accruals under the Plan were suspended until December 31, 2018.
- Effective January 1, 2019, benefit accruals under the Plan will be suspended until December 31, 2019.
- Effective January 1, 2020, benefit accruals under the Plan will be suspended until December 31, 2020.
- Effective January 1, 2021, benefit accruals under the Plan have been ceased.
- Effective January 1, 2024, the Plan was amended in accordance with the IRS increase of the limit of cash outs to \$7,000 per the Setting Every Community Up for Retirement Enhancement (SECURE) Act 2.0.
- Effective September 13, 2024, the Plan was amended to allow for a Special Lump Sum Payment between October 7 and November 30, 2024 for eligible participants.

Prior to January 1, 2021, the suspension of the benefit accruals was overridden by a negotiated agreement, or by funding provisions required by the Pension Protection Act of 2006.

NOTE 2: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICES

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and changes therein, disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities, and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at the date of the financial statements, and changes therein. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is a price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Retirement Board determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment managers. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO. GUILD RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 2: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition (Continued)

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses

All expenses of the Plan, such as administrator fees, actuarial fees, trustee fees, audit fees, insurance premium payments to the Pension Benefits Guaranty Corporation, investment advisor fees, and other administrative costs are paid by the Plan. In addition, certain investment-related expenses are included in net appreciation of fair value of investments presented in the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the service employees have rendered. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to: (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries; (b) beneficiaries of employees who have died; and (c) present employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits payable under all circumstances are included to the extent that they are deemed attributable to employee service, rendered up to the valuation date.

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by an independent actuary, and is that amount which results from applying actuarial assumptions in order to adjust the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements, such as for death, disability, withdrawal, or retirements) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment.

The accumulated plan benefit information is presented as of the beginning of the plan year. The significant actuarial assumptions used to determine the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at December 31, 2023, were as follows:

Mortality	IRC Sec. 430(h)(3)(A) static tables with separate mortality rates for annuitants and non-annuitants
Interest rate	8.0%
Average retirement age	63.5

PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO. GUILD RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 2: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Market risks include global events which could impact the value of investment securities, such as a pandemic or international conflict. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Plan contributions are made, and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates, and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimations and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term would be material to the financial statements.

Subsequent Events

Plan management has evaluated subsequent events through October 13, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 3: INFORMATION PREPARED AND CERTIFIED BY TRUSTEE

Certain information related to investments disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedules, including investments held at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and net appreciation in fair value of investments, interest and dividends, for the years then ended was obtained or derived from information supplied to the plan administrator and certified as complete and accurate by KeyBank National Association, the trustee of the Plan.

NOTE 4: FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820 are described as follows:

Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; or
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO. GUILD RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 4: FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the valuation methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023:

Money market accounts: Valued at the quoted net asset value (NAV) of shares held by the Plan at year end.

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Common / collective trusts (CCT): Valued based on the NAV of units of the collective trust fund. The NAV as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimating fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the trust less its liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the Plan will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO. GUILD RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 4: FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

Assets measured at fair value by level, within the fair value hierarchy, are comprised of the following at:

<u>Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2024</u>				
<u>Description</u>	<u>(Level 1)</u>	<u>(Level 2)</u>	<u>(Level 3)</u>	<u>Total</u>
Money market accounts	\$ 5,832,508	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,832,508
Mutual funds	3,129,079	-	-	3,129,079
Total assets in fair value hierarchy	<u>\$ 8,961,587</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	8,961,587
Investments measured using NAV as a practical expedient (a):				<u>20,393,555</u>
Investments at fair value				<u>\$ 29,355,142</u>

<u>Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023</u>				
<u>Description</u>	<u>(Level 1)</u>	<u>(Level 2)</u>	<u>(Level 3)</u>	<u>Total</u>
Money market accounts	\$ 700,717	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 700,717
Mutual funds	3,207,671	-	-	3,207,671
Total assets in fair value hierarchy	<u>\$ 3,908,388</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	3,908,388
Investments measured using NAV as a practical expedient (a):				<u>27,712,328</u>
Investments at fair value				<u>\$ 31,620,716</u>

(a) In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy.

The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Plan did not hold any Level 2 or Level 3 assets.

The following table summarizes investments measured at fair value based on NAV per share, as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

<u>Investment</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Unfunded Commitments</u>	<u>Redemption Frequency (if currently eligible)</u>	<u>Redemption Notice Period</u>
<u>December 31, 2024</u>				
Common / collective trusts				
Fixed income funds	\$ 11,272,761	\$ -	Daily	None
Value fund / small cap fund	\$ 2,133,311	\$ -	Daily	None
Large cap growth funds	\$ 6,115,213	\$ -	Daily	None
International fund	\$ 872,270	\$ -	Daily	None
<u>December 31, 2023</u>				
Common / collective trusts				
Fixed income funds	\$ 14,418,452	\$ -	Daily	None
Value fund / small cap fund	\$ 3,579,332	\$ -	Daily	None
Large cap growth funds	\$ 8,501,386	\$ -	Daily	None
International fund	\$ 1,213,158	\$ -	Daily	None

PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO. GUILD RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 5: RELATED PARTY AND PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

KeyBank National Association has physical and administrative control of certain assets and is responsible for the safekeeping of the Plan's assets. Investment of funds are directed by investment firms, and other transactions are directed by the plan administrator. Certain plan investments are units of common/collective trusts managed by KeyBank National Association, the trustee of the plan, and its affiliates. The Plan also invests in money market accounts managed by The Victory Portfolios, a related party of the trustee. Fees paid by the Plan to KeyBank National Association, the trustee of the plan, were \$21,442 and \$21,523 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. These investments as associated expenses qualify as party-in interest transactions.

NOTE 6: TAX STATUS

The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) has determined and informed the Company, by a letter dated October 13, 2016, that the Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with applicable sections of the IRC. The Plan has been amended since the effective date of the determination letter. However, the plan administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain tax position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that, as of December 31, 2024, there are no uncertain tax positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any periods in progress.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Part V Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Economic Assumptions

Interest rate basis

- Applicable month September
- Interest rate basis 3-Segment Rates

Interest rates	Reflecting Community Newspaper Funding Relief	Not Reflecting Stabilization
----------------	--	------------------------------

Annual rates of increase

- Compensation: Not applicable
- Future Social Security
wage bases Not applicable
- Statutory limits on
compensation Not applicable

Plan-related expenses The amount included in the 2024 target normal cost for plan-related expenses is \$418,000, which is equal to the prior year administrative expenses paid from the trust, adjusted for current year PBGC premiums.

Plan Name: The Plain Dealer Publishing Company Guild Retirement Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0228575/004
Plan Sponsor: Plain Dealer Publishing Co.-Local 1 of the Newspaper Guild
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Demographic Assumptions

Inclusion date The valuation date coincident with or next following the date on which the employee becomes a participant.

New or rehired employees It was assumed there will be no new or rehired employees.

Mortality

- **Healthy** Separate rates for non-annuitants and annuitants based on Pri-2012 “Employees” and “Healthy Annuitants” (participants and beneficiaries combined) tables, respectively, without collar or amount adjustments and then projected forward with a generational projection as specified in the regulations under §1.430(h)(3)-1 using the IRS adjusted Scale MP-2021 (i.e., MP-2021 with no mortality improvement for 2020-2023 and future mortality improvement capped at 0.78% for years after 2024).
- **Disabled** Not applicable.

Termination Rates varying by age and gender:

Representative Termination Rates

Percentage leaving during the year		
Attained Age	Males	Females
25	4.9%	7.4%
30	3.4	4.9
35	2.4	3.4
40	1.3	2.4
45	0.7	1.3
50	Nil	0.7

Disability Not applicable.

Plan Name: The Plain Dealer Publishing Company Guild Retirement Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0228575/004
Plan Sponsor: Plain Dealer Publishing Co.-Local 1 of the Newspaper Guild
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Retirement

Rates varying by age:

Percentage retiring during the year	
Attained Age	Incidence of Retirement
55	2%
56	2%
57	2%
58	3%
59	3%
60	3%
61	5%
62	20%
63	10%
64	10%
65	60%
66	50%
67	100%

Benefit commencement date:

- Preretirement death benefit The later of the death of the active participant or the date the participant would have attained age 55.
- Deferred vested benefit The later of age 65 or termination of employment.

Form of payment

Participants are assumed to elect the 5 year certain and continuous form.

Percent married

85% of eligible participants are assumed to be married. Used to value pre-retirement surviving spouse benefits.

Spouse age

Male spouses are assumed to be three years older than female spouses.

Covered pay

Compensation assumed paid in the current year beginning on the valuation date is the annualized rate in effect at the valuation date.

Plan Name: The Plain Dealer Publishing Company Guild Retirement Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0228575/004
Plan Sponsor: Plain Dealer Publishing Co.-Local 1 of the Newspaper Guild
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Timing of benefit payments Annuity payments are payable monthly at the beginning of the month.

Methods

Valuation date First day of plan year

Funding target Present value of accrued benefits as required by regulations under IRC §430.

Target normal cost Present value of benefits expected to accrue during the plan year plus plan-related expenses expected to be paid from plan assets during the plan year as required by regulations under IRC §430.

Decrement timing The approach used is called rounded middle of year (rounded MOY) decrement timing. Most events are assumed to occur at the middle of year during which the eligibility condition will be met or the start/end date will occur. For death and disability decrements, the rate applied is based on the participant's rounded age (nearest integer age) at the beginning of the year, to align with the methodology generally used to create those rate tables. For retirement and withdrawal decrements: the age is generally the participant's rounded age at the middle of the year.

Actuarial value of assets for determining minimum required contributions The actuarial value of assets is equal to the market value of assets as of the valuation date plus the discounted present value of contributions made after the valuation date for the prior plan year, discounted using the effective interest rate for the prior plan year.

Benefits not valued All benefits described in the Plan Provisions section of this report were valued. WTW has reviewed the plan provisions with the plan sponsor and, based on that review, is not aware of any significant benefits required to be valued that were not.

Plan Name: The Plain Dealer Publishing Company Guild Retirement Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0228575/004
Plan Sponsor: Plain Dealer Publishing Co.-Local 1 of the Newspaper Guild
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Sources of Data and Other Information

The plan sponsor furnished participant data as of January 1, 2024. Information on assets, contributions, and plan provisions was supplied by the plan sponsor. Data and other information were reviewed for consistency, but no audit was performed. Based on discussions with the plan sponsor, assumptions or estimates were made when data were not available, and the data was adjusted to reflect any significant events between the date the data was collected and the measurement date. In consultation with the plan sponsor, the following assumption was made for missing or apparently inconsistent data elements:

- Inactive participants and beneficiaries that were previously reported as in receipt of a benefit but not reported in the current year were presumed to be deceased. Inactive participants and beneficiaries that are due a future benefit but not reported in the current year were presumed to still be due a future benefit.

We are not aware of any errors or omissions in the data that would have a significant effect on the results of our calculations.

Assumptions Rationale - Significant Economic Assumptions

Discount rate	The basis chosen was selected by the plan sponsor from among choices prescribed by law, all of which are based on observed market data over certain periods of time.
Plan-related expenses	As required by regulations, plan-related expenses are calculated by estimating the expenses to be paid from the trust during the coming year (including, for example, expected PBGC premiums and actuarial, accounting, legal, administration and trustee fees to be paid from the trust).

Assumptions Rationale - Significant Demographic Assumptions

Healthy and Disabled Mortality	Assumptions used for funding purposes are as prescribed by IRC §430(h).
Termination and Retirement	Termination and retirement rates are based on plan sponsor expectations for the future with periodic monitoring of observed gains and losses caused by termination and retirement patterns different than assumed.

Plan Name: The Plain Dealer Publishing Company Guild Retirement Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0228575/004
Plan Sponsor: Plain Dealer Publishing Co.-Local 1 of the Newspaper Guild
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Prescribed Methods

Funding methods

The methods used for funding purposes as described in Appendix A, including the method of determining plan assets, are “prescribed methods set by law”, as defined in the actuarial standards of practice (ASOPs). These methods are required by IRC §430, or were selected by the plan sponsor from a range of methods permitted by IRC §430.

Changes in Assumptions and Methods

Change in assumptions and methods since prior valuation

- The segment rates used to calculate the funding target without regard to the community newspaper funding relief election were updated from an applicable month of September 2022 to September 2023.
- The mortality table used to calculate the funding target and target normal cost was updated, reflects the latest mortality improvement scale and was changed from using a static projection of mortality improvement to a generational projection as required by guidance issued by IRS under IRC §430.

Plan Name: The Plain Dealer Publishing Company Guild Retirement Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0228575/004
Plan Sponsor: Plain Dealer Publishing Co.-Local 1 of the Newspaper Guild
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB – Statement by Enrolled Actuary

Plan Sponsor	Plain Dealer Publishing Co. – Local 1 of the Newspaper Guild
EIN/PN	34-0228575/004
Plan Name	The Plain Dealer Publishing Company Guild Retirement Plan
Valuation Date	January 1, 2024
Enrolled Actuary	Christopher D. Kludy
Enrollment Number	23-06018

The actuarial assumptions that are not mandated by IRC § 430 and regulations, represent the enrolled actuary's best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan, subject to the following conditions:

The actuarial valuation, on which the information in this Schedule SB is based, has been prepared in reliance upon the employee and financial data furnished by the plan administrator and the trustee. The enrolled actuary has not made a rigorous check of the accuracy of this information but has accepted it after reviewing it and concluding it is reasonable in relation to similar information furnished in previous years. The amounts of contributions and dates paid shown in Item 18 of Schedule SB were listed in reliance on information provided by the plan administrator and/or trustee.

Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security
Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

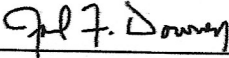
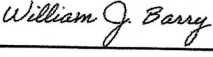
- A This return/report is for:
 - a multiemployer plan
 - a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
 - a single-employer plan
 - a DFE (specify) _____
- B This return/report is:
 - the first return/report
 - the final return/report
 - an amended return/report
 - a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
- C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.
- D Check box if filing under:
 - Form 5558
 - automatic extension
 - special extension (enter description)
 - the DFVC program
- E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO. GUILD RETIREMENT PLAN	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 004
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO.- LOCAL 1 OF THE NEWSPAPER GUILD 4800 TIEDEMAN ROAD BROOKLYN OH 44144-2336	1c Effective date of plan 06/01/1981 2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-0228575 2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number 216-999-4224 2d Business code (see instructions) 511110

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE		10/14/2025	Joel F Downey
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE		10/14/2025	William Barry
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024)
v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address Same as Plan Sponsor

3b Administrator's EIN

3c Administrator's telephone number

4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:

- a Sponsor's name
- c Plan Name

4b EIN

4d PN

5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year

5	395
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6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1), 6a(2), 6b, 6c, and 6d).

a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	6a(1)	0
a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	6a(2)	0
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits	6b	249
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits	6c	67
d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2), 6b, and 6c.	6d	316
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits	6e	32
f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e.	6f	348

g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)

6g(1)

g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)

6g(2)

h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested

6h

7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)

7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
1A

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)

- (1) Insurance
- (2) Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
- (3) Trust
- (4) General assets of the sponsor

9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)

- (1) Insurance
- (2) Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
- (3) Trust
- (4) General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) R (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) DCG (Individual Plan Information) - Number Attached _____
- (5) MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) H (Financial Information)
- (2) I (Financial Information - Small Plan)
- (3) A (Insurance Information) - Number Attached _____
- (4) C (Service Provider Information)
- (5) D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO. GUILD RETIREMENT PLAN

FORM 5500, SCHEDULE H PART IV LINE 4(j)
 SCHEDULE OF REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

EIN: 34-0228575

PLAN NUMBER: #004

PLAN SPONSOR: PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO.

(a) Identity of Party Involved	(b) Description of Asset	Transaction Date	(c) Purchase Price	(d) Selling Price	(f) Expense Incurred with Transaction	(g) Cost of Asset	(h) Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	(i) Net Gain (Loss)
<u>Category (1) - A single transaction within the plan year in excess of 5% of the current value of the plan assets.</u>								
	Federated Government Obligations	9/30/2024	\$ 2,164,264		\$ -	\$ 2,164,264	\$ 2,164,264	\$ -
	SSGA S&P 500 Flagship SECS NL Fund	9/13/2024	\$ 7,174,627		\$ -	\$ 7,174,627	\$ 7,174,627	\$ -
	SSGA S&P 500 Flagship NL Fund	12/27/2024		\$ 7,174,627	\$ -	\$ 7,559,760	\$ 7,174,627	\$ (385,133)
	Federated Government Obligations	12/30/2024	\$ 5,227,206		\$ -	\$ 5,227,206	\$ 5,227,206	\$ -
	SSGA S&P 500 Flagship SECS NL Fund	12/27/2024		\$ 2,696,168	\$ -	\$ 2,016,672	\$ 2,696,168	\$ 679,496
	Federated Government Obligations	12/31/2024		\$ 2,491,798	\$ -	\$ 2,491,798	\$ 2,491,798	\$ -

See accompanying independent auditor's report.

PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO. GUILD RETIREMENT PLAN

FORM 5500, SCHEDULE H PART IV LINE 4(j)
SCHEDULE OF REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

EIN: 34-0228575

PLAN NUMBER: #004

PLAN SPONSOR: PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO.

(a) Identity of Party Involved	(b) Description of Asset	(c) Purchase Price	(d) Selling Price	(f) Expense Incurred with Transaction	(g) Cost of Asset	(h) Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	(i) Net Gain (Loss)
<u>Category (3) - Any transaction within the plan year involving securities of the same issue if, within the plan year, any series of transactions with respect to such securities amount in the aggregate to more than 5% of current value of the plan assets.</u>							
CG Long Duration Credit Trust CL DB							
Transactions:							
	2 - Purchases	\$ 81,444		\$ -	\$ 81,444	\$ 81,444	\$ -
	7 - Sales		\$ 1,491,744	\$ -	\$ 1,467,893	\$ 1,491,744	\$ 23,851
Federated Government Obligations							
	38 - Purchases	\$ 10,588,810		\$ -	\$ 10,588,810	\$ 10,588,810	\$ -
	55 - Sales		\$ 5,457,019	\$ -	\$ 5,457,019	\$ 5,457,019	\$ -
SSGA S&P 500 Flagship NL Fund							
	6 - Sales		\$ 8,235,347	\$ -	\$ 8,501,386	\$ 8,235,347	\$ (266,039)
SSGA S&P 500 Flagship SECS NL Fund							
	1 - Purchase	\$ 7,174,627		\$ -	\$ 7,174,627	\$ 7,174,627	\$ -
	4 - Sales		\$ 3,355,916	\$ -	\$ 2,531,821	\$ 3,355,916	\$ 824,095
WTC CIF II Small Cap Opportunities							
	8 - Purchases	\$ 24,915		\$ -	\$ 24,915	\$ 24,915	\$ -
	4 - Sales		\$ 1,790,459	\$ -	\$ 1,650,869	\$ 1,790,459	\$ 139,590

See accompanying independent auditor's report.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan The Plain Dealer Publishing Co. Guild Retirement Plan	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	004
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF Plain Dealer Publishing Co. - Local 1 of the Newspaper Guild	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-0228575	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	31,615,482
	b Actuarial value	2b	31,615,482
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	277	20,101,479
	b For terminated vested participants	119	5,552,520
	c For active participants	0	0
	d Total	396	25,653,999
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	8.00%
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	0
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	418,000
	c Target normal cost	6c	418,000

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	Christopher D. Kludy <i>CDK</i> Signature of actuary Christopher D. Kludy Type or print name of actuary Willis Towers Watson US LLC Firm name 775 Yard Street Suite 200 Columbus OH 43212 Address of the firm	October 14, 2025 Date 2306018 Most recent enrollment number 614-457-7000 Telephone number (including area code)
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If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II	Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>14.07%</u>	0	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>8.00%</u>		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	0

Part III	Funding Percentages		
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	123.23%
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	123.23%
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	112.65%
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c)	0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 8.00 %	2nd segment: 8.00 %	3rd segment: 8.00 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....				21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 63
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute	

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
26 Demographic and benefit information		
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....	27	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	418,000	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	418,000	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0	
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	0	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....	36	0	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....	37	0	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB – Statement by Enrolled Actuary

Plan Sponsor	Plain Dealer Publishing Co. – Local 1 of the Newspaper Guild
EIN/PN	34-0228575/004
Plan Name	The Plain Dealer Publishing Company Guild Retirement Plan
Valuation Date	January 1, 2024
Enrolled Actuary	Christopher D. Kludy
Enrollment Number	23-06018

The actuarial assumptions that are not mandated by IRC § 430 and regulations, represent the enrolled actuary's best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan, subject to the following conditions:

The actuarial valuation, on which the information in this Schedule SB is based, has been prepared in reliance upon the employee and financial data furnished by the plan administrator and the trustee. The enrolled actuary has not made a rigorous check of the accuracy of this information but has accepted it after reviewing it and concluding it is reasonable in relation to similar information furnished in previous years. The amounts of contributions and dates paid shown in Item 18 of Schedule SB were listed in reliance on information provided by the plan administrator and/or trustee.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Line 22 Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age as of January 1, 2024

The average retirement age for Line 22 was calculated by creating a hypothetical life table with retirement as the only decrement, and then computing the average retirement age for the table.

x	q_x^r	l_x	${}_{x-55}p_{55} = l_x / l_{55}$	$q_x^r * l_x / l_{55}$	$x * q_x * l_x / l_{55}$
55	0.02	1,000	1.000000	0.020000	1.100000
56	0.02	980	0.980000	0.019600	1.097600
57	0.02	960	0.960400	0.019208	1.094856
58	0.03	941	0.941192	0.028236	1.637674
59	0.03	913	0.912956	0.027389	1.615933
60	0.03	886	0.885568	0.026567	1.594022
61	0.05	859	0.859001	0.042950	2.619952
62	0.20	816	0.816050	0.163210	10.119026
63	0.10	653	0.652840	0.065284	4.112895
64	0.10	588	0.587556	0.058756	3.760361
65	0.60	529	0.528801	0.317280	20.623228
66	0.50	212	0.211520	0.105760	6.980170
67	1.00	106	0.105760	0.105760	7.085930
Average age at retirement					63.441645
Rounded for Schedule SB item 22					63

Plan Name: The Plain Dealer Publishing Company Guild Retirement Plan
 EIN / PN: 34-0228575/004
 Plan Sponsor: Plain Dealer Publishing Co. – Local 1 of the Newspaper Guild
 Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Part V Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Economic Assumptions

Interest rate basis

- Applicable month September
- Interest rate basis 3-Segment Rates

Interest rates	Reflecting Community Newspaper Funding Relief	Not Reflecting Stabilization
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Annual rates of increase

- Compensation: Not applicable
- Future Social Security
wage bases Not applicable
- Statutory limits on
compensation Not applicable

Plan-related expenses The amount included in the 2024 target normal cost for plan-related expenses is \$418,000, which is equal to the prior year administrative expenses paid from the trust, adjusted for current year PBGC premiums.

Plan Name: The Plain Dealer Publishing Company Guild Retirement Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0228575/004
Plan Sponsor: Plain Dealer Publishing Co.-Local 1 of the Newspaper Guild
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Demographic Assumptions

Inclusion date The valuation date coincident with or next following the date on which the employee becomes a participant.

New or rehired employees It was assumed there will be no new or rehired employees.

Mortality

- **Healthy** Separate rates for non-annuitants and annuitants based on Pri-2012 “Employees” and “Healthy Annuitants” (participants and beneficiaries combined) tables, respectively, without collar or amount adjustments and then projected forward with a generational projection as specified in the regulations under §1.430(h)(3)-1 using the IRS adjusted Scale MP-2021 (i.e., MP-2021 with no mortality improvement for 2020-2023 and future mortality improvement capped at 0.78% for years after 2024).
- **Disabled** Not applicable.

Termination Rates varying by age and gender:

Representative Termination Rates

Percentage leaving during the year		
Attained Age	Males	Females
25	4.9%	7.4%
30	3.4	4.9
35	2.4	3.4
40	1.3	2.4
45	0.7	1.3
50	Nil	0.7

Disability Not applicable.

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Plan Sponsor: Plain Dealer Publishing Co.-Local 1 of the Newspaper Guild
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Retirement

Rates varying by age:

Percentage retiring during the year	
Attained Age	Incidence of Retirement
55	2%
56	2%
57	2%
58	3%
59	3%
60	3%
61	5%
62	20%
63	10%
64	10%
65	60%
66	50%
67	100%

Benefit commencement date:

- Preretirement death benefit The later of the death of the active participant or the date the participant would have attained age 55.
- Deferred vested benefit The later of age 65 or termination of employment.

Form of payment

Participants are assumed to elect the 5 year certain and continuous form.

Percent married

85% of eligible participants are assumed to be married. Used to value pre-retirement surviving spouse benefits.

Spouse age

Male spouses are assumed to be three years older than female spouses.

Covered pay

Compensation assumed paid in the current year beginning on the valuation date is the annualized rate in effect at the valuation date.

Plan Name: The Plain Dealer Publishing Company Guild Retirement Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0228575/004
Plan Sponsor: Plain Dealer Publishing Co.-Local 1 of the Newspaper Guild
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Timing of benefit payments Annuity payments are payable monthly at the beginning of the month.

Methods

Valuation date First day of plan year

Funding target Present value of accrued benefits as required by regulations under IRC §430.

Target normal cost Present value of benefits expected to accrue during the plan year plus plan-related expenses expected to be paid from plan assets during the plan year as required by regulations under IRC §430.

Decrement timing The approach used is called rounded middle of year (rounded MOY) decrement timing. Most events are assumed to occur at the middle of year during which the eligibility condition will be met or the start/end date will occur. For death and disability decrements, the rate applied is based on the participant's rounded age (nearest integer age) at the beginning of the year, to align with the methodology generally used to create those rate tables. For retirement and withdrawal decrements: the age is generally the participant's rounded age at the middle of the year.

Actuarial value of assets for determining minimum required contributions The actuarial value of assets is equal to the market value of assets as of the valuation date plus the discounted present value of contributions made after the valuation date for the prior plan year, discounted using the effective interest rate for the prior plan year.

Benefits not valued All benefits described in the Plan Provisions section of this report were valued. WTW has reviewed the plan provisions with the plan sponsor and, based on that review, is not aware of any significant benefits required to be valued that were not.

Plan Name: The Plain Dealer Publishing Company Guild Retirement Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0228575/004
Plan Sponsor: Plain Dealer Publishing Co.-Local 1 of the Newspaper Guild
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Sources of Data and Other Information

The plan sponsor furnished participant data as of January 1, 2024. Information on assets, contributions, and plan provisions was supplied by the plan sponsor. Data and other information were reviewed for consistency, but no audit was performed. Based on discussions with the plan sponsor, assumptions or estimates were made when data were not available, and the data was adjusted to reflect any significant events between the date the data was collected and the measurement date. In consultation with the plan sponsor, the following assumption was made for missing or apparently inconsistent data elements:

- Inactive participants and beneficiaries that were previously reported as in receipt of a benefit but not reported in the current year were presumed to be deceased. Inactive participants and beneficiaries that are due a future benefit but not reported in the current year were presumed to still be due a future benefit.

We are not aware of any errors or omissions in the data that would have a significant effect on the results of our calculations.

Assumptions Rationale - Significant Economic Assumptions

Discount rate	The basis chosen was selected by the plan sponsor from among choices prescribed by law, all of which are based on observed market data over certain periods of time.
Plan-related expenses	As required by regulations, plan-related expenses are calculated by estimating the expenses to be paid from the trust during the coming year (including, for example, expected PBGC premiums and actuarial, accounting, legal, administration and trustee fees to be paid from the trust).

Assumptions Rationale - Significant Demographic Assumptions

Healthy and Disabled Mortality	Assumptions used for funding purposes are as prescribed by IRC §430(h).
Termination and Retirement	Termination and retirement rates are based on plan sponsor expectations for the future with periodic monitoring of observed gains and losses caused by termination and retirement patterns different than assumed.

Plan Name: The Plain Dealer Publishing Company Guild Retirement Plan
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SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Prescribed Methods

Funding methods

The methods used for funding purposes as described in Appendix A, including the method of determining plan assets, are “prescribed methods set by law”, as defined in the actuarial standards of practice (ASOPs). These methods are required by IRC §430, or were selected by the plan sponsor from a range of methods permitted by IRC §430.

Changes in Assumptions and Methods

Change in assumptions and methods since prior valuation

- The segment rates used to calculate the funding target without regard to the community newspaper funding relief election were updated from an applicable month of September 2022 to September 2023.
- The mortality table used to calculate the funding target and target normal cost was updated, reflects the latest mortality improvement scale and was changed from using a static projection of mortality improvement to a generational projection as required by guidance issued by IRS under IRC §430.

Plan Name: The Plain Dealer Publishing Company Guild Retirement Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0228575/004
Plan Sponsor: Plain Dealer Publishing Co.-Local 1 of the Newspaper Guild
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Part V Summary of Plan Provisions

Plan Sponsor

Retirement Board of The Plain Dealer Publishing Company Guild Retirement Plan

Plan

Guild Retirement Plan

Effective Date and Most Recent Amendment

November 1, 1959 (as most recently restated January 1, 2015 and most recently amended in 2019).

Plan Provisions

Eligibility Employees of The Plain Dealer Publishing Company covered by a Collective Bargaining Agreement between the Company and the Guild.

Plan Year The twelve-month period ending December 31.

Normal Retirement Benefit Eligibility: Age 65.
Benefit Formula: Monthly Benefit is equal to 1.3285714% (for the Period March 1, 2007 to June 30, 2008, the benefit multiplier is decreased to 0.9%) of Average Monthly Compensation (to a maximum of \$5,519.72) times years of Credited Service, to a maximum of 30 years. The minimum monthly benefit is \$10.00 per year of Credited Service, to a maximum of 30 years.
Average Monthly Compensation is limited to \$5,519.72 (\$4,265.23 for June 2005 service) and is computed as the average of the highest 60 consecutive months' compensation; such compensation excludes overtime, special bonuses and payment for special work.
The benefit was temporarily frozen from August 1, 2003 until December 31, 2004, July 1, 2005 through March 31, 2006, January 1, 2009 through December 31, 2009, October 1, 2010 through December 31, 2010, June 1, 2011 through June 30, 2012, and October 15, 2012 through December 31, 2020. Benefit service and compensation from that period are excluded from the benefit amount calculation.

Plan Name: The Plain Dealer Publishing Company Guild Retirement Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0228575/004
Plan Sponsor: Plain Dealer Publishing Co.-Local 1 of the Newspaper Guild
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Early Retirement Benefit

Eligibility: Age 55 with 10 years of Credited Service.

Benefit: Accrued normal retirement benefit payable at age 65 using credited service and average monthly compensation at early retirement. The benefit is available earlier on an actuarially reduced basis. The reduction is 6% per year to ages 57 and older. For age 55, the reduction is about 55% and for age 60, it is 30%.

Vested Benefits Upon Termination of Service

Eligibility: 5 years of Eligibility Service.

Benefit: Accrued normal retirement benefit at age 65 using credited service and average monthly compensation at termination. The benefit is available on an actuarially reduced basis at any time after age 55.

Pre-retirement Spouse's Benefit

Eligibility: Upon death after completion of 5 years of Eligibility Service, provided that the employee has been married to his current spouse for at least one year.

Benefit: The surviving spouse will receive the benefit she would have received if the employee had terminated on the day of his death, had lived to earliest commencement, elected a 50% Joint and Survivor form of payment, and then died.

Optional Forms of Retirement Income in Lieu of Normal Form

The benefit is calculated under a 5 year certain and continuous basis. Alternatively, an employee may elect to receive his benefit actuarially determined on a 100% Joint and Survivor, 75% Joint and Survivor, 50% Joint and Survivor basis, or 120-month certain and continuous basis. Unless otherwise elected, the normal form of payment under the Plan is:

- If married, the actuarially equivalent 50% Joint and Survivor basis, or
- If not married, the 5 year certain and continuous basis.

Changes in Plan Provisions since Last Actuarial Valuation

None.

Plan Name: The Plain Dealer Publishing Company Guild Retirement Plan
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Plan Sponsor: Plain Dealer Publishing Co.-Local 1 of the Newspaper Guild
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SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

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55	0.02	1,000	1.000000	0.020000	1.100000
56	0.02	980	0.980000	0.019600	1.097600
57	0.02	960	0.960400	0.019208	1.094856
58	0.03	941	0.941192	0.028236	1.637674
59	0.03	913	0.912956	0.027389	1.615933
60	0.03	886	0.885568	0.026567	1.594022
61	0.05	859	0.859001	0.042950	2.619952
62	0.20	816	0.816050	0.163210	10.119026
63	0.10	653	0.652840	0.065284	4.112895
64	0.10	588	0.587556	0.058756	3.760361
65	0.60	529	0.528801	0.317280	20.623228
66	0.50	212	0.211520	0.105760	6.980170
67	1.00	106	0.105760	0.105760	7.085930
Average age at retirement					63.441645
Rounded for Schedule SB item 22					63

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SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

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Optional Forms of Retirement Income in Lieu of Normal Form

The benefit is calculated under a 5 year certain and continuous basis. Alternatively, an employee may elect to receive his benefit actuarially determined on a 100% Joint and Survivor, 75% Joint and Survivor, 50% Joint and Survivor basis, or 120-month certain and continuous basis. Unless otherwise elected, the normal form of payment under the Plan is:

- If married, the actuarially equivalent 50% Joint and Survivor basis, or
- If not married, the 5 year certain and continuous basis.

Changes in Plan Provisions since Last Actuarial Valuation

None.

Plan Name: The Plain Dealer Publishing Company Guild Retirement Plan
EIN / PN: 34-0228575/004
Plan Sponsor: Plain Dealer Publishing Co.-Local 1 of the Newspaper Guild
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO. GUILD RETIREMENT PLAN

FORM 5500, SCHEDULE H, PART IV, LINE 4(i)
 SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
 AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2024

EIN: 34-0228575

PLAN NUMBER: #004

PLAN SPONSOR: PLAIN DEALER PUBLISHING CO.

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Money Market Accounts:			
*	Federated Government Obligations Fund	5,832,508 shares	\$ 5,832,508	\$ 5,832,508
	Total money market accounts		5,832,508	5,832,508
	Mutual Funds:			
	Fidelity Intermediate Treasury Bond Index	331,119 shares	3,223,252	3,129,079
	Total mutual funds		3,223,252	3,129,079
	Common/Collective Trusts:			
	CG Long Duration Credit Trust	474,725 units	10,759,822	10,572,119
	SSGA 20+ Year US Treasury STRIPS Index	60,437 units	809,700	700,642
	SSGA S&P 500 Flagship NL	3,834 units	4,642,806	6,115,213
	WTC CIF II Small Cap Opp Fund	81,084 units	1,953,377	2,133,311
	WTC CIF International Research Equity Fund	65,881 units	843,362	872,270
	Total common / collective trusts		19,009,067	20,393,555
			<u>\$ 28,064,827</u>	<u>\$ 29,355,142</u>

* A party-in-interest as defined by ERISA.

Note: This schedule is based on information which has been certified as complete and accurate by Keybank National Association, the Trustee of the Plan.

See accompanying independent auditor's report.