

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [X] a single-employer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
B This return/report is [] the first return/report [] the final return/report [] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] DFVC program [] special extension (enter description)
D If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here []
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan LUTZ FINANCIAL SERVICES CASH BALANCE PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN) 002
1c Effective date of plan 01/01/2013
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) LUTZ FINANCIAL SERVICES, LLC DBA Q1-LUTZ FINANCIAL SERVICES
380 N OLD WOODWARD, STE 120 BIRMINGHAM, MI 48009
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 16-1651214
2c Sponsor's telephone number 248-432-3212
2d Business code (see instructions) 522292
3a Plan administrator's name and address [X] Same as Plan Sponsor.
3b Administrator's EIN
3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report.
a Sponsor's name
c Plan Name
4b EIN
4d PN
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year 7
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year 0
c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)
c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year 5
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year 0
e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested 2

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established. Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Row 1: Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature, 10/13/2025, ADAM LUTZ. Row 2: Signature of employer/plan sponsor, Date, Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor.

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 535361. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information			
7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	694285	398
b Total plan liabilities	7b		
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	694285	398
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)	45450	
(2) Participants	8a(2)	0	
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)	0	
b Other income (loss)	8b	41958	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		87408
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d	774504	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .	8e		
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f	6791	
g Other expenses	8g		
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		781295
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		-693887
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j		

Part IV Plan Characteristics	
9a	If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: <u>3D 1C 1I</u>
b	If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions				
10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	X		500000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h			
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. Yes No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 **11a** 0

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

Yes.

No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above. Yes No

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? Yes No

a If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year. **13a** 0

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? Yes No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions

14a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

14b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

- Design-based safe harbor method
- "Prior year" ADP test
- "Current year" ADP test
- N/A

15 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 03 / 30 / 2018 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number J501819A.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>LUTZ FINANCIAL SERVICES CASH BALANCE PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>LUTZ FINANCIAL SERVICES, LLC DBA Q1-/LUTZ FINANCIAL SERVICES</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>16-1651214</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	<u>688624</u>
	b Actuarial value	2b	<u>688624</u>
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	b For terminated vested participants	<u>2</u>	<u>4322</u>
	c For active participants	<u>5</u>	<u>735505</u>
	d Total	<u>7</u>	<u>739827</u>
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	<u>5.02 %</u>
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>36693</u>
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>0</u>
	c Target normal cost	6c	<u>36693</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE Signature of actuary <u>MICHAEL STROME, FSA, EA, MAAA</u> Type or print name of actuary <u>STROME ACTUARIAL SERVICES, LLC</u> Firm name <u>31313 NORTHWESTERN HWY, STE 114</u> <u>FARMINGTON HILLS, MI 48334</u> Address of the firm	<u>09/25/2025</u> Date <u>23-06160</u> Most recent enrollment number <u>248-461-3625</u> Telephone number (including area code)
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If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.96 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)				21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 68
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute	

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
26 Demographic and benefit information		
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....	27	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	36693	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	52268	5450	
b Waiver amortization installment.....	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	42143	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	1065	1065
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	41078	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	43167	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	2089	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....	38b	1025	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021

Plan Name: Lutz Financial Services Cash Balance Plan

Plan Year: 2024

EIN: 16-1651214, PN: 002

Assumptions & Methods

Traditional Unit Credit

The actuarial cost method used in the valuation is the unit credit cost method.

The normal cost is the sum of all the individual normal costs for each participant. For active participants, the individual normal cost is the present value of the benefit earned during the year being valued. For active participants whose credited service equals or exceeds the plan maximum, if any, and for non-active participants, the normal cost is zero.

The actuarial accrued liability is the sum of the individual accrued liabilities for all participants. The individual accrued liability for an active participant is the present value of the accrued benefit as of the valuation date. The unfunded liability is the actuarial accrued liability less the valuation assets, and is referred to as the "shortfall."

The total annual cost of the plan is the normal cost plus an amount to amortize the shortfall amount.

Projected Unit Credit

The projected unit credit cost method is used for computing pension cost under current accounting rules. It is also used in one portion of the calculation of the maximum deductible contribution.

Under this method, the normal cost is the sum of the individual normal costs for all participants. For an active participant, the individual normal cost is the present value at the current age of the projected benefit at the assumed retirement age, based on the actuarial assumption, divided by the participant's expected years of credited service at that age. For a non-active participant, the normal cost is zero.

The actuarial accrued liability is the sum of the individual accrued liabilities for all plan participants. For an active participant, the individual accrued liability is the product of the normal cost and the total years of credited service at the current age. For non-active participants, the individual accrued liability is the present value at the current age of future benefits. The unfunded actuarial accrued liability equals the actuarial accrued liability less the valuation assets.

Plan Name: Lutz Financial Services Cash Balance Plan

Plan Year: 2024

EIN: 16-1651214, PN: 002

Assumptions & Methods

Valuation Assets – Fair market value on the valuation date

Mandated Discount Rates (January Rates)	Pre MAP-21	ARP 2021
PPA Funding – segment 1 – payments within 5 years	4.37%	4.75%
PPA funding – segment 2 – payments between 5 and 20 years	4.96%	4.96%
PPA funding – segment 3 – payments after 20 years	4.95%	5.59%
Plan’s Effective Interest Rate		5.02%

Salary Scale None

Retirement Rates

Age	Rate
65	100%

Termination Rates None

Pre-Retirement Mortality None

Post-retirement Mortality (for Annuitants) As set forth in IRS Regulation 1.430(h)(3); static table, separate for males and females

Post-retirement Mortality (to value lump sums) Under 1.430(d)-1(f)(4)(iii)(B), when valuing a lump sum distribution, the current Sec. 417(e) mortality table is substituted for the Sec. 430(h)(3) annuitant table that would otherwise be used in combination with valuation interest rates under Sec. 430(h)(2)

Rates of Disablement None

Administrative Expenses None

Plan Name: Lutz Financial Services Cash Balance Plan

Plan Year: 2024

EIN: 16-1651214, PN: 002

Assumptions & Methods

Percent Married	100% of males and 100% of females were assumed to be married
Age of Spouse	The female spouse is assumed to the same age as the male spouse
Probability of Payment Form	Lump Sum – 100%
Changes since previous valuation	None

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2024

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Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A This return/report is for: a single-employer plan a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

B This return/report is the first return/report the final return/report
 an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension DFVC program
 special extension (enter description)

D If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here

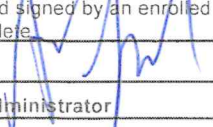
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan LUTZ FINANCIAL SERVICES CASH BALANCE PLAN	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) LUTZ FINANCIAL SERVICES, LLC DBA Q1-/LUTZ FINANCIAL SERVICES 380 N OLD WOODWARD, STE 120 BIRMINGHAM MI 48009	1c Effective date of plan 01/01/2013
	2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 16-1651214
	2c Sponsor's telephone number 248-432-3212
	2d Business code (see instructions) 522292
3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor.	3b Administrator's EIN
	3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report. a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN
	4d PN
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year.....	5a 7
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year.....	5b 0
c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item).....	5c(1)
c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item).....	5c(2)
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year.....	5d(1) 5
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year.....	5d(2) 0
e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	5e 2

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE		<u>10/13/25</u>	ADAM LUTZ
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 535361. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information			(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
7	Plan Assets and Liabilities			
a	Total plan assets	7a	694,285	398
b	Total plan liabilities	7b		
c	Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	694,285	398
8	Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a	Contributions received or receivable from:			
	(1) Employers	8a(1)	45,450	
	(2) Participants	8a(2)	0	
	(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)	0	
b	Other income (loss)	8b	41,958	
c	Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		87,408
d	Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d	774,504	
e	Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions)	8e		
f	Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f	6,791	
g	Other expenses	8g		
h	Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		781,295
i	Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		-693,887
j	Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j		

Part IV Plan Characteristics	
9a	If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: <u>3D 1C 1I</u>
b	If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions		Yes	No	Amount
10	During the plan year:			
a	Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)		X	
b	Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)		X	
c	Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		500,000
d	Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
e	Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)		X	
f	Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
g	Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)		X	
h	If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
i	If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. Yes No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 11a 0

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

Yes.

No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above. Yes No

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month Day Year

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year 12b

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year 12c

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) 12d

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? Yes No

a If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year 13a 0

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? Yes No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions

14a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

14b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

- Design-based safe harbor method
- "Prior year" ADP test
- "Current year" ADP test
- N/A

15 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 03/30/2018 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number J501819a.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

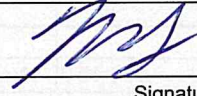
▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan LUTZ FINANCIAL SERVICES CASH BALANCE PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF LUTZ FINANCIAL SERVICES, LLC DBA Q1-/LUTZ FINANCIAL SERVICES	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 16-1651214	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B		
F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500		

Part I Basic Information			
1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>			
2 Assets:			
a Market value	2a	688,624	
b Actuarial value	2b	688,624	
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment.....	0	0	0
b For terminated vested participants	2	4,322	4,322
c For active participants.....	5	735,505	735,505
d Total	7	739,827	739,827
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>			
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5 Effective interest rate	5		5.02%
6 Target normal cost			
a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a		36,693
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b		0
c Target normal cost	6c		36,693

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	 Signature of actuary MICHAEL STROME, FSA, EA, MAAA Type or print name of actuary STROME ACTUARIAL SERVICES, LLC Firm name 31313 NORTHWESTERN HWY, STE 114 FARMINGTON HILLS MI 48334 Address of the firm	<u>9/25/2025</u> Date 2306160 Most recent enrollment number 248-461-3625 Telephone number (including area code)
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Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.96 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
-------------------------	------------------------	------------------------	------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------

b Applicable month (enter code)..... **21b** 0

22 Weighted average retirement age **22** 68

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) Prescribed - combined Prescribed - separate Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... Yes No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment..... **27**

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years **28** 0

29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)..... **29** 0

30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)..... **30** 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	36,693
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0

32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	52,268	5,450
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount **33**

34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	42,143
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	1,065
		Total balance
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....	36	41,078
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....	37	43,167

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	2,089
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	1,025

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)..... **39** 0

40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years **40** 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. 2019 2020 2021

Plan Name: Lutz Financial Services Cash Balance Plan

Plan Year: 2024

EIN: 16-1651214, PN: 002

Schedule SB, Line 15 – Reconciliation of Differences Between Valuation Results and Amounts Used to Calculate AFTAP

The AFTAP for the Plan Year ending December 31, 2024 was calculated using the valuation results from the prior valuation. The Valuation Date of the prior valuation was December 31, 2023.

The AFTAP for the 2024 Plan Year was not subsequently re-certified as there would be no impact to Plan restrictions in accordance with IRC Section 436.

Plan Name: Lutz Financial Services Cash Balance Plan
Plan Year: 2024
EIN: 16-1651214, PN: 002
Schedule SB, Line 19 – Discounted Contributions

The following contributions for the 2024 plan year were made on the dates indicated. The contributions are also shown adjusted to the valuation date at the Effective Interest Rate for the Plan Year of 5.02%.

Due Date	Contribution Date	Contribution	Discounted Contribution as of 1/1/2024	Late Quarterly Penalty
4/15/2024	N/A	PFB	PFB	N/A
4/15/2024	11/14/2024	\$8,403	\$8,053	\$215
7/15/2024	11/14/2024	\$9,483	\$9,088	\$140
10/15/2024	11/14/2024	\$9,483	\$9,088	\$35
N/A	11/14/2024	\$18,081	\$17,328	N/A
	Total	\$45,450	\$43,557	\$390

Line 19c = \$43,557 - \$390 = \$43,167

Plan Name: Lutz Financial Services Cash Balance Plan
Plan Year: 2024
EIN: 16-1651214, PN: 002
Line 22 – Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

Normal retirement

Age 65

Retirement Rates

All participants are assumed to retire at their normal retirement date. Participants over their normal retirement age are assumed to retire immediately. The weighted average retirement age calculated as of the valuation date is 68.

Plan Name: Lutz Financial Services Cash Balance Plan

Plan Year: 2024

EIN: 16-1651214, PN: 002

Plan Provisions

Plan Name	Lutz Financial Services Cash Balance Plan
Plan Documents:	
Document type	Volume Submitter
Drafted by	Strome Actuarial Services, LLC
Plan effective date	January 1, 2013
Plan Benefit Provisions	
Participation	Eligible Employees who complete one year of service
Normal Retirement	Age 65
Early Retirement	None
Late Retirement	Employment continues after normal retirement date
Vesting Schedule	3 Year Cliff
Disability	None
Pre-Retirement Death	Beneficiary receives death benefit equal to Actuarial Equivalent of the Accrued Benefit
Accrued Benefit	Actuarial Equivalent of Cash Balance
Cash Balance	Cash Balance is the accumulated value of a participant's Hypothetical Allocations and Interest Credits.
Hypothetical Allocations	Pursuant to Plan Document
Cash Balance Interest Credit	5.00% per year

Plan Name: Lutz Financial Services Cash Balance Plan

Plan Year: 2024

EIN: 16-1651214, PN: 002

Plan Provisions

Actuarial Equivalence

General

Applicable Mortality Table, 5.00% Pre and Post-Retirement Interest

Unreduced payment form

Single Life Annuity

Optional payment forms

Joint and survivor with 50%, 75% or 100% continuing to beneficiary (spouse or non-spouse);
Lump Sum;
120 or 180 month certain & life annuity

Changes since Prior Valuation

None

Other Qualified Retirement Plans

Lutz Financial Services 401(K) Plan

Plan Name: Lutz Financial Services Cash Balance Plan
Plan Year: 2024
EIN: 16-1651214, PN: 002
Schedule SB, Line 32 - Schedule of Shortfall Amortization Bases

Line 32 - Schedule of Amortization Bases

The table below lists the Funding Target Shortfall amortization bases included in the calculation of the Plan's Minimum Required Contribution as of January 1, 2024.

Date Established	Initial Period	Period Remaining	Balance		Annual Payment
			Original	Remaining	
Shortfall Charge Bases					
12/31/2023	15	14	\$5,730	\$5,478	\$525
12/31/2022	15	13	\$41,498	\$37,969	\$3,835
12/31/2021	15	12	\$6,021	\$5,241	\$561
12/31/2020	15	11	\$10,771	\$8,850	\$1,011
Total Charges				\$57,538	\$5,932
Shortfall Credit Bases					
1/1/2024	15	15	\$5,270	\$5,270	\$482
Total Credits				\$5,270	\$482
Total				\$52,268	\$5,450

Plan Name: Lutz Financial Services Cash Balance Plan

Plan Year: 2024

EIN: 16-1651214, PN: 002

Schedule SB, Line 25 – Change in Method

Changes since Prior Valuation

The valuation date has changed from end of year to beginning of year.