

<b>Form 5500</b>  Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service  Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration  Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	<b>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</b>  This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</b>	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089  <div style="font-size: 24pt; font-weight: bold; text-align: center;">2024</div>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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<b>Part I</b>	<b>Annual Report Identification Information</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

**A** This return/report is for:  a multiemployer plan  a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

a single-employer plan  a DFE (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**B** This return/report is:  the first return/report  the final return/report

an amended return/report  a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

**C** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . .

**D** Check box if filing under:  Form 5558  automatic extension  the DFVC program

special extension (enter description)

**E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . .

<b>Part II</b>	<b>Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information</b>
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<b>1a</b> Name of plan <u>YOUNGSTOWN ORTHOPAEDIC ASSOCIATES LTD 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN</u>	<b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u>
<b>2a</b> Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>YOUNGSTOWN ORTHOPAEDIC ASSOCIATES, LTD</u>  <u>8591 CROSSROADS DRIVE</u> <u>YOUNGSTOWN, OH 44514</u>	<b>1c</b> Effective date of plan <u>06/01/1971</u>  <b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-1972661</u>  <b>2c</b> Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>330-758-0577</u>  <b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions) <u>621111</u>

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

<b>SIGN HERE</b>	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/14/2025	DAVID WEIMER
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
<b>SIGN HERE</b>			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
<b>SIGN HERE</b>			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

<b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	<b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN	
	<b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number	
<b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: <b>a</b> Sponsor's name <b>c</b> Plan Name	<b>4b</b> EIN	
	<b>4d</b> PN	
<b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	<b>5</b>	132
<b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ). <b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year ..... <b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year ..... <b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... <b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits ..... <b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> ..... <b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. .... <b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> ..... <b>g(1)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) ..... <b>g(2)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) ..... <b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	<b>6a(1)</b>	110
	<b>6a(2)</b>	105
	<b>6b</b>	4
	<b>6c</b>	23
	<b>6d</b>	132
	<b>6e</b>	0
	<b>6f</b>	132
	<b>6g(1)</b>	121
<b>6g(2)</b>	130	
<b>6h</b>	11	
<b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) .....	<b>7</b>	

**8a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:  
2A 2E 2F 2G 2J 2T 3D

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

<b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	<b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

**10** Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

**a Pension Schedules**

- (1)  **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)  **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)  **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4)  **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached \_\_\_\_\_
- (5)  **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

**b General Schedules**

- (1)  **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)  **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)  **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 1
- (4)  **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)  **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)  **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

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**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

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**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

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**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

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<p><b>SCHEDULE A</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b></p> <p>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p><b>Insurance Information</b></p> <p>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</p> <p>▶ <b>File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b></p> <p>▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).</p>	<p>OMB No. 1210-0110</p> <hr/> <p><b>2024</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b></p>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<p><b>A</b> Name of plan <b>YOUNGSTOWN ORTHOPAEDIC ASSOCIATES LTD 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN</b></p>	<p><b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <b>001</b></p>
<p><b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>YOUNGSTOWN ORTHOPAEDIC ASSOCIATES, LTD</b></p>	<p><b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>34-1972661</b></p>

**Part I Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions** Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.

**1 Coverage Information:**

(a) Name of insurance carrier  
**JOHN HANCOCK LIFE INSURANCE CO USA**

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
01-0233346	65838	105634	133	01/01/2024	12/31/2024

**2 Insurance fee and commission information.** Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid <b>12504</b>	(b) Total amount of fees paid <b>13293</b>
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**3 Persons receiving commissions and fees.** (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid  
**BEARD PENSION SERVICES INC** **3701 BOARDMAN-CANFIELD RD**  
**SUITE 1**  
**CANFIELD, OH 44406**

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
0	13293	FEES	5

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid  
**VALMARK SECURITIES INC** **130 SPRINGSIDE DR SUITE 300**  
**AKRON, OH 44333**

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
12504	0	COMMISSIONS	4

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

<b>Part II</b>	<b>Investment and Annuity Contract Information</b>	
	Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.	
<b>4</b>	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end .....	160922
<b>5</b>	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	28499149
<b>6</b>	<b>Contracts With Allocated Funds:</b>	
<b>a</b>	State the basis of premium rates ▶	
<b>b</b>	Premiums paid to carrier .....	<b>6b</b>
<b>c</b>	Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year .....	<b>6c</b>
<b>d</b>	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. .... Specify nature of costs ▶	<b>6d</b>
<b>e</b>	Type of contract: (1) <input type="checkbox"/> individual policies      (2) <input type="checkbox"/> group deferred annuity (3) <input type="checkbox"/> other (specify) ▶	
<b>f</b>	If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>7</b>	<b>Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)</b>	
<b>a</b>	Type of contract: (1) <input type="checkbox"/> deposit administration      (2) <input type="checkbox"/> immediate participation guarantee (3) <input type="checkbox"/> guaranteed investment      (4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> other ▶ <b>GROUP ANNUITY CONTRACT</b>	
<b>b</b>	Balance at the end of the previous year .....	<b>7b</b> 166173
<b>c</b>	Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year .....	<b>7c(1)</b> 594000
	(2) Dividends and credits.....	<b>7c(2)</b>
	(3) Interest credited during the year.....	<b>7c(3)</b>
	(4) Transferred from separate account .....	<b>7c(4)</b> 15389
	(5) Other (specify below)..... ▶	<b>7c(5)</b>
	(6) Total additions .....	<b>7c(6)</b> 609389
<b>d</b>	Total of balance and additions (add lines <b>7b</b> and <b>7c(6)</b> ) .....	<b>7d</b> 775562
<b>e</b>	<b>Deductions:</b>	
	(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year .....	<b>7e(1)</b>
	(2) Administration charge made by carrier.....	<b>7e(2)</b>
	(3) Transferred to separate account .....	<b>7e(3)</b> 614640
	(4) Other (specify below)..... ▶	<b>7e(4)</b>
(5) Total deductions .....	<b>7e(5)</b> 614640	
<b>f</b>	Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line <b>7e(5)</b> from line <b>7d</b> ).....	<b>7f</b> 160922

**Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information**  
 If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

**8** Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** Health (other than dental or vision)     
  **b** Dental     
  **c** Vision     
  **d** Life insurance  
 **e** Temporary disability (accident and sickness)     
  **f** Long-term disability     
  **g** Supplemental unemployment     
  **h** Prescription drug  
 **i** Stop loss (large deductible)     
  **j** HMO contract     
  **k** PPO contract     
  **l** Indemnity contract  
 **m** Other (specify) ▶

**9** Experience-rated contracts:

<b>a</b> Premiums: (1) Amount received .....		<b>9a(1)</b>	
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid .....		<b>9a(2)</b>	
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve .....		<b>9a(3)</b>	
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)) .....		<b>9a(4)</b>	0
<b>b</b> Benefit charges (1) Claims paid .....		<b>9b(1)</b>	
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves .....		<b>9b(2)</b>	
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)) .....		<b>9b(3)</b>	0
(4) Claims charged .....		<b>9b(4)</b>	
<b>c</b> Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions .....	<b>9c(1)(A)</b>		
(B) Administrative service or other fees .....	<b>9c(1)(B)</b>		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs .....	<b>9c(1)(C)</b>		
(D) Other expenses .....	<b>9c(1)(D)</b>		
(E) Taxes .....	<b>9c(1)(E)</b>		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies .....	<b>9c(1)(F)</b>		
(G) Other retention charges .....	<b>9c(1)(G)</b>		
(H) Total retention .....	<b>9c(1)(H)</b>		0
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.) .....		<b>9c(2)</b>	
<b>d</b> Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement .....		<b>9d(1)</b>	
(2) Claim reserves .....		<b>9d(2)</b>	
(3) Other reserves .....		<b>9d(3)</b>	
<b>e</b> Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).) .....		<b>9e</b>	

**10** Nonexperience-rated contracts:

<b>a</b> Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier .....	<b>10a</b>	
<b>b</b> If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. ....	<b>10b</b>	

Specify nature of costs.

**Part IV Provision of Information**

**11** Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? .....  Yes  No

**12** If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶



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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

JOHN HANCOCK USA

01-0233346

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 60 68 28 62 59 63	RECORDKEEPER	1326	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

<b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	<b>(b)</b> Service Codes (see instructions)	<b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation

<b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	<b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

<b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	<b>(b)</b> Service Codes (see instructions)	<b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation

<b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	<b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

<b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	<b>(b)</b> Service Codes (see instructions)	<b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation

<b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	<b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
(complete as many entries as needed)

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>SCHEDULE D</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	<b>DFE/Participating Plan Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2024</u> and ending <u>12/31/2024</u>	
<b>A</b> Name of plan <u>YOUNGSTOWN ORTHOPAEDIC ASSOCIATES LTD 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN</u>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) <u>001</u>
<b>C</b> Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>YOUNGSTOWN ORTHOPAEDIC ASSOCIATES, LTD</u>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-1972661</u>

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)</b> (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN FUNDS 2065 TD</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>JOHN HANCOCK USA</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>01-0233346-000</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>31024</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN FUNDS 2060 TD</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>JOHN HANCOCK USA</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>01-0233346-000</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>316744</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN FUNDS 2055 TD</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>JOHN HANCOCK USA</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>01-0233346-000</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>1384403</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN FUNDS 2050 TD</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>JOHN HANCOCK USA</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>01-0233346-000</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>642316</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN FUNDS 2045 TD</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>JOHN HANCOCK USA</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>01-0233346-000</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>101766</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN FUNDS 2040 TD</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>JOHN HANCOCK USA</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>01-0233346-000</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>1674143</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN FUNDS 2035 TD</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>JOHN HANCOCK USA</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>01-0233346-000</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>5316519</u>

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: [AMERICAN FUNDS 2030 TD](#)

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): [JOHN HANCOCK USA](#)

<b>c</b> EIN-PN <a href="#">01-0233346-000</a>	<b>d</b> Entity code <a href="#">P</a>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<a href="#">2061115</a>
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: [AMERICAN FUNDS 2025 TD](#)

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): [JOHN HANCOCK USA](#)

<b>c</b> EIN-PN <a href="#">01-0233346-000</a>	<b>d</b> Entity code <a href="#">P</a>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<a href="#">126700</a>
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: [AMERICAN FUNDS 2010 TD](#)

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): [JOHN HANCOCK USA](#)

<b>c</b> EIN-PN <a href="#">01-0233346-000</a>	<b>d</b> Entity code <a href="#">P</a>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<a href="#">290</a>
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: [JH MULTIMANAGER AGGRESSIVE LS](#)

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): [JOHN HANCOCK USA](#)

<b>c</b> EIN-PN <a href="#">01-0233346-000</a>	<b>d</b> Entity code <a href="#">P</a>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<a href="#">23858</a>
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: [JH MULTIMANAGER GROWTH LS](#)

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): [JOHN HANCOCK USA](#)

<b>c</b> EIN-PN <a href="#">01-0233346-000</a>	<b>d</b> Entity code <a href="#">P</a>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<a href="#">782575</a>
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: [JH MULTIMANAGER BALANCED LS](#)

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): [JOHN HANCOCK USA](#)

<b>c</b> EIN-PN <a href="#">01-0233346-000</a>	<b>d</b> Entity code <a href="#">P</a>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<a href="#">1089773</a>
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: [JH MULTIMANAGER CONSERV LS](#)

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): [JOHN HANCOCK USA](#)

<b>c</b> EIN-PN <a href="#">01-0233346-000</a>	<b>d</b> Entity code <a href="#">P</a>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<a href="#">39850</a>
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: [AMERICAN FUNDS NEW WORLD FUND](#)

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): [JOHN HANCOCK USA](#)

<b>c</b> EIN-PN <a href="#">01-0233346-000</a>	<b>d</b> Entity code <a href="#">P</a>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<a href="#">2534</a>
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: [AMERICAN FUNDS SMALLCAP WORLD](#)

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): [JOHN HANCOCK USA](#)

<b>c</b> EIN-PN <a href="#">01-0233346-000</a>	<b>d</b> Entity code <a href="#">P</a>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<a href="#">43051</a>
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: [AF THE GROWTH FUND OF AMERICA](#)

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): [JOHN HANCOCK USA](#)

<b>c</b> EIN-PN <a href="#">01-0233346-000</a>	<b>d</b> Entity code <a href="#">P</a>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<a href="#">1241740</a>
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<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: BLUE CHIP GROWTH FUND		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 702342
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: CAPITAL APPRECIATION FUND		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 268136
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: INVESCO DEVELOPING MARKETS		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 6602
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JOHN HANCOCK MID CAP GROWTH		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 671967
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JPMORGAN MIDCAP VALUE FUND		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1566
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MID CAP INDEX FUND		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 109017
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PGIM JENNISON MID CAP GROWTH		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1593
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: ROYCE SMALL-CAP OPPORTUNITY		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 390226
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY FUND		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1133583
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: SMALL CAP INDEX FUND		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 91321

<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <a href="#">SPROTT GOLD EQUITY FUND</a>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <a href="#">JOHN HANCOCK USA</a>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <a href="#">01-0233346-000</a>	<b>d</b> Entity code <a href="#">P</a>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <a href="#">146719</a>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <a href="#">T. ROWE PRICE HEALTH SCI</a>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <a href="#">JOHN HANCOCK USA</a>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <a href="#">01-0233346-000</a>	<b>d</b> Entity code <a href="#">P</a>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <a href="#">260447</a>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <a href="#">T. ROWE PRICE SML CAP VAL</a>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <a href="#">JOHN HANCOCK USA</a>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <a href="#">01-0233346-000</a>	<b>d</b> Entity code <a href="#">P</a>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <a href="#">8422</a>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <a href="#">VANGUARD ENERGY FUND</a>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <a href="#">JOHN HANCOCK USA</a>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <a href="#">01-0233346-000</a>	<b>d</b> Entity code <a href="#">P</a>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <a href="#">124321</a>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <a href="#">VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX FUND</a>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <a href="#">JOHN HANCOCK USA</a>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <a href="#">01-0233346-000</a>	<b>d</b> Entity code <a href="#">P</a>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <a href="#">75539</a>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <a href="#">VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH ETF</a>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <a href="#">JOHN HANCOCK USA</a>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <a href="#">01-0233346-000</a>	<b>d</b> Entity code <a href="#">P</a>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <a href="#">1139</a>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <a href="#">VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE ETF</a>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <a href="#">JOHN HANCOCK USA</a>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <a href="#">01-0233346-000</a>	<b>d</b> Entity code <a href="#">P</a>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <a href="#">1087</a>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <a href="#">VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROW INDEX</a>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <a href="#">JOHN HANCOCK USA</a>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <a href="#">01-0233346-000</a>	<b>d</b> Entity code <a href="#">P</a>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <a href="#">1153</a>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <a href="#">500 INDEX FUND</a>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <a href="#">JOHN HANCOCK USA</a>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <a href="#">01-0233346-000</a>	<b>d</b> Entity code <a href="#">P</a>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <a href="#">327435</a>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <a href="#">AMERICAN FUNDS EUROPAC GROWTH</a>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <a href="#">JOHN HANCOCK USA</a>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <a href="#">01-0233346-000</a>	<b>d</b> Entity code <a href="#">P</a>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <a href="#">686549</a>

<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AMERICAN FUNDS FUNDAMENTAL INV		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 61905
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AMERICAN FUNDS NEW PERSPECTIVE		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 327844
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: INVESTMENT COMPANY OF AMERICA		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 22361
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: WASHINGTON MUTUAL INVESTORS		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 964047
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: BLACKROCK LARGE CAP FOCUS VAL		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1134
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: DODGE & COX INTERNATIONAL ST		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 6663
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MUTUAL GLOBAL DISCOVERY		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 38959
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: INVESCO OPP INTL GROWTH FUND		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 319252
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JOHN HANCOCK DISCIPLINED VALUE		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 243473
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JOHN HANCOCK INTL GROWTH		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 123244

<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PIMCO COMMODITY REAL RETURN		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 141204
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD VALUE INDEX FUND		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 251460
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AF AMERICAN BALANCED FUND		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1789439
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AF THE INCOME FUND OF AMERICA		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2160188
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: BLACKROCK GLOBAL ALLOCATION		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1553
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MFS UTILITIES FUND		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 206067
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PIMCO ALL ASSET		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 105825
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AF US GOVERNMENT SECURITIES		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 279926
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: CORE BOND FUND		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 380889
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FIDELITY ADVISOR TOTAL BOND		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 5648

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: HIGH YIELD FUND

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA

<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	7138
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PIMCO REAL RETURN

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA

<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	311146
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: STRATEGIC INCOME OPP FUND

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA

<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	103233
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: INVESCO PREMIER US GOVT MONEY

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA

<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	523324
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD SHORT-TERM BOND INDEX

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA

<b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000	<b>d</b> Entity code P	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	235664
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
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<b>SCHEDULE H</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Financial Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <b>01/01/2024</b> and ending <b>12/31/2024</b>	
<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>YOUNGSTOWN ORTHOPAEDIC ASSOCIATES LTD 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <b>001</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>YOUNGSTOWN ORTHOPAEDIC ASSOCIATES, LTD</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>34-1972661</b>

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Asset and Liability Statement</b>
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**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
<b>Assets</b>			
<b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash .....	<b>1a</b>	166173	160922
<b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
<b>(1)</b> Employer contributions .....	<b>1b(1)</b>	9925	9398
<b>(2)</b> Participant contributions .....	<b>1b(2)</b>		
<b>(3)</b> Other .....	<b>1b(3)</b>		
<b>c</b> General investments:			
<b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) .....	<b>1c(1)</b>		
<b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....	<b>1c(2)</b>		
<b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred .....	<b>1c(3)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> All other .....	<b>1c(3)(B)</b>		
<b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred .....	<b>1c(4)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Common .....	<b>1c(4)(B)</b>		
<b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....	<b>1c(5)</b>		
<b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....	<b>1c(6)</b>		
<b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....	<b>1c(7)</b>		
<b>(8)</b> Participant loans .....	<b>1c(8)</b>	18201	35243
<b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts .....	<b>1c(9)</b>		
<b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....	<b>1c(10)</b>		
<b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts .....	<b>1c(11)</b>		
<b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....	<b>1c(12)</b>		
<b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	<b>1c(13)</b>	24207676	28499149
<b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts) .....	<b>1c(14)</b>		
<b>(15)</b> Other .....	<b>1c(15)</b>		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	24401975	28704712
<b>Liabilities</b>			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g		
h Operating payables.....	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i		
j Other liabilities.....	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
<b>Net Assets</b>			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	24401975	28704712

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
<b>a Contributions:</b>			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	608861	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	487755	
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)	7282	
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A), (B), (C), and line 2a(2).....	2a(3)		1103898
<b>b Earnings on investments:</b>			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)	2362	
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F).....	2b(1)(G)		2362
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A), (B), and (C).....	2b(2)(D)		0
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B).....	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts .....	<b>2b(6)</b>		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts .....	<b>2b(7)</b>		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts .....	<b>2b(8)</b>		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities .....	<b>2b(9)</b>		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	<b>2b(10)</b>		3455334
<b>c</b> Other income .....	<b>2c</b>		
<b>d</b> Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	<b>2d</b>		4561594

**Expenses**

<b>e</b> Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....	<b>2e(1)</b>	255981	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits .....	<b>2e(2)</b>		
(3) Other.....	<b>2e(3)</b>		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines <b>2e(1)</b> through <b>(3)</b> .....	<b>2e(4)</b>		255981
<b>f</b> Corrective distributions (see instructions) .....	<b>2f</b>		
<b>g</b> Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....	<b>2g</b>		
<b>h</b> Interest expense.....	<b>2h</b>		
<b>i</b> Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances .....	<b>2i(1)</b>		
(2) Contract administrator fees .....	<b>2i(2)</b>	1550	
(3) Recordkeeping fees .....	<b>2i(3)</b>	1326	
(4) IQPA audit fees .....	<b>2i(4)</b>		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees .....	<b>2i(5)</b>		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees .....	<b>2i(6)</b>		
(7) Actuarial fees .....	<b>2i(7)</b>		
(8) Legal fees .....	<b>2i(8)</b>		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees .....	<b>2i(9)</b>		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses .....	<b>2i(10)</b>		
(11) Other expenses.....	<b>2i(11)</b>		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines <b>2i(1)</b> through <b>(11)</b> .....	<b>2i(12)</b>		2876
<b>j</b> Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	<b>2j</b>		258857

**Net Income and Reconciliation**

<b>k</b> Net income (loss). Subtract line <b>2j</b> from line <b>2d</b> .....	<b>2k</b>		4302737
<b>l</b> Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan.....	<b>2l(1)</b>		
(2) From this plan .....	<b>2l(2)</b>		

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

**3** Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

**a** The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1)  Unmodified (2)  Qualified (3)  Disclaimer (4)  Adverse

**b** Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3)  neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

**c** Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: SCHROEDEL, SCULLIN & BESTIC, LLC (2) EIN: 34-1903609

**d** The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1)  This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2)  It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

**4** CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
<b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
<b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		500000
<b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
<b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
<b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
<b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
<b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
<b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
<b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
<b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
<b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?  Yes  No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year \_\_\_\_\_.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

<b>5b(1)</b> Name of plan(s)	<b>5b(2)</b> EIN(s)	<b>5b(3)</b> PN(s)

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) .....  Yes  No  Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year \_\_\_\_\_.

<b>SCHEDULE R</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Retirement Plan Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

<b>A</b> Name of plan <u>YOUNGSTOWN ORTHOPAEDIC ASSOCIATES LTD 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN</u>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>YOUNGSTOWN ORTHOPAEDIC ASSOCIATES, LTD</u>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-1972661</u>	

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Distributions</b>
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**All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.**

**1** Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions..... 

1		0
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**2** Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):  
 EIN(s): 01-0233346

**Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.**

**3** Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year..... 

3	
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<b>Part II</b>	<b>Funding Information</b> (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
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**4** Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? .....  Yes  No  N/A  
**If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.**

**5** If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_  
**If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.**

<b>6 a</b> Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) .....	<b>6a</b>	
<b>b</b> Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year .....	<b>6b</b>	
<b>c</b> Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	<b>6c</b>	

**If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.**

**7** Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?.....  Yes  No  N/A

**8** If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? .....  Yes  No  N/A

<b>Part III</b>	<b>Amendments</b>
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**9** If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....  Increase  Decrease  Both  No

<b>Part IV</b>	<b>ESOPs</b> (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
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**10** Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? .....  Yes  No

**11 a** Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? .....  Yes  No

**b** If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) .....  Yes  No

**12** Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? .....  Yes  No

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

<b>a</b> The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14a</b>	
<b>b</b> The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14b</b>	
<b>c</b> The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14c</b>	

**15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

<b>a</b> The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year .....	<b>15a</b>	
<b>b</b> The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year .....	<b>15b</b>	

**16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

<b>a</b> Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year .....	<b>16a</b>	
<b>b</b> If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	<b>16b</b>	

**17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

**a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:  
 Public Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Private Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: \_\_\_\_\_%  
 High-Yield Debt: \_\_\_\_\_% Real Assets: \_\_\_\_\_% Cash or Cash Equivalents: \_\_\_\_\_% Other: \_\_\_\_\_%

**b** Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:  
 0-5 years  5-10 years  10-15 years  15 years or more

**20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

**a** Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero?  Yes  No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:  
 Yes.  
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. Other. Provide explanation: \_\_\_\_\_

**Part VII IRS Compliance Questions**

**21a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules?  Yes  No

**21b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).  
 Design-based safe harbor method  
 "Prior year" ADP test  
 "Current year" ADP test  
 N/A

**22** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q703983A.

Financial Statements  
and Supplementary Information

**YOUNGSTOWN ORTHOPAEDIC  
ASSOCIATES, LTD. 401(k)  
PROFIT SHARING PLAN**

December 31, 2024

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October 10, 2025

To The Administrative Committee  
Youngstown Orthopaedic Associates, Ltd. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan  
Youngstown, Ohio

Independent Auditors' Report

**Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit**

We have performed an audit of the accompanying financial statements of Youngstown Orthopaedic Associates, Ltd. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of Youngstown Orthopaedic Associates, Ltd. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in NOTE E to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

**Opinion**

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the *Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section—

- The amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

## **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of Youngstown Orthopaedic Associates, Ltd. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

## **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Youngstown Orthopaedic Associates, Ltd. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the Plan; and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

### **Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements, as a whole, are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Youngstown Orthopaedic Associates, Ltd. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Youngstown Orthopaedic Associates, Ltd. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements, as a whole, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

## Other Matters

### *2023 Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits*

We have compiled the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023. We did not audit or review the statement and, accordingly, do not express an opinion or provide any assurance about whether the statement is in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### *Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA*

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion—

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).



**STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS**

**YOUNGSTOWN ORTHOPAEDIC ASSOCIATES, LTD. 401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN**

December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<b>2024</b>	2023
	<b>AUDITED</b>	COMPILED
Cash	\$ 160,922	\$ 166,173
Employer contributions receivable	9,398	9,925
Investments at fair value	28,499,149	24,207,676
Notes receivable from participants	35,243	18,201
<b>NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS</b>	<b>\$ 28,704,712</b>	<b>\$ 24,401,975</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part  
of these financial statements

**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS**  
**YOUNGSTOWN ORTHOPAEDIC ASSOCIATES, LTD. 401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN**

For the year ended December 31, 2024

**ADDITIONS TO (DEDUCTIONS FROM) NET ASSETS**

Investment income:	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 3,455,334
Interest on participant loans	2,362
TOTAL INVESTMENT INCOME	<u>3,457,696</u>
Contributions:	
Employer's contributions	608,861
Participants' contributions	487,755
Rollovers	7,282
TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS	<u>1,103,898</u>
TOTAL ADDITIONS	<u>4,561,594</u>
Benefits paid to participants	(255,981)
Loan, distribution and other fees	(2,876)
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	<u>(258,857)</u>
NET INCREASE	4,302,737

**NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS**

Balance at beginning of year	24,401,975
Balance at end of year	<u>\$ 28,704,712</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part  
of these financial statements

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YOUNGSTOWN ORTHOPAEDIC ASSOCIATES, LTD. 401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

December 31, 2024

**NOTE A - DESCRIPTION OF PLAN**

The following description of Youngstown Orthopaedic Associates, Ltd. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

**General** - The Plan is a defined-contribution plan covering all employees of Youngstown Orthopaedic Associates, Ltd. (the Company) who are at least 21 years of age, have completed 1,000 hours and have completed one year of service for eligibility purposes. It is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

**Contributions** - Under the Plan's provisions, each participant may contribute an amount up to the elective deferral dollar limit and the Section 415 limitation of the Internal Revenue Code. Participants may also roll over amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined-benefit or contribution plans. The Company makes safe harbor contributions equal to 3% of participant compensation. The Company may elect to make discretionary contributions to the Plan at the option of the Company's Board of Directors. Upon enrollment in the Plan, a participant may direct employee and employer contributions to any of the available investment options. Participants may change their investment options at their discretion. All of the balances of the Plan represent participant-directed investments.

Company contributions for the year ended December 31, 2024, consist of the following:

Safe harbor contributions	\$ 236,501
Discretionary contributions	372,360
TOTAL COMPANY CONTRIBUTIONS	<u>\$ 608,861</u>

**Participant accounts** - Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contribution, as well as allocations of the Company's contributions and Plan earnings, as defined. Participant accounts are charged with specific transaction fees. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit which can be provided from the participant's vested account.

**Vesting** - Vesting in participants' accounts relating to the Company discretionary contribution is based on years of continuous service. A participant is 100% vested in the Company discretionary contributions after six years of credited service. Participants are immediately vested in their deferrals and contributions rolled over from other qualified defined-benefit or contribution plans, the Company safe harbor contribution, plus actual earnings thereon.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### YOUNGSTOWN ORTHOPAEDIC ASSOCIATES, LTD. 401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

December 31, 2024

#### **NOTE A - DESCRIPTION OF PLAN (CONTINUED)**

**Notes receivable from participants** - Participants may borrow from their account balances a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum of \$50,000 or 50% of their account balance, whichever is less. In addition, each participant is limited to two loans outstanding at any point in time. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at fixed rates which are determined by adding 1% to the prime interest rate at the time of the loans. Loan repayments are made through payroll deductions.

**Payment of benefits** - On termination of service, a participant will be entitled to receive a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account. A partial distribution may be permitted solely to the extent necessary to satisfy the required minimum distribution rules. Benefits are recorded when paid.

**Forfeited accounts** - At December 31, 2024, forfeited accounts totaled \$0. Forfeitures may be used to pay administrative expenses and/or reduce future Company contributions. During the year ended December 31, 2024, employer contributions were reduced by \$8,491.

#### **NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**Basis of accounting** - The accompanying financial statements have been prepared using the accrual method of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

**Estimates and subsequent events** - The Plan Administrator makes estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates. In preparing the financial statements, including estimates and disclosures, Plan management has considered the effects of subsequent events through October 10, 2025—the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

**Allowance for credit losses** - The Plan is exposed to credit losses primarily through employer contributions receivable. However, the Plan has not experienced credit loss since inception and, accordingly, has not estimated an allowance for credit losses.

**Investment valuation and income recognition** - The Plan's investments are stated at fair value as of December 31, 2024. Shares of mutual funds are valued at the net asset value of shares held by the Plan at year end. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants and the measurement date. See NOTE D for a discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Net appreciation includes the Plan's realized gains and losses on investments sold, as well as held, during the year. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date and are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments.

**Notes receivable from participants** - Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued, but unpaid, interest. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms set forth in the Plan document.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### YOUNGSTOWN ORTHOPAEDIC ASSOCIATES, LTD. 401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

December 31, 2024

#### **NOTE C - EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE**

The Plan records employer contributions receivable for amounts due from the Employer to fund the contributions for the Plan year. These receivables arise when the Employer's actual contributions, as calculated based on eligible compensation and allocation provisions in the Plan document, have not yet been remitted to the Plan as of year end. Employer contributions receivable were \$9,398 and \$9,925 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

#### **NOTE D - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS**

Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. This hierarchy consists of three broad levels:

- Level 1 inputs consist of unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and have the highest priority.
- Level 2 inputs consist of significant observable inputs other than quoted prices for identical assets.
- Level 3 inputs consist of significant unobservable inputs that are not corroborated by market data and have the lowest priority.

The Plan uses appropriate valuation techniques based on the available inputs to measure the fair value of its investments. When available, the Plan measures fair value using Level 1 inputs because they generally provide the most reliable evidence of fair value. No Level 2 or Level 3 inputs were available to the Plan.

##### *Level 1 Fair Value Measurements*

The fair value of mutual funds is based on quoted net asset values of the shares held by the Plan at year end. The mutual funds held by the Plan are open-ended mutual funds registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. The funds must publish their daily net asset value and transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are considered to be actively traded.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**YOUNGSTOWN ORTHOPAEDIC ASSOCIATES, LTD. 401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN**

December 31, 2024

**NOTE D - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)**

The Plan's investments are reported at fair value on the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, as follows:

	DECEMBER 31, 2024	FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS USING:			
		FAIR VALUE	(LEVEL 1)	(LEVEL 2)	(LEVEL 3)
		Cash	\$ 160,922	\$ 160,922	\$ 0
Mutual funds	28,499,149	28,499,149	0	0	
<b>INVESTMENTS</b>					
<b>AT FAIR VALUE</b>	<b>\$ 28,660,071</b>	<b>\$ 28,660,071</b>	<b>\$ 0</b>	<b>\$ 0</b>	

  

	DECEMBER 31, 2023	FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS USING:			
		FAIR VALUE	(LEVEL 1)	(LEVEL 2)	(LEVEL 3)
		Cash	\$ 166,173	\$ 166,173	\$ 0
Mutual funds	24,207,676	24,207,676	0	0	
<b>INVESTMENTS</b>					
<b>AT FAIR VALUE</b>	<b>\$ 24,373,849</b>	<b>\$ 24,373,849</b>	<b>\$ 0</b>	<b>\$ 0</b>	

**NOTE E - INVESTMENTS**

**Unaudited information certified by the Plan custodian** - The December 31, 2024, statement of net assets available for benefits, the investment activities included on the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the accompanying notes to financial statements were prepared in part or entirely from information certified by John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.) in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. The information certified includes assets of \$28,695,314 at December 31, 2024, and related investment income of \$3,457,696 for the year ended December 31, 2024.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### YOUNGSTOWN ORTHOPAEDIC ASSOCIATES, LTD. 401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

December 31, 2024

#### **NOTE G - ADMINISTRATION OF PLAN ASSETS, EXPENSES AND RELATED-PARTY AND PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS**

The Plan investments are shares of mutual funds managed by John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.). John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.) is the custodian; therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees paid by the Plan for the investment management services are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments.

The Company provides to the Plan certain accounting and administrative services for which no fees are charged. For the year ended December 31, 2024, these administrative expenses were paid directly by Youngstown Orthopaedic Associates, Ltd. Participant loan fees and distribution fees are paid by the respective participants.

Investment-related expenses are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments.

#### **NOTE H - TAX STATUS**

The Internal Revenue Service has determined and informed the Company by letter dated June 30, 2020, that the Plan is designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The Plan has been amended and restated since receiving the determination letter. The Plan Administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believe that the Plan is qualified and the related trust is tax exempt. Therefore, no provision for income taxes is included in the Plan's financial statements.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognizes a tax liability (asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan Administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that, as of December 31, 2024, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### YOUNGSTOWN ORTHOPAEDIC ASSOCIATES, LTD. 401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

December 31, 2024

#### **NOTE I - PLAN TERMINATION**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become 100% vested in their accounts.

#### **NOTE J - RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES**

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported on the statements of net assets available for benefits.

**Schedule H, Line 4i**  
**Schedule of Assets (Held At End of Year)**

Name of Plan:

► YOUNGSTOWN ORTHOPAEDIC ASSOCIATES, LTD. 401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

Employer Identification Number: ► 34-1972661

For plan year (beginning/ending): ► 01/01/2024-12/31/2024

Plan number: ► 001

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds 2065 TD		31,024
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds 2060 TD		316,744
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds 2055 TD		1,384,403
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds 2050 TD		642,316
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds 2045 TD		101,766
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds 2040 TD		1,674,143
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds 2035 TD		5,316,517
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds 2030 TD		2,061,115
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds 2025 TD		126,700
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds 2010 TD		290
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	JH Multimanager Aggressive LS		23,858
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	JH Multimanager Growth LS		782,575
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	JH Multimanager Balances LS		1,089,773
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	JH Multimanager Conserv LS		39,850
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds New World Fund		2,534
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds SMALLCAP World		43,051
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	AF The Growth Fund of America		1,241,740
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Blue Chip Growth Fund		702,342
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Capital Appreciation Fund		268,136
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Invesco Developing Markets		6,602
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	John Hancock Mid Cap Growth		671,967
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	John Hancock MidCap Value Fund		1,566
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Mid Cap Index Fund		109,017
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	PGIM Jennison Mid Cap Growth		1,593
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Royce Small-Cap Opportunity		390,226
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Science & Technology Fund		1,133,583
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Small Cap Index Fund		91,321
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Sprott Gold Equity Fund		146,719
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	T. Rowe Price Health Sci		260,447
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	T. Rowe Price Sml Cap Val		8,422
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Vanguard Energy Fund		124,321
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Vanguard Growth Index Fund		75,539
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Vanguard Mid-Cap Growth ETF		1,139
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Vanguard Mid-Cap Value ETF		1,087
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Vanguard Small Cap Grow Index		1,153
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	500 Index Fund		327,435
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds EuroPac Growth		686,549
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds Fundamental Inv		61,905
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds New Perspective		327,844
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Investment Company of America		22,361
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Washington Mutual Investors		964,047
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	BlackRock Large Cap Focus Val		1,134
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Dodge & Cox International St		6,663
	<i>Continued on next page</i>			

**Schedule H, Line 4i**  
**Schedule of Assets (Held At End of Year)**

Name of Plan:

► YOUNGSTOWN ORTHOPAEDIC ASSOCIATES, LTD. 401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

Employer Identification Number: ► 34-1972661

For plan year (beginning/ending): ► 01/01/2024-12/31/2024

Plan number: ► 001

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Mutual Global Discovery		38,959
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Invesco Opp Intl Growth Fund		319,252
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	John Hancock Disciplined Value		243,473
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	John Hancock Intl Growth		123,244
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	PIMCO Commodity Real Return		141,204
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Vanguard Value Index Fund		251,460
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	AF American Balanced Fund		1,789,439
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	AF The Income Fund of America		2,160,188
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	BlackRock Global Allocation		1,553
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	MFS Utilities Fund		206,067
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	PIMCO All Asset		105,825
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	AF US Government Securities		279,926
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Core Bond Fund		380,889
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Fidelity Advisor Total Bond		5,648
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	John Hancock USA		7,138
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	PIMCO Real Return		311,146
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Strategic Income Opp Fund		103,233
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Invesco Premier US Govt Money		523,324
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Vanguard Short-Term Bond Index		235,664
	John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Cash/Forfeiture		160,922
	Participant Loans	Interest Rate 8.0% to 9.50%		35,243
			TOTAL	28,695,314
	Column (d) is blank as all investments are participant directed.			

**SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (Held at End of Year)****EIN: 34-1972661****Plan #: 001****YOUNGSTOWN ORTHOPAEDIC ASSOCIATES LTD**

December 31, 2024

(a) (b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor or similar party	(c) Description of investment, including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds 2065 TD		31,024
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds 2060 TD		316,744
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds 2055 TD		1,384,403
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds 2050 TD		642,316
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds 2045 TD		101,766
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds 2040 TD		1,674,143
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds 2035 TD		5,316,519
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds 2030 TD		2,061,115
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds 2025 TD		126,700
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds 2010 TD		290
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	JH Multimanager Aggressive LS		23,858
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	JH Multimanager Growth LS		782,575
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	JH Multimanager Balanced LS		1,089,773
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	JH Multimanager Conserv LS		39,850
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds New World Fund		2,534
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds SMALLCAP World		43,051
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	AF The Growth Fund of America		1,241,740
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Blue Chip Growth Fund		702,342
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Capital Appreciation Fund		268,136
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Invesco Developing Markets		6,602
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	John Hancock Mid Cap Growth		671,967
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	JPMorgan MidCap Value Fund		1,566
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Mid Cap Index Fund		109,017
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	PGIM Jennison Mid Cap Growth		1,593
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Royce Small-Cap Opportunity		390,226
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Science & Technology Fund		1,133,583
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Small Cap Index Fund		91,321
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Sprott Gold Equity Fund		146,719
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	T. Rowe Price Health Sci		260,447
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	T. Rowe Price Sml Cap Val		8,422
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Vanguard Energy Fund		124,321
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Vanguard Growth Index Fund		75,539
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Vanguard Mid-Cap Growth ETF		1,139
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Vanguard Mid-Cap Value ETF		1,087
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Vanguard Small Cap Grow Index		1,153
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	500 Index Fund		327,435
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds EuroPac Growth		686,549
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds Fundamental Inv		61,905
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	American Funds New Perspective		327,844
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Investment Company of America		22,361
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Washington Mutual Investors		964,047
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	BlackRock Large Cap Focus Val		1,134
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Dodge & Cox International St		6,663
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Mutual Global Discovery		38,959
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	Invesco Opp Intl Growth Fund		319,252
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	John Hancock Disciplined Value		243,473
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	John Hancock Intl Growth		123,244
John Hancock Life Insurance Co. (U.S.A.)	PIMCO Commodity Real Return		141,204