

Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security
Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [] a multiemployer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) [x] a single-employer plan [] a DFE (specify) ____
B This return/report is: [] the first return/report [] the final return/report [] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. []
D Check box if filing under: [x] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] the DFVC program [] special extension (enter description)
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: BIRDSALL, VOSS & ASSOCIATES, INC. EMPLOYEES' 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 001
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/1991
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): BIRDSALL VOSS & ASSC, INC.
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 39-1488409
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 414-228-1990
2d Business code (see instructions): 541800

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes rows for employer/plan sponsor and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	255
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	161
	6a(2)	154
	6b	1
	6c	86
	6d	241
	6e	0
	6f	241
	6g(1)	249
6g(2)	239	
6h	6	
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2R 2S 2T 3D 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules	b General Schedules
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan)
(3) <input type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(3) <input type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>0</u>
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____	(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)
(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	(5) <input type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
	(6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan BIRDSALL, VOSS & ASSOCIATES, INC. EMPLOYEES' 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 BIRDSALL VOSS & ASSC, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 39-1488409	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

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04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
37 64 65 71	RECORDKEEPER	3644	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan BIRDSALL, VOSS & ASSOCIATES, INC. EMPLOYEES' 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 BIRDSALL VOSS & ASSC, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 39-1488409

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
Assets			
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	0	0
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	0	0
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	0	0
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	97275	66808
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	0	0
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	26836851	28603932
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	0	0
(15) Other	1c(15)	2294328	2610942

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	29228454	31281682
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g	0	0
h Operating payables.....	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities.....	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	29228454	31281682

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	391690	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	1698811	
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)	108688	
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)	0	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)	0	
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)	5966	
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		5966
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	623064	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		623064
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)	0	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

	(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)	0
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)	0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)	0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)	0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)	3118797
c Other income	2c	212949
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2d	6159965

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:		
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....	2e(1)	4097424
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)	0
(3) Other.....	2e(3)	0
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)	4097424
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f	2801
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....	2g	0
h Interest expense.....	2h	0
i Administrative expenses:		
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	1200
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)	2369
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)	0
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	2943
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0
(11) Other expenses.....	2i(11)	0
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)	6512
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2j	4106737

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d.....	2k	2053228
l Transfers of assets:		
(1) To this plan.....	2l(1)	0
(2) From this plan	2l(2)	0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **VRAKAS S.C.**

(2) EIN: **39-1453055**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.		X	

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined
 If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>BIRDSALL, VOSS & ASSOCIATES, INC. EMPLOYEES' 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>BIRDSALL VOSS & ASSC, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>39-1488409</u>	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....

1	
---	--

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
 EIN(s): 04-6568107

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....

3	
---	--

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?..... Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?..... Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?..... Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)..... Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?..... Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702438A.

**BIRDSALL, VOSS & ASSOCIATES, INC.
EMPLOYEES' 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND ERISA-REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

WITH INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Plan Administrator
Birdsall, Voss & Associates, Inc.
Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of Birdsall, Voss & Associates, Inc. Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan ("the plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor ("DOL")'s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 6 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements section,

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP").
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's elections of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audits does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements were available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audits is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audits, significant audit findings and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audits.

ERISA-Required Supplementary Information

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and is derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the 2024 financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion,

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Vrakas S.C.

Brookfield, Wisconsin
October 6, 2025

Birdsall, Voss & Associates, Inc.
Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
INVESTMENTS AT FAIR VALUE		
Mutual funds	\$ 28,603,932	\$ 26,836,851
Self-directed brokerage accounts	2,610,942	2,294,328
	<hr/>	<hr/>
TOTAL INVESTMENTS AT FAIR VALUE	31,214,874	29,131,179
	<hr/>	<hr/>
NOTES RECEIVABLE FROM PARTICIPANTS	66,808	97,275
	<hr/>	<hr/>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u>\$ 31,281,682</u>	<u>\$ 29,228,454</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

Birdsall, Voss & Associates, Inc.
Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
ADDITIONS TO NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO		
Employee elective deferral contributions	\$ 1,698,811	\$ 1,598,215
Employer discretionary matching contributions	391,690	424,943
Employee rollover contributions	108,688	163,387
Dividends from investments	623,064	580,734
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	3,118,797	4,027,097
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	5,966	6,577
Income from self-directed brokerage accounts	212,949	216,841
	6,159,965	7,017,794
DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO		
Benefits to participants	4,100,225	6,849,836
Administrative fees	6,512	6,003
	4,106,737	6,855,839
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	4,106,737	6,855,839
NET CHANGES	2,053,228	161,955
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS		
Beginning of year	29,228,454	29,066,499
End of year	\$ 31,281,682	\$ 29,228,454

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

Birdsall, Voss & Associates, Inc. Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Method of accounting - The Birdsall, Voss & Associates, Inc. Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan ("the plan") follows the accrual method of accounting wherein additions and deductions are reflected in the period earned or incurred.

Accounting estimates - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP") requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Subsequent events - The financial statements include management's evaluation of the events and transactions occurring subsequent to December 31, 2024 through October 6, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Risks and uncertainties - The plan invests in various investments. Investments are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Key parties of the plan - Birdsall, Voss & Associates, Inc. is the plan sponsor, employer and plan administrator. Foxtrot Digital, Inc., a related entity, is a participating employer. Fidelity Management Trust Company is the trustee of the plan that holds custody of the plan's investment assets. Fidelity Workplace Services LLC is the recordkeeper that maintains plan and participant records, tax counsel that performs various compliance tests and investment advisor. The two related entities are collectively referred to as "Fidelity".

Investments - The plan sponsor determines the investments available to plan participants. The self-directed brokerage account investments are selected by the participants electing this option. The participants allocate their contributions and transfer existing balances to these investment options, including self-directed brokerage accounts. Participants should refer to the prospectuses and annual reports of the investments for more information. Earnings on investments bought, sold and held during the years are reflected in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits.

Fair value measurements - GAAP establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical investments (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

- Level 1 - Valuation is based upon quoted prices in active markets for identical investments.
- Level 2 - Valuation is based upon other significant observable inputs (including quoted prices for similar investments).
- Level 3 - Valuation is based upon significant unobservable inputs (including the plan's assumptions in determining the fair value of investments).

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for investments measured at fair value.

Mutual funds - Valued at the daily quoted market prices as reported by the funds. The mutual funds held by the plan are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, are required to publish their daily net asset value ("NAV") and are deemed to be actively traded.

Self-directed brokerage accounts - The plan invests in self-directed brokerage accounts which consist of interest-bearing cash, mutual funds, common stocks, and exchange traded funds that are valued at the closing price reported in the active market in which the individual securities are traded. The level 1 investments held by the plan are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, are required to publish their daily NAV and are deemed to be actively traded.

Birdsall, Voss & Associates, Inc.
Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

The plan administrator determines by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the plan's investments at fair value as set forth below.

Investments at fair value as of December 31, 2024

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$28,603,932	\$ -	\$ -	\$28,603,932
Self-directed brokerage accounts	2,610,942	-	-	2,610,942
Total investments at fair value	\$31,214,874	\$ -	\$ -	\$31,214,874

Investments at fair value as of December 31, 2023

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$26,836,851	\$ -	\$ -	\$26,836,851
Self-directed brokerage accounts	2,294,328	-	-	2,294,328
Total investments at fair value	\$29,131,179	\$ -	\$ -	\$29,131,179

2. DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of the plan provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan agreement for a more complete description of the plan's provisions.

General - The plan was established on January 1, 1991 as a defined contribution plan with a 401(k) salary deferral arrangement. It is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and subsequent amendments.

Eligibility - Employees are eligible for participation if they have reached age twenty-one and are not classified as excluded employees. Excluded employees are interns and temporary employees who are hired for a specific project or period of time. Once eligible, employees are automatically enrolled at the beginning of the next month (minimum of thirty days following date of hire).

Contributions - Contributions are recorded in the year in which the eligible compensation is paid. Contributions to the plan can be made in the following ways:

- a. Participants may elect to contribute to the plan a percentage of their compensation (elective deferral contributions). The plan also permits Roth elective deferral contributions. Newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the plan and have 6% of their compensation withheld as deferral contributions. Such participants have the option to increase, decrease or stop the deferral by completing the necessary documentation. In addition, participants can make after-tax contributions. The elective deferral, Roth, and after-tax contributions are subject to certain plan and Internal Revenue Service limitations.
- b. Rollover contributions are accepted by the plan from other qualified plans.
- c. Employer matching contributions may be made at the employer's discretion. Employer matching contributions equal to 50% of the first 6% of employee compensation contributed to the plan as elective deferral contributions were made in 2024 and 2023. These contributions are funded coinciding with the employers' payroll.

Birdsall, Voss & Associates, Inc.
Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Participant accounts - Earnings, including the fair value appreciation (depreciation), are allocated to participant accounts on a daily basis based upon the performance of the investment options selected. Each participant's account is credited with the participant's elective deferral contributions, any rollover contributions, and an allocation of employer contributions. Participants are allowed to change their investment options daily and change their deferral percentage each pay period.

Vesting - Participants are always 100% vested in their elective deferral contributions, rollover contributions and related earnings. Employer contributions and related earnings become 20% vested after completion of the first year of service. The participants' vesting then increases at a rate of 20% per year thereafter. Participants become 100% vested upon death, disability or attainment of normal retirement age (defined as age 60) while employed.

Payment of benefits - Benefits are recorded when paid. Benefit payments may commence upon termination of employment, death, disability or retirement. Distributions can be made in the form of single lump sum payments or installments. In-service withdrawals can commence upon attaining the age of 59½. In addition, hardship withdrawals are permitted in certain circumstances.

Forfeitures - Forfeitures may be used to pay administrative expenses or reduce employer contributions. Forfeitures used to reduce employer discretionary matching contributions were \$65,000 in 2024 and \$43,000 in 2023. Unapplied forfeitures were \$19,000 and \$36,000 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Administrative fees - Certain administrative expenses of the plan are paid by the plan sponsor. Certain other administrative fees are paid by the plan from plan assets and recorded as administrative expenses in the accompanying financial statements. Such expenses include participant directed charges for processing loans and distributions, and optional investment management services.

Notes receivable from participants - Participants may obtain loans from their accounts with the approval of the plan administrator. The minimum loan amount is \$1,000 and the maximum amount is the lesser of one-half of the participant's vested account balance, or \$50,000. Participants may not have more than one loan outstanding at any given time. The repayment term generally cannot exceed five years except when the loan is for the purchase of a principal residence. As of December 31, 2024, the notes receivable from participants had repayment schedules through December 2029 with interest rates ranging from 8.0% to 9.5%. The notes receivable from participants are valued at the unpaid principal balances plus any accrued but unpaid interest, which approximates fair value.

3. PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Fidelity is the trustee that holds custody of the plan's investment assets and manages certain plan investment offerings. As such, transactions between Fidelity and the plan qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fidelity receives indirect compensation from investment providers for services Fidelity provides to the funds. This indirect compensation received by Fidelity is used to offset amounts that would otherwise be owed by the plan to Fidelity for administrative services provided. Direct fees paid by the plan to Fidelity, recorded as a component of administrative expenses, were insignificant in 2024 and 2023.

Notes receivable from participants also qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

All of these party-in-interest transactions are exempt from the prohibited transaction rules of ERISA.

4. TERMINATION OF PLAN

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the plan sponsor has the right to terminate the plan at any time subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of plan termination, participants will become 100% vested in their employer contributions and related earnings.

Birdsall, Voss & Associates, Inc.
Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

5. INCOME TAX STATUS

The plan adopted an FMR LLC non-standardized pre-approved profit sharing plan that received a favorable opinion letter on June 30, 2020, in which the Internal Revenue Service stated that the plan, as then designed, was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. The plan administrator has not obtained a separate Internal Revenue Service opinion or determination letter for the plan; however, the plan administrator and tax counsel believe the plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code, and, therefore, believes the plan is qualified, and the related trust is tax-exempt.

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6. INFORMATION CERTIFIED BY TRUSTEE

Management has obtained certifications from Fidelity, a qualified institution under the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, that state the following information with respect to assets held for investment of the plan is complete and accurate.

- a. Investments held and the fair values of such and the notes receivable from participants as of December 31, 2024 and 2023;
- b. Dividends from investments, income from self-directed brokerage accounts, net appreciation (depreciation) in fair values of investments and interest income on notes receivable from participants during 2024 and 2023; and
- c. Contributions to and withdrawals from accounts, and purchases, sales and interfund transfers of investments during 2024 and 2023.

ERISA-REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Birdsall, Voss & Associates, Inc.
Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
Employer ID No: 39-1488409 Plan No: 001
As of December 31, 2024

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	Cost	Current value
		Mutual funds		
*	Fidelity Investments	Government Money Market Fund	**	\$ 691,329
*	Fidelity Investments	Freedom Index Income Fund	**	131,219
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*	Fidelity Investments	Freedom Index 2050 Fund	**	2,937,045
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*	Fidelity Investments	500 Index Fund	**	4,394,696
*	Fidelity Investments	Emerging Markets Index Fund	**	206,423
*	Fidelity Investments	Global ex U.S. Index Fund	**	463,134
*	Fidelity Investments	International Index Fund	**	621,069
*	Fidelity Investments	Inflation Protected Bond Index Fund	**	330,574
*	Fidelity Investments	Mid-Cap Index Fund	**	371,536
*	Fidelity Investments	Real Estate Index Fund	**	62,023
*	Fidelity Investments	Short Term Treasury Bond Index Fund	**	163,229
*	Fidelity Investments	Small Cap Index Fund	**	195,515
*	Fidelity Investments	U.S. Bond Index Fund	**	1,118,589
	Vanguard Funds	Growth Index Fund	**	2,672,421
	Vanguard Funds	Mid-Cap Growth Index Fund	**	914,389
	Vanguard Funds	Mid-Cap Value Index Fund	**	484,082
	Vanguard Funds	Small Cap Growth Index Fund	**	211,864
	Vanguard Funds	Value Index Fund	**	889,263
	Vanguard Funds	Small Cap Value Index Fund	**	535,076
	Various	Self-directed brokerage accounts	**	2,610,942
*	Participants	Participant notes receivable, various repayment schedules through December 2029, with interest rates from 8.0% to 9.5%	-	66,808

This schedule was prepared from information certified by Fidelity Management Trust Company.

* Party-in-interest.

** The cost information is omitted because the plan is an individual account plan where the participants or beneficiaries direct the investment of the assets allocated to their accounts.

**BIRDSALL, VOSS & ASSOCIATES, INC.
EMPLOYEES' 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND ERISA-REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

WITH INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Plan Administrator
Birdsall, Voss & Associates, Inc.
Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of Birdsall, Voss & Associates, Inc. Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan ("the plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor ("DOL")'s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 6 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements section,

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP").
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's elections of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audits does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements were available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audits is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audits, significant audit findings and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audits.

ERISA-Required Supplementary Information

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and is derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the 2024 financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion,

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Vrakas S.C.

Brookfield, Wisconsin
October 6, 2025

Birdsall, Voss & Associates, Inc.
Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
INVESTMENTS AT FAIR VALUE		
Mutual funds	\$ 28,603,932	\$ 26,836,851
Self-directed brokerage accounts	2,610,942	2,294,328
TOTAL INVESTMENTS AT FAIR VALUE	<u>31,214,874</u>	<u>29,131,179</u>
NOTES RECEIVABLE FROM PARTICIPANTS	66,808	97,275
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u><u>\$ 31,281,682</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 29,228,454</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

Birdsall, Voss & Associates, Inc.
Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
ADDITIONS TO NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO		
Employee elective deferral contributions	\$ 1,698,811	\$ 1,598,215
Employer discretionary matching contributions	391,690	424,943
Employee rollover contributions	108,688	163,387
Dividends from investments	623,064	580,734
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	3,118,797	4,027,097
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	5,966	6,577
Income from self-directed brokerage accounts	212,949	216,841
TOTAL ADDITIONS	<u>6,159,965</u>	<u>7,017,794</u>
DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO		
Benefits to participants	4,100,225	6,849,836
Administrative fees	6,512	6,003
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	<u>4,106,737</u>	<u>6,855,839</u>
NET CHANGES	2,053,228	161,955
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS		
Beginning of year	29,228,454	29,066,499
End of year	<u><u>\$ 31,281,682</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 29,228,454</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

Birdsall, Voss & Associates, Inc. Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Method of accounting - The Birdsall, Voss & Associates, Inc. Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan ("the plan") follows the accrual method of accounting wherein additions and deductions are reflected in the period earned or incurred.

Accounting estimates - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP") requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Subsequent events - The financial statements include management's evaluation of the events and transactions occurring subsequent to December 31, 2024 through October 6, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Risks and uncertainties - The plan invests in various investments. Investments are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Key parties of the plan - Birdsall, Voss & Associates, Inc. is the plan sponsor, employer and plan administrator. Foxtrot Digital, Inc., a related entity, is a participating employer. Fidelity Management Trust Company is the trustee of the plan that holds custody of the plan's investment assets. Fidelity Workplace Services LLC is the recordkeeper that maintains plan and participant records, tax counsel that performs various compliance tests and investment advisor. The two related entities are collectively referred to as "Fidelity".

Investments - The plan sponsor determines the investments available to plan participants. The self-directed brokerage account investments are selected by the participants electing this option. The participants allocate their contributions and transfer existing balances to these investment options, including self-directed brokerage accounts. Participants should refer to the prospectuses and annual reports of the investments for more information. Earnings on investments bought, sold and held during the years are reflected in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits.

Fair value measurements - GAAP establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical investments (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

- Level 1 - Valuation is based upon quoted prices in active markets for identical investments.
- Level 2 - Valuation is based upon other significant observable inputs (including quoted prices for similar investments).
- Level 3 - Valuation is based upon significant unobservable inputs (including the plan's assumptions in determining the fair value of investments).

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for investments measured at fair value.

Mutual funds - Valued at the daily quoted market prices as reported by the funds. The mutual funds held by the plan are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, are required to publish their daily net asset value ("NAV") and are deemed to be actively traded.

Self-directed brokerage accounts - The plan invests in self-directed brokerage accounts which consist of interest-bearing cash, mutual funds, common stocks, and exchange traded funds that are valued at the closing price reported in the active market in which the individual securities are traded. The level 1 investments held by the plan are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, are required to publish their daily NAV and are deemed to be actively traded.

Birdsall, Voss & Associates, Inc.
Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

The plan administrator determines by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the plan's investments at fair value as set forth below.

Investments at fair value as of December 31, 2024

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$28,603,932	\$ -	\$ -	\$28,603,932
Self-directed brokerage accounts	2,610,942	-	-	2,610,942
Total investments at fair value	\$31,214,874	\$ -	\$ -	\$31,214,874

Investments at fair value as of December 31, 2023

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$26,836,851	\$ -	\$ -	\$26,836,851
Self-directed brokerage accounts	2,294,328	-	-	2,294,328
Total investments at fair value	\$29,131,179	\$ -	\$ -	\$29,131,179

2. DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of the plan provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan agreement for a more complete description of the plan's provisions.

General - The plan was established on January 1, 1991 as a defined contribution plan with a 401(k) salary deferral arrangement. It is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and subsequent amendments.

Eligibility - Employees are eligible for participation if they have reached age twenty-one and are not classified as excluded employees. Excluded employees are interns and temporary employees who are hired for a specific project or period of time. Once eligible, employees are automatically enrolled at the beginning of the next month (minimum of thirty days following date of hire).

Contributions - Contributions are recorded in the year in which the eligible compensation is paid. Contributions to the plan can be made in the following ways:

- a. Participants may elect to contribute to the plan a percentage of their compensation (elective deferral contributions). The plan also permits Roth elective deferral contributions. Newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the plan and have 6% of their compensation withheld as deferral contributions. Such participants have the option to increase, decrease or stop the deferral by completing the necessary documentation. In addition, participants can make after-tax contributions. The elective deferral, Roth, and after-tax contributions are subject to certain plan and Internal Revenue Service limitations.
- b. Rollover contributions are accepted by the plan from other qualified plans.
- c. Employer matching contributions may be made at the employer's discretion. Employer matching contributions equal to 50% of the first 6% of employee compensation contributed to the plan as elective deferral contributions were made in 2024 and 2023. These contributions are funded coinciding with the employers' payroll.

Birdsall, Voss & Associates, Inc.
Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Participant accounts - Earnings, including the fair value appreciation (depreciation), are allocated to participant accounts on a daily basis based upon the performance of the investment options selected. Each participant's account is credited with the participant's elective deferral contributions, any rollover contributions, and an allocation of employer contributions. Participants are allowed to change their investment options daily and change their deferral percentage each pay period.

Vesting - Participants are always 100% vested in their elective deferral contributions, rollover contributions and related earnings. Employer contributions and related earnings become 20% vested after completion of the first year of service. The participants' vesting then increases at a rate of 20% per year thereafter. Participants become 100% vested upon death, disability or attainment of normal retirement age (defined as age 60) while employed.

Payment of benefits - Benefits are recorded when paid. Benefit payments may commence upon termination of employment, death, disability or retirement. Distributions can be made in the form of single lump sum payments or installments. In-service withdrawals can commence upon attaining the age of 59½. In addition, hardship withdrawals are permitted in certain circumstances.

Forfeitures - Forfeitures may be used to pay administrative expenses or reduce employer contributions. Forfeitures used to reduce employer discretionary matching contributions were \$65,000 in 2024 and \$43,000 in 2023. Unapplied forfeitures were \$19,000 and \$36,000 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Administrative fees - Certain administrative expenses of the plan are paid by the plan sponsor. Certain other administrative fees are paid by the plan from plan assets and recorded as administrative expenses in the accompanying financial statements. Such expenses include participant directed charges for processing loans and distributions, and optional investment management services.

Notes receivable from participants - Participants may obtain loans from their accounts with the approval of the plan administrator. The minimum loan amount is \$1,000 and the maximum amount is the lesser of one-half of the participant's vested account balance, or \$50,000. Participants may not have more than one loan outstanding at any given time. The repayment term generally cannot exceed five years except when the loan is for the purchase of a principal residence. As of December 31, 2024, the notes receivable from participants had repayment schedules through December 2029 with interest rates ranging from 8.0% to 9.5%. The notes receivable from participants are valued at the unpaid principal balances plus any accrued but unpaid interest, which approximates fair value.

3. PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Fidelity is the trustee that holds custody of the plan's investment assets and manages certain plan investment offerings. As such, transactions between Fidelity and the plan qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fidelity receives indirect compensation from investment providers for services Fidelity provides to the funds. This indirect compensation received by Fidelity is used to offset amounts that would otherwise be owed by the plan to Fidelity for administrative services provided. Direct fees paid by the plan to Fidelity, recorded as a component of administrative expenses, were insignificant in 2024 and 2023.

Notes receivable from participants also qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

All of these party-in-interest transactions are exempt from the prohibited transaction rules of ERISA.

4. TERMINATION OF PLAN

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the plan sponsor has the right to terminate the plan at any time subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of plan termination, participants will become 100% vested in their employer contributions and related earnings.

Birdsall, Voss & Associates, Inc.
Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

5. INCOME TAX STATUS

The plan adopted an FMR LLC non-standardized pre-approved profit sharing plan that received a favorable opinion letter on June 30, 2020, in which the Internal Revenue Service stated that the plan, as then designed, was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. The plan administrator has not obtained a separate Internal Revenue Service opinion or determination letter for the plan; however, the plan administrator and tax counsel believe the plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code, and, therefore, believes the plan is qualified, and the related trust is tax-exempt.

GAAP requires plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) for any uncertain tax positions taken by the plan that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the applicable authorities. Plan management analyzed the requirements for accounting for such uncertain tax positions and determined the plan was not required to recognize any tax liabilities (or assets) related to uncertain tax positions taken as of December 31, 2024 and 2023. The plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits in progress.

6. INFORMATION CERTIFIED BY TRUSTEE

Management has obtained certifications from Fidelity, a qualified institution under the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, that state the following information with respect to assets held for investment of the plan is complete and accurate.

- a. Investments held and the fair values of such and the notes receivable from participants as of December 31, 2024 and 2023;
- b. Dividends from investments, income from self-directed brokerage accounts, net appreciation (depreciation) in fair values of investments and interest income on notes receivable from participants during 2024 and 2023; and
- c. Contributions to and withdrawals from accounts, and purchases, sales and interfund transfers of investments during 2024 and 2023.

ERISA-REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Birdsall, Voss & Associates, Inc.
Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
Employer ID No: 39-1488409 Plan No: 001
As of December 31, 2024

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	Cost	Current value
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This schedule was prepared from information certified by Fidelity Management Trust Company.

* Party-in-interest.

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