

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [X] a single-employer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
B This return/report is [] the first return/report [] the final return/report [] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] DFVC program [] special extension (enter description)
D If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here []
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: FM MINERALS & PIGMENTS, INC. DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 002
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/2015
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): FM MINERALS & PIGMENTS, INC.
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 22-3967946
2c Sponsor's telephone number: 760-945-7616
2d Business code (see instructions): 423500
3a Plan administrator's name and address: [X] Same as Plan Sponsor.
3b Administrator's EIN
3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report.
4b EIN
4d PN
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year: 7
5b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year: 7
5c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)
5c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)
5d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year: 7
5d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year: 6
5e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested: 1

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established. Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Row 1: Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature, 10/14/2025, FRANK KLOPP. Row 2: Signature of employer/plan sponsor, Date, Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor.

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year: 560938. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information			
7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a	Total plan assets	3099822	3486539
b	Total plan liabilities	0	0
c	Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	3099822	3486539
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a	Contributions received or receivable from:		
(1)	Employers	100000	
(2)	Participants	0	
(3)	Others (including rollovers)	0	
b	Other income (loss)	313617	
c	Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)		413617
d	Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	0	
e	Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .	0	
f	Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	26900	
g	Other expenses	0	
h	Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)		26900
i	Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)		386717
j	Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	0	

Part IV Plan Characteristics	
9a	If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: 1A 3D
b	If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions		Yes	No	Amount
10	During the plan year:			
a	Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)		X	
b	Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)		X	
c	Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?		X	
d	Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
e	Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)		X	
f	Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
g	Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)		X	
h	If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
i	If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. Yes No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 **11a** 0

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

Yes.

No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above. Yes No

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? Yes No

a If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year. **13a**

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? Yes No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions

14a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

14b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

- Design-based safe harbor method
- "Prior year" ADP test
- "Current year" ADP test
- N/A

15 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 03 / 30 / 2018 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number J502070A.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>FM MINERALS & PIGMENTS, INC. DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>FM MINERALS & PIGMENTS, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>22-3967946</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>12</u> Day <u>31</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	<u>3386539</u>
	b Actuarial value	2b	<u>3386539</u>
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	b For terminated vested participants	<u>1</u>	<u>6082</u>
	c For active participants	<u>6</u>	<u>2780223</u>
	d Total	<u>7</u>	<u>2786305</u>
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	<u>5.10 %</u>
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>316581</u>
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>0</u>
	c Target normal cost	6c	<u>316581</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE <u>LAWRENCE DEUTSCH, E.A.</u> Signature of actuary <u>PENGUIN CONSULTING & DESIGN, LTD.</u> Type or print name of actuary <u>3266 SOL VISTA</u> <u>FALLBROOK, CA 92028-2664</u> Firm name Address of the firm	<u>09/24/2025</u> Date <u>23-03252</u> Most recent enrollment number <u>760-731-2859</u> Telephone number (including area code)
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If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost			
21 Discount rate:			
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 5.01 %	2nd segment: 5.26 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)			21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age			22 65
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous Items	
24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	
26 Demographic and benefit information	
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....	27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years	
28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28 0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29 0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....	30 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year			
31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	316581	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	140955	13941	
b Waiver amortization installment.....	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	330522	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	239859	239859
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	90663	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	90663	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....	38b	0	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)	
41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021	

FM MINERALS & PIGMENTS, INC.
DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN

Schedule SB, line 26
Schedule of Active
Participant Data

Employer Identification Number 22-3967946 Plan Number 002
As of December 31, 2024

Attained Age	Under									
	1	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 & up
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 to 34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 to 39	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 to 44	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 49	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 to 54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
55 to 59	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60 to 64	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
65 to 69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 & Up	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average Age	53.73		Average Service			6.57				

FM MINERALS & PIGMENTS, INC.
DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN

Schedule SB, Part V
Statement of Actuarial
Assumptions/Methods
Employer Identification Number 22-3967946 Plan Number 002
As of December 31, 2024

Assumption	For Funding
Turnover	None
Disability	None
Future Salary Increases	None
Assumed Retirement Age	Normal Retirement
Assumed Benefit Form	Percent Assumed Plan Normal Form 0% Percent Assumed Lump Sum 100% Percent Assumed Life Only 0% Percent Assumed Joint and Survivor 0%
Actuarial Value of Assets	Market Value

**SCHEDULE SB
(Form 5500)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

**Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan
Actuarial Information**

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan FM Minerals & Pigments, Inc. Defined Benefit Plan	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
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C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF FM Minerals & Pigments, Inc.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 22-3967946
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E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500
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Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month 12 Day 31 Year 2024

2 Assets:	
a Market value.....	2a 3,386,539
b Actuarial value.....	2b 3,386,539

3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment.....	0	0	0
b For terminated vested participants.....	1	6,082	7,603
c For active participants.....	6	2,780,223	2,782,375
d Total.....	7	2,786,305	2,789,978

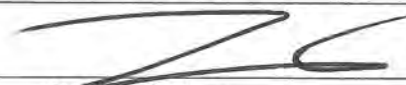
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)

a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions.....	4a
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor.....	4b

5 Effective interest rate..... **5** 5.10%

6 Target normal cost	
a Present value of current plan year accruals.....	6a 316,581
b Expected plan-related expenses.....	6b 0
c Target normal cost.....	6c 316,581

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE

Signature of actuary

Lawrence Deutsch, E.A.
Type or print name of actuary

Penguin Consulting & Design, Ltd.
Firm name

3266 Sol Vista
Fallbrook CA 92028-2664
Address of the firm

9/24/25
Date

2303252
Most recent enrollment number

760-731-2859
Telephone number (including area code)

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 5.01 %	2nd segment: 5.26 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....				21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 65
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute	

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
26 Demographic and benefit information		
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....	27	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	316,581	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	140,955	13,941	
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....	34	330,522	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	239,859	239,859
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....	36	90,663	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....	37	90,663	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37).....	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021

FM MINERALS & PIGMENTS, INC.
DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN

Schedule SB, line 19
Discounted Employer Contributions
Employer Identification Number 22-3967946 Plan Number 002
As of December 31, 2024

Code	Date	Contribution Amount	Effective Rate	For Months	Quarterly Due	Effective Rate Plus 5%	For Months	Discounted Contribution
C	9/15/2025	74,367.45	5.10	-8.52	4/15/2024	10.10	17.00	67,222.58
C	9/15/2025	25,632.55	5.10	-5.52	7/15/2024	10.10	14.00	23,440.68
Total		100,000.00						90,663.26

Code 'C' is a contribution, 'B' is a balance reduction

FM MINERALS & PIGMENTS, INC.
DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN

Schedule SB, line 22
Description of Weighted
Average Retirement Age
Employer Identification Number 22-3967946 Plan Number 002
As of December 31, 2024

All participants are assumed to retire at the later of their Normal Retirement Age or the end of the current plan year

FM MINERALS & PIGMENTS, INC.
DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN

Actuarial Certification
As of December 31, 2024

Basis of Valuation

This report has been prepared in accordance with generally accepted actuarial principles and practices. Assumptions have been selected in accordance with applicable standards of practice, except as prescribed by law or regulation. Measurements of liabilities and assets have been performed in accordance with applicable standards of practice, except as prescribed or allowed by law or regulation. Census and trust data have been reviewed for consistency and reasonableness in a manner consistent with applicable standards of practice.

Other than the assumptions and methods prescribed by law or regulation, in my opinion the assumptions and methods used in this valuation are reasonable and appropriate for the purpose used.

In preparing this report, I have relied upon census information provided by the plan sponsor and asset information provided by the plan trustee. I certify that I meet the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinion contained herein.

Highlights

Since the prior valuation no significant amendments have been made to the plan.

While there has been no significant legislation impacting the funding of the plan, a number of regulations have been issued, or are pending.

A number of rules remain unclear, pending guidance.



LAWRENCE DEUTSCH, E.A.

FM MINERALS & PIGMENTS, INC.
DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN

Schedule SB, Part V
Summary of Plan Provisions
Employer Identification Number 22-3967946 Plan Number 002
As of December 31, 2024

Plan effective date	January 1, 2015						
Last amendment effective date	May 18, 2020						
Plan Year	January 1 to December 31						
Eligibility	Employees are eligible to enter on the January 1 or July 1 that is coincident with or next following the date the participant completes 1 years of service with 1,000 hours and attains the age of 21 Union, Non-Resident Aliens & Leased Employees are excluded from the plan						
Normal Retirement	All participants are eligible to retire upon the later of attainment of age 65 and 5 years of participation						
Normal Retirement Benefit	Upon retirement a participant will be entitled to a benefit payable in the normal form which is equal to the following: <table><thead><tr><th>Group</th><th>% Comp</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>0</td><td>0.50%</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>8.50%</td></tr></tbody></table> per year of participation to a maximum of 40 years of credit Credited years are measured as plan years starting with the plan year of entry. Only years during which a participant is credited with at least 1,000 hours of service are counted. In no event is the benefit greater than 100% of final average compensation, reduced for years of service less than 10 Credited years are measured as plan years starting with the plan year of hire. Only years during which a participant is credited with at least 1,000 hours of service are counted. or greater than \$22,916.67 reduced for years of participation less than 10 Credited years are measured as plan years starting with the plan year of entry. Only years during which a participant is credited with at least 1,000 hours of service are counted.	Group	% Comp	0	0.50%	1	8.50%
Group	% Comp						
0	0.50%						
1	8.50%						

FM MINERALS & PIGMENTS, INC.
DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN

Schedule SB, Part V
Summary of Plan Provisions
Employer Identification Number 22-3967946 Plan Number 002
As of December 31, 2024

with the dollar limit reduced for payment prior to 62 and increased for payment after 65

Normal Form A monthly benefit payable for the life of the participant

Accrued Benefit The accrued benefit is the benefit projected to normal retirement, based upon service continuing until normal retirement and the average at normal retirement being the current average compensation, multiplied by a fraction, the numerator of which is years of participation to date, the denominator of which is the total anticipated years of participation at normal retirement counting no more than 40 years

Credited years are measured as plan years starting with the plan year of entry. Only years during which a participant is credited with at least 1,000 hours of service are counted.

Termination Benefit Upon termination for any reason other than death, disability or retirement, a participant shall be entitled to a portion of their accrued benefit, in accordance with the following schedule:

Years of Credit	Percent Vested
1	0
2	20
3	40
4	60
5	80
6	100

Credited years are measured as plan years starting with the plan year of hire. Only years during which a participant is credited with at least 1,000 hours of service are counted.

FM MINERALS & PIGMENTS, INC.
DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN

Schedule SB, line 32
Schedule of
Amortization Bases
Employer Identification Number 22-3967946 Plan Number 002
As of December 31, 2024

Type of Base	Present Value	Initial Valuation Date	Years Remaining	Amortization Installment
Shortfall	189,486.87	12/31/2023	14	18,452.80
Shortfall	-48,530.78	12/31/2024	15	-4,511.72
Total	140,956.09			13,941.08