

Form 5500

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor  
Employee Benefits Security  
Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110  
1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [ ] a multiemployer plan [ ] a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) [x] a single-employer plan [ ] a DFE (specify) \_\_\_\_
B This return/report is: [ ] the first return/report [ ] the final return/report [ ] an amended return/report [ ] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. [ ]
D Check box if filing under: [x] Form 5558 [ ] automatic extension [ ] the DFVC program [ ] special extension (enter description)
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. [ ]

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN OF UNITED WAY OF GREATER CLEVELAND
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 002
1c Effective date of plan: 07/01/1971
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): UNITED WAY OF GREATER CLEVELAND
Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box): 1331 EUCLID AVE. CLEVELAND, OH 44115-1854
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 34-6516654
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 216-436-2100
2d Business code (see instructions): 813000

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature, Date, and Name. Rows include: 1. Plan administrator (MICHAEL BEEDLES, 10/14/2025), 2. Employer/plan sponsor (MICHAEL BEEDLES, 10/14/2025), 3. DFE (empty).

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

<b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	<b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN	
	<b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number	
<b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: <b>a</b> Sponsor's name <b>c</b> Plan Name	<b>4b</b> EIN	
	<b>4d</b> PN	
<b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	<b>5</b>	149
<b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ). <b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year ..... <b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year ..... <b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... <b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits ..... <b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> ..... <b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. .... <b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> ..... <b>g(1)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) ..... <b>g(2)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) ..... <b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	<b>6a(1)</b>	10
	<b>6a(2)</b>	6
	<b>6b</b>	88
	<b>6c</b>	44
	<b>6d</b>	138
	<b>6e</b>	9
	<b>6f</b>	147
	<b>6g(1)</b>	
<b>6g(2)</b>		
<b>6h</b>		0
<b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) .....	<b>7</b>	

**8a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:  
1A 1I

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

<b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	<b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

**10** Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

<b>a Pension Schedules</b>	<b>b General Schedules</b>
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>R</b> (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>H</b> (Financial Information)
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>MB</b> (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>I</b> (Financial Information – Small Plan)
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>SB</b> (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(3) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>A</b> (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>0</u>
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>DCG</b> (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____	(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>C</b> (Service Provider Information)
(5) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>MEP</b> (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	(5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>D</b> (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
	(6) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>G</b> (Financial Transaction Schedules)

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**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

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**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

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**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

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<b>SCHEDULE SB</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan</b> <b>Actuarial Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**  
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

<b>A</b> Name of plan <u>DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN OF UNITED WAY OF GREATER CLEVELAND</u>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>UNITED WAY OF GREATER CLEVELAND</u>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-6516654</u>	
<b>E</b> Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	<b>F</b> Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Basic Information</b>		
<b>1</b>	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
<b>2</b>	Assets:		
	<b>a</b> Market value .....	<b>2a</b>	<u>8097627</u>
	<b>b</b> Actuarial value .....	<b>2b</b>	<u>8450938</u>
<b>3</b>	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	<b>a</b> For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment .....	<u>91</u>	<u>5926925</u>
	<b>b</b> For terminated vested participants .....	<u>48</u>	<u>3031492</u>
	<b>c</b> For active participants .....	<u>10</u>	<u>625463</u>
	<b>d</b> Total .....	<u>149</u>	<u>9583880</u>
<b>4</b>	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	<b>a</b> Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions .....	<b>4a</b>	
	<b>b</b> Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor .....	<b>4b</b>	
<b>5</b>	Effective interest rate .....	<b>5</b>	<u>5.04 %</u>
<b>6</b>	Target normal cost		
	<b>a</b> Present value of current plan year accruals .....	<b>6a</b>	<u>0</u>
	<b>b</b> Expected plan-related expenses .....	<b>6b</b>	<u>96600</u>
	<b>c</b> Target normal cost .....	<b>6c</b>	<u>96600</u>

**Statement by Enrolled Actuary**  
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

<b>SIGN HERE</b>			
	Signature of actuary	<u>10/14/2025</u>	Date
	<u>DANIEL W. COLBY</u>	<u>23-07115</u>	Most recent enrollment number
	Type or print name of actuary	<u>312-873-9713</u>	Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>MILLIMAN, INC.</u>		
	Firm name		
	<u>71 S WACKER DRIVE, 31ST FLOOR</u> <u>CHICAGO, IL 60606-4637</u>		
	Address of the firm		

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

<b>Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances</b>		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
<b>7</b>	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year) .....	0	148408
<b>8</b>	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year) .....	0	46664
<b>9</b>	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8) .....	0	101744
<b>10</b>	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>12.02</u> % .....	0	12230
<b>11</b>	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
<b>a</b>	Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year) .....		35
<b>b(1)</b>	Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.17</u> % .....		0
<b>b(2)</b>	Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return .....		4
<b>c</b>	Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance .....		39
<b>d</b>	Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance .....		0
<b>12</b>	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections .....	0	0
<b>13</b>	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12) .....	0	113974

<b>Part III Funding Percentages</b>			
<b>14</b>	Funding target attainment percentage .....	<b>14</b>	86.98 %
<b>15</b>	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage .....	<b>15</b>	86.98 %
<b>16</b>	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement .....	<b>16</b>	86.39 %
<b>17</b>	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage .....	<b>17</b>	%

<b>Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls</b>		<b>18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:</b>					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees		
08/16/2024	12000						
03/14/2025	75000						
09/04/2025	33500						
			<b>Totals ▶</b>	<b>18(b)</b>	120500	<b>18(c)</b>	0

**19** Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

<b>a</b>	Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years .....	<b>19a</b>	0
<b>b</b>	Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date .....	<b>19b</b>	0
<b>c</b>	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date .....	<b>19c</b>	112322

**20** Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

**a** Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year?  Yes  No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?  Yes  No

**c** If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

<b>Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost</b>				
<b>21</b> Discount rate:				
<b>a</b> Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.87 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
<b>b</b> Applicable month (enter code) .....				<b>21b</b> 4
<b>22</b> Weighted average retirement age .....				<b>22</b> 64
<b>23</b> Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute	

<b>Part VI Miscellaneous Items</b>				
<b>24</b> Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
<b>25</b> Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
<b>26</b> Demographic and benefit information				
<b>a</b> Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....				<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>b</b> Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...				<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
<b>27</b> If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....				<b>27</b>

<b>Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years</b>				
<b>28</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years .....				<b>28</b> 0
<b>29</b> Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....				<b>29</b> 0
<b>30</b> Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....				<b>30</b> 0

<b>Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year</b>				
<b>31</b> Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):				
<b>a</b> Target normal cost (line 6c) .....				<b>31a</b> 96600
<b>b</b> Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a .....				<b>31b</b> 0
<b>32</b> Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance		Installment	
<b>a</b> Net shortfall amortization installment .....	1246916		129214	
<b>b</b> Waiver amortization installment.....	0		0	
<b>33</b> If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount .....				<b>33</b>
<b>34</b> Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....				<b>34</b> 225814
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance	
<b>35</b> Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement .....	0	113974	113974	
<b>36</b> Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35) .....				<b>36</b> 111840
<b>37</b> Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c) .....				<b>37</b> 112322
<b>38</b> Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)				
<b>a</b> Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)				<b>38a</b> 482
<b>b</b> Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....				<b>38b</b> 482
<b>39</b> Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37) .....				<b>39</b> 0
<b>40</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years .....				<b>40</b> 0

<b>Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)</b>				
<b>41</b> If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2021				

<b>SCHEDULE C</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Service Provider Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN OF UNITED WAY OF GREATER CLEVELAND</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<b>002</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>UNITED WAY OF GREATER CLEVELAND</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>34-6516654</b>	

**Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)**

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

**1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation**

**a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)...  Yes  No

**b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

KEY TRUST CO OF OHIO NA

34-6798132

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10 13 21 28 50 59 99	TRUSTEE	8133	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

<b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	<b>(b)</b> Service Codes (see instructions)	<b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation
<b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	<b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
<b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	<b>(b)</b> Service Codes (see instructions)	<b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation
<b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	<b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
<b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	<b>(b)</b> Service Codes (see instructions)	<b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation
<b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	<b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
(complete as many entries as needed)

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>SCHEDULE D</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	<b>DFE/Participating Plan Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

<b>A</b> Name of plan <u>DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN OF UNITED WAY OF GREATER CLEVELAND</u>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN)	<u>002</u>
<b>C</b> Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>UNITED WAY OF GREATER CLEVELAND</u>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-6516654</u>	

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)</b> (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>KEY TRUST MULTIPLE INV. FOR EBT'S</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>KEYBANK NATIONAL ASSOC</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>34-6514544-001</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>155174</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)



<b>SCHEDULE H</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Financial Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <b>01/01/2024</b> and ending <b>12/31/2024</b>	
<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN OF UNITED WAY OF GREATER CLEVELAND</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <b>002</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>UNITED WAY OF GREATER CLEVELAND</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>34-6516654</b>

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Asset and Liability Statement</b>
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**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets	(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
<b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash .....	<b>1a</b> 0	
<b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):		
<b>(1)</b> Employer contributions .....	<b>1b(1)</b> 0	108500
<b>(2)</b> Participant contributions .....	<b>1b(2)</b>	
<b>(3)</b> Other .....	<b>1b(3)</b> 7999	11119
<b>c</b> General investments:		
<b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) .....	<b>1c(1)</b>	
<b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....	<b>1c(2)</b>	
<b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):		
<b>(A)</b> Preferred .....	<b>1c(3)(A)</b>	
<b>(B)</b> All other .....	<b>1c(3)(B)</b>	
<b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):		
<b>(A)</b> Preferred .....	<b>1c(4)(A)</b>	
<b>(B)</b> Common .....	<b>1c(4)(B)</b>	
<b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....	<b>1c(5)</b>	
<b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....	<b>1c(6)</b>	
<b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....	<b>1c(7)</b>	
<b>(8)</b> Participant loans .....	<b>1c(8)</b>	
<b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts .....	<b>1c(9)</b> 153189	155174
<b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....	<b>1c(10)</b>	
<b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts .....	<b>1c(11)</b>	
<b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....	<b>1c(12)</b>	
<b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	<b>1c(13)</b> 7936439	8177371
<b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts) .....	<b>1c(14)</b>	
<b>(15)</b> Other .....	<b>1c(15)</b>	

<b>1d</b> Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	<b>1d(1)</b>		
(2) Employer real property.....	<b>1d(2)</b>		
<b>e</b> Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	<b>1e</b>		
<b>f</b> Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	<b>1f</b>	8097627	8452164
<b>Liabilities</b>			
<b>g</b> Benefit claims payable.....	<b>1g</b>		
<b>h</b> Operating payables.....	<b>1h</b>		
<b>i</b> Acquisition indebtedness.....	<b>1i</b>		
<b>j</b> Other liabilities.....	<b>1j</b>		
<b>k</b> Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	<b>1k</b>	0	0
<b>Net Assets</b>			
<b>l</b> Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	<b>1l</b>	8097627	8452164

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

**2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

<b>Income</b>		(a) Amount	(b) Total
<b>a Contributions:</b>			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: <b>(A)</b> Employers.....	<b>2a(1)(A)</b>	120500	
<b>(B)</b> Participants.....	<b>2a(1)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Others (including rollovers).....	<b>2a(1)(C)</b>		
(2) Noncash contributions.....	<b>2a(2)</b>		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines <b>2a(1)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , <b>(C)</b> , and line <b>2a(2)</b> .....	<b>2a(3)</b>		120500
<b>b Earnings on investments:</b>			
<b>(1) Interest:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	<b>2b(1)(A)</b>	456	
<b>(B)</b> U.S. Government securities.....	<b>2b(1)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Corporate debt instruments.....	<b>2b(1)(C)</b>		
<b>(D)</b> Loans (other than to participants).....	<b>2b(1)(D)</b>		
<b>(E)</b> Participant loans.....	<b>2b(1)(E)</b>		
<b>(F)</b> Other.....	<b>2b(1)(F)</b>		
<b>(G)</b> Total interest. Add lines <b>2b(1)(A)</b> through <b>(F)</b> .....	<b>2b(1)(G)</b>		456
<b>(2) Dividends:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred stock.....	<b>2b(2)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Common stock.....	<b>2b(2)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	<b>2b(2)(C)</b>	206335	
<b>(D)</b> Total dividends. Add lines <b>2b(2)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , and <b>(C)</b> .....	<b>2b(2)(D)</b>		206335
<b>(3)</b> Rents.....	<b>2b(3)</b>		
<b>(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Aggregate proceeds.....	<b>2b(4)(A)</b>	3324325	
<b>(B)</b> Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	<b>2b(4)(B)</b>	2858022	
<b>(C)</b> Subtract line <b>2b(4)(B)</b> from line <b>2b(4)(A)</b> and enter result.....	<b>2b(4)(C)</b>		466303
<b>(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Real estate.....	<b>2b(5)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Other.....	<b>2b(5)(B)</b>	215897	
<b>(C)</b> Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines <b>2b(5)(A)</b> and <b>(B)</b> .....	<b>2b(5)(C)</b>		215897

	(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts .....	2b(6)	
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts .....	2b(7)	
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts .....	2b(8)	
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities .....	2b(9)	
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	2b(10)	
<b>c</b> Other income .....	2c	0
<b>d</b> Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2d	1009491

**Expenses**

<b>e</b> Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:		
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....	2e(1)	646821
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits .....	2e(2)	0
(3) Other.....	2e(3)	0
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3) .....	2e(4)	646821
<b>f</b> Corrective distributions (see instructions) .....	2f	
<b>g</b> Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....	2g	
<b>h</b> Interest expense.....	2h	
<b>i</b> Administrative expenses:		
(1) Salaries and allowances .....	2i(1)	0
(2) Contract administrator fees .....	2i(2)	0
(3) Recordkeeping fees .....	2i(3)	0
(4) IQPA audit fees .....	2i(4)	0
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees .....	2i(5)	0
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees .....	2i(6)	8133
(7) Actuarial fees .....	2i(7)	0
(8) Legal fees .....	2i(8)	0
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees .....	2i(9)	0
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses .....	2i(10)	0
(11) Other expenses.....	2i(11)	0
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11) .....	2i(12)	8133
<b>j</b> Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2j	654954

**Net Income and Reconciliation**

<b>k</b> Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d.....	2k	354537
<b>l</b> Transfers of assets:		
(1) To this plan.....	2l(1)	
(2) From this plan .....	2l(2)	

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

**3** Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

**a** The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1)  Unmodified (2)  Qualified (3)  Disclaimer (4)  Adverse

**b** Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3)  neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

**c** Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: EIDE BAILLY LLP

(2) EIN: 45-0250958

**d** The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1)  This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2)  It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

**4** CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
<b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
<b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		3000000
<b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
<b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
<b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
<b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
<b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
<b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
<b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
<b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
<b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?  Yes  No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year \_\_\_\_\_.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

<b>5b(1)</b> Name of plan(s)	<b>5b(2)</b> EIN(s)	<b>5b(3)</b> PN(s)

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) .....  Yes    No    Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 560372.

<b>SCHEDULE R</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Retirement Plan Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

<b>A</b> Name of plan <u>DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN OF UNITED WAY OF GREATER CLEVELAND</u>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>UNITED WAY OF GREATER CLEVELAND</u>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-6516654</u>	

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Distributions</b>
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**All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.**

**1** Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions..... 

1		0
---	--	---

**2** Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):  
EIN(s): 34-6798132

**Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.**

**3** Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year..... 

3		1
---	--	---

<b>Part II</b>	<b>Funding Information</b> (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

**4** Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? .....  Yes  No  N/A  
**If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.**

**5** If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_  
**If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.**

<b>6 a</b> Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) .....	<b>6a</b>	
<b>b</b> Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year .....	<b>6b</b>	
<b>c</b> Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	<b>6c</b>	

**If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.**

**7** Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?.....  Yes  No  N/A

**8** If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? .....  Yes  No  N/A

<b>Part III</b>	<b>Amendments</b>
-----------------	-------------------

**9** If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....  Increase  Decrease  Both  No

<b>Part IV</b>	<b>ESOPs</b> (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

**10** Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? .....  Yes  No

**11 a** Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? .....  Yes  No

**b** If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) .....  Yes  No

**12** Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? .....  Yes  No

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

<b>a</b> The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14a</b>	
<b>b</b> The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14b</b>	
<b>c</b> The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14c</b>	

**15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

<b>a</b> The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year .....	<b>15a</b>	
<b>b</b> The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year .....	<b>15b</b>	

**16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

<b>a</b> Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year .....	<b>16a</b>	
<b>b</b> If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	<b>16b</b>	

**17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

**a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:  
 Public Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Private Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: \_\_\_\_\_%  
 High-Yield Debt: \_\_\_\_\_% Real Assets: \_\_\_\_\_% Cash or Cash Equivalents: \_\_\_\_\_% Other: \_\_\_\_\_%

**b** Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:  
 0-5 years  5-10 years  10-15 years  15 years or more

**20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

**a** Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero?  Yes  No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:  
 Yes.  
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. Other. Provide explanation: \_\_\_\_\_

**Part VII IRS Compliance Questions**

**21a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules?  Yes  No

**21b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).  
 Design-based safe harbor method  
 "Prior year" ADP test  
 "Current year" ADP test  
 N/A

**22** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter \_\_\_/\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number \_\_\_\_\_.

Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

**Defined Benefit Pension Plan of  
United Way of Greater Cleveland**

# Defined Benefit Pension Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland

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December 31, 2024 and 2023

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## Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator  
Defined Benefit Pension Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland  
Cleveland, Ohio

### Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of the Defined Benefit Pension Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended and the statement of accumulated plan benefits as of December 31, 2023, and the related statement of changes in accumulated plan benefits for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certification from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 7 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

### Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

## **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

## **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

## **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### **Other Matters - Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA**

The supplemental schedule H, line 4i – schedule of assets held at end of year, and schedule H, line 4j - schedule of reportable transactions, for the year ended December 31, 2024, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

*Eide Bailly LLP*

Akron, Ohio  
October 10, 2025

Defined Benefit Pension Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland  
 Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits  
 December 31, 2024 and 2023

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	2024	2023
Assets		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 8,332,545	\$ 8,089,628
Receivables		
Employer contributions	108,500	-
Interest and dividends	11,119	7,999
Total receivables	119,619	7,999
Net Assets Available for Benefits	\$ 8,452,164	\$ 8,097,627

Defined Benefit Pension Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland  
 Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits  
 Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
Additions		
Investment income		
Interest and dividends	\$ 342,637	\$ 203,775
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	546,354	755,581
Total Investment Income	888,991	959,356
Employer contributions	120,500	212,420
Total additions	1,009,491	1,171,776
Deductions		
Benefits paid to participants	646,821	972,071
Administrative expenses	8,133	121,615
Total deductions	654,954	1,093,686
Net increase	354,537	78,090
Net Assets Available for Benefits		
Beginning of year	8,097,627	8,019,537
End of year	\$ 8,452,164	\$ 8,097,627

# Defined Benefit Pension Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland

Statement of Accumulated Plan Benefits

December 31, 2023

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## Actuarial Present Value of Plan Benefits

### Vested benefits

Participants currently receiving payments

\$ 2,786,989

All other vested participants

6,217,570

Total vested benefits

9,004,559

Non-vested benefits

-

Total actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits

\$ 9,004,559

Defined Benefit Pension Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland  
Statement of Changes in Accumulated Plan Benefits  
Year Ended December 31, 2023

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Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits, Beginning of year	\$ 9,414,226
Increase (decrease) during the year attributable to	
Change in actuarial assumptions	(4,598)
Benefits accumulated (including gains and losses)	8,532
Interest cost	558,470
Benefits paid	<u>(972,071)</u>
Net decrease	<u>(409,667)</u>
Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits, End of year	<u>\$ 9,004,559</u>

# Defined Benefit Pension Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland

Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2024 and 2023

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## **Note 1 - Description of Plan**

The following brief description of the Defined Benefit Pension Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland (the Plan) is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

### **General**

The Plan, which was established January 1, 1978, is a non-contributory defined benefit plan covering substantially all employees of United Way of Greater Cleveland (the Organization). Effective December 31, 2009, the Plan was frozen to new participants. Prior to December 31, 2009, all employees of United Way of Greater Cleveland age twenty-one and older and with one year of service of at least 1,000 hours were eligible to participate in the Plan. In addition, former participants in the Plan who were re-hired after December 31, 2009, will not resume participation in the Plan. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

The Plan is administered by United Way of Greater Cleveland. The Organization has appointed KeyBank National Association (KeyBank) as the Trustee of the Plan.

### **Vesting**

Participants are vested in the Plan benefits based on years of service as defined by the Plan document. A participant becomes fully vested upon reaching age 55, regardless of years of service. As of and for the year ending December 31, 2024, all participants are fully vested in Plan benefits, through meeting years of service requirements and/or attaining age 55.

### **Pension Benefits**

Pension benefits are based on a participant's average annual compensation and years of eligible benefit service on or prior to December 31, 2009. Normally, benefits are paid monthly in the form of an annuity that commences when the participant attains age 65 and continues until the death of the retired participant and participant's spouse, but generally not less than ten years. Participants may elect to receive benefits in the form of a single life annuity, joint pensioner annuity, period certain annuity, or lump sum distribution for benefits accrued prior to July 1, 2006. Benefits accrued after July 1, 2006, shall not be paid in lump sum, unless the amount is less than \$5,000. The Plan permits early retirement with reduced benefits for vested participants who have reached age 55. The Plan also provides certain death benefits to participant's beneficiaries in the event a participant dies before their retirement date, in accordance with the provisions of the Plan document.

### **Plan Termination**

Although it has not expressed any intentions to do so, the Organization has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions set forth in ERISA.

## **Note 2 - Summary of Accounting Policies**

### **Basis of Accounting**

The financial statements of the Plan have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting.

### **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the Plan Administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of changes in net assets available for benefits during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

### **Investment Valuation and Income Recognition**

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 6 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as those held during the year.

The classification of investment earnings reported in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits may differ from the classification of earnings on Form 5500 due to different reporting requirements on Form 5500.

### **Payment of Benefits**

Benefit payments to participants are recorded upon distribution.

### **Expenses**

The Plan's expenses are paid by either the Plan or the Organization, as provided by the Plan document. Expenses that are paid directly by the Organization are excluded from these financial statements. Certain expenses incurred in connection with the general administration of the Plan that are paid by the Plan are recorded as deductions in the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits. These include but are not limited to those involved in retaining professional assistance from an attorney, an accountant, an actuary, or an investment adviser. Fees related to the administration of the Plan are included in administrative expenses. All other investment-related expenses are included in net depreciation in fair value of investments presented in the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

**Subsequent Events**

Subsequent events have been evaluated through October 13, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

**Note 3 - Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits**

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments, including lump sum distributions, that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the service employees have rendered. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of employees who have died and (c) present employees to their beneficiaries. Benefits payable under all circumstances - retirement, death, disability, and termination of employment - are included, to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee service rendered to the valuation date.

The actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits was determined by an independent actuary and is an amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as for death, disability, withdrawal, or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment.

Significant assumption underlying the actuarial assumption computations for 2024 are as follows:

	<u>2024</u>
Actuarial cost method	Unit Credit
ASC 960 discount rate	6.25%
Mortality basis	Pri-2012 White Collar Dataset Amount-Weighted Mortality by participant status projected using Scale MP- 2021
Retirement rate	Rate varies depending on retirement age

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits.

The computations of the actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits were made as of January 1, 2024. Had the valuation been performed as of December 31, there would be no material differences.

**Note 4 - Funding Policy**

The Plan's funding policy is for the Company to make annual contributions to the Plan in amounts that are estimated amounts necessary to fund the benefits provided, as determined by the Plan actuary, in an amount that will meet or exceed the annual ERISA minimum funding requirement. During 2024 and 2023 the Organization made contributions of \$111,840 and \$212,420, respectively. The Organization's contributions for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, have met the minimum funding requirements under ERISA and the Plan document.

**Note 5 - Plan Termination**

In the event the Plan terminates, the net assets of the Plan will be allocated as prescribed by ERISA and its related regulations, generally to provide the following benefits in the order indicated:

1. Annuity benefits that former employees or their beneficiaries have been receiving for at least three years, or that employees eligible to retire for that three-year period would have been receiving if they had retired with benefits in the normal form of annuity under the Plan. The priority amount is limited to the lowest benefit that was payable (or would have been payable) during those three years. The amount is further limited to the lowest benefit that would be payable under the Plan provisions in effect at any time during the five years preceding the Plan termination.
2. Other vested benefits insured by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (the PBGC) (a U.S. government agency) up to the applicable limitations.
3. All other vested benefits (that is, vested benefits not insured by the PBGC).
4. All non-vested benefits.

Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the PBGC if the Plan terminates. Generally, the PBGC guarantees most vested normal age retirement benefits, early retirement benefits, and certain disability and survivors' pensions. However, the PBGC does not guarantee all types of benefits under the Plan and the amount of benefit protection is subject to certain limitations. Vested benefits under the Plan are guaranteed at the level in effect at the date of the Plan's termination.

Whether all participants receive their benefits, should the Plan terminate at some future time will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan's net assets to provide for accumulated benefit obligations, and may also depend on the financial condition of the Plan Sponsor and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

**Note 6 - Fair Value Measurements**

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under the FASB ASC 820 are described as follows:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets.
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets.
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability.
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used of December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Mutual funds (including money market mutual funds) – Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-ended mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Common collective trust – Valued at fair value based on the NAV of units held of the collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the observable market prices of the underlying investments within the fund less liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV.

Real estate fund – Real estate fund is valued using the investment's NAV as a practical expedient of fair value. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the observable market prices of the underlying investments within the fund less liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV.

## Defined Benefit Pension Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland

Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2024 and 2023

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 7,826,413	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 7,826,413
Real estate fund at NAV (a)	-	-	-	350,958
Common/collective trust at NAV (a)	-	-	-	155,174
Investments at fair value	\$ 7,826,413	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,332,545
	2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 7,562,412	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 7,562,412
Real estate fund at NAV (a)	-	-	-	374,027
Common/collective trust at NAV (a)	-	-	-	153,189
Investments at fair value	\$ 7,562,412	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,089,628

- (a) In accordance with the FASB Accounting Standards Codification Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in these tables are intended to permit reconciliations of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

The following tables summarizes investments measured at fair value based on NAV per share as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

Investment	2024			
	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitment	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Real estate fund	\$ 350,958	\$ -	Daily	Up to 12 Months
Common collective trusts	\$ 155,174	\$ -	Daily	Up to 12 Months

## Defined Benefit Pension Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

2023

Investment	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitment	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Real estate fund	\$ 374,027	\$ -	Daily	Up to 12 Months
Common collective trusts	\$ 153,189	\$ -	Daily	Up to 12 Months

### Note 7 - Certified Investments

Certain information related to investments disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedules, including investments held as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and net appreciation in fair value of investments, and interest and dividends for the years then ended, was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by KeyBank (the trustee of the Plan).

### Note 8 - Tax Status

The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) has determined and informed the Organization by a letter dated November 10, 2010, that the Plan and related trust were designed in accordance with the applicable regulations of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Subsequent to the issuance of this determination letter, the Plan was amended. However, the Organization, Plan management and the Plan's tax counsel believes that the Plan is currently designed and operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC, and the Plan and related trust continue to be tax-exempt.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

### Note 9 - Related Party and Party-in-Interest Transactions

The Plan invests in a common/collective trust fund managed by KeyBank and, therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest. Usual and customary fees are paid by the Plan for the investment management services, recordkeeping and administrative expenses and those fees are not considered prohibited transactions under ERISA.

**Note 10 - Risk and Uncertainties**

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate and market, and credit risks. Market risks include global events which could impact the value of investment securities, such as a pandemic or international conflict. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, as well as the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of the investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in risks in the near term would materially affect the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

Plan contributions are made, and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits are reported, based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimations and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near-term would be material to the financial statements.

Supplementary Information  
December 31, 2024

# Defined Benefit Pension Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland

## Defined Benefit Pension Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland

Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year

December 31, 2024

EIN: 34-6516654

Plan: 002

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
*	EB Short Term Investment Fund	Common/Collective Trust	\$ 155,174	\$ 155,174
	Ishares Core S&P 500 Etf	Mutual Fund	659,497	1,398,115
	Jpmorgan Large Cap Growth Fund	Mutual Fund	348,565	339,762
	Metropolitan West T/R Bond Fd	Mutual Fund	1,259,084	979,041
	Carillon Scout Mid Cap Fund	Mutual Fund	462,378	560,001
	Vanguard Total Bd Market Indx Fd	Mutual Fund	1,426,602	1,315,039
	Vanguard Ftse Dev Mkts Etf	Mutual Fund	259,372	237,426
	Vanguard Small Cap Index Fd	Mutual Fund	169,390	385,761
	Jpmorgan Equity Inc Cl I	Mutual Fund	315,327	409,478
	Goldman Sachs Intl Equity Insights Fund	Mutual Fund	408,340	374,550
	Vanguard Russell 1000 Index Fund Etf	Mutual Fund	828,880	939,921
	Gqg Partners Emerging Mkts Equity	Mutual Fund	190,588	184,024
	Rbc Emerging Markets Equity Fund	Mutual Fund	156,389	149,253
	Johcm International Select	Mutual Fund	244,038	179,262
	Cliffwater Corp Lending	Mutual Fund	369,740	374,779
	Accordant ODCE Index Fund	Real Estate	392,856	350,958
			<u>\$ 7,646,221</u>	<u>\$ 8,332,544</u>

\* Party-In-Interest

Defined Benefit Pension Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland

Schedule H, Line 4j – Schedule of Reportable Transactions

Year Ended December 31, 2024

Plan: 002

EIN: 34-6516654

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	
Identity of Party Involved	Description of Asset	Number of Transactions	Purchase Price	Selling Price	Expense Incurred with Transaction	Cost of Asset	Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	Net Gain (Loss)
(i) Single transactions								
Vanguard	Russell 1000 Index Fund ETF Close-end Fund	1	\$ 828,880	\$ -	\$ 141	\$ 828,880	\$ 828,880	\$ -
(ii) Series in same security								
Brown Advisory	Sustainable Growth Fund Open-end Fund Instl Cl	3	\$ -	\$ 1,050,578	\$ -	\$ 638,843	\$ 907,623	\$ 142,955
JP Morgan	Equity Inc CL I Open-end Fund	1	\$ 24,160	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 24,160	\$ 24,160	\$ -
		2	\$ -	\$ 501,899	\$ -	\$ 376,105	\$ 478,835	\$ 23,063
* KeyBank	EB Short Term Investment Fund	35	\$ 1,378,815	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,378,815	\$ 1,378,815	\$ -
		20	\$ -	\$ 1,376,830	\$ -	\$ 1,376,830	\$ 1,376,830	\$ -

\* Party-In-Interest

**Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**

**Plan Name: Defined Benefit Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland**

**EIN/PN: 34-6516654 / 002**

## **Summary of Actuarial Methods**

The ultimate cost of a pension plan is the excess of actual benefits and administrative expenses paid over actual net investment return on plan assets during the plan's existence until the last payment has been made to the last participant. A plan's "actuarial cost method" determines the expected incidence of actuarial costs by allocating portions of the ultimate cost to each plan year. The cost method is thus a budgeting tool to help ensure that a plan will be adequately and systematically funded. Annual contributions are also affected by a plan's "asset valuation method" (as well as plan provisions, actuarial assumptions, and actual plan demographic and investment experience each year).

### **Actuarial Cost Method**

The actuarial cost method used for determining the Plan's ERISA funding requirements and the FASB ASC Topic 960 values is the Unit Credit method. Under this method, an accrued benefit is determined at each active participant's assumed retirement age based on compensation and service at both the beginning and the end of the current year. The Plan's Normal Cost is the sum of the present value of the excess of each active participant's accrued benefit at the end of the current year over that at the beginning of the current year. The Plan's accrued liability is the sum of (a) the present value of each active participant's accrued benefit at the beginning of the current year plus (b) the present value of each inactive participant's benefits. This method is prescribed for ERISA funding requirements by the Pension Protection Act of 2006.

### **Asset Valuation Method**

The Actuarial Value of Assets used for determining the Plan's ERISA funding requirements is equal to the Market Value of Assets minus a decreasing fraction of the investment gain or loss for each of the two immediately preceding plan years, but it must be within 90% to 110% of the Market Value of Assets.

### **PBGC Variable-Rate Premium Method**

The standard method is used for the PBGC variable-rate premium calculation (adopted January 1, 2024).

### **Amortization Method**

For the Plan's ERISA funding requirements, incremental Funding Shortfall amounts are amortized over a fifteenyear period, and the related shortfall amortization payment is determined on the first valuation date following the plan year in which it arises based on the segment rates used for ERISA minimum funding purposes on that date, as prescribed under IRC Section 430.

### **Changes in Actuarial Methods Since Prior Valuation**

None.

**Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**  
**Plan Name: Defined Benefit Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland**  
**EIN/PN: 34-6516654 / 002**

## Summary of Actuarial Assumptions

### ECONOMIC ASSUMPTIONS Interest Rates

The current funding and PBGC interest rates are as follows. The funding interest rates are prescribed under IRS regulations based on the Plan Sponsor's interest rate election. The PBGC interest rates are based on the Plan Sponsor's elected method for determining the premium funding target.

	Minimum Funding	Maximum Deductible	PBGC Premium
Segment 1 (0–5 years)	4.75%	3.62%	5.01%
Segment 2 (5–20 years)	4.87%	4.46%	5.13%
Segment 3 (20+ years)	5.59%	4.52%	5.15%
Effective Interest Rate	5.04%	4.41%	5.12%

**ERISA minimum funding:** 24-month average segment rates, using a four-month lookback period, adjusted to reflect the applicable segment rate stabilization corridor.

**Maximum Deductible Contribution:** 24-month average segment rates, using a four-month lookback period, but not adjusted to reflect segment rate stabilization.

**PBGC premium:** Spot segment rates for the month preceding the valuation date, but not adjusted to reflect segment rate stabilization. The standard method (adopted January 1, 2024) is used for the PBGC variable rate premium calculation.

**FASB ASC Topic 960:** 6.25% per year. It is based on the Plan's investment policy, including target asset allocation, and Milliman's capital market expectations.

### Asset Returns

**ERISA minimum funding and Maximum Deductible Contribution:** 6.25% per year. It is based on the Plan's investment policy, including target asset allocation, and Milliman's capital market expectations.

### Administrative Expenses

The expected administrative (i.e. non-investment) expenses expected to be paid from plan assets, which were assumed to equal actual administrative expenses during the prior plan year plus PBGC premiums for the current year, were included in the Target Normal Cost for Minimum Required Contribution purposes. Expenses are assumed to be payable at the beginning of the year.

### Demographic Assumptions

Except where noted, demographic assumptions are based on the actuary's judgment and continued review of experience.

**Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**  
**Plan Name: Defined Benefit Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland**  
**EIN/PN: 34-6516654 / 002**

## **Mortality**

**ERISA minimum funding, Maximum Deductible Contribution, and PBGC premium:** Statutory generational mortality tables for 2024 based on Pri-2012 Mortality Table, with separate rates for non-annuitants and annuitants, adjusted from base year 2012 with projections to anticipate greater future longevity using the 2024 Adjusted Scale MP-2021.

**FASB ASC Topic 960:** Pri-2012 White Collar Mortality Table, applied generationally, with employee rates before benefit commencement and retiree and contingent survivor rates after benefit commencement (male and female as appropriate). As a generational table, it reflects mortality improvements both before and after the measurement date. The Society of Actuaries' Retirement Plans Experience Committee recommends use of the Pri- 2012 tables and MP-2021 scales for valuing retirement plan liabilities. For disabled lives, Pri-2012 Disabled Annuitant Mortality Table (male and female as appropriate).

## **Retirement**

Annual rates of retirement are shown in the following table for active participants who are eligible to retire.

<b>Age</b>	<b>Rate</b>
62	10%
63	50%
64	15%
65	100%

Terminated vested participants are assumed to retire at age 65.

## **Termination**

Sarason's Table T-11. **Disability**

None assumed.

## **Decrement Timing**

Decrements are assumed to occur at the middle of the year, except that 100% retirement (see above) is assumed to occur at the beginning of the year.

## **Form of Payment**

80% of participants are expected to elect a lump sum of the benefit as of 6/30/2006 and 20% are expected to elect the benefit as of 6/30/2006 in the life annuity form. 100% of the benefit earned after 6/30/2006 is expected to be paid in the life annuity form. The QJSA is actuarially equivalent to the life annuity.

**Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**  
**Plan Name: Defined Benefit Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland**  
**EIN/PN: 34-6516654 / 002**

### **Marital Characteristics**

**For participants not in pay status:** 80% of male and 70% of female participants are assumed to be married to a spouse of the opposite sex. Males are assumed to be three years older than females.

**For participants in pay status:** Actual birth dates of beneficiaries are included in the census data, where relevant.

**For beneficiaries:** Actual birth dates are included in the census data, where relevant.

### **Benefits Not Valued**

All plan benefits are valued.

### **Special Data Adjustments**

None.

## **CHANGES IN ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS SINCE PRIOR VALUATION**

**Interest rates for ERISA minimum funding:** Effective January 1, 2024, the interest rates used to determine the minimum funding requirements were updated based on the applicable 24-month average segment rates with a four-month lookback from the valuation date, adjusted to reflect the applicable segment rate stabilization corridor. The interest rates were updated to comply with IRS requirements.

**Interest rates for Maximum Deductible Contribution:** Effective January 1, 2024, the interest rates used for maximum deductible purposes were updated as noted above, but not adjusted to reflect segment rate stabilization. The interest rates were updated to comply with IRS requirements.

**Interest rates for PBGC premium:** Effective January 1, 2024, the interest rates used for PBGC variable rate premium purposes were updated to the spot segment rates in effect for the month preceding the valuation date, but not adjusted to reflect segment rate stabilization. The interest rates were updated to comply with PBGC requirements.

**Mortality for ERISA minimum funding, Maximum Deductible Contribution, and PBGC premium:** The mortality assumption was updated to the Statutory generational tables for 2024.

**Schedule SB, Line 32 – Schedule of Amortization Bases**  
**Plan Name: Defined Benefit Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland**  
**EIN/PN: 34-6516654 / 002**

**Shortfall Amortization**

The amount needed to amortize the Funding Shortfall to the Applicable Funding Target, in combination with prior Shortfall Amortizations, for the plan year beginning January 1, 2024 is determined below. The net Funding Shortfall for a plan year is amortized in fifteen level payments. The present value and amortization factors shown below are based on the interest rates for determining the Applicable Funding Target for the current plan year.

1. Present value of remaining prior Shortfall Amortizations

	Date <u>Established</u>	Amortization <u>Amount</u>	Years <u>Remaining</u>	Present Value <u>Factor</u>	Present <u>Value</u>
a.	1/1/2021	\$112,058	12	9.373373	\$1,050,361
b.	1/1/2022	(36,305)	13	9.938551	(360,819)
c.	1/1/2023	<u>58,842</u>	14	10.477482	<u>616,516</u>
d.	Total	134,595			1,306,058

2. Shortfall Amortization for current plan year a.

	Applicable Funding Target	9,583,880
b.	Actuarial Value of Assets less Prefunding Balance	8,336,964
c.	Is the plan exempt from establishing a Shortfall Amortization for the current year?	No
d.	Funding Shortfall [(a) - (b), but not < \$0]	1,246,916
e.	Net Funding Shortfall [If (d) > \$0, (d) - (1d), otherwise n/a]	(59,142)
f.	Amortization factor	10.991387
g.	Shortfall Amortization for current plan year [(e) ÷ (f)]	(\$5,381)

3. Total Shortfall Amortizations [(1d) + (2g), but not < \$0]

129,214

**Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Principal Plan Provisions**  
**Plan Name: Defined Benefit Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland**  
**EIN/PN: 34-6516654 / 002**

## Summary of Principal Plan Provisions

This summary of plan provisions is intended to only describe the essential features of the Plan. All eligibility requirements and benefit amounts shall be determined in strict accordance with the plan document itself.

### Definitions

**Effective Date:** July 1, 1971; last amended and restated effective March 1, 2017 and last amended October 10, 2019.

**Plan Year:** The 12-month period beginning each January 1.

**Participation:** Any employee participates on the first day of the month coinciding with or next following the date he has both attained age 21 and completed one Year of Service. (A Year of Service is a Plan Year in which an employee is paid for at least 1,000 hours.) No new participants will be added to the plan on or after December 31, 2009.

**Compensation:** Total wages, salary, commissions and overtime pay, as limited by IRC Section 401(a)(17), but based on the adjusted \$200,000 limitation.

**Average Monthly Compensation:** For calculations prior to July 1, 2006 – 1/36th of Compensation for the highest 36 consecutive months of employment in the last 10 years. If less than 60 months of employment, then based on all periods of employment.

For calculations on or after July 1, 2006 – 1/60th of Compensation for the highest 60 consecutive months of employment in the last 10 years. If less than 60 months of employment, then based on all periods of employment.

Average monthly compensation was frozen as of December 31, 2009.

**Social Security Covered Compensation:** The average of the Social Security Maximum Taxable Wage Bases for the 35- year period ending with the year in which Social Security Retirement Age is attained. Social Security Retirement Age is 65 for employees born before 1938, 67 for those born after 1954, and 66 for those born in between.

**Vesting Service:** Elapsed time from date of hire.

**Credited Service:** Elapsed time from the date of participation. Credited service is frozen as of December 31, 2009.

**Accrued Benefit:** A monthly life annuity starting at age 65 equal to the sum of the following:

- a. 1.5% of Average Monthly Compensation multiplied by the number of years of Credited Service earned as of June 30, 2006, plus
- b. 1.25% of Average Monthly Compensation multiplied by the number of years of Credited Service earned on and after July 1, 2006, plus
- c. 0.5% of Average Monthly Compensation in excess of Social Security Covered Compensation multiplied by all years of Credited Service, not to exceed 35 years.

For those still actively employed on or after July 1, 2006, the Accrued Benefit shall not be less than the Accrued Benefit as of June 30, 2006.

The Accrued Benefit was frozen as of December 31, 2009.

**Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Principal Plan Provisions**  
**Plan Name: Defined Benefit Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland**  
**EIN/PN: 34-6516654 / 002**

### **Normal Retirement**

**Eligibility:** Age 65.

**Normal Retirement Benefit:** The Accrued Benefit.

### **Late Retirement Benefit**

**Eligibility:** After age 65.

**Monthly Benefit:** The Accrued Benefit at actual retirement (benefits are suspended for participants who continue to work past 65).

### **Early Retirement Benefit**

**Eligibility:** Age 55.

**Monthly Benefit:** The Accrued Benefit at early retirement reduced by 1/180th for each of the first 60 months and 1/360th for each of the next 60 months by which retirement precedes age 65.

### **Early Retirement Benefit with 30 Years of Service**

**Eligibility:** Age 55.

**Monthly Benefit:** The Accrued Benefit at early retirement reduced by 1/180th for each of the first 60 months and 1/360th for each of the next 24 months by which retirement precedes age 62.

### **Deferred Retirement**

**Deferred Retirement Date:** The first day of the month coincident with or next following the date of termination of service if it occurs after the Normal Retirement Date.

**Deferred Retirement Benefit:** The Accrued Benefit at actual retirement (benefits are suspended for participants who continue to work past age 65).

### **Termination Benefit**

**Eligibility:** Termination of employment prior to retirement.

**Termination Benefit:** The vested benefit commences in full at age 65, or in a reduced amount under the early retirement provisions. The vested benefit is the accrued benefit multiplied by the applicable Vesting Percent based on the following schedule:

<b>Years of Vesting Service</b>	<b>Vested Percentage</b>
Less than 1	0%
1	20%
2	40%
3	60%
4	80%
5 or more	100%

If hired prior to July 1, 1996 or if eligible for any early retirement, the Vesting Percent is 100%.

**Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Principal Plan Provisions**  
**Plan Name: Defined Benefit Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland**  
**EIN/PN: 34-6516654 / 002**

## **Death Benefit**

**Eligibility:** Any vested participant.

**Monthly Benefit:** A monthly benefit for life with 120 payments guaranteed and commencing at the time the participant would have first been eligible for retirement. The benefit is equal to 66⅔% of the benefit vested on the date of death, payable for 10 years guaranteed, adjusted as appropriate for early commencement and the 66⅔% Joint and Survivor Annuity with 10 years certain form of payment. The benefit is payable to the surviving spouse. If there is no surviving spouse, then any children under the age of 19 share equally in the benefit for the 120 months certain. If there is no surviving spouse and no children under the age of 19, then the named beneficiary receives the benefit for 120 months certain.

## **Optional Forms of Benefit**

The following optional forms are available under this plan: life annuity; full cash refund annuity; period certain and continuous annuity, with either a 60, 120 or 180 month guarantee; joint and survivor annuity, with either 50%, 66⅔%, 75% or 100% continuation; 66⅔% joint and survivor with period certain and continuous annuity, with 120 guaranteed. The guaranteed payments are made based on the amount being paid to the last survivor. The conversion factors are based on the 1983 Individual Annuity Mortality Table for females and 8.5% interest.

## **Benefits Available as Lump Sum**

This plan pays small benefit amounts (lump sums less than \$5,000) automatically, and participants can elect a lump sum of their benefits accrued prior to July 1, 2006 if the lump sum value is over \$5,000, but only if they are eligible for immediate benefit commencement. If a participant who is entitled to a lump sum greater than \$1,000 but less than or equal to \$5,000 does not elect to receive the amount directly to them, then the lump sum will be automatically rolled over into an IRA for the participant. In years in which benefit restrictions apply, the lump sums are limited as required and any benefit not payable as a lump sum will be paid as an annuity.

A lump sum window occurred in late 2019 that temporarily allowed payment of full benefits as lump sums to vested terminated participants.

## **Changes in Principal Plan Provisions Since Prior Valuation**

None.

**Schedule SB, line 26a - Schedule of Active Participant Data**  
**Plan Name: Defined Benefit Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland**  
**EIN/PN: 34-6516654 / 002**

**Active Participants by Age and Service**

The number of active participants, summarized by attained age and years of credited service as of January 1, 2024, is shown below.

Age	Years of Credited Service										Total	
	0	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40+		
0-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30-34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35-39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40-44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45-49	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
50-54	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
55-59	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
60-64	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
65-69	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
70+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	4	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	10

**Schedule SB, Line 22 - Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age**

**Plan Name: Defined Benefit Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland**

**EIN/PN: 34-6516654 / 002**

**Weighted Average Retirement Age**

The weighted average retirement age for active participants is 64. This equals the sum, over all retirement ages, of the retirement age multiplied by the probability of retiring at that age, as shown in the following table.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
Possible Retirement Age "r"	Assumed Rate of Retirement at Age "r"	Probability of Person Age 55 Still Working at "r"	(b) x (c) = Probability of Person Age 55 Retiring at "r"	(a) x (d) = Component of Weighted Average Retirement Age
62	0.0100	1.0000	1.0000	6.2000
63	0.0500	0.9000	0.4500	28.3500
64	0.0150	0.4500	0.0675	4.3200
65	1.0000	0.3825	0.3825	24.8625
Weighted Average Retirement Age:				63.7325
Rounded to Nearest Age:				64

**Schedule SB, line 19 – Discounted Employer Contributions**  
**Plan Name: Defined Benefit Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland**  
**EIN/PN: 34-6516654 / 002**

**Line 19a- Contribution Allocated Toward Unpaid Minimum Required Contribution from Prior Plan Years**

None

**Line 19b- Contributions Made To Avoid Benefit Restrictions**

None

**Line 19c- Contributions Allocated Toward Minimum Required Contribution for Current Year**

Date	Plan Year to Apply Contribution	Effective Interest Rate	Late Quarterly Interest Rate	Contribution Amount	Discounted Value as of 1/1/2024
8/16/2024	2024	5.04%		\$12,000	\$11,638
3/14/2025	2024	5.04%	10.04%	75,000	69,831
9/4/2025	2024	5.04%		33,500	30,853
Total				120,500	112,322

<b>SCHEDULE SB</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan</b> <b>Actuarial Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024


▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**  
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

<b>A</b> Name of plan Defined Benefit Pension Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF United Way of Greater Cleveland	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)  34-6516654	
<b>E</b> Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	<b>F</b> Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

**Part I Basic Information**

<b>1</b> Enter the valuation date:	Month <u>1</u> Day <u>1</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
<b>2</b> Assets:			
<b>a</b> Market value .....	<b>2a</b>		8,097,627
<b>b</b> Actuarial value .....	<b>2b</b>		8,450,938
<b>3</b> Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
<b>a</b> For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment .....	91	5,926,925	5,926,925
<b>b</b> For terminated vested participants .....	48	3,031,492	3,031,492
<b>c</b> For active participants .....	10	625,463	625,463
<b>d</b> Total .....	149	9,583,880	9,583,880
<b>4</b> If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>			
<b>a</b> Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions .....	<b>4a</b>		
<b>b</b> Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor .....	<b>4b</b>		
<b>5</b> Effective interest rate .....	<b>5</b>		5.04 %
<b>6</b> Target normal cost .....			
<b>a</b> Present value of current plan year accruals .....	<b>6a</b>		0
<b>b</b> Expected plan-related expenses .....	<b>6b</b>		96,600
<b>c</b> Target normal cost .....	<b>6c</b>		96,600

**Statement by Enrolled Actuary**  
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

<b>SIGN HERE</b>	 Signature of actuary	<u>10/14/2025</u> Date
	<u>Daniel W. Colby</u> Type or print name of actuary	<u>23-07115</u> Most recent enrollment number
	<u>Milliman, Inc.</u> Firm name	<u>(312) 873-9713</u> Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>71 S Wacker Drive, 31st Floor</u> Address of the firm	
	<u>Chicago IL 60606-4637</u> Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions



<b>Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost</b>				
<b>21</b> Discount rate:				
<b>a</b> Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.87 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
<b>b</b> Applicable month (enter code) .....				<b>21b</b> 4
<b>22</b> Weighted average retirement age .....				<b>22</b> 64
<b>23</b> Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute	

<b>Part VI Miscellaneous Items</b>				
<b>24</b> Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
<b>25</b> Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
<b>26</b> Demographic and benefit information				
<b>a</b> Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....				<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>b</b> Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...				<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
<b>27</b> If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....				<b>27</b>

<b>Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years</b>				
<b>28</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years .....				<b>28</b> 0
<b>29</b> Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....				<b>29</b> 0
<b>30</b> Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29) .....				<b>30</b> 0

<b>Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year</b>				
<b>31</b> Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):				
<b>a</b> Target normal cost (line 6c) .....				<b>31a</b> 96,600
<b>b</b> Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a .....				<b>31b</b> 0
<b>32</b> Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance		Installment	
<b>a</b> Net shortfall amortization installment .....	1,246,916		129,214	
<b>b</b> Waiver amortization installment .....	0		0	
<b>33</b> If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount .....				<b>33</b>
<b>34</b> Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....				<b>34</b> 225,814
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance	
<b>35</b> Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement .....	0	113,974	113,974	
<b>36</b> Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35) .....				<b>36</b> 111,840
<b>37</b> Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c) .....				<b>37</b> 112,322
<b>38</b> Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)				
<b>a</b> Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)				<b>38a</b> 482
<b>b</b> Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....				<b>38b</b> 482
<b>39</b> Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37) .....				<b>39</b> 0
<b>40</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years .....				<b>40</b> 0

<b>Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)</b>				
<b>41</b> If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2021				

## Defined Benefit Pension Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland

Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year

December 31, 2024

EIN: 34-6516654

Plan: 002

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
*	EB Short Term Investment Fund	Common/Collective Trust	\$ 155,174	\$ 155,174
	Ishares Core S&P 500 Etf	Mutual Fund	659,497	1,398,115
	Jpmorgan Large Cap Growth Fund	Mutual Fund	348,565	339,762
	Metropolitan West T/R Bond Fd	Mutual Fund	1,259,084	979,041
	Carillon Scout Mid Cap Fund	Mutual Fund	462,378	560,001
	Vanguard Total Bd Market Indx Fd	Mutual Fund	1,426,602	1,315,039
	Vanguard Ftse Dev Mkts Etf	Mutual Fund	259,372	237,426
	Vanguard Small Cap Index Fd	Mutual Fund	169,390	385,761
	Jpmorgan Equity Inc Cl I	Mutual Fund	315,327	409,478
	Goldman Sachs Intl Equity Insights Fund	Mutual Fund	408,340	374,550
	Vanguard Russell 1000 Index Fund Etf	Mutual Fund	828,880	939,921
	Gqg Partners Emerging Mkts Equity	Mutual Fund	190,588	184,024
	Rbc Emerging Markets Equity Fund	Mutual Fund	156,389	149,253
	Johcm International Select	Mutual Fund	244,038	179,262
	Cliffwater Corp Lending	Mutual Fund	369,740	374,779
	Accordant ODCE Index Fund	Real Estate	392,856	350,958
			<u>\$ 7,646,221</u>	<u>\$ 8,332,544</u>

\* Party-In-Interest

Defined Benefit Pension Plan of United Way of Greater Cleveland

Schedule H, Line 4j – Schedule of Reportable Transactions

Year Ended December 31, 2024

Plan: 002

EIN: 34-6516654

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	
Identity of Party Involved	Description of Asset	Number of Transactions	Purchase Price	Selling Price	Expense Incurred with Transaction	Cost of Asset	Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	Net Gain (Loss)
(i) Single transactions								
Vanguard	Russell 1000 Index Fund ETF Close-end Fund	1	\$ 828,880	\$ -	\$ 141	\$ 828,880	\$ 828,880	\$ -
(ii) Series in same security								
Brown Advisory	Sustainable Growth Fund Open-end Fund Instl Cl	3	\$ -	\$ 1,050,578	\$ -	\$ 638,843	\$ 907,623	\$ 142,955
JP Morgan	Equity Inc CL I Open-end Fund	1	\$ 24,160	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 24,160	\$ 24,160	\$ -
		2	\$ -	\$ 501,899	\$ -	\$ 376,105	\$ 478,835	\$ 23,063
* KeyBank	EB Short Term Investment Fund	35	\$ 1,378,815	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,378,815	\$ 1,378,815	\$ -
		20	\$ -	\$ 1,376,830	\$ -	\$ 1,376,830	\$ 1,376,830	\$ -

\* Party-In-Interest