

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [X] a single-employer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
B This return/report is [] the first return/report [] the final return/report [] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] DFVC program [] special extension (enter description)
D If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here []
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: YOUNGNAN JENNY CHO M.D., P.C. DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 001
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/2015
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): YOUNGNAN JENNY CHO M.D., P.C.
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 03-0544970
2c Sponsor's telephone number: 212-956-0187
2d Business code (see instructions): 621111
3a Plan administrator's name and address: [X] Same as Plan Sponsor.
3b Administrator's EIN
3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report.
4b EIN
4d PN
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year: 2
5b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year: 2
5c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)
5c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)
5d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year: 1
5d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year: 1
5e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested: 0

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established. Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Row 1: Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature, 10/14/2025, YOUNGNAN JENNY CHO, MD. Row 2: Signature of employer/plan sponsor, Date, Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor.

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____ (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information			
7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	1498609	1725737
b Total plan liabilities	7b	0	0
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	1498609	1725737
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)	100000	
(2) Participants	8a(2)	0	
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)	0	
b Other income (loss)	8b	137120	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		237120
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d	0	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .	8e	0	
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f	9992	
g Other expenses	8g	0	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		9992
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		227128
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j	0	

Part IV Plan Characteristics	
9a	If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: 1A 1I 3D
b	If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions				
10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c		X	
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h			
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. Yes No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 **11a** 0

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? Yes No
(If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above.

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month Day Year

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? Yes No

a If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year..... **13a**

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? Yes No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions

14a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

14b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

15 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 09 / 28 / 2018 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number J501991A.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>YOUNGNAN JENNY CHO M.D., P.C. DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>YOUNGNAN JENNY CHO M.D., P.C.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>03-0544970</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date:	Month <u>12</u> Day <u>31</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2 Assets:			
a Market value	2a		<u>1625737</u>
b Actuarial value	2b		<u>1625737</u>
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
b For terminated vested participants	<u>1</u>	<u>73176</u>	<u>73176</u>
c For active participants	<u>1</u>	<u>1564295</u>	<u>1564295</u>
d Total	<u>2</u>	<u>1637471</u>	<u>1637471</u>
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>			
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5 Effective interest rate	5		<u>5.27 %</u>
6 Target normal cost			
a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a		<u>0</u>
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b		<u>0</u>
c Target normal cost	6c		<u>0</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE			
	Signature of actuary	<u>10/09/2025</u>	Date
	<u>MICHAEL C. HENDERSON, ASA, EA, MAAA</u>	<u>23-08330</u>	Most recent enrollment number
	Type or print name of actuary	<u>212-284-9000</u>	Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>BPAS ACTUARIAL & PENSION SERVICES</u>		
	Firm name		
	<u>90 MERRICK AVENUE</u> <u>#102</u> <u>EAST MEADOW, NY 11554</u>		
	Address of the firm		

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>12.42</u> %	0	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a	Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		5677
b(1)	Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.23</u> %		0
b(2)	Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c	Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		5677
d	Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	99.28 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	105.28 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	93.89 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls		18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees		
04/21/2025	100000	0					
			Totals ▶	18(b)	100000	18(c)	0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	98245

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost				
21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 5.01 %	2nd segment: 5.26 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)				21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 62
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous Items				
24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
26 Demographic and benefit information				
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....				27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years				
28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years				28 0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....				29 0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....				30 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year				
31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):				
a Target normal cost (line 6c)				31a 0
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a				31b 0
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance		Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	11734		2324	
b Waiver amortization installment	0		0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount				33
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....				34 2324
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance	
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0	
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)				36 2324
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)				37 98245
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)				
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)				38a 95921
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances				38b 0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)				39 0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years				40 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)				
41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021				

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

The valuation of a defined benefit pension plan involves estimates and assumptions about the probability of events occurring far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment, mortality, and retirement. Below is a description of the actuarial assumptions and methods used in the valuation.

Actuarial Cost Methods

Funding Target Liability: As required by PPA, the Traditional Unit Credit Cost Method is used.

Actuarial Value of Assets: Market Value, as provided by the Trustee.

Funding Target Liability

Valuation Date: December 31, 2024

Demographic Information: The demographic information was provided as of December 31, 2024 by Youngnan Jenny Cho M.D., P.C. Although we did not audit the data, we did review the data for reasonableness.

Actuarial Valuation Software: For purposes of developing the projected future benefit payments as well as determining attributed liabilities and normal costs as of the valuation date, we utilized the ASC software platform developed by Actuarial Systems Corporation. We believe this externally developed valuation system is appropriate, was used for its intended purpose, and did not produce unreasonable results.

Interest Rates for Minimum Required Contribution: The adjusted 24-month average December 2024 funding segment rates using 25-year average segment rate corridors were utilized as prescribed by IRC Section 430(h), after reflection of interest rate stabilization provisions included in various legislation.

Segment	Interest Rate
Segment 1	5.01%
Segment 2	5.26%
Segment 3	5.59%

Segment 1 is applied to benefit payments expected to be made in the first 5 years, segment 2 is applied to benefit payments expected to be made in the next 15 years and segment 3 is applied thereafter.

Effective Interest Rate: 5.27%

Interest Rates for Maximum Alternative Contribution: The December 2024 funding segment rates were utilized as prescribed by IRC Section 430(h), and elected by Youngnan Jenny Cho M.D., P.C. without reflection of the interest rate stabilization provisions included in various legislation. These rates were utilized to determine the LDROM calculations

Segment	Interest Rate
Segment 1	5.01%
Segment 2	5.26%
Segment 3	5.36%

Rate of Compensation Increase: Salaries are assumed to remain constant until retirement.

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

Retirement Rates: Employees were assumed to retire at normal retirement age (the later of age 62 or the fifth anniversary of initial entry to the plan).

Post-retirement Mortality: The base mortality tables are the blended sex distinct Pri-2012 mortality tables. The base mortality table is adjusted as described in Internal Revenue Regulation 1.430(h)(3)–1(c)(2) by projecting mortality improvements using the 2024 Adjusted Scale MP-2021 Rates from the year 2012 through 2024, with an additional projection period of 8 years for males and 9 years for females. For ages below 80, the additional projection period is increased by 1 year for each year below age 80. For ages above 80, the additional projection period is reduced (but not below zero) by 1/3 year for each year above 80.

Administrative Expenses: Actual plan expenses, not including investment advisory fees, paid out of the trust during the plan year - \$0.

Form of Benefit: 100% of active and terminated vested participants are assumed to receive an immediate lump sum distribution at their assumed retirement age. Lump sums are valued in accordance with Internal Revenue Regulation 1.430(d)-1(f)(4)(iii).

Interest Rates to Value Lump Sums for Minimum Required Contribution Using Annuity Substitution Under 1.430(d)-1(f)(4)(iii)(B): The adjusted 24-month average December 2024 funding segment rates using 25-year average segment rate corridors were utilized as prescribed by IRC Section 430(h), after reflection of interest rate stabilization provisions included in various legislation.

Segment	Interest Rate
Segment 1	5.01%
Segment 2	5.26%
Segment 3	5.59%

Interest Rates to Value Lump Sums for Maximum Alternative Contribution Using Annuity Substitution Under 1.430(d)-1(f)(4)(iii)(B): The December 2024 funding segment rates were utilized as prescribed by IRC Section 430(h) and elected by Youngnan Jenny Cho M.D., P.C. without reflection of the interest rate stabilization provisions included in various legislation. These rates were utilized to determine the LDRM calculations

Segment	Interest Rate
Segment 1	5.01%
Segment 2	5.26%
Segment 3	5.36%

Mortality to Value Lump Sums Using Annuity Substitution Under 1.430(d)-1(f)(4)(iii)(B): The prevailing Commissioner’s standard mortality table (described in Internal Revenue Code Section 807(d)(5)(a)). This table is currently a 50/50 blend of male and female rates from the 2024 sex distinct mortality table for annuitants and non-annuitants, as prescribed.

Interest Rate to Convert Annuities to Actuarially Equivalent Lump Sum Amounts Under 1.430(d)-1(f)(4)(iii)(D): 5.00% per annum, compounded annually, as defined in the plan document.

Mortality to Convert Annuities to Actuarially Equivalent Lump Sum Amounts Under 1.430(d)-1(f)(4)(iii)(D): 2015 Applicable Mortality Table from IRS Notice 2013-49, as defined in the plan document.

**SCHEDULE SB
(Form 5500)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

**Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan
Actuarial Information**

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan Youngnan Jenny Cho M.D., P.C. Defined Benefit Plan		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF Youngnan Jenny Cho M.D., P.C.		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 03-0544970	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B		F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information			
1 Enter the valuation date:	Month <u>12</u> Day <u>31</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2 Assets:			
a Market value.....		2a	1,625,737
b Actuarial value.....		2b	1,625,737
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment.....	0	0	0
b For terminated vested participants.....	1	73,176	73,176
c For active participants.....	1	1,564,295	1,564,295
d Total.....	2	1,637,471	1,637,471
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>			
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions.....		4a	
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor.....		4b	
5 Effective interest rate.....		5	5.27%
6 Target normal cost			
a Present value of current plan year accruals.....		6a	0
b Expected plan-related expenses.....		6b	0
c Target normal cost.....		6c	0

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	Michael C. Henderson <i>MCH</i>	<u>10-9-2025</u>
	Signature of actuary	Date
	Michael C. Henderson, ASA, EA, MAAA	2308330
	Type or print name of actuary	Most recent enrollment number
	BPAS Actuarial & Pension Services	212-284-9000
	Firm name	Telephone number (including area code)
	90 Merrick Avenue #102 East Meadow NY 11554	
	Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:	1st segment: 5.01 %	2nd segment: 5.26 %	3rd segment: 5.59%	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
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b Applicable month (enter code)..... **21b** 0

22 Weighted average retirement age **22** 62

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) Prescribed - combined Prescribed - separate Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment... Yes No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment..... **27**

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years **28** 0

29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)..... **29** 0

30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29) **30** 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	0
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0

32 Amortization installments:

	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	11,734	2,324
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount **33**

34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)..... **34** 2,324

	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)..... **36** 2,324

37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)..... **37** 98,245

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	95,921
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)..... **39** 0

40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years **40** 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. 2019 2020 2021

RECONCILIATION OF DIFFERENCES BETWEEN VALUATION RESULTS AND AMOUNTS USED TO CALCULATE AFTAP

The 2025 AFTAP was certified on September 30, 2025. Since the plan's valuation date is the end of the plan year, the results of the December 31, 2024 valuation were used with the following adjustments:

- The Funding Target used for the 2025 AFTAP was determined as:
 - the December 31, 2024 valuation Funding Target plus
 - the December 31, 2024 valuation Target Normal Cost less
 - any load for administrative expenses.
- The Actuarial Value of Assets used for the 2025 AFTAP was determined as:
 - the December 31, 2024 valuation Actuarial Value of Assets plus
 - contributions for the plan year ending December 31, 2024 adjusted with interest to December 31, 2024 at the 2024 effective rate.
- The Prefunding Balance used for the 2025 AFTAP was determined as:
 - The January 1, 2024 Prefunding Balance plus
 - interest at the 2024 year's actual return of 8.94%
- and Carryover Balance used for the 2025 AFTAP were determined as:
 - The January 1, 2024 Carryover Balance plus
 - Interest at the 2024 year's actual return of 8.94%

DISCOUNTED EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS

Date Due	Date Made	Plan year	Contribution Amount	Applicable Effective Interest Rate	Interest Adjusted Contribution
04/15/2024	04/21/2025	2024	\$523	10.27%	\$491
07/15/2024	04/21/2025	2024	\$523	10.27%	\$497
10/15/2024	04/21/2025	2024	\$523	10.27%	\$503
01/15/2025	04/21/2025	2024	\$523	10.27%	\$508
09/15/2025	04/21/2025	2024	\$97,908	5.27%	\$96,246
<i>Totals</i>			\$100,000		\$98,245

SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

This summary is intended as an outline of plan provisions and does not alter the intent or meaning of the provisions contained in the plan document.

Effective Date of Plan: January 1, 2015

Eligibility: All non-union employees of the Company are eligible for participation under the plan on the January 1st or July 1st following the completion of 1 year of service during which the employee works 1,000 hours, and the attainment of age 21. Eligibility was frozen effective May 20, 2023.

Normal Retirement Date: The attainment of the participant's 62nd birthday or the fifth anniversary of plan participation, if later.

Normal Retirement Benefit: 67% of final average compensation reduced for years of participation less than 10. A year of participation is a plan year in which at least 1,000 hours are worked. A year of service is a 12 month period in which at least 1,000 hours are worked. Benefits were frozen effective May 20, 2023.

Deferred Retirement Benefit: Upon retirement after Normal Retirement Date, the benefit is the Normal Retirement Benefit calculated as of the Deferred Retirement Date reflecting salary and service to such date, or an actuarial increase in benefits from Normal Retirement Date to Deferred Retirement Date, if greater.

Compensation: Gross compensation paid for the plan year.

Average Compensation: The average of the total compensation during the three consecutive plan years of employment producing the highest average.

Accrued Benefit Prior to Normal Retirement Date: The benefit as described under Normal Retirement Benefit, multiplied by a fraction (not greater than 1), the numerator being the actual years of participation to date of calculation and the denominator being the projected years of participation to Normal Retirement Date, but not greater than 14. Benefit accruals were frozen effective May 20, 2023.

Vested Termination: A participant is vested according to the following table:

Completed Years of Service	Percentage
Less than 2	0%
2	20%
3	40%
4	60%
5	80%
6 or more	100%

A vesting year is a plan year in which the participant works 1,000 or more hours. Years completed prior to January 1, 2015 are not counted. Participants are fully vested at the Normal Retirement Date or upon Death or Disability.

Termination Benefit: A deferred benefit commencing at Normal Retirement Date equal to the Accrued Benefit.

Normal Form of Retirement Benefit: Benefits are determined on a Life Annuity form of benefit. However, if a participant is married and does not otherwise elect, the normal form of benefit payment will be an actuarially reduced Joint and 50% Survivor Annuity. Various optional forms of benefit may be elected.

SCHEDULE OF AMORTIZATION BASES

Amortization Schedule as of December 31, 2024					
Year Established	Initial Period	Initial Amount	Remaining Period	Remaining Amount	Annual Payment
2024	15 Years	(\$ 78,127)	15 Years	(\$ 78,127)	(\$ 7,263)
2023	15 Years	(\$ 77,876)	14 Years	(\$ 73,236)	(\$ 7,132)
2022	15 Years	\$ 180,917	13 Years	\$ 163,097	\$ 16,719
Total				\$ 11,734	\$ 2,324