

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Form 5500</b></p> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: x-small;">Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p><b>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</b></p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</p> <p>▶ <b>Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</b></p>	<p style="font-size: x-small;">OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: large; font-weight: bold;">2024</p> <hr/> <p style="font-weight: bold;">This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p>
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**Part I Annual Report Identification Information**  
 For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

**A** This return/report is for:  a multiemployer plan  a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

a single-employer plan  a DFE (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**B** This return/report is:  the first return/report  the final return/report

an amended return/report  a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

**C** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . . ▶

**D** Check box if filing under:  Form 5558  automatic extension  the DFVC program

special extension (enter description)

**E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . ▶

**Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information**

<p><b>1a</b> Name of plan  <u>CALIFORNIA THOROUGHbred TRAINERS BACKSTRETCH EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SAVINGS PENSION PLAN</u></p>	<p><b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>004</u></p>
<p><b>2a</b> Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)          Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)          City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)  <u>CALIFORNIA THOROUGHbred TRAINERS</u></p> <p><u>285 W. HUNTINGTON DRIVE</u>  <u>ARCADIA, CA 91007</u></p>	<p><b>1c</b> Effective date of plan  <u>09/01/2018</u></p> <p><b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)  <u>95-3946289</u></p> <p><b>2c</b> Plan Sponsor's telephone number  <u>626-447-2145</u></p> <p><b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions)  <u>813000</u></p>

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

<b>SIGN HERE</b>	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/14/2025	ALAN F. BALCH
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
<b>SIGN HERE</b>			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
<b>SIGN HERE</b>			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

<b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	<b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN	
	<b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number	
<b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: <b>a</b> Sponsor's name <b>c</b> Plan Name	<b>4b</b> EIN	
	<b>4d</b> PN	
<b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	<b>5</b>	1432
<b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ). <b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year ..... <b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year ..... <b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... <b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits ..... <b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> ..... <b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. .... <b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> ..... <b>g(1)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) ..... <b>g(2)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) ..... <b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	<b>6a(1)</b>	1027
	<b>6a(2)</b>	933
	<b>6b</b>	36
	<b>6c</b>	394
	<b>6d</b>	1363
	<b>6e</b>	0
	<b>6f</b>	1363
	<b>6g(1)</b>	1284
<b>6g(2)</b>	1163	
<b>6h</b>	22	
<b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) .....	<b>7</b>	

**8a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:  
2E 2F 2G 3D

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

<b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	<b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

**10** Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

**a Pension Schedules**

- (1)  **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)  **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)  **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4)  **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached \_\_\_\_\_
- (5)  **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

**b General Schedules**

- (1)  **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)  **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)  **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 1
- (4)  **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)  **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)  **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

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**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

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**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

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**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

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<p><b>SCHEDULE A</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b></p> <p>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p><b>Insurance Information</b></p> <p>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</p> <p>▶ <b>File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b></p> <p>▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).</p>	<p>OMB No. 1210-0110</p> <hr/> <p><b>2024</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b></p>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<p><b>A</b> Name of plan <b>CALIFORNIA THOROUGHbred TRAINERS BACKSTRETCH EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SAVINGS PENSION PLAN</b></p>	<p><b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <b>004</b></p>	
<p><b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>CALIFORNIA THOROUGHbred TRAINERS</b></p>	<p><b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>95-3946289</b></p>	

**Part I Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions** Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.

**1 Coverage Information:**

**(a)** Name of insurance carrier  
**VOYA RETIREMENT INSURANCE AND ANNUITY COMPANY**

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
71-0294708	86509	860380	1627	01/01/2024	12/31/2024

**2 Insurance fee and commission information.** Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

<b>(a)</b> Total amount of commissions paid	<b>(b)</b> Total amount of fees paid
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**3 Persons receiving commissions and fees.** (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

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	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

<b>Part II</b>	<b>Investment and Annuity Contract Information</b>	
	Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.	
<b>4</b>	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end .....	76495
<b>5</b>	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	
<b>6</b>	<b>Contracts With Allocated Funds:</b>	
<b>a</b>	State the basis of premium rates ▶	
<b>b</b>	Premiums paid to carrier .....	6b
<b>c</b>	Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year .....	6c
<b>d</b>	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. .... Specify nature of costs ▶	6d
<b>e</b>	Type of contract: (1) <input type="checkbox"/> individual policies                      (2) <input type="checkbox"/> group deferred annuity (3) <input type="checkbox"/> other (specify) ▶	
<b>f</b>	If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>7</b>	<b>Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)</b>	
<b>a</b>	Type of contract: (1) <input type="checkbox"/> deposit administration                      (2) <input type="checkbox"/> immediate participation guarantee (3) <input type="checkbox"/> guaranteed investment                      (4) <input type="checkbox"/> other ▶	
<b>b</b>	Balance at the end of the previous year .....	7b                      70171
<b>c</b>	Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year .....	7c(1)                      5746
	(2) Dividends and credits.....	7c(2)                      0
	(3) Interest credited during the year.....	7c(3)                      1072
	(4) Transferred from separate account .....	7c(4)                      0
	(5) Other (specify below)..... ▶	7c(5)                      0
	(6) Total additions .....	7c(6)                      6818
<b>d</b>	Total of balance and additions (add lines 7b and 7c(6)) .....	7d                      76989
<b>e</b>	<b>Deductions:</b>	
	(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year	7e(1)                      0
	(2) Administration charge made by carrier.....	7e(2)                      494
	(3) Transferred to separate account .....	7e(3)                      0
	(4) Other (specify below)..... ▶	7e(4)                      0
(5) Total deductions .....	7e(5)                      494	
<b>f</b>	Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line 7e(5) from line 7d).....	7f                      76495

**Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information**  
 If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

**8** Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a**  Health (other than dental or vision)
- b**  Dental
- c**  Vision
- d**  Life insurance
- e**  Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
- f**  Long-term disability
- g**  Supplemental unemployment
- h**  Prescription drug
- i**  Stop loss (large deductible)
- j**  HMO contract
- k**  PPO contract
- l**  Indemnity contract
- m**  Other (specify) ▶

**9** Experience-rated contracts:

<b>a</b>	Premiums: (1) Amount received .....	<b>9a(1)</b>		
	(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid .....	<b>9a(2)</b>		
	(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve .....	<b>9a(3)</b>		
	(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)) .....		<b>9a(4)</b>	0
<b>b</b>	Benefit charges (1) Claims paid .....	<b>9b(1)</b>		
	(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves .....	<b>9b(2)</b>		
	(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)) .....		<b>9b(3)</b>	0
	(4) Claims charged .....		<b>9b(4)</b>	
<b>c</b>	Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
	(A) Commissions .....	<b>9c(1)(A)</b>		
	(B) Administrative service or other fees .....	<b>9c(1)(B)</b>		
	(C) Other specific acquisition costs .....	<b>9c(1)(C)</b>		
	(D) Other expenses .....	<b>9c(1)(D)</b>		
	(E) Taxes .....	<b>9c(1)(E)</b>		
	(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies .....	<b>9c(1)(F)</b>		
	(G) Other retention charges .....	<b>9c(1)(G)</b>		
	(H) Total retention .....		<b>9c(1)(H)</b>	0
	(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.) .....		<b>9c(2)</b>	
<b>d</b>	Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement .....		<b>9d(1)</b>	
	(2) Claim reserves .....		<b>9d(2)</b>	
	(3) Other reserves .....		<b>9d(3)</b>	
<b>e</b>	Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).) .....		<b>9e</b>	

**10** Nonexperience-rated contracts:

<b>a</b>	Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier .....	<b>10a</b>	
<b>b</b>	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. ....	<b>10b</b>	

Specify nature of costs.

**Part IV Provision of Information**

**11** Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? .....  Yes  No

**12** If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

<b>SCHEDULE C</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Service Provider Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<b>A</b> Name of plan CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS BACKSTRETCH EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SAVINGS PENSION PLAN	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	004
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-3946289	

**Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)**

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

**1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation**

**a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).....  Yes  No

**b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

MERRILL LYNCH

13-3180817

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

VOYA RETIREMENT INSURANCE

71-0294708

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

ASCENSUS C/O FUTURE PLAN

PO BOX 734602  
CHICAGO, IL 60673

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
49	TPA	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	8416	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

VOYA RETIREMENT INSURANCE AND ANNUI

71-0294708

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
64	SERVICE PROVIDER	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	73	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
ASCENSUS	49	8416
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation  VOYA RETIREMENT INSURANCE AND ANNUI  71-0294708	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.  OTHER SERVICES	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
(complete as many entries as needed)

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>SCHEDULE G</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b></p> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: x-small;">Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p>	<p><b>Financial Transaction Schedules</b></p> <p>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</p> <p>▶ <b>File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b></p>	<p>OMB No. 1210-0110</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: 24pt;"><b>2024</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b></p>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<p><b>A</b> Name of plan  <b>CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS BACKSTRETCH EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SAVINGS PENSION PLAN</b></p>	<p><b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <b>004</b></p>
<p><b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500  <b>CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS</b></p>	<p><b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)  <b>95-3946289</b></p>

**Part I Schedule of Loans or Fixed Income Obligations in Default or Classified as Uncollectible**  
 Complete as many entries as needed to report all loans or fixed income obligations in default or classified as uncollectible. Check box (a) if obligor is known to be a party in interest. Attach Overdue Loan Explanation for each loan listed. See Instructions.

(a)	(b) Identity and address of obligor	(c) Detailed description of loan including dates of making and maturity, interest rate, the type and value of collateral, any renegotiation of the loan and the terms of the renegotiation, and other material items
<input type="checkbox"/>		

	Amount received during reporting year			Amount overdue	
(d) Original amount of loan	(e) Principal	(f) Interest	(g) Unpaid balance at end of year	(h) Principal	(i) Interest

(a)	(b) Identity and address of obligor	(c) Detailed description of loan including dates of making and maturity, interest rate, the type and value of collateral, any renegotiation of the loan and the terms of the renegotiation, and other material items
<input type="checkbox"/>		

	Amount received during reporting year			Amount overdue	
(d) Original amount of loan	(e) Principal	(f) Interest	(g) Unpaid balance at end of year	(h) Principal	(i) Interest

(a)	(b) Identity and address of obligor	(c) Detailed description of loan including dates of making and maturity, interest rate, the type and value of collateral, any renegotiation of the loan and the terms of the renegotiation, and other material items
<input type="checkbox"/>		

	Amount received during reporting year			Amount overdue	
(d) Original amount of loan	(e) Principal	(f) Interest	(g) Unpaid balance at end of year	(h) Principal	(i) Interest

<b>(a)</b>	<b>(b)</b> Identity and address of obligor	<b>(c)</b> Detailed description of loan including dates of making and maturity, interest rate, the type and value of collateral, any renegotiation of the loan and the terms of the renegotiation, and other material items			
<input type="checkbox"/>					
		Amount received during reporting year		Amount overdue	
<b>(d)</b> Original amount of loan	<b>(e)</b> Principal	<b>(f)</b> Interest	<b>(g)</b> Unpaid balance at end of year	<b>(h)</b> Principal	<b>(i)</b> Interest
<b>(a)</b>	<b>(b)</b> Identity and address of obligor	<b>(c)</b> Detailed description of loan including dates of making and maturity, interest rate, the type and value of collateral, any renegotiation of the loan and the terms of the renegotiation, and other material items			
<input type="checkbox"/>					
		Amount received during reporting year		Amount overdue	
<b>(d)</b> Original amount of loan	<b>(e)</b> Principal	<b>(f)</b> Interest	<b>(g)</b> Unpaid balance at end of year	<b>(h)</b> Principal	<b>(i)</b> Interest
<b>(a)</b>	<b>(b)</b> Identity and address of obligor	<b>(c)</b> Detailed description of loan including dates of making and maturity, interest rate, the type and value of collateral, any renegotiation of the loan and the terms of the renegotiation, and other material items			
<input type="checkbox"/>					
		Amount received during reporting year		Amount overdue	
<b>(d)</b> Original amount of loan	<b>(e)</b> Principal	<b>(f)</b> Interest	<b>(g)</b> Unpaid balance at end of year	<b>(h)</b> Principal	<b>(i)</b> Interest
<b>(a)</b>	<b>(b)</b> Identity and address of obligor	<b>(c)</b> Detailed description of loan including dates of making and maturity, interest rate, the type and value of collateral, any renegotiation of the loan and the terms of the renegotiation, and other material items			
<input type="checkbox"/>					
		Amount received during reporting year		Amount overdue	
<b>(d)</b> Original amount of loan	<b>(e)</b> Principal	<b>(f)</b> Interest	<b>(g)</b> Unpaid balance at end of year	<b>(h)</b> Principal	<b>(i)</b> Interest
<b>(a)</b>	<b>(b)</b> Identity and address of obligor	<b>(c)</b> Detailed description of loan including dates of making and maturity, interest rate, the type and value of collateral, any renegotiation of the loan and the terms of the renegotiation, and other material items			
<input type="checkbox"/>					
		Amount received during reporting year		Amount overdue	
<b>(d)</b> Original amount of loan	<b>(e)</b> Principal	<b>(f)</b> Interest	<b>(g)</b> Unpaid balance at end of year	<b>(h)</b> Principal	<b>(i)</b> Interest

<b>Part II Schedule of Leases in Default or Classified as Uncollectible</b>					
Complete as many entries as needed to report all leases in default or classified as uncollectible. Check box (a) if lessor or lessee is known to be a party in interest. Attach Overdue Lease Explanation for each lease listed. (See instructions)					
(a)	(b) Identity of lessor/lessee	(c) Relationship to plan, employer, employee organization, or other party-in-interest	(d) Terms and description (type of property, location and date it was purchased, terms regarding rent, taxes, insurance, repairs, expenses, renewal options, date property was leased)		
<input type="checkbox"/>					
(e) Original cost	(f) Current value at time of lease	(g) Gross rental receipts during the plan year	(h) Expenses paid during the plan year	(i) Net receipts	(j) Amount in arrears
(a)	(b) Identity of lessor/lessee	(c) Relationship to plan, employer, employee organization, or other party-in-interest	(d) Terms and description (type of property, location and date it was purchased, terms regarding rent, taxes, insurance, repairs, expenses, renewal options, date property was leased)		
<input type="checkbox"/>					
(e) Original cost	(f) Current value at time of lease	(g) Gross rental receipts during the plan year	(h) Expenses paid during the plan year	(i) Net receipts	(j) Amount in arrears
(a)	(b) Identity of lessor/lessee	(c) Relationship to plan, employer, employee organization, or other party-in-interest	(d) Terms and description (type of property, location and date it was purchased, terms regarding rent, taxes, insurance, repairs, expenses, renewal options, date property was leased)		
<input type="checkbox"/>					
(e) Original cost	(f) Current value at time of lease	(g) Gross rental receipts during the plan year	(h) Expenses paid during the plan year	(i) Net receipts	(j) Amount in arrears
(a)	(b) Identity of lessor/lessee	(c) Relationship to plan, employer, employee organization, or other party-in-interest	(d) Terms and description (type of property, location and date it was purchased, terms regarding rent, taxes, insurance, repairs, expenses, renewal options, date property was leased)		
<input type="checkbox"/>					
(e) Original cost	(f) Current value at time of lease	(g) Gross rental receipts during the plan year	(h) Expenses paid during the plan year	(i) Net receipts	(j) Amount in arrears
(a)	(b) Identity of lessor/lessee	(c) Relationship to plan, employer, employee organization, or other party-in-interest	(d) Terms and description (type of property, location and date it was purchased, terms regarding rent, taxes, insurance, repairs, expenses, renewal options, date property was leased)		
<input type="checkbox"/>					
(e) Original cost	(f) Current value at time of lease	(g) Gross rental receipts during the plan year	(h) Expenses paid during the plan year	(i) Net receipts	(j) Amount in arrears
(a)	(b) Identity of lessor/lessee	(c) Relationship to plan, employer, employee organization, or other party-in-interest	(d) Terms and description (type of property, location and date it was purchased, terms regarding rent, taxes, insurance, repairs, expenses, renewal options, date property was leased)		
<input type="checkbox"/>					
(e) Original cost	(f) Current value at time of lease	(g) Gross rental receipts during the plan year	(h) Expenses paid during the plan year	(i) Net receipts	(j) Amount in arrears

**Part III Nonexempt Transactions**

Complete as many entries as needed to report all nonexempt transactions. **Caution:** If a nonexempt prohibited transaction occurred with respect to a disqualified person, file Form 5330 with the IRS to pay the excise tax on the transaction.

(a) Identity of party involved	(b) Relationship to plan, employer, or other party-in-interest	(c) Description of transaction including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Purchase price		
CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS	PLAN SPONSOR	PAYMENT OF SETTLOR EXPENSES FROM PLAN ASSETS			
(e) Selling price	(f) Lease rental	(g) Transaction expenses	(h) Cost of asset	(i) Current value of asset	(j) Net gain (or loss) on each transaction
		137176	137176		

(a) Identity of party involved	(b) Relationship to plan, employer, or other party-in-interest	(c) Description of transaction including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Purchase price		
(e) Selling price	(f) Lease rental	(g) Transaction expenses	(h) Cost of asset	(i) Current value of asset	(j) Net gain (or loss) on each transaction

(a) Identity of party involved	(b) Relationship to plan, employer, or other party-in-interest	(c) Description of transaction including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Purchase price		
(e) Selling price	(f) Lease rental	(g) Transaction expenses	(h) Cost of asset	(i) Current value of asset	(j) Net gain (or loss) on each transaction

(a) Identity of party involved	(b) Relationship to plan, employer, or other party-in-interest	(c) Description of transaction including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Purchase price		
(e) Selling price	(f) Lease rental	(g) Transaction expenses	(h) Cost of asset	(i) Current value of asset	(j) Net gain (or loss) on each transaction

(a) Identity of party involved	(b) Relationship to plan, employer, or other party-in-interest	(c) Description of transaction including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Purchase price		
(e) Selling price	(f) Lease rental	(g) Transaction expenses	(h) Cost of asset	(i) Current value of asset	(j) Net gain (or loss) on each transaction

(a) Identity of party involved	(b) Relationship to plan, employer, or other party-in-interest	(c) Description of transaction including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Purchase price		
(e) Selling price	(f) Lease rental	(g) Transaction expenses	(h) Cost of asset	(i) Current value of asset	(j) Net gain (or loss) on each transaction

<b>SCHEDULE H</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Financial Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <b>01/01/2024</b> and ending <b>12/31/2024</b>	
<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS BACKSTRETCH EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SAVINGS PENSION PLAN</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <b>004</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>95-3946289</b>

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Asset and Liability Statement</b>
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**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
<b>Assets</b>			
<b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash .....	<b>1a</b>	3	2
<b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
<b>(1)</b> Employer contributions .....	<b>1b(1)</b>	2100000	2300000
<b>(2)</b> Participant contributions .....	<b>1b(2)</b>		
<b>(3)</b> Other .....	<b>1b(3)</b>	0	0
<b>c</b> General investments:			
<b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) .....	<b>1c(1)</b>	2552065	2375101
<b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....	<b>1c(2)</b>		
<b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred .....	<b>1c(3)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> All other .....	<b>1c(3)(B)</b>		
<b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred .....	<b>1c(4)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Common .....	<b>1c(4)(B)</b>		
<b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....	<b>1c(5)</b>		
<b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....	<b>1c(6)</b>		
<b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....	<b>1c(7)</b>		
<b>(8)</b> Participant loans .....	<b>1c(8)</b>		
<b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts .....	<b>1c(9)</b>		
<b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....	<b>1c(10)</b>		
<b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts .....	<b>1c(11)</b>		
<b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....	<b>1c(12)</b>		
<b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	<b>1c(13)</b>	16800519	19651687
<b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	<b>1c(14)</b>	70171	76495
<b>(15)</b> Other.....	<b>1c(15)</b>		

<b>1d</b> Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	<b>1d(1)</b>		
(2) Employer real property.....	<b>1d(2)</b>		
<b>e</b> Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	<b>1e</b>	0	0
<b>f</b> Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	<b>1f</b>	21522758	24403285
<b>Liabilities</b>			
<b>g</b> Benefit claims payable.....	<b>1g</b>		
<b>h</b> Operating payables.....	<b>1h</b>	0	0
<b>i</b> Acquisition indebtedness.....	<b>1i</b>		
<b>j</b> Other liabilities.....	<b>1j</b>		
<b>k</b> Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	<b>1k</b>	0	0
<b>Net Assets</b>			
<b>l</b> Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	<b>1l</b>	21522758	24403285

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

**2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

<b>Income</b>		(a) Amount	(b) Total
<b>a Contributions:</b>			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: <b>(A)</b> Employers.....	<b>2a(1)(A)</b>	2300000	
<b>(B)</b> Participants.....	<b>2a(1)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Others (including rollovers).....	<b>2a(1)(C)</b>		
(2) Noncash contributions.....	<b>2a(2)</b>		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines <b>2a(1)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , <b>(C)</b> , and line <b>2a(2)</b> .....	<b>2a(3)</b>		2300000
<b>b Earnings on investments:</b>			
<b>(1) Interest:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	<b>2b(1)(A)</b>	136577	
<b>(B)</b> U.S. Government securities.....	<b>2b(1)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Corporate debt instruments.....	<b>2b(1)(C)</b>		
<b>(D)</b> Loans (other than to participants).....	<b>2b(1)(D)</b>		
<b>(E)</b> Participant loans.....	<b>2b(1)(E)</b>		
<b>(F)</b> Other.....	<b>2b(1)(F)</b>	1072	
<b>(G)</b> Total interest. Add lines <b>2b(1)(A)</b> through <b>(F)</b> .....	<b>2b(1)(G)</b>		137649
<b>(2) Dividends:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred stock.....	<b>2b(2)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Common stock.....	<b>2b(2)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	<b>2b(2)(C)</b>	763466	
<b>(D)</b> Total dividends. Add lines <b>2b(2)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , and <b>(C)</b> .....	<b>2b(2)(D)</b>		763466
<b>(3)</b> Rents.....	<b>2b(3)</b>		
<b>(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Aggregate proceeds.....	<b>2b(4)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	<b>2b(4)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Subtract line <b>2b(4)(B)</b> from line <b>2b(4)(A)</b> and enter result.....	<b>2b(4)(C)</b>		
<b>(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Real estate.....	<b>2b(5)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Other.....	<b>2b(5)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines <b>2b(5)(A)</b> and <b>(B)</b> .....	<b>2b(5)(C)</b>		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts .....	<b>2b(6)</b>		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts .....	<b>2b(7)</b>		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts .....	<b>2b(8)</b>		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities .....	<b>2b(9)</b>		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	<b>2b(10)</b>		1016460
<b>c</b> Other income .....	<b>2c</b>		137176
<b>d</b> Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....	<b>2d</b>		4354751

**Expenses**

<b>e</b> Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers .....	<b>2e(1)</b>	1326706	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits .....	<b>2e(2)</b>		
(3) Other .....	<b>2e(3)</b>		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines <b>2e(1)</b> through <b>(3)</b> .....	<b>2e(4)</b>		1326706
<b>f</b> Corrective distributions (see instructions) .....	<b>2f</b>		
<b>g</b> Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions) .....	<b>2g</b>		
<b>h</b> Interest expense .....	<b>2h</b>		
<b>i</b> Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances .....	<b>2i(1)</b>		
(2) Contract administrator fees .....	<b>2i(2)</b>		
(3) Recordkeeping fees .....	<b>2i(3)</b>		
(4) IQPA audit fees .....	<b>2i(4)</b>		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees .....	<b>2i(5)</b>		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees .....	<b>2i(6)</b>		
(7) Actuarial fees .....	<b>2i(7)</b>		
(8) Legal fees .....	<b>2i(8)</b>		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees .....	<b>2i(9)</b>		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses .....	<b>2i(10)</b>		
(11) Other expenses .....	<b>2i(11)</b>	147518	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines <b>2i(1)</b> through <b>(11)</b> .....	<b>2i(12)</b>		147518
<b>j</b> Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....	<b>2j</b>		1474224

**Net Income and Reconciliation**

<b>k</b> Net income (loss). Subtract line <b>2j</b> from line <b>2d</b> .....	<b>2k</b>		2880527
<b>l</b> Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan .....	<b>2l(1)</b>		
(2) From this plan .....	<b>2l(2)</b>		

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

**3** Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

**a** The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1)  Unmodified (2)  Qualified (3)  Disclaimer (4)  Adverse

**b** Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3)  neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

**c** Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: CLIFTONLARSONALLEN LLP

(2) EIN: 41-0746749

**d** The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1)  This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2)  It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

**4** CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
<b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
<b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	X		137176
<b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		700000
<b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
<b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
<b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
<b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
<b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
<b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
<b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
<b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
<b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?  Yes  No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year \_\_\_\_\_.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

<b>5b(1)</b> Name of plan(s)	<b>5b(2)</b> EIN(s)	<b>5b(3)</b> PN(s)

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) .....  Yes  No  Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year \_\_\_\_\_.

<b>SCHEDULE R</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Retirement Plan Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

<b>A</b> Name of plan CALIFORNIA THOROUGHbred TRAINERS BACKSTRETCH EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SAVINGS PENSION PLAN	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>004</u>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CALIFORNIA THOROUGHbred TRAINERS	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>95-3946289</u>	

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Distributions</b>
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**All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.**

**1** Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions..... 

1		0
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**2** Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):  
EIN(s): 71-0294708

**Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.**

**3** Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year..... 

3	
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<b>Part II</b>	<b>Funding Information</b> (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
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**4** Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? .....  Yes  No  N/A  
**If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.**

**5** If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_  
**If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.**

<b>6 a</b> Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) .....	<b>6a</b>	
<b>b</b> Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year .....	<b>6b</b>	
<b>c</b> Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	<b>6c</b>	

**If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.**

**7** Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?.....  Yes  No  N/A

**8** If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? .....  Yes  No  N/A

<b>Part III</b>	<b>Amendments</b>
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**9** If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....  Increase  Decrease  Both  No

<b>Part IV</b>	<b>ESOPs</b> (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
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**10** Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? .....  Yes  No

**11 a** Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? .....  Yes  No

**b** If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) .....  Yes  No

**12** Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? .....  Yes  No

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

<b>a</b> The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14a</b>	
<b>b</b> The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14b</b>	
<b>c</b> The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14c</b>	

**15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

<b>a</b> The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year .....	<b>15a</b>	
<b>b</b> The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year .....	<b>15b</b>	

**16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

<b>a</b> Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year .....	<b>16a</b>	
<b>b</b> If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	<b>16b</b>	

**17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

**a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:  
 Public Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Private Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: \_\_\_\_\_%  
 High-Yield Debt: \_\_\_\_\_% Real Assets: \_\_\_\_\_% Cash or Cash Equivalents: \_\_\_\_\_% Other: \_\_\_\_\_%

**b** Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:  
 0-5 years  5-10 years  10-15 years  15 years or more

**20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

**a** Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero?  Yes  No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:  
 Yes.  
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. Other. Provide explanation: \_\_\_\_\_

**Part VII IRS Compliance Questions**

**21a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules?  Yes  No

**21b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).  
 Design-based safe harbor method  
 "Prior year" ADP test  
 "Current year" ADP test  
 N/A

**22** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702814A.

<p><b>SCHEDULE MEP (Form 5500)</b></p> <p>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p>	<p><b>MULTIPLE-EMPLOYER RETIREMENT PLAN INFORMATION</b></p> <p>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and Section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code)</p> <p>▶ <b>File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b></p>	<p>OMB No. 1210-0110</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: 1.2em;"><b>2024</b></p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b></p>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<p><b>A</b> Name of plan <b>CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS BACKSTRETCH EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SAVINGS PENSION PLAN</b></p>	<p><b>B</b> Three-digit Plan number (PN)..... ▶</p>	<p><b>004</b></p>
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<p><b>C</b> Plan administrator's name as shown on line 3a of Form 5500/Form 5500-SF <b>CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS</b></p>	<p><b>D</b> Administrator's EIN <b>95-3946289</b></p>
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**Part I Type of Multiple-Employer Pension Plan.** All multiple-employer pension plans must complete.

**1 Check the appropriate box to indicate type of multiple-employer pension plan. (Only defined contribution plans may check lines 1a, 1b, and 1c. Defined benefit plans and defined contribution plans not checking lines 1a, 1b, or 1c should check line 1d. See Instructions).**

- a**  association retirement plan (See 29 CFR 2510.3-55) (Complete Part II)
- b**  professional employer organization plan (PEO Plan) (See 29 CFR 29 CFR 2510.3-55) (Complete Part II)
- c**  pooled employer plan (PEP) (See 29 CFR 2510.3-44) (Complete Parts II and III)
- d**  other multiple-employer pension plan (Describe) \_\_\_\_\_ (Complete Part II)

**Part II Participating Employer Information.**

**2** All multiple-employer pension plans that are subject to section 210(a) of ERISA (see instructions for filing the Form 5500) must complete Part II, in addition to Part I, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information for each employer participating in the multiple-employer pension plan. **Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).**

2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
<b>A. MICHAEL LENZINI</b>	<b>52-7865138</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>26569</b>
<b>ADAM KITCHINGMAN</b>	<b>62-4113952</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>7308</b>

**CAUTION** Do not individually list information for working owners (see instructions and 29 CFR 2510.3-55(d)(2)) or other individuals who are participants or beneficiaries in the plan or arrangement that are no longer associated with a particular participating employer or participating employer plan (see instructions). Providing identifying information for individuals may result in rejection of this filing. If there are any such individuals in the plan, answer "Yes" to line 2e and provide the total information for all such individuals, without providing names or other identifying information.

<b>2e</b> Does the plan include any individuals not participating through an employer or who are individual working owners?	<b>2e</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>2f</b> If you answer "Yes" in line 2e, enter a good faith estimate of the percentage of total contributions made by all such individuals that are not listed on line 2a during the plan year.	<b>2f</b>	
<b>2g</b> If you answer "Yes" in Line 2e, enter the aggregate account balances for all such individuals that are not listed on line 2a.	<b>2g</b>	

**For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.**

**Schedule MEP (2024)  
v. 240311**

**Part II Participating Employer Information (Continued).**

Use this page for additional participating employer information.

2 All multiple-employer pension plans that are subject to section 210(a) of ERISA (see instructions for filing the Form 5500) must complete Part II, in addition to Part I, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information for each employer participating in the multiple-employer pension plan.

**Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).**

2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
ADAN CHAVEZ	58-4329021	0.12	0
AGGIE ORDONEZ	86-1140479	0.00	8092
ALEJANDRO HERNANDEZ MIRANDA	62-1864015	0.12	21780
ALEXIS BARBA RACING STABLES	95-4548603	0.04	9062
ALFREDO MARQUEZ	33-0913885	0.24	54694
ALVARO ALVAREZ	53-3116397	0.00	83886
ANDY MATHIS RACING STABLES	42-1694346	0.00	30006
ANGELO TEKOS	56-2533064	0.00	48613
BADILLA RACING STABLES	47-3914930	0.24	165947

**CAUTION** Do not individually list information for working owners (see instructions and 29 CFR 2510.3-55(d)(2)) or other individuals who are participants or beneficiaries in the plan or arrangement that are no longer associated with a particular participating employer or participating employer plan (see instructions). Providing identifying information for individuals may result in rejection of this filing. If there are any such individuals in the plan, answer "Yes" to line 2e and provide the total information for all such individuals, without providing names or other identifying information.

**Part II Participating Employer Information (Continued).**

Use this page for additional participating employer information.

2 All multiple-employer pension plans that are subject to section 210(a) of ERISA (see instructions for filing the Form 5500) must complete Part II, in addition to Part I, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information for each employer participating in the multiple-employer pension plan.

**Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).**

2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
BALTAZAR CONTRERAS	57-1716238	0.00	6571
BENJAMIN D.A. CECIL RACING STABLE	33-0698281	0.36	167217
BG OPERATIONS LLC (TRAINER BOBBY GRAYSON)	56-2650228	0.00	13894
BILL SPAWR RACING STABLE	95-3193092	0.00	63381
BLAINE D WRIGHT RACING STABLE LLC	47-4736291	0.84	315389
BLAKE HEAP	95-4234902	0.00	23487
BOB BAFFERT RACING	95-4758342	9.11	1789825
BRENDAN GALVIN RACING STABLES	83-4451309	0.60	29777
BRIAN KORINER RACING STABLE	20-3172217	1.08	287002

**CAUTION** Do not individually list information for working owners (see instructions and 29 CFR 2510.3-55(d)(2)) or other individuals who are participants or beneficiaries in the plan or arrangement that are no longer associated with a particular participating employer or participating employer plan (see instructions). Providing identifying information for individuals may result in rejection of this filing. If there are any such individuals in the plan, answer "Yes" to line 2e and provide the total information for all such individuals, without providing names or other identifying information.

**Part II Participating Employer Information (Continued).**

Use this page for additional participating employer information.

2 All multiple-employer pension plans that are subject to section 210(a) of ERISA (see instructions for filing the Form 5500) must complete Part II, in addition to Part I, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information for each employer participating in the multiple-employer pension plan.

**Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).**

2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
BRIAN PITNICK	20-8386297	0.00	3234
BRITTANY MOORE	53-1154947	0.00	9418
BRUCE HEADLEY	95-3493812	0.00	14719
CARLA GAINES	94-3083601	1.80	267031
CESAR VALENTIN GARCIA PEREZ	61-1399177	0.00	3707
CHARLES ROBERT STUTTS	41-2192330	0.00	8347
CHARLES SCOTT TREECE	33-0089563	0.12	73987
CHEW RACING LTD	27-2852145	0.00	7433
CLARE A. PEARS	57-3878873	0.12	10103

**CAUTION** Do not individually list information for working owners (see instructions and 29 CFR 2510.3-55(d)(2)) or other individuals who are participants or beneficiaries in the plan or arrangement that are no longer associated with a particular participating employer or participating employer plan (see instructions). Providing identifying information for individuals may result in rejection of this filing. If there are any such individuals in the plan, answer "Yes" to line 2e and provide the total information for all such individuals, without providing names or other identifying information.

**Part II Participating Employer Information (Continued).**

Use this page for additional participating employer information.

2 All multiple-employer pension plans that are subject to section 210(a) of ERISA (see instructions for filing the Form 5500) must complete Part II, in addition to Part I, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information for each employer participating in the multiple-employer pension plan.

**Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).**

2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
CLIFFORD SISE JR. PUBLIC THOROUGHBRED TRAINER	95-4277266	0.00	102534
CRAIG DOLLASE THOROUGHBRED TRAINING	48-1291604	0.60	71715
CRAIG LEWIS RACING STABLE	95-3728755	1.56	189960
CUTTER NEHF RACING STABLE LLC	46-0843198	0.00	2365
CYNTHIA J ELLET	47-0987387	0.12	19692
DAN BLACKER	45-5525263	0.00	15450
DANIEL FRANKO	68-0582857	0.00	4976
DANIEL PASCUAL BENITEZ	62-2029734	0.00	13618
DAVID HOFMANS THOROUGHBRED TRAINING	95-2871428	0.00	61251

**CAUTION** Do not individually list information for working owners (see instructions and 29 CFR 2510.3-55(d)(2)) or other individuals who are participants or beneficiaries in the plan or arrangement that are no longer associated with a particular participating employer or participating employer plan (see instructions). Providing identifying information for individuals may result in rejection of this filing. If there are any such individuals in the plan, answer "Yes" to line 2e and provide the total information for all such individuals, without providing names or other identifying information.

**Part II Participating Employer Information (Continued).**

Use this page for additional participating employer information.

2 All multiple-employer pension plans that are subject to section 210(a) of ERISA (see instructions for filing the Form 5500) must complete Part II, in addition to Part I, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information for each employer participating in the multiple-employer pension plan.

**Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).**

2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
DAVID WAYNE BAKER	56-3750466	0.00	50466
DEAN PEDERSON RACING STABLE LLC	27-0420650	0.84	90930
DEREK MEREDITH	95-4069617	0.00	5262
DOUG O'NEILL RACING STABLES	02-0674767	4.67	942453
EARL T. BAZE II	54-2179285	0.00	7665
EDDIE TRUMAN RACING STABLE	95-3041702	0.00	22225
EDUARDO L RICH	56-4599910	0.00	16254
EDWIN ALVAREZ	84-4266624	0.24	13424
EFRAIN HERNANDEZ MIRANDA	60-3888373	0.00	25957

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**Part II Participating Employer Information (Continued).**

Use this page for additional participating employer information.

2 All multiple-employer pension plans that are subject to section 210(a) of ERISA (see instructions for filing the Form 5500) must complete Part II, in addition to Part I, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information for each employer participating in the multiple-employer pension plan.

**Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).**

2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
EH RACING	20-0310782	0.48	111646
ELLEN JACKSON	68-0286113	0.00	45840
EMMANUEL SEGUNDO	56-5698720	0.09	2831
ERIC KRULJAC- MAGECHANCE THOROUGHBREDS	82-0747513	0.12	17947
EURTON THOROUGHbred RACING	38-3989791	3.24	610460
FAITH TAYLOR	81-3573513	0.36	48260
FAUSTO ANDRES FAJARDO OSUNA	83-3077954	0.12	4489
FELIPE FIGUEROA MARTINEZ	56-8879247	0.00	3610
FELIX RONDAN	90-1183618	0.00	23278

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2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
FIRSTHOME THOROUGHBREDS	26-3071809	0.00	30205
FREEMAN RACING STABLE	26-2298396	0.72	110447
GANBAT ENEBISH	01-8494751	0.00	4289
GARY GREINER	56-3063312	0.00	36631
GARY L STUTE	84-1684169	0.00	121694
GARY MANDELLA	10-0005979	0.00	35403
GARY SHERLOCK	56-2554013	0.00	10651
GARY ULRICH EICKERMAN	55-8525715	0.00	1483
GENARO ORNELAS VALLEJO	68-0591228	0.00	13596

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GLORIA DENISE HALEY	94-2586237	0.36	42570
GREG JAMES RACING LLC	26-2794769	0.00	19190
GUILLERMO PRECIADO	54-8896316	0.00	25139
HECTOR O PALMA RACING STABLE	81-2597782	0.72	124960
HELBER DONIS MAYEN	92-8941312	0.12	10808
ISIDRO TAMAYO	55-0956994	0.00	19329
J F MARTIN RACING STABLES	20-8060977	0.00	27983
J. B. JOSEPHSON RACING STABLE	56-4726392	0.00	27357
J. KEITH DESORMEAUX	72-1552735	0.00	116270

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**Part II Participating Employer Information (Continued).**

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JACK CARAVA RACING STABLES	95-4405226	0.00	48162
JACK STEINER	53-3844899	0.00	10370
JAMES M. CASSIDY	95-4463080	0.12	59628
JEFF BONDE RACING STABLE	94-2387404	1.44	287256
JEFF METZ RACING AND TRAINING	95-4256482	0.00	32260
JERRY HOLLENDORFER RACING STABLE	94-2953969	1.08	200901
JESUS CAMACHO	61-6502287	0.00	9418
JESUS MENDOZA	62-5783442	0.00	8874
JOHN ALEXANDER SHIRREFFS	95-4806014	3.24	571259

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JOHN E ANDERSON	57-2416101	0.00	95876
JOHN W. SADLER RACING	46-2843849	5.27	1171651
JORGE GUTIERREZ	95-4720912	0.24	46888
JORGE PERIBAN RACING STABLE	20-1000881	0.36	58143
JOSE BAUTISTA	81-5091239	0.00	23347
JOSE E. SILVA CARRILLO	60-5611323	0.00	3784
JOSE JORGE CARRERAS	61-4364932	0.00	9813
KIMBERLY ANN SCHAFFER MARRS	84-2936194	0.60	47264
KRISTIN MULHALL	20-5626734	0.12	60611

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LEONARD POWELL	45-4375740	0.84	179183
LERNER RACING	81-1677101	0.00	10503
LISA A. HANSON	21-4697157	0.11	8893
LLOYD C. WICKER	95-2804127	0.00	1712
LORENZO A. MARTINEZ	94-2676872	0.00	76508
LORENZO CAMPUZANO PORTILLO	62-3345861	0.12	14189
LUCARELLI RACING CORPORATION (FRANK LUCARELLI)	81-1204971	0.00	12073
MANUEL LANDEROS	56-4539655	0.00	1028
MARCELO POLANCO RACING STABLE	95-4576842	0.12	129683

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MARK GLATT	94-3285938	4.19	484830
MARTIN F. JONES RACING STABLES	20-3097893	0.00	91224
MARTIN VALENZUELA	60-3544126	0.00	5970
MARTIN VALENZUELA JR.	54-5350016	0.00	5431
MATSON RACING	61-2000635	0.12	70407
MATTHEW TROY RACING STABLES	55-7857761	0.05	14267
MCDONALD TRAINING STABLE	57-6369585	0.11	6701
MICHAEL MACHOWSKY	95-4289700	0.00	10423
MICHAEL MCCARTHY RACING STABLE	26-2467125	5.87	722297

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MIGUEL A RAMIREZ JIMENEZ	86-2334779	0.12	7707
MIKE HARRINGTON	95-4798061	0.00	42503
MIKE PUYPE RACING STABLE	32-0013024	1.56	556366
MOGER INC.	20-4950017	1.20	310482
MONTE MEIER	26-1244451	0.12	11142
MULLINS RACING STABLES	90-0495033	2.16	287374
MYNOR D CANO ORANTES	77-6674948	0.12	0
NEIL DRYSDALE	95-3983456	2.04	338649
OSBALDO JAUREGUI	56-2580291	0.48	142595

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PAPAPRODROMOU RACING STABLE	95-4648512	2.40	383002
PATRICK GALLAGHER RACING	46-4946352	1.20	235412
PAULA CAPESTRO BLOODSTOCK	33-0947862	0.72	98708
PEDRO PABLO ZAVALETA OJEDA	60-6569040	0.00	10220
PETER MILLER RACING STABLE	45-4347627	3.95	181632
PHILIP D'AMATO RACING LLC	46-5260740	8.63	1133475
QUENTIN MILLER	12-7666490	0.00	14127
R.D. RACE STABLE	83-4622050	0.36	26030
RAFAEL BECERRA	95-4202269	0.00	7577

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REED SALDANA	56-9714643	0.00	16295
REID FRANCE	85-0584224	0.24	33827
REINA GONZALEZ	55-9499763	0.00	9513
RENE AMESCUA	55-1191049	0.00	1621
RICARDO JUAN CARDOZO	61-5902679	0.00	4043
RICARDO VALDEZ ZAMORA	61-7545212	0.00	9784
RICHARD BALTAS RACING LLC	33-0909380	0.12	168342
RICHARD MANDELLA RACING	55-0791530	3.83	696121
RIGOBERTO SEVILLA	55-5957860	0.12	6453

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ROBERT B. HESS JR. RACING INC.	56-2283072	2.76	373360
ROGER HANSEN	52-9940352	0.00	7591
RON ELLIS RACING STABLE	95-4195432	0.96	129289
RONALD MCANALLY	73-1709230	0.36	81833
RUBEN GOMEZ	91-4800124	0.00	13957
RYAN HANSON	51-9043009	0.00	7577
RYAN KENNEY	53-5172086	0.00	5118
SAL GONZALEZ	90-0237881	0.00	15795
SAM SCOLAMIERI	95-3713811	0.00	8422

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SAMUEL CALVARIO	61-2430443	0.12	65016
SEAN MCCARTHY RACING	46-2244009	1.08	215805
SERGIO LEDEZMA RACING STABLES	61-1412878	0.12	41145
SHELBY RUIS	81-3297547	0.12	15612
SHERRIE MONROE	68-0455402	0.00	34608
SIERRA STABLES INC	26-0542266	0.00	5716
SIMON CALLAGHAN RACING INC.	46-0523598	1.20	357794
STEPHEN SHERMAN	88-2166097	1.32	340876
STEVE MIYADI	95-4127558	0.36	49927

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STEVE SPECHT	94-3070501	0.96	170926
STEVEN R KNAPP	33-0539721	1.08	121542
TERRI EATON	55-9705531	0.00	87603
THOMAS R. BELL II	95-2952091	0.00	79881
TIM MCCANNA RACING	91-1581817	1.08	105853
TIMOTHY M. BELLASIS	84-4197773	0.12	125406
VAL BRINKERHOFF	52-9908179	0.00	2534
VALERI Y. GEORGIEV	61-6599739	0.00	593
VALERIE A RHODEN	91-1911392	0.00	4780

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VANN BELVOIR	82-1467576	0.00	22076
VICTOR H. TRUJILLO	61-9257807	1.08	265287
VLADIMIR CERIN RACING STABLES	95-4314476	1.20	259387
WALTHER SOLIS	20-1849269	0.00	17317
WILLIAM A MCLEAN	53-3683629	0.36	73685
WILLIAM DELIA	68-0053111	0.00	24392
YAKTEEN RACING STABLES	46-4363658	3.24	402367

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<b>Part III</b>	<b>Pooled Employer Plan Information</b>
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**Line 3.** All Pooled employer plans must answer all of the questions in Part III, in addition to completing all of Parts I and II.

**3a** Is the pooled plan provider (identified as the plan sponsor and administrator in Part II of the Form 5500) currently in compliance with the Form PR (Pooled Plan Provider Registration Statement) requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2510.3-44).....  Yes  No

**3b** If line 3a is "Yes", enter the ACK ID for the most recent Form PR that was required to be filed under the Form PR filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid ACK ID will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

ACK ID \_\_\_\_\_

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**CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS BACKSTRETCH  
EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SAVINGS PENSION PLAN**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND  
ERISA-REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE**

**YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**



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**CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS BACKSTRETCH EMPLOYEES'  
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PENSION PLAN  
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YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Administrative Committee  
California Thoroughbred Trainers Backstretch Employees'  
Retirement Savings Pension Plan  
Arcadia, California

### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### *Opinion*

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of California Thoroughbred Trainers Backstretch Employees' Retirement Savings Pension Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of California Thoroughbred Trainers Backstretch Employees' Retirement Savings Pension Plan as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in its net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### *Basis for Opinion*

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of California Thoroughbred Trainers Backstretch Employees' Retirement Savings Pension Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### *Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements*

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about California Thoroughbred Trainers Backstretch Employees' Retirement Savings Pension Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Administrative Committee  
California Thoroughbred Trainers Backstretch Employees'  
Retirement Savings Pension Plan

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

***Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of California Thoroughbred Trainers Backstretch Employees' Retirement Savings Pension Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about California Thoroughbred Trainers Backstretch Employees' Retirement Savings Pension Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

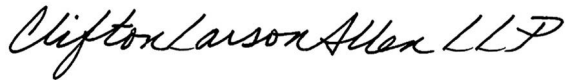
We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

**Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA**

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024 and the supplemental schedule of nonexempt transactions for the year ended December 31, 2024, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion, the information in the accompanying schedules are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole, and the form and content are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.



**CliftonLarsonAllen LLP**

Ontario, California  
October 13, 2025

**CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS BACKSTRETCH EMPLOYEES'  
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PENSION PLAN  
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

<b>ASSETS</b>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
<b>INVESTMENTS (at Fair Value)</b>		
Interest-Bearing Cash	\$ 2,375,101	\$ 2,552,065
Mutual Funds	<u>19,651,687</u>	<u>16,800,519</u>
Total Investments at Fair Value	22,026,788	19,352,584
<b>FULLY BENEFIT-RESPONSIVE INVESTMENT CONTRACTS (at Contract Value)</b>	76,495	70,171
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	2	3
<b>RECEIVABLES</b>		
Contributions from Share of Purse Monies	<u>2,300,000</u>	<u>2,100,000</u>
<b>NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS</b>	<u><u>\$ 24,403,285</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 21,522,758</u></u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS BACKSTRETCH EMPLOYEES'  
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PENSION PLAN  
STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS  
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024, AND 2023**

	2024	2023
<b>ADDITIONS:</b>		
<b>INVESTMENT INCOME</b>		
Net Appreciation in Fair Value of Investments	\$ 1,016,460	\$ 1,872,568
Interest and Dividends	901,115	554,620
Total Investment Income	1,917,575	2,427,188
<b>OTHER INCOME</b>	137,176	-
<b>CONTRIBUTIONS</b>		
Contributions from Share of Purse Monies	2,300,000	2,100,000
Total Additions	4,354,751	4,527,188
<b>DEDUCTIONS:</b>		
<b>BENEFITS PAID TO PARTICIPANTS</b>	1,326,706	820,558
<b>CURRENT EXPECTED CREDIT LOSS</b>	-	241,106
<b>ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES</b>	147,518	129,399
Total Deductions	1,474,224	1,191,063
<b>NET INCREASE</b>	2,880,527	3,336,125
<b>NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS:</b>		
Beginning of Year	21,522,758	18,186,633
End of Year	\$ 24,403,285	\$ 21,522,758

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS BACKSTRETCH EMPLOYEES'  
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PENSION PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 1 DESCRIPTION OF PLAN**

The following description of the California Thoroughbred Trainers Backstretch Employees' Retirement Savings Pension Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan Document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

**General**

The Plan is sponsored and administered by California Thoroughbred Trainers, Inc. (CTT). The Plan is a defined contribution, multiple-employer profit sharing plan originally effective September 1, 2018. The Plan has been restated most recently, effective January 1, 2022. The Plan excludes leased employees, certain nonresident aliens who have no income from sources within the United States, employees covered by a collective bargaining agreement, employees who are participants in the California Thoroughbred Trainers 401(k) Plan, unless such employee is also an eligible backstretch employee during the Plan Year, and employees who are not backstretch employees. The Plan is subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). The CTT Board of Directors is also the Administrative Committee of the Backstretch Employees' Retirement Savings Pension Plan (the Administrative Committee) and is responsible for the oversight of the Plan. The Administrative Committee determines the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings and monitors investment performance.

**Eligibility**

Backstretch employees of an employer that adopts the Plan are eligible to participate in the profit sharing component of the Plan on the first day of the Plan year preceding the satisfaction of one year of service and attainment of 18 years of age. Participants are eligible for the profit sharing contribution if they meet the suitability requirements above and are credited with 1,000 or more hours of service during the Plan year.

**Contributions**

The Plan contributions are funded by purse monies from racetracks and county fairs in California. California Horse Racing Law requires the amount of the contributions to be 1% of purse monies. Southern California Off-Track Wagering, Inc. is required to contribute ½ of 1% of monies from racetracks. The Plan has also negotiated to receive contributions from Advanced Deposit Wagering (ADW) handle, of which it receives 50% of backstretch ADW, as well as 35% of retirement ADW, which is capped at \$700,000 annually.

As permitted by the state statute, the purse monies are deposited into a bank account in CTT's custody. Such purse contributions are restricted and are used only to fund Plan profit sharing contributions and pay Plan expenses.

CTT may, at its discretion, elect to make a profit sharing contribution to the Plan. For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the profit sharing contribution was \$2,300,000 and \$2,100,000, respectively. The profit sharing contributions are divided evenly among eligible participants.

**CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS BACKSTRETCH EMPLOYEES'  
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PENSION PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 1 DESCRIPTION OF PLAN (CONTINUED)**

**Contributions (Continued)**

During the Plan years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, \$443,853 and \$159,518 of unallocated funds, respectively, were used to provide a retroactive profit sharing allocation for prior periods.

Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans (rollover). Participants direct the investment of contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. Contributions are subject to certain Internal Revenue Service (IRS) limitations.

**Participant Accounts**

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's rollover contributions if any, an allocation of the profit sharing contribution, and an allocation of Plan earnings or losses. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, or participant transactions, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided by the participant's vested account.

**Vesting**

Participants are immediately vested in any rollover contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the profit sharing contribution portion of their accounts, plus actual earnings thereon, is based on years of credited service. A participant is 100% vested after three years of credited service.

**Benefit Payments**

Upon termination of service due to death, disability, or retirement, a participant may elect to receive the value of the vested interest in his or her account in the form of a lump sum distribution. The Plan allows for in-service distributions if a participant reaches the later of the first day of the month next following attainment of age 65 or the third anniversary of participation. If a participant terminates employment and the participant's account balance does not exceed \$1,000, the Plan administrator will authorize the benefit payment without the participant's consent. If the balance of the terminated participant's account is between \$1,000 and \$7,000, the Plan administrator may authorize that the benefit payment be rolled into an individual retirement account in the participant's name.

**Forfeited Accounts**

Forfeited nonvested accounts are used to reduce administrative expenses and or used to reduce future profit sharing contributions. Forfeited nonvested accounts as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 totaled \$18,151 and \$1,858, respectively. There were \$53 and \$0 forfeitures used to pay administrative expenses for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023. No forfeitures were used to reduce profit sharing contributions in the Plan years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

**CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS BACKSTRETCH EMPLOYEES'  
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PENSION PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 1 DESCRIPTION OF PLAN (CONTINUED)**

**Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Cash and Cash Equivalents include noninterest-bearing cash.

**NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**Basis of Accounting**

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

**Current Expected Credit Loss**

Purse monies due from racetracks and county fairs in California, but not paid prior to year-end are recorded as contributions receivable. Purse monies are due by the end of the following Plan year. The current expected credit loss considers current economic conditions, and forward-looking information, including factors such as payment history and a track closure.

**Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Investment Valuation and Income Recognition**

The Plan's investments are reported at fair value (except for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts, which are reported at contract value). Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Administrative Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the custodian. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

**Benefit Payments**

Benefits are recorded when paid.

**CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS BACKSTRETCH EMPLOYEES'  
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PENSION PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**Administrative Expenses**

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Plan Sponsor. Expenses that are paid by the Plan Sponsor are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of benefits paid to participants are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation in fair value investments.

**Concentrations of Credit Risk**

The Plan maintains cash balances in excess of the \$250,000 insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). During the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Plan did not incur losses as a result of these uninsured balances.

**Subsequent Events**

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through October 13, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

**NOTE 3 FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENTS**

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

*Level 1* – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

*Level 2* – Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, such as:

- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

*Level 3* – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair market value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

**CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS BACKSTRETCH EMPLOYEES'  
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PENSION PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 3 FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)**

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the valuation methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

*Interest-Bearing Cash:* Investments in cash and cash equivalents are valued based on cost, which approximates fair value in a noninflationary economy and are protected by the FDIC.

*Mutual Funds:* Valued at daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset values and to transact at such prices. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31:

	2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Interest-Bearing Cash	\$ 2,375,101	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,375,101
Mutual Funds	19,651,687	-	-	19,651,687
Total Investments at Fair Value	<u>\$ 22,026,788</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 22,026,788</u>
	2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Interest-Bearing Cash	\$ 2,552,065	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,552,065
Mutual Funds	16,800,519	-	-	16,800,519
Total Investments at Fair Value	<u>\$ 19,352,584</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 19,352,584</u>

**NOTE 4 RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES**

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of the investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

**CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS BACKSTRETCH EMPLOYEES'  
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PENSION PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 5 GROUP ANNUITY CONTRACT WITH INSURANCE COMPANY**

In 2019, the Plan entered into a fully benefit-responsive guaranteed investment contract with Voya Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company (insurance company). Voya Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company maintains the contributions in a general account. The account is credited with earnings on the underlying investments and charged for participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. The guaranteed investment contract issuer is contractually obligated to repay the principal and a specified interest rate that is guaranteed to the Plan. The crediting rate is based on a formula established by the contract issuer, but may not be less than 1%. The crediting rate is reviewed on a quarterly basis for resetting.

This contract meets the fully benefit-responsive investment contract criteria and, therefore, is reported at contract value. Contract value is the relevant measure for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because this is the amount received by participants if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan. Contract value, as reported to the Plan by Voya Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company, represents contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals, and administrative expenses. Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investment at contract value.

The Plan's ability to receive amounts due is dependent on the issuer's ability to meet its financial obligations. The issuer's ability to meet its contractual obligations may be affected by future economic and regulatory developments.

Certain events might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuer. Such events include (1) amendments to the Plan documents (including complete or partial plan termination or merger with another plan), (2) changes to the Plan's prohibition on competing investment options or deletion of equity wash provisions, (3) bankruptcy of the Plan Sponsor or other Plan Sponsor events (for example, divestitures or spin-offs of a subsidiary) that cause a significant withdrawal from the Plan, (4) the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA, or (5) premature termination of the contract. No events are probable of occurring that might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the contract issuers and that also would limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the participants.

The guaranteed investment contract does not permit the insurance company to terminate the agreement prior to the scheduled maturity date.

In addition, certain events allow the issuer to terminate the contract with the Plan and settle at an amount different from contract value. Such events include (1) an uncured violation of the Plan's investment guidelines, (2) a breach of material obligation under the contract, (3) a material misrepresentation, and (4) a material amendment to the agreement without the consent of the issuer.

**CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS BACKSTRETCH EMPLOYEES'  
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PENSION PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 6 PLAN TERMINATION**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, CTT has the right under the Plan to discontinue contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of plan termination, the participants would become 100% vested in the profit sharing contributions.

The Stronach Group, doing business as 1/ST, is an entertainment and real estate company in North America, with Thoroughbred horse racing and pari-mutuel wagering at the core, and is the owner of Golden Gate Fields in Albany, California. In 2023, The Stronach Group announced the intention to permanently close Golden Gate Fields. This closure was finalized in June 2024. New racing entity Golden State Racing took over the Golden Gate Fields racing dates, commencing October 2024 and ran through December 2024. Additionally, Fair racing in Northern California was discontinued at the end of 2024 racing season, which combined with the closure of Golden Gate Fields has led to the full elimination of on-track racing in Northern California. Plan management is currently evaluating whether these closures may constitute a partial termination of the Plan. Should a partial termination be determined, affected participants would become 100% vested in their profit-sharing contributions.

**NOTE 7 PLAN TAX STATUS**

The Plan places reliance on an opinion letter received from the IRS on the Plan indicating that the Plan is qualified under Section 401 of the IRC and is, therefore, not subject to tax under current income tax law. The pre-approved Plan has been amended since receiving the opinion letter. However, the Administrative Committee believes that the Plan is designed, and is currently being operated, in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified, and the related trust is tax-exempt.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

The Plan was previously under investigation by the U.S. Department of Labor (the "Department"), Employee Benefits Security Administration, regarding certain Plan expenses. In response, the Plan engaged legal counsel to assist in addressing the Department's preliminary findings.

In 2024, the Department concluded its audit. As a result, the Plan sponsor restored \$137,178 to the Plan. This amount is recorded as other income in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024. The restoration relates to expenses the Department determined were settlor in nature, imprudent, or otherwise prohibited, thereby resolving the investigation.

**CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS BACKSTRETCH EMPLOYEES'  
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PENSION PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 8 PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS**

Certain plan investments are held by Voya Institutional Trust Company and Voya Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company (Voya). Voya is the custodian and insurance company as defined by the Plan and, therefore, the investment transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees incurred by the Plan for the investment management services are included in net appreciation in fair value of the investment, as they are paid through revenue sharing, rather than a direct payment. These party-in-interest transactions are exempt from the prohibited transaction rules of ERISA.

For the year ended December 31, 2023, certain administrative expenses were paid by the Plan to Sheppard, Mullin, Richter & Hampton, LLP, Plan attorney. For the year ended December 31, 2024, no such administrative expenses were paid by the Plan.

These transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions which are exempt from the prohibited transactions rules of ERISA.

**NOTE 9 RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500**

The following is a reconciliation of net increase per the financial statements to the Form 5500 for the year ended December 31:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Net Increase per Financial Statements	\$ 2,880,527	\$ 3,336,125
Contributions Receivable	-	1,764,997
Net Increase per Form 5500	<u>\$ 2,880,527</u>	<u>\$ 5,101,122</u>

**NOTE 10 NONEXEMPT TRANSACTIONS**

As disclosed in Note 7, the Department of Labor concluded its audit of the Plan and identified \$137,176 in expenses that were deemed prohibited transactions under the ERISA and the Internal Revenue Code. In response, the Plan Sponsor remediated the issue by reimbursing the Plan for the identified amount and filing the applicable excise tax return. The reimbursement is presented in the financial statements as Other Income.

**CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS BACKSTRETCH EMPLOYEES'  
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PENSION PLAN  
E.I.N. 95-3946289 PLAN NO. 004  
SCHEDULE G PART III—SCHEDULE OF NONEXEMPT TRANSACTIONS  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

Identity of Party Involved	Relationship to Plan, Employer or Other Party-In-Interest	Description of Transactions Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	Purchase Price	Selling Price	Lease Rental	Expenses Incurred in Connection With Transaction	Cost of Asset	Current Value of Asset	Net Gain or (Loss) on Each Transaction
California Thoroughbred Trainers	Plan Sponsor	Payment of Settlor Expenses from Plan Assets	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 137,176	\$ 137,176	\$ -	\$ -



CLA (CliftonLarsonAllen LLP) is a network member of CLA Global. See [CLAGlobal.com/disclaimer](http://CLAGlobal.com/disclaimer). Investment advisory services are offered through CliftonLarsonAllen Wealth Advisors, LLC, an SEC-registered investment advisor.

**CALIFORNIA THOROUGHBRED TRAINERS BACKSTRETCH EMPLOYEES'  
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PENSION PLAN  
E.I.N. 95-3946289 PLAN NO. 004  
SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i—SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)  
DECEMBER 31, 2024**

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
		<b><u>Interest-Bearing Cash:</u></b>		
*	Merrill Lynch	Preferred Deposit (BUS)	\$ 2,375,101	\$ 2,375,101
		Total Interest-Bearing Cash	2,375,101	2,375,101
		<b><u>Mutual Funds:</u></b>		
	Vanguard	Vanguard Federal Mny Mkt Fd Inv	**	5,538
	Vanguard	Vanguard Growth Index Fund Adm	**	6,016
	Vanguard	Vangrd Target Retire Inc Fd Inv	**	496,548
	Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retire 2020 Fd Inv	**	1,044,676
	Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retire 2025 Fd Inv	**	2,580,823
	Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retire 2030 Fd Inv	**	7,334,995
	Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retire 2035 Fd Inv	**	2,125,508
	Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retire 2040 Fd Inv	**	1,615,787
	Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retire 2045 Fd Inv	**	1,481,327
	Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retire 2050 Fd Inv	**	1,267,651
	Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retire 2055 Fd Inv	**	877,334
	Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retire 2060 Fd Inv	**	474,994
	Vanguard	Vanguard Target Retire 2065 Fd Inv	**	295,942
	Vanguard	Vangrd Target Retire 2070 Fd	**	22,606
	Vanguard	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fd Adm	**	2,519
	Vanguard	Vanguard Small-Cap Index Fnd Adm	**	663
	Vanguard	Vanguard Total Int Stk In F Adm	**	609
*	Voya	Voya Government Money Market Fd A (Hld Acct)	**	18,151
		Total Mutual Funds		19,651,687
		Fully Benefit-Responsive Investment Contracts		76,495
				<u>\$ 22,103,283</u>

\* Indicates party-in-interest

\*\*Cost omitted for participant-directed accounts