

Form 5500

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [] a multiemployer plan [] a multiple-employer plan... [X] a single-employer plan [] a DFE... B This return/report is: [] the first return/report [] the final return/report... C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here... [X] D Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] the DFVC program... E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here... []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: UNITIL RETIREE HEALTH AND WELFARE BENEFITS PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 520
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/2006
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): UNITIL SERVICE CORP.
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 02-0383661
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 603-772-0775
2d Business code (see instructions): 221100

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes entries for Daniel Hurstak on 10/15/2025.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	353
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	0
	6a(2)	0
	6b	358
	6c	0
	6d	358
	6e	
	6f	
	6g(1)	
6g(2)		
6h		
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
4A 4B 4Q 4D 4E

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules	b General Schedules
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan)
(3) <input type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>3</u>
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____	(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)
(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	(5) <input type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
	(6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

<p style="text-align: center;">SCHEDULE A (Form 5500)</p> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p>Insurance Information</p> <p>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</p> <p>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</p> <p>▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).</p>	<p>OMB No. 1210-0110</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: 24pt;">2024</p> <hr/> <p>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<p>A Name of plan UNITIL RETIREE HEALTH AND WELFARE BENEFITS PLAN</p>	<p>B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 520</p>	
<p>C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 UNITIL SERVICE CORP.</p>	<p>D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 02-0383661</p>	

Part I Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.

1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
RELIANCE STANDARD LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
36-0883760	68381	GL096092	0	01/01/2024	12/31/2024

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

<p>(a) Total amount of commissions paid 9937</p>	<p>(b) Total amount of fees paid</p>
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3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
S L MILLER INS. AGCY INC. 401 EDGEWATER PL., SUITE 220 WAKEFIELD, MA 01880

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
9937			3

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

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	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information
 Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:

a State the basis of premium rates ▶

b Premiums paid to carrier **6b**

c Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year **6c**

d If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. **6d**
 Specify nature of costs ▶

e Type of contract: (1) individual policies (2) group deferred annuity
 (3) other (specify) ▶

f If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶

7 Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

a Type of contract: (1) deposit administration (2) immediate participation guarantee
 (3) guaranteed investment (4) other ▶

b Balance at the end of the previous year **7b**

c Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year **7c(1)**
 (2) Dividends and credits..... **7c(2)**
 (3) Interest credited during the year..... **7c(3)**
 (4) Transferred from separate account **7c(4)**
 (5) Other (specify below)..... **7c(5)**
 ▶

(6) Total additions **7c(6)**

d Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**) **7d**

e Deductions:

(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year **7e(1)**
 (2) Administration charge made by carrier..... **7e(2)**
 (3) Transferred to separate account **7e(3)**
 (4) Other (specify below)..... **7e(4)**
 ▶

(5) Total deductions **7e(5)**

f Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**)..... **7f**

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information
 If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** Health (other than dental or vision)
- b** Dental
- c** Vision
- d** Life insurance
- e** Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
- f** Long-term disability
- g** Supplemental unemployment
- h** Prescription drug
- i** Stop loss (large deductible)
- j** HMO contract
- k** PPO contract
- l** Indemnity contract
- m** Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a	Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)	
	(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)	
	(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)	
	(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3))		9a(4)
b	Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	9b(1)	
	(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)	
	(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))		9b(3)
	(4) Claims charged		9b(4)
c	Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --		
	(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)	
	(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)	
	(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)	
	(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)	
	(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)	
	(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)	
	(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)	
	(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)
	(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.)		9c(2)
d	Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)
	(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)
	(3) Other reserves		9d(3)
e	Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a	Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	82812
b	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. Specify nature of costs.	10b	

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? Yes No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

<p>SCHEDULE A (Form 5500)</p> <p>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p>Insurance Information</p> <p>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</p> <p>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</p> <p>▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).</p>	<p>OMB No. 1210-0110</p> <hr/> <p>2024</p> <hr/> <p>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<p>A Name of plan UNITIL RETIREE HEALTH AND WELFARE BENEFITS PLAN</p>	<p>B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶</p>	<p>520</p>
<p>C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 UNITIL SERVICE CORP.</p>	<p>D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 02-0383661</p>	

Part I Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.

1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
ANTHEM HEALTH PLANS OF NEW HAMPSHIRE INC

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
02-0510530	53759	004009801	64	01/01/2024	12/31/2024

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid
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3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

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(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information
 Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:

a State the basis of premium rates ▶

b Premiums paid to carrier **6b**

c Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year **6c**

d If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. **6d**
 Specify nature of costs ▶

e Type of contract: (1) individual policies (2) group deferred annuity
 (3) other (specify) ▶

f If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶

7 Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

a Type of contract: (1) deposit administration (2) immediate participation guarantee
 (3) guaranteed investment (4) other ▶

b Balance at the end of the previous year **7b**

c Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year **7c(1)**
 (2) Dividends and credits..... **7c(2)**
 (3) Interest credited during the year..... **7c(3)**
 (4) Transferred from separate account **7c(4)**
 (5) Other (specify below)..... **7c(5)**
 ▶

(6) Total additions **7c(6)**

d Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**) **7d**

e Deductions:

(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year **7e(1)**
 (2) Administration charge made by carrier..... **7e(2)**
 (3) Transferred to separate account **7e(3)**
 (4) Other (specify below)..... **7e(4)**
 ▶

(5) Total deductions **7e(5)**

f Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**)..... **7f**

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information
 If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** Health (other than dental or vision)
- b** Dental
- c** Vision
- d** Life insurance
- e** Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
- f** Long-term disability
- g** Supplemental unemployment
- h** Prescription drug
- i** Stop loss (large deductible)
- j** HMO contract
- k** PPO contract
- l** Indemnity contract
- m** Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a	Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)	
	(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)	
	(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)	
	(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3))		9a(4)
b	Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	9b(1)	
	(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)	
	(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))		9b(3)
	(4) Claims charged		9b(4)
c	Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --		
	(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)	
	(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)	
	(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)	
	(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)	
	(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)	
	(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)	
	(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)	
	(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)
	(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.)		9c(2)
d	Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)
	(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)
	(3) Other reserves		9d(3)
e	Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a	Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	116017
b	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount.	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? Yes No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

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4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:

a State the basis of premium rates ▶

b Premiums paid to carrier **6b**

c Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year **6c**

d If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. **6d**
 Specify nature of costs ▶

e Type of contract: (1) individual policies (2) group deferred annuity
 (3) other (specify) ▶

f If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶

7 Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

a Type of contract: (1) deposit administration (2) immediate participation guarantee
 (3) guaranteed investment (4) other ▶

b Balance at the end of the previous year **7b**

c Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year **7c(1)**
 (2) Dividends and credits..... **7c(2)**
 (3) Interest credited during the year..... **7c(3)**
 (4) Transferred from separate account **7c(4)**
 (5) Other (specify below)..... **7c(5)**
 ▶

(6) Total additions **7c(6)**

d Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**) **7d**

e Deductions:

(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year **7e(1)**
 (2) Administration charge made by carrier..... **7e(2)**
 (3) Transferred to separate account **7e(3)**
 (4) Other (specify below)..... **7e(4)**
 ▶

(5) Total deductions **7e(5)**

f Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**)..... **7f**

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information
 If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** Health (other than dental or vision)
- b** Dental
- c** Vision
- d** Life insurance
- e** Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
- f** Long-term disability
- g** Supplemental unemployment
- h** Prescription drug
- i** Stop loss (large deductible)
- j** HMO contract
- k** PPO contract
- l** Indemnity contract
- m** Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a	Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)	
	(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)	
	(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)	
	(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3))		9a(4)
b	Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	9b(1)	
	(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)	
	(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))		9b(3)
	(4) Claims charged		9b(4)
c	Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --		
	(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)	
	(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)	
	(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)	
	(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)	
	(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)	
	(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)	
	(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)	
	(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)
	(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.)		9c(2)
d	Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)
	(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)
	(3) Other reserves		9d(3)
e	Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a	Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	951096
b	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount.	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? Yes No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan UNITIL RETIREE HEALTH AND WELFARE BENEFITS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	520
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 UNITIL SERVICE CORP.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 02-0383661	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

ANTHEM HEALTH PLANS OF NEW HAMPSHIR

02-0510530

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

SEI INVESTMENTS

23-3060382

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
19 21 25 28 50 51	NONE	84003	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

ANTHEM HEALTH PLANS OF NEW HAMPSHIR

02-0510053

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
12 13 15 49 62 22 53 55	ADMINISTRATOR	29750	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	94979	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CARON & BLETZER TS, PLLC

47-2722581

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10 50	ACCOUNTANT	8525	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

BERRY DUNN MCNEIL & PARKER LLC

01-0523282

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10 50	AUDITOR	11000	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
 (complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	BERRY, DUNN, MCNEIL & PARKER, LLC	b EIN:	01-0523282
c Position:	AUDITOR		
d Address:	1000 ELM STREET, 4TH FLOOR MANCHESTER, NH 03101	e Telephone:	

Explanation: BERRYDUNN CHANGED ITS PRACTICE STRUCTURE EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 2025. BERRYDUNN WILL OPERATE WITH A NEWLY FORMED ENTITY, BDMP ASSURANCE, LLP, ALONGSIDE ITS EXISTING ENTITY, BERRY, DUNN, MCNEIL & PARKER, LLC.

a Name:		b EIN:	
c Position:			
d Address:		e Telephone:	

Explanation:

a Name:		b EIN:	
c Position:			
d Address:		e Telephone:	

Explanation:

a Name:		b EIN:	
c Position:			
d Address:		e Telephone:	

Explanation:

a Name:		b EIN:	
c Position:			
d Address:		e Telephone:	

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan UNITIL RETIREE HEALTH AND WELFARE BENEFITS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 520
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 UNITIL SERVICE CORP.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 02-0383661

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
---------------	--------------------------------------

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

	(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
Assets		
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):		
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	
(3) Other	1b(3)	110934
c General investments:		
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	32557539
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)	
(15) Other.....	1c(15)	

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	29876253	32668473
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g		
h Operating payables.....	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i		
j Other liabilities.....	1j		103655
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k		103655
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	29876253	32564818

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	1600000	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	260505	
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		1860505
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	949743	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		949743
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		2715040
c Other income	2c		-52201
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		5473087

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	1266821	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)	1197606	
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		2464427
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	29750	
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)	8525	
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)	11000	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	75036	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	8965	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	1625	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	185194	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		320095
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		2784522

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		2688565
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **BDMP ASSURANCE, LLP**

(2) EIN: **99-4708358**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		1000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.



Unitil Retiree Health and Welfare Benefits Plan

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
and
SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES

December 31, 2024 and 2023
With Independent Auditor's Report



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Plan Administrator
Unitil Retiree Health and Welfare Benefits Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit for the 2024 Financial Statements

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of Unitil Retiree Health and Welfare Benefits Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits and plan's benefit obligations as of December 31, 2024, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits and changes in plan's benefit obligations for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the Plan's 2024 financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 8 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion on the 2024 Financial Statements

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2024 Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the 2024 financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (U.S. GAAP).
- The information in the 2024 financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion on the 2024 Financial Statements

We conducted our audit in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards (U.S. GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2024 Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the 2024 Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current Plan instrument, including all Plan amendments; administering the Plan; and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2024 Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit for the 2024 Financial Statements section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with U.S. GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with U.S. GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

Plan Administrator
Unitil Retiree Health and Welfare Benefits Plan

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the 2024 financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

2024 Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of assets (held at end of year) and reportable transactions are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements, but are supplemental information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from, and relates directly to, the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with U.S. GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Plan Administrator
Unitil Retiree Health and Welfare Benefits Plan

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to, or is derived from, the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Auditor's Report on the 2023 Financial Statements

The financial statements of the Plan as of December 31, 2023, were audited by Berry, Dunn, McNeil & Parker, LLC. In accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, the prior year audit did not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan that were certified by a qualified institution. Their report dated October 10, 2024 indicated that in their opinion (a) the amounts and disclosures in the 2023 financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, were presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and (b) the information in the 2023 financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C). Their report also indicated that the form and content of the 2023 supplemental schedules, other than the information in the 2023 supplemental schedules that agrees to or is derived from the certified investment information, was presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, and the information in the 2023 supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

BMP Assurance, LLP

Manchester, New Hampshire
October 10, 2025

UNITIL RETIREE HEALTH AND WELFARE BENEFITS PLAN

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Assets		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 32,557,539	\$ 29,696,747
Net assets held in the Unitil Corporation Retirement Plan restricted for 401(h) account	25,801,044	22,156,965
Receivables		
Unrelated business income tax receivable	-	21,539
Deferred income tax asset	67,332	119,533
Accrued interest income	<u>43,602</u>	<u>38,434</u>
Total receivables	<u>110,934</u>	<u>179,506</u>
Total assets	<u>58,469,517</u>	<u>52,033,218</u>
Liabilities		
Unrelated business income tax payable	<u>103,655</u>	-
Net assets available for benefits	<u>\$ 58,365,862</u>	<u>\$ 52,033,218</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

UNITIL RETIREE HEALTH AND WELFARE BENEFITS PLAN

Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Additions (reductions):		
Investment income (loss):		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 2,715,040	\$ 3,293,405
Change in deferred income tax	(52,201)	(231,895)
Interest and dividends	949,743	791,702
Net increase in 401(h) account in Unitil Corporation Retirement Plan	<u>3,644,079</u>	<u>3,990,244</u>
	<u>7,256,661</u>	<u>7,843,456</u>
Contributions:		
Participant contributions	260,505	234,408
Company contributions	<u>1,600,000</u>	<u>1,694,583</u>
	<u>1,860,505</u>	<u>1,928,991</u>
Total net additions	<u>9,117,166</u>	<u>9,772,447</u>
Deductions		
Claims paid	1,266,821	1,484,523
Premium insurance payments	880,426	1,041,794
Medicare Part B Subsidy payments to retirees	85,350	90,900
Premium paid to insurance carriers for excess coverage	116,017	102,889
Unrelated business income tax expense	185,194	109,965
Claims processing fees	29,750	21,458
Medicare supply claims	39,676	-
Medicare Advantage claims	76,137	-
Administrative expenses	<u>105,151</u>	<u>116,109</u>
Total deductions	<u>2,784,522</u>	<u>2,967,638</u>
Net increase	6,332,644	6,804,809
Net assets available for benefits		
Beginning of year	<u>52,033,218</u>	<u>45,228,409</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 58,365,862</u>	<u>\$ 52,033,218</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

UNITIL RETIREE HEALTH AND WELFARE BENEFITS PLAN

Statements of Plan's Benefit Obligations

December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Amounts currently payable:		
Claims payable	\$ <u>53,947</u>	\$ <u>45,163</u>
Postretirement benefit obligations:		
Retirees	29,945,317	27,262,914
Other participants fully eligible for benefits	19,322,176	17,381,522
Other participants not yet fully eligible for benefits	<u>22,939,875</u>	<u>22,047,030</u>
Total postretirement benefit obligations	<u>72,207,368</u>	<u>66,691,466</u>
Plan's total benefits obligations	\$ <u>72,261,315</u>	\$ <u>66,736,629</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

UNITIL RETIREE HEALTH AND WELFARE BENEFITS PLAN

Statements of Changes in Plan's Benefit Obligations

Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Amounts currently payable to or for participants, beneficiaries, and dependents:		
Balance at beginning of year	\$ 45,163	\$ 222,933
Increase (decrease) in current payables attributable to:		
Claims and premiums reported and approved for payment	2,534,635	2,589,888
Claims and premiums paid	<u>(2,525,851)</u>	<u>(2,767,658)</u>
Balance at end of year	<u>53,947</u>	<u>45,163</u>
Postretirement benefit obligations:		
Balance at beginning of year	66,691,466	56,509,847
Increase (decrease) during the year attributable to:		
Actuarial loss	2,524,258	8,322,774
Service cost	1,988,336	1,493,322
Interest cost	3,268,654	2,898,772
Participant contributions	260,505	234,409
Claims and premiums paid	<u>(2,525,851)</u>	<u>(2,767,658)</u>
Balance at end of year	<u>72,207,368</u>	<u>66,691,466</u>
Plan's total benefit obligations at end of year	<u>\$ 72,261,315</u>	<u>\$ 66,736,629</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

UNITIL RETIREE HEALTH AND WELFARE BENEFITS PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. Description of Plan

The following description of the Unitil Retiree Health and Welfare Benefits Plan (the Plan) is provided for general information purposes only. Unitil Service Corp. ("USC") is the plan administrator and fiduciary. In addition, USC reserves the right to amend, modify or terminate the Plan at any time. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan, established January 1, 2006, as a successor to the Unitil Group Insurance Plan, provides postretirement medical and life insurance benefits to eligible current and future retirees and eligible dependents of USC and participating employers (collectively the "Company"). The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as amended.

The Plan is in part maintained pursuant to certain collective bargaining agreements ("CBA's") for certain union employees.

Eligibility

Eligible employees who retire while enrolled in the health and welfare programs provided by the Company for active employees shall become eligible to participate in the Plan. Additionally, subject to the limits described below, active employees who have attained age 65 with five years of service are eligible for medical benefits. The Plan permits early retirement for employees with at least fifteen years of credited service who have attained the age of 55.

The following employees are not eligible for coverage at age 65 or later: Non-union employees hired after January 1, 2010; Utility Workers Union of America ("UWUA") bargaining unit employees of Northern Utilities and Granite State hired after April 1, 2009; United Steelworkers ("USW") bargaining unit employees of Northern Utilities hired after June 5, 2010; International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers ("IBEW") bargaining unit employees of Unitil Energy Services ("UES") hired after June 1, 2012; UWUA bargaining unit employees of Fitchburg Gas & Electric Light Company, hired after June 1, 2013; and IBEW bargaining unit employees of USC hired after January 1, 2010.

Benefits

The Plan provides postretirement medical and life insurance benefits to eligible retired employees and their spouses and to spouses of deceased retired employees meeting specified age and/or years of service requirements. Medical and prescription claims ("Claims") are subject to certain deductibles, copayments and coinsurance. Claims of participants and their eligible dependents are provided under group contracts administered by Anthem Blue Cross and Blue Shield ("Anthem").

UNITIL RETIREE HEALTH AND WELFARE BENEFITS PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Stop-Loss Coverage

The Plan holds excess loss coverage term insurance policies with Anthem that cover certain medical benefits. The insurance company is responsible for claims above a predetermined amount per participant. The policies also cover certain aggregate benefit ceilings for the Plan for the full plan year. Premiums for these policies are paid by the Plan.

Insurance Policies - Non-Experience-Rated

The Company enters into fully insured, non-experience-rated group paid-up policies with insurance companies for the provision of life insurance under the Plan. Premiums for these policies are paid by the Plan upon an employee's retirement.

Funding of Retiree Benefits

The Company has established two Voluntary Employee Benefit Association trusts ("VEBAs") into which it funds certain contributions to the Plan. These trusts are established pursuant to Section 501(c)(9) of the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC"). The assets of the VEBAs are intended to fund retiree health and welfare benefits and are held in two segregated trust accounts ("Union Trust" and "Non-Union Trust", collectively referred to as the "Trusts") at SEI Private Trust Company (the "Trustee"). These Trusts were established effective January 1, 2004. The Trusts are maintained to meet certain liquidity objectives of the administration of postretirement benefit obligations of the Plan. The Company may also seek to balance considerations with respect to income tax deduction qualification of the contributions and requirements of state utility regulatory agencies to which it is subject. The Company makes contributions to these Trusts on a voluntary basis. The Company made contributions of \$1,600,000 for the plan year ended December 31, 2024.

In addition, certain postretirement medical benefits of the Plan are partially funded through a 401(h) account in the Unitil Corporation Retirement Plan (the "Retirement Plan"). For the plan year ended December 31, 2024, the Company made contributions to the 401(h) account of \$900,000. See Note 6 for 401(h) account related disclosures.

Retiree Contributions

Prior to age 65, new retirees are eligible to continue the same medical benefits as they had as an active employee. When retirees reach age 65, or retire at age 65 or later, they may be eligible for Medicare supplemental benefits, depending on when they were hired and when they retire. Also depending on their date of hire and date of retirement, they may be required to pay a percentage of the cost of the retiree medical benefits.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (U.S. GAAP).

UNITIL RETIREE HEALTH AND WELFARE BENEFITS PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and changes therein; disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities; and the actuarial present value of the Plan's benefit obligations at the date of the financial statements, and changes therein. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. See Note 7 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Postretirement Benefits

The postretirement benefit obligation represents the actuarial present value of those estimated future benefits that are attributed to employee service rendered through December 31, 2024 and 2023. Postretirement benefits include future benefits expected to be paid to or for (1) currently retired employees and their beneficiaries and dependents and (2) active employees and their beneficiaries and dependents after retirement from service with the Company. Prior to an active employee's full eligibility date, the postretirement benefit obligation is the portion of the expected postretirement benefit obligation that is attributed to that employee's service rendered to the valuation date. The actuarial present value of the expected postretirement benefit obligation is determined by an actuary and is the amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to historical claims-cost data to estimate future annual incurred claims costs per participant and to adjust such estimates for the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as those for death, disability, withdrawal, or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment.

UNITIL RETIREE HEALTH AND WELFARE BENEFITS PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

The significant actuarial assumptions used to determine the medical costs as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 were as follows:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Discount Rate	5.63%	5.02%
Health Care Cost Trend	8.50% pre-65; 7.50% post-65, decreasing gradually to 4.50% in 2034	8.00% pre-65; 6.00% post-65, decreasing gradually to 4.50% in 2033
Retirement	Graded scale from age 55 to age 65 with an average retirement age for Union and Nonunion of age 62.	
Mortality	PRI-2012 Employee Tables with the Retiree and Contingent Survivor Tables for annuitants projected forward with Scale MP-2021. Contingent Survivor Tables are applied following the death of the participant.	

The foregoing assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of the postretirement benefit obligation.

Medicare Subsidy

The Plan's postretirement benefit obligation does not reflect an amount associated with the Medicare subsidy allowed under the Medicare Prescription Drug Improvement and Modernization Act of 2003 because the Plan is not directly entitled to the Medicare subsidy.

Effective January 1, 2023, the Company does not include the effects of the Medicare subsidy as a consideration in the preparation of the corporate postretirement benefit obligation.

Contributions

Company contributions to the Trust, which are all made within the Plan year, are funded as determined by actuarial computations based on the aggregate cost method and are recorded when those contributions are made to the Trust. Participant contributions are recorded on the accrual basis based on premium payments due each month.

UNITIL RETIREE HEALTH AND WELFARE BENEFITS PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Benefits Payments and Premium Payments to Insurance Companies

Benefit payments are recorded upon payment. For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, substantially all benefit and premium payments were paid directly to insurance companies out of the assets of the Trusts.

Claims payments are recorded when paid by the Plan regardless of when they are paid by the third-party claim's processor. Claims invoiced but not paid are recorded as claims and premiums reported and approved for payment on the Statements of Changes in Plan's Benefit Obligations.

Administrative Expenses

As provided by the plan agreement, administrative expenses related to Plan's investments, trust and custody expenses, and audit fees were paid by the Plan. Additionally, other Plan related administrative expenses were paid by the Plan.

3. Tax Status

The Trusts, which are funding vehicles for the Plan, are VEBA trusts and are tax exempt under section 501(c)(9) of the IRC. The Trusts obtained their determination letters on October 18, 2006, in which the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") stated that the design of the Trusts was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. The plan administrator believes the Trusts as designed are operating in accordance with the IRC. The Plan holds no income producing assets outside the Trusts. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

Under IRC Section 512 and related regulations, a portion of the Plan's investment income is taxable as unrelated business income for both Federal and State purposes if investment assets exceed Plan benefit obligation amounts currently payable. For the year ended December 31, 2024, there was \$185,194 in current income tax expense and a change in deferred income tax of \$52,201 was recorded for unrelated business income tax (UBIT). The Plan had a deferred income tax asset of \$67,332 as of December 2024. The Non-union VEBA Trust is subject to UBIT at a maximum rate of 37 percent as prescribed by the IRC.

U.S. GAAP requires plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

UNITIL RETIREE HEALTH AND WELFARE BENEFITS PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

4. Plan Termination

Although the Plan was established with the intent to maintain it indefinitely, and there is currently no intention to terminate it, the Company may amend or terminate the Plan at any time, in whole or in part, including, without limitation, modifying, eliminating or reducing benefits thereunder for any class of individuals, including present and/or future participants and their dependents and/or beneficiaries otherwise entitled to receive benefits.

Although the Company has not expressed any intention to do so, the Company has the right to terminate the Trusts. Upon termination, the assets of the Trusts, after the satisfaction of any benefits payable pursuant to the Plan and required administrative expenses, shall be used for the continuance of one or more of the benefits of the character contemplated by the Trusts until all assets of the Trusts are exhausted.

5. Party-In-Interest Transactions

Section 3(14) of ERISA defines a party-in-interest to include, among others, fiduciaries or employees of the Plan, any person who provides services to the Plan or an employer whose employees are covered by the Plan. Accordingly, the services provided by the trustee for the management of investments held by the trustee are considered party-in-interest transactions.

6. 401(h) Account

The Retirement Plan includes a 401(h) account, which is available to fund a portion of the postretirement health care benefits in this Plan. The Company's funding limit for postretirement benefits through the 401(h) account is actuarially determined (and partially dependent on the level of contributions made to the Retirement Plan) and any funded amounts are accounted for separately in a segregated trust account held by the Trustee. Assets included in the 401(h) account must only be used for postretirement health care benefits. Assets in the pension trust beyond those in the 401(h) account must be used to pay pension benefits and cannot be used to pay postretirement health care benefits.

The net assets of the 401(h) account have been excluded from the net assets of the Retirement Plan. Benefit obligations to be funded by the 401(h) account assets are included in the Plan's financial statements. Detailed information on the investments held by the 401(h) account can be found in the Notes of the Retirement Plan financial statements.

UNITIL RETIREE HEALTH AND WELFARE BENEFITS PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

The following is a summary of the statements of net assets available for 401(h) benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Investments at fair value:		
Mutual funds	\$ 25,766,860	\$ 22,128,735
Accrued income	<u>34,184</u>	<u>28,230</u>
Net assets available for 401(h) benefits	<u>\$ 25,801,044</u>	<u>\$ 22,156,965</u>

The following is a summary of the statement of changes in net assets available for postretirement health and welfare benefits held in the 401(h) account for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Additions (reductions):		
Employer contributions	\$ 900,000	\$ 1,102,500
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	2,070,914	2,371,875
Interest and dividends	736,961	571,694
Administrative expenses	<u>(63,796)</u>	<u>(55,825)</u>
Net increase in 401(h) account	<u>\$ 3,644,079</u>	<u>\$ 3,990,244</u>

7. Fair Value Measurements

The Financial Accounting Standards Board's Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) Topic 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under ASC Topic 820 are described below:

Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and
Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

UNITIL RETIREE HEALTH AND WELFARE BENEFITS PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Mutual funds and money market fund – Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the SEC. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	<u>December 31, 2024</u>			
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual funds	\$ <u>32,557,539</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>32,557,539</u>
Total investments in the fair value hierarchy	\$ <u>32,557,539</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>32,557,539</u>
	<u>December 31, 2023</u>			
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual funds and money market fund	\$ <u>29,696,747</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>29,696,747</u>
Total investments in the fair value hierarchy	\$ <u>29,696,747</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>29,696,747</u>

UNITIL RETIREE HEALTH AND WELFARE BENEFITS PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

8. Certified Investments

Certain information related to investments disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedules, including investments held at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and net appreciation in fair value of investments and interest and dividends for the years then ended, was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by SEI Private Trust Company, the trustee of the Plan.

9. Benefit Obligations

The health care cost trend rate assumption (see Note 2) has a significant effect on the amounts reported in the accompanying financial statements. If the assumed rates increased by one percentage point, the Plan's benefit obligation would increase by approximately \$10,072,260 and \$9,635,112 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

10. Subsequent Events

Subsequent events have been evaluated through October 10, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

11. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in a combination of investment securities, which are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Market risks include global events which could impact the value of investment securities. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in risks in the near term could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits and the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits. The actuarial present value of the Plan's total benefit obligations is reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates, and demographics. Due to the changing nature of these assumptions, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these assumptions will occur in the near term and, due to the uncertainties inherent in setting assumptions, that the effect of such changes could be material to the financial statements.

12. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements at December 31 to Form 5500:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 58,365,862	\$ 52,033,218
401(h) account not included on Form 5500	<u>(25,801,044)</u>	<u>(22,156,965)</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the Form 5500	<u>\$ 32,564,818</u>	<u>\$ 29,876,253</u>

UNITIL RETIREE HEALTH AND WELFARE BENEFITS PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

The following is a reconciliation of net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements for the years ended December 31 to Form 5500:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Net increase in net assets available for benefits on the financial statements	\$ 6,332,644	\$ 6,804,809
Change in 401(h) account not included on Form 5500	<u>(3,644,079)</u>	<u>(3,990,244)</u>
Net increase in net assets available for benefits on Form 5500	<u>\$ 2,688,565</u>	<u>\$ 2,814,565</u>

Amounts allocated to withdrawing participants are reported in Form 5500 for benefit claims that have been processed and approved for payment prior to December 31, 2024, but not yet paid as of that date.

13. Funding Policy

The medical benefits to be provided will be funded by participant and Company contributions. The Company may make contributions to the Trusts to fund future medical benefits. It is anticipated the deficit of assets related to the Plan's benefit obligation will be funded with future participant and Company contributions.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES

UNITIL RETIREE HEALTH AND WELFARE BENEFITS PLAN

**EIN: 02-0383661
Plan Number: 520**

Schedule H, line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

December 31, 2024

<u>(a)</u>	<u>(b)</u> Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	<u>(c)</u> Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	<u>(d)</u> Cost	<u>(e)</u> Current Value
*	SEI International Equity Fund	Mutual Fund	\$ 2,570,304	\$ 2,581,297
*	SEI Large Cap Index Fund	Mutual Fund	12,481,043	13,234,032
*	SEI Small Cap Fund	Mutual Fund	2,138,134	2,292,374
*	SEI Core Fixed Income Fund	Mutual Fund	10,876,618	9,905,921
*	SEI Limited Duration Bond Fund	Mutual Fund	2,293,288	2,262,896
*	SEI Opportunistic Income Fund A	Mutual Fund	<u>2,267,832</u>	<u>2,281,019</u>
Total investments on the statement of net assets available for benefits			\$ <u>32,627,219</u>	\$ <u>32,557,539</u>

* Indicates a party-in-interest to the Plan.

UNITIL RETIREE HEALTH AND WELFARE BENEFITS PLAN

**EIN: 02-0383661
Plan Number: 520**

Schedule H, line 4j – Schedule of Reportable Transactions

Year Ended December 31, 2024

(a) Identity of Party <u>Involved</u>	(b) Description of <u>Asset</u>	(c) Purchase <u>Price</u>	(d) Selling <u>Price</u>	(g) Cost of <u>Asset</u>	(h) Current Value of Asset on Transaction <u>Date</u>	(i) Net Gain or <u>(Loss)</u>
<u>Single Transactions:</u>						
SEI Large Cap Index Fund	Mutual Fund	\$ 1,554,986	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,554,986	\$ -
<u>Series Transactions:</u>						
SEI Large Cap Index Fund	Mutual Fund	\$ 2,134,182	\$ 1,865,765	\$ 1,665,648	\$ 3,999,947	\$200,117
SEI Core Fixed Income Fund	Mutual Fund	521,517	184,255	205,461	705,772	(21,206)

Disclosure is consistent with Form 5500 instructions for transactions in excess of 5% of beginning of year net assets.

The required Schedule of Reportable Transactions is included in the audited financial statements.

The required Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) is included in the audited financial statements.