

Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security
Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [] a multiemployer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) [x] a single-employer plan [] a DFE (specify) ____
B This return/report is: [] the first return/report [] the final return/report [] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. []
D Check box if filing under: [x] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] the DFVC program [] special extension (enter description)
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: FRALEY & SCHILLING HOLDINGS, INC. EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN AND TRUST
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 004
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/2023
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): FRALEY & SCHILLING HOLDINGS, INC.
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 46-4314904
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 765-932-5977
2d Business code (see instructions): 484120

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes rows for employer/plan sponsor and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	530
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	529
	6a(2)	576
	6b	0
	6c	64
	6d	640
	6e	3
	6f	643
	6g(1)	524
6g(2)	635	
6h	150	
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
2P 2Q 3I

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
- (4) **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan FRALEY & SCHILLING HOLDINGS, INC. EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN AND TRUST	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 004
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 FRALEY & SCHILLING HOLDINGS, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 46-4314904

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
Assets			
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	372
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	8549769	5541533
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)		
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)	2400000	8600000
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	10949769	14141905
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g	0	0
h Operating payables.....	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i	170424330	106916974
j Other liabilities.....	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	170424330	106916974
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	-159474561	-92775069

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	5699536	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A), (B), (C), and line 2a(2).....	2a(3)		5699536
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)	52	
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F).....	2b(1)(G)		52
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A), (B), and (C).....	2b(2)(D)		0
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)	65054850	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B).....	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		70754438

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)		
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		0
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		4054766
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	180	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		180
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		4054946

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		66699492
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **FORVIS MAZARS**

(2) EIN: **44-0160260**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		1000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined
 If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>FRALEY & SCHILLING HOLDINGS, INC. EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN AND TRUST</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>004</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>FRALEY & SCHILLING HOLDINGS, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>46-4314904</u>	

Part I	Distributions
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All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....

1		0
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2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
EIN(s): 46-4314904

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....

3	
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Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
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4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
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10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ___/___/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.




Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc. Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust

EIN 46-4314904 PN 004

**Independent Auditor's Report, Financial Statements,
and Supplemental Schedule**

December 31, 2024 and 2023



Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc.
Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust
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December 31, 2024 and 2023

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Independent Auditor's Report

Plan Administrator and Plan Management
Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc. Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust
Rushville Indiana

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc. Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust, an employee benefit plan subject to the *Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974* (ERISA), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc. Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in its net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc. Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc. Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that these financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc. Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc. Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trusts ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The supplemental schedule listed in the table of contents is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS.

Plan Administrator and Plan Management
Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc. Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion, the information in the accompanying schedule is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole, and the form and content are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Forvis Mazars, LLP

Indianapolis, Indiana

October 13, 2025

Federal Employer Identification Number: 44-0160260

**Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc.
Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust
Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2024**

	<u>Allocated</u>	<u>Unallocated</u>	<u>Total</u>
ASSETS			
Investments, at Fair Value			
Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc. common stock	\$ 379,917	\$ 8,220,083	\$ 8,600,000
Interest bearing cash account	872	-	872
Employer Contribution Receivable	<u>-</u>	<u>5,541,033</u>	<u>5,541,033</u>
Total Assets	<u>380,789</u>	<u>13,761,116</u>	<u>14,141,905</u>
LIABILITIES			
Non-contingent note payable	-	104,928,577	104,928,577
Contingent note payable	-	58,854,850	58,854,850
Accrued interest	-	1,988,397	1,988,397
Total Liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>165,771,824</u>	<u>165,771,824</u>
Net Assets (Deficit) Available for Benefits	<u>\$ 380,789</u>	<u>\$ (152,010,708)</u>	<u>\$ (151,629,919)</u>

**Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc.
Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust
Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2023**

	<u>Allocated</u>	<u>Unallocated</u>	<u>Total</u>
ASSETS			
Investments, at Fair Value			
Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc. common stock	\$ -	\$ 2,400,000	\$ 2,400,000
Employer Contribution Receivable	<u>-</u>	<u>8,549,769</u>	<u>8,549,769</u>
Total Assets	<u>-</u>	<u>10,949,769</u>	<u>10,949,769</u>
LIABILITIES			
Note payable	-	167,254,851	167,254,851
Accrued interest	<u>-</u>	<u>3,169,479</u>	<u>3,169,479</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>170,424,330</u>	<u>170,424,330</u>
Net Deficit Available for Benefits	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (159,474,561)</u>	<u>\$ (159,474,561)</u>

Fraleley & Schilling Holdings, Inc.
Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
Year Ended December 31, 2024

	<u>Allocated</u>	<u>Unallocated</u>	<u>Total</u>
Additions			
Investment Income			
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 273,894	\$ 5,926,106	\$ 6,200,000
Interest income	52	-	52
Net Investment Income	273,946	5,926,106	6,200,052
Employer Contributions	1,000	5,698,536	5,699,536
Allocation of 4,418 shares of common stock, at fair value	106,023	-	106,023
Total	<u>380,969</u>	<u>11,624,642</u>	<u>12,005,611</u>
Deductions			
Interest expense	-	4,054,766	4,054,766
Administrative expense	180	-	180
	180	4,054,766	4,054,946
Allocation of 4,418 Shares of Common Stock at Fair Value	<u>-</u>	<u>106,023</u>	<u>106,023</u>
Total	<u>180</u>	<u>4,160,789</u>	<u>4,160,969</u>
Net Increase	380,789	7,463,853	7,844,642
Net Deficit Available for Benefits, Beginning of Year	<u>-</u>	<u>(159,474,561)</u>	<u>(159,474,561)</u>
Net Assets (Deficit) Available for Benefits, End of Year	<u>\$ 380,789</u>	<u>\$ (152,010,708)</u>	<u>\$ (151,629,919)</u>

**Fraleley & Schilling Holdings, Inc.
Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
Year Ended December 31, 2023**

	<u>Allocated</u>	<u>Unallocated</u>	<u>Total</u>
Additions			
Investment Loss			
Net depreciation in fair value of investments	\$ -	\$ (164,854,851)	\$ (164,854,851)
Employer Contributions	-	8,549,769	8,549,769
Total	-	(156,305,082)	(156,305,082)
Deductions			
Interest expense	-	3,169,479	3,169,479
Net Decrease	-	(159,474,561)	(159,474,561)
Net Assets Available for Benefits, Beginning of Year	-	-	-
Net Deficit Available for Benefits, End of Year	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (159,474,561)</u>	<u>\$ (159,474,561)</u>

Note 1. Description of the Plan

The following description of the Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc. Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust (Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan Document and *Summary Plan Description* for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions, which are available from the Plan Administrator.

General

Effective January 1, 2023, the Plan was established by Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc. (Employer or Company) to provide funds to participants to enable them to acquire stock ownership interest in the Company. Additional participating employers are Fraley & Schilling, Inc., F&S Logistics, Inc., 1955 Services, LLC, and KBT Enterprises, Inc. The Plan operates, in relevant part, as a leveraged employee stock ownership plan (ESOP) and is designed to comply with Section 4975(e)(7) and the regulations thereunder of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (Code) and is subject to the applicable provisions of the *Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974*, as amended (ERISA). The Plan is administered by the Company's Board of Directors. Integrated Retirement Plan Solutions, LLC (IRPS) serves as recordkeeper of the Plan. Bryce A. Lenox, Esq. serves as Plan Trustee.

On June 30, 2023, the Plan purchased 100,000 shares of the Company's common stock with a loan of \$167,254,851. That loan is due to be paid in full by June 30, 2058 (Note 5). The common stock is held in a trust. Effective January 1, 2024, the loan was amended to have a contingent and non-contingent component of the loan. See Note 5 for details of this amendment.

Unallocated and Allocated Shares

The borrowing is collateralized by the unallocated shares of common stock and is guaranteed by the Company. The lender has no rights against shares once they are allocated to participants in accordance with the terms of the ESOP. Accordingly, the financial statements of the Plan as of December 31, 2024 and for the year then ended present separately the assets and liabilities and changes therein pertaining to:

- (A) The accounts of employees with vested rights in allocated common stock (Allocated), and
- (B) Common stock not yet allocated to employees (Unallocated)

Shares are released from collateral and become allocated generally in the period in which debt service is actually paid. There is no allocated activity reflected in 2023 as the first debt payments occurred in 2024.

Eligibility

With the creation of the Plan effective January 1, 2023, employees who were actively employed at December 31, 2023 became eligible to participate in the Plan as of December 31, 2023.

Employees of the Company who are at least age 21 and who have completed twelve consecutive months with at least 1,000 hours of service during the Plan year are generally eligible to participate in the Plan. Plan entry is effective as of the date the employee is first credited with 1,000 hours of service.

Participants covered by a collective bargaining agreement are not eligible to participate in the Plan and employees who are non-resident aliens and receive no earned income from the Employer and leased employees are not eligible to participate.

Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc.
Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Employer Contributions

The Company is obligated to make contributions in cash to the Plan which, when aggregated with the Plan's dividends and interest earnings, equal the amount necessary to enable the Plan to make its regularly scheduled payments of principal and interest due on its term loan along with making scheduled benefit payments to participants. Contributions are allocated to participants based on their eligible compensation during the year, subject to the maximum amount permitted under the IRC. Employee and rollover contributions are not permitted.

Participant Accounts

The Plan is a defined-contribution plan under which a separate individual account is established for each participant. Each participant's account is credited as of the last day of each Plan year with an allocation of shares of the Company's common stock released by the trustee from the unallocated account and forfeitures of terminated participants' nonvested accounts. Allocations are based on a participant's eligible compensation, relative to total eligible compensation. Employer contributions are allocated to each participant's account based upon the relation of the participant's compensation to total compensation for the Plan year.

Vesting

Benefit payments will be based on the vesting period of six years of credited service with participants becoming 20% vested after two years of credited service, with an additional 20% for each additional year of credited service thereafter. Participants terminating due to normal retirement, death or disability will be 100% vested.

Put Option

Under federal income tax regulations, the Company stock that is held by the Plan and its participants and is not readily tradable on an established market or is subject to trading limitations includes a put option. The put option is a right to demand that the Company buy any shares of its stock distributed to participants for which there is no market. The put price is representative of the current appraised value of the stock. The Company can pay for the purchase with interest over a period of five years. The purpose of the put option is to ensure the participant has the ability to ultimately obtain cash.

Payment of Benefits

The method of distribution shall be determined by the Plan Administrator in accordance with the provisions of the Plan and approved policy. Benefit distributions equal to the participant's vested account balance are payable to the participant or the participant's beneficiaries prior to the eligibility date of the plan year following the plan year in which their retirement, disability or death occurs. Terminated participants, other than those noted above, will receive distribution of their capital accumulation prior to the eligibility date of the sixth plan year following the plan year in which their service terminates.

For terminated participants, other than those noted above, whose account balance is greater than \$5,000, will have benefits paid in five annual installments. If a participant's account balance is greater than \$1,230,000, the installment period may be extended by one year plus an additional year for each additional \$265,000 in excess of \$1,230,000, not to exceed an additional five annual installments.

The amount to be distributed is based upon the immediately preceding valuation date. Distributions are made in cash or, if a participant elects, in the form of Company common shares plus cash for any fractional share. Distributions of participants' accounts holding Company stock previously acquired with the proceeds of an exempt loan will be delayed until the close of the Plan year in which such exempt loan is repaid in full. Redemption of all common stock is required by the Plan Sponsor.

Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc.
Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Voting Rights

For any corporate matter that involves the approval or disapproval of any corporate merger or consolidation, recapitalization, reclassification, liquidation, dissolution, or sale of substantially all of the assets of a trade or business, Plan participants will have the right to direct the Trustee how to vote the shares of Company Stock allocated to those Plan participants. If a Plan participant fails to direct the Trustee on how to vote the shares allocated to that Plan participant, the Trustee will vote those shares. Under certain unusual conditions, the Trustee may override the voting directions and vote the shares in its own discretion, but only if in the best interests of all Plan participants. The Trustee is required to vote the Company Stock held by the Trust on behalf of the collective best interest of Plan participants and beneficiaries.

Diversification

Diversification is offered to participants close to retirement so that they may have the opportunity to move part of the value of their investment in Company common stock into investments which are more diversified. Participants who are at least age 55 with at least 10 years of participation in the Plan may elect to diversify a portion of their account. Diversification is offered to each eligible participant over a six-year period. In each of the first five years, a participant may diversify up to 25% of the number of shares allocated to his or her account, less any shares previously diversified. In the sixth year, the percentage changes to 50%. Terminated participants who elect to diversify receive either cash or share distributions, at the Plan Administrator's discretion. In the case of participants that are employed by the Company, the Plan Administrator will transfer cash to the participants' Company 401(k) plan accounts.

Forfeitures

Forfeitures result from termination of employment under circumstances which do not entitle the participant to be fully vested in the participant's accounts and occur on the earlier of the date benefits are paid or the occurrence of five consecutive breaks in service. The nonvested portion of participant account balances are forfeited upon termination of employment. Participants who are 0% vested at termination will be deemed to have been paid and will forfeit immediately. Forfeited nonvested account balances of terminated participants are reallocated to accounts of remaining participants. Forfeitures are allocated in the same manner as Employer contributions. There were no forfeitures during 2024.

Reinstatement

If a participant becomes a former participant due to severance from employment with the employer and is reemployed before incurring five consecutive one-year breaks-in-service, the participant may immediately re-enter the Plan and any forfeited amount will be automatically recredited (without interest) to the participant's account.

If a participant becomes a former participant due to severance from employment with the employer and is reemployed after incurring five consecutive one-year breaks-in-service, no forfeited amount will be restored to the participant's account.

Administrative Expenses

The Plan pays for certain expenses incurred by the trustee that are directly related to the administration, execution and interpretation of the Plan.

Plan Termination

The Company reserves the right to terminate the Plan at any time, subject to Plan provisions. Upon such termination of the Plan, the interest of each participant in the trust fund will be distributed to such participant or the participant's beneficiary at the time prescribed by the Plan terms and the Code. Upon termination of the Plan, the Board of Directors shall direct the trustee to pay all liabilities and expenses of the trust fund and to sell shares of financed stock held as collateral to the extent it determines such sale to be necessary in order to repay the loan.

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates. The valuation of Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc. common stock held by the Plan is particularly subject to change in the near term.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The common shares of the Company are valued at fair value as determined by the Board of Directors. The Board of Directors utilizes an annual independent appraisal as the basis for their determination of fair value.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Realized gains and losses from security transactions are reported on the average cost method. Dividend income, if any, is accrued on the ex-dividend date. Net depreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Payment of Benefits

Benefit payments to participants are recorded upon distribution.

Plan Tax Status

The Plan has received a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service dated January 24, 2025 stating that the Plan and related trust, as then designed, were in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code and therefore not subject to tax. Administration of Plan Assets

The trustee of the Plan holds the Plan's assets, which consist principally of Company common stock.

Company contributions are held and managed by the trustee, which invests cash received, interest and dividend income and makes distributions to participants. The trustee also administers the payment of interest and principal on the loan, which is reimbursed to the trustee through contributions as determined by the Company.

Note 3. Dividends

The Company paid no dividends to the Plan during 2024 or 2023.

Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc.
Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 4. Investments

The Plan's investments, at December 31, 2024 and 2023, are presented in the following tables:

	<u>Allocated</u>	<u>2024 Unallocated</u>	<u>Total</u>
Interest-bearing cash	<u>\$ 872</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 872</u>
Company common stock			
Number of shares	<u>4,418</u>	<u>95,582</u>	<u>100,000</u>
Cost	<u>\$ 7,389,319</u>	<u>\$ 159,865,532</u>	<u>\$ 167,254,851</u>
Estimated fair value	<u>\$ 379,917</u>	<u>\$ 8,220,083</u>	<u>\$ 8,600,000</u>
	<u>Allocated</u>	<u>2023 Unallocated</u>	<u>Total</u>
Company common stock			
Number of shares	<u>-</u>	<u>100,000</u>	<u>100,000</u>
Cost	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 167,254,851</u>	<u>\$ 167,254,851</u>
Estimated fair value	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,400,000</u>	<u>\$ 2,400,000</u>

Note 5. Disclosures About Fair Value of Assets

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Fair value measurements must maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. There is a hierarchy of three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value:

- Level 1** Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- Level 2** Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities
- Level 3** Unobservable inputs supported by little or no market activity and are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities

Frale & Schilling Holdings, Inc.
Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Recurring Measurements

The following table presents the fair value measurements of assets recognized in the accompanying statement of net assets available for benefits measured at fair value on a recurring basis and the level within the fair value hierarchy in which the fair value measurements fall at December 31, 2024 and 2023 :

	2024			
	Fair Value Measurements Using			
Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	
Frale & Schilling Holdings, Inc. common stock	\$ 8,600,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,600,000

	2023			
	Fair Value Measurements Using			
Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	
Frale & Schilling Holdings, Inc. common stock	\$ 2,400,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,400,000

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies and inputs used for assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis and recognized in the accompanying statement of net assets available for benefits, as well as the general classification of such assets pursuant to the valuation hierarchy. There have been no significant changes in the valuation techniques during the year ended December 31, 2024. The Plan had no liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis. In addition, the Plan had no assets or liabilities measured at fair value on a nonrecurring basis. For assets classified within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy, the process used to develop the reported fair value is described below.

Investments

Where quoted market prices are available in an active market, securities are classified within Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy. There are no Level 1 securities held by the Plan. If quoted market prices are not available, then fair values are estimated by using pricing models, quoted prices of securities with similar characteristics or discounted cash flows. There are no Level 2 securities held by the Plan. In certain cases where Level 1 or Level 2 inputs are not available, securities are classified within Level 3 of the hierarchy and include Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc. common stock.

Fair value determinations for Level 3 measurements of securities are the responsibility of the Plan trustee. The Plan trustee contracts with an independent valuation specialist to generate fair value estimates on an annual basis. The Plan trustee challenges the reasonableness of the assumptions used and reviews the methodology to ensure the estimated fair value complies with accounting standards generally accepted in the United States.

Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc.
Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

The per share fair value of the common stock is determined by annual independent appraisals made by Stout Risius Ross, LLC as of December 31, 2024 (\$86.00) and as of December 31, 2023 (\$24.00) and approved by the trustee and the Board of Directors. The Plan's independent trustee is responsible for engaging the valuation specialist including evaluation of the specialist for appropriate credentials. In addition, the independent trustee is responsible for reviewing the overall assumptions made in the valuation report for reasonableness and finally approves the valuation report. The valuation specialists uses various valuation techniques, including the market approach in the form of the guideline public company method and the income approach in the form of the capitalization of cash flow method and the discounted future cash flow method, all on a debt-free basis. The appraisal also included a discount for lack of marketability of 5%.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Level 3 Reconciliation

The following is a reconciliation of the beginning and ending balances of recurring fair value measurements recognized in the accompanying statement of net assets available for benefits using significant unobservable (Level 3) inputs:

	Common Stock
Balance, January 1, 2023	\$ -
Purchases	167,254,851
Total unrealized loss	<u>(164,854,851)</u>
Balance, January 1, 2024	2,400,000
Total unrealized gains	<u>6,200,000</u>
	<u>\$ 8,600,000</u>

For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, realized and unrealized gains and losses included in net increase (decrease) in net assets available for benefits for the period from January 1, 2023 through December 31, 2024, are reported in net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

Note 6. Notes Payable

On June 30, 2023, the Plan entered into a \$167,254,851 term loan agreement with the Company. The note bears interest at 3.79% and matures on June 30, 2058. Prior to January 1, 2024, the note required annual principal and interest payments totaling \$8,707,273.

Fraleigh & Schilling Holdings, Inc.
Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Effective January 1, 2024, the loan was amended to become a \$108,400,001 non-contingent note with interest rate of 3.79% with annual payments of principal and interest totaling \$5,541,033 due June 30, 2058. And a contingent note of \$58,854,850 with interest rate of 3.79%. Upon the occurrence of a triggering event of certain EBITDA targets by the Company being met or a change in control, all or a portion of this contingent note will become payable, along with accrued interest. The note will be amortized over a number of months equal to the number of full calendar months between the date on which the triggering event occurs and June 30, 2028.

The proceeds of the original loan were used to purchase the Company's common stock. Unallocated shares are collateral for the loan. After the initial purchase of 100,000 shares, shares will be released from collateral and allocated to participants as payments of principal and interest are made. The number of shares released in any year is the number of shares held as collateral, times the ratio of the current year payments divided by the total of the year's payments, plus all future years' principal and interest payments. As of December 31, 2024 the contingent note was not factored into the release of shares due to a triggering event had not been met.

The scheduled amortization of the non-contingent loan for the next five years and thereafter is as follows:

2025	\$ 1,564,240
2026	1,623,524
2027	1,685,056
2028	1,748,920
2029	1,815,204
Thereafter	<u>96,491,633</u>
	<u><u>\$ 104,928,577</u></u>

Note 7. Related-Party and Party-in-Interest Transactions

Party-in-interest transactions include those with fiduciaries or employees of the Plan, any person who provides services to the Plan, an employer whose employees are covered by the Plan, an employee organization whose members are covered by the Plan, a person who owns 50 percent or more of such an employer or employee association, or relatives of such persons.

The Plan invests in Company common stock and has indebtedness guaranteed by the Company. The Plan has a number of service providers. Such providers are parties in interest under ERISA. The Company paid most administrative fees during December 31, 2024 and 2023.

The Company provides certain administrative services at no cost to the Plan.

Note 8. Risk and Uncertainties

The Plan primarily invests in Company common stock, which is exposed to various risks, such as market and credit risk. Due to the level of risk associated with such investment securities and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of such investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in risk in the near term could materially affect the participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits and the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc.
Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 9. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements at December 31, 2024, to Form 5500:

	<u>2024</u>
Net deficit available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ (151,629,919)
Contingent note payable	<u>58,854,850</u>
Net deficit available for benefits per form 5500	<u>\$ (92,775,069)</u>

The following is a reconciliation of net appreciation in fair value of investments per the financial statements at December 31, 2024, to Form 5500:

	<u>2024</u>
Net appreciation of fair value of investments	\$ 6,200,000
Purchase price modification	<u>58,854,850</u>
Net appreciation of fair value of investments per the form 5500	<u>\$ 65,054,850</u>

Due to the contingent note triggering event was not met as of December 31, 2024, the contingent note balance was not factored into the share release calculation as of December 31, 2024. Due to this, the Form 5500 was prepared showing this contingent note payable was not due as of December 31, 2024 and a purchase price modification had occurred.

Note 10. Subsequent Events

Subsequent events have been evaluated through October 13, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Supplemental Schedule

Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc.
Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust
EIN 46-4314904 PN 004
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2024

(a)(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment (Including Nature of Investment, i.e., Bond, Stock, Note, etc.; Maturity Date, Interest Rate, Number of Shares, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value, etc.)	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
Common Stock			
*Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc. common stock	100,000 shares	\$ 167,254,851	\$ 8,600,000

* Party-in-interest

Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc.
Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Trust
EIN 46-4314904 PN 004
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2024

(a)(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment (Including Nature of Investment, i.e., Bond, Stock, Note, etc.; Maturity Date, Interest Rate, Number of Shares, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value, etc.)	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
Common Stock			
*Fraley & Schilling Holdings, Inc. common stock	100,000 shares	\$ 167,254,851	\$ 8,600,000

* Party-in-interest