

**Form 5500**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor  
Employee Benefits Security  
Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

**Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan**

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110  
1210-0089

**2024**

**This Form is Open to Public Inspection**

**Part I Annual Report Identification Information**

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A** This return/report is for:
  - a multiemployer plan
  - a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
  - a single-employer plan
  - a DFE (specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- B** This return/report is:
  - the first return/report
  - the final return/report
  - an amended return/report
  - a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
- C** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . . ▶
- D** Check box if filing under:
  - Form 5558
  - automatic extension
  - the DFVC program
  - special extension (enter description)
- E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . ▶

**Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information**

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>1a</b> Name of plan<br><u>FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC 401(K) PLAN</u>  | <b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u>                 |
|   | <b>1c</b> Effective date of plan<br><u>01/01/2022</u>               |
| <b>2a</b> Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)<br>Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)<br>City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)<br><u>FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC</u><br><br><u>P.O. BOX 848</u><br><u>SNYDER, TX 79550</u> | <b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>87-4023712</u> |
|   | <b>2c</b> Plan Sponsor's telephone number<br><u>325-436-0278</u>    |
|   | <b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions)<br><u>213110</u>         |

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

|                  |  |                   |  |
|------------------|--|-------------------|--|
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> | <u>Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.</u> | <u>10/15/2025</u> | <u>ANGIE HINOJOS</u>   |
|                  | Signature of plan administrator                          | Date              | Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator       |
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> |  |                   |  |
|                  | Signature of employer/plan sponsor                       | Date              | Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor |
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> |  |                   |  |
|                  | Signature of DFE   | Date              | Enter name of individual signing as DFE                      |

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024)  
v. 240311

|   |  |     |
|---|--|-----|
| <b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor  | <b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN              |     |
|   | <b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number |     |
| <b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:<br><b>a</b> Sponsor's name<br><b>c</b> Plan Name  | <b>4b</b> EIN                              |     |
|   | <b>4d</b> PN                               |     |
| <b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year   | <b>5</b>                                   | 308 |
| <b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ).<br><b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year .....<br><b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year .....<br><b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits.....<br><b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits .....<br><b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> .....<br><b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. ....<br><b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> .....<br><b>g(1)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....<br><b>g(2)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....<br><b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested..... | <b>6a(1)</b>                               | 267 |
|   | <b>6a(2)</b>                               | 261 |
|   | <b>6b</b>                                  | 2   |
|   | <b>6c</b>                                  | 77  |
|   | <b>6d</b>                                  | 340 |
|   | <b>6e</b>                                  | 0   |
|   | <b>6f</b>                                  | 340 |
|   | <b>6g(1)</b>                               | 287 |
|   | <b>6g(2)</b>                               | 327 |
| <b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) .....  | <b>7</b>                                   |     |

**8a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:  
 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2T 3D 2S 2A

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)               | <b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)               |
| (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance                       | (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance                                  |
| (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts | (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts |
| (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust                           | (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust                           |
| (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor              | (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor              |

**10** Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

**a Pension Schedules**

- (1)  **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)  **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)  **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4)  **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached \_\_\_\_\_
- (5)  **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

**b General Schedules**

- (1)  **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)  **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)  **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached   1
- (4)  **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)  **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)  **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

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**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

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**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

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**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

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|   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| <p style="text-align: center;"><b>SCHEDULE A</b><br/><b>(Form 5500)</b></p> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: x-small;">Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: x-small;">Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p> | <p><b>Insurance Information</b></p> <p>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</p> <p>▶ <b>File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b></p> <p>▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).</p> | <p>OMB No. 1210-0110</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: large;"><b>2024</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b></p> |
|---|--|--|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

|  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| <p><b>A</b> Name of plan<br/><span style="color: blue;">FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC 401(K) PLAN</span></p>                             | <p><b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶</p>  | <p><span style="color: blue;">001</span></p> |
| <p><b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br/><span style="color: blue;">FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC</span></p> | <p><b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br/><span style="color: blue;">87-4023712</span></p> |  |

**Part I Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions** Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.

**1 Coverage Information:**

**(a)** Name of insurance carrier  
JOHN HANCOCK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY (U.S.A.)

| (b) EIN    | (c) NAIC code | (d) Contract or identification number | (e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year | Policy or contract year |            |
|------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|------------|
|            |               |                                       |   | (f) From                | (g) To     |
| 01-0233346 | 65838         | 155349                                | 362   | 01/01/2024              | 12/31/2024 |

**2 Insurance fee and commission information.** Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <p><b>(a)</b> Total amount of commissions paid</p> <p style="color: blue;">0</p> | <p><b>(b)</b> Total amount of fees paid</p> <p style="color: blue;">16317</p> |
|--|---|

**3 Persons receiving commissions and fees.** (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

NOVA 401(K) ASSOCIATES  
10777 NORTHWEST FWY  
STE 440  
HOUSTON, TX 77092

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |                           | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
|   | (c) Amount                      | (d) Purpose               |                       |
| 0   | 16317                           | TPA FEES AND COMPENSATION | 5                     |

**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |             | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|   | (c) Amount                      | (d) Purpose |                       |
|   |                                 |             |                       |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |             | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|   | (c) Amount                      | (d) Purpose |                       |
|   |                                 |             |                       |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |             | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|   | (c) Amount                      | (d) Purpose |                       |
|   |                                 |             |                       |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |             | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|   | (c) Amount                      | (d) Purpose |                       |
|   |                                 |             |                       |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |             | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|   | (c) Amount                      | (d) Purpose |                       |
|   |                                 |             |                       |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |             | (e) Organization code |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|   | (c) Amount                      | (d) Purpose |                       |
|   |                                 |             |                       |

**Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information**  
 Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

|  |          |         |
|--|----------|---------|
| <b>4</b> Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end ..... | <b>4</b> | 3069    |
| <b>5</b> Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....    | <b>5</b> | 5566844 |

**6** Contracts With Allocated Funds:

**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶

|  |           |  |
|--|-----------|--|
| <b>b</b> Premiums paid to carrier .....  | <b>6b</b> |  |
| <b>c</b> Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year .....  | <b>6c</b> |  |
| <b>d</b> If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. ....<br>Specify nature of costs ▶ | <b>6d</b> |  |

**e** Type of contract: (1)  individual policies (2)  group deferred annuity  
 (3)  other (specify) ▶

**f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶

**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

**a** Type of contract: (1)  deposit administration (2)  immediate participation guarantee  
 (3)  guaranteed investment (4)  other ▶ GROUP ANNUITY CONTRACT

**b** Balance at the end of the previous year ..... **7b** 1825

|   |              |      |
|---|--------------|------|
| <b>c</b> Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year ..... | <b>7c(1)</b> | 1201 |
| (2) Dividends and credits.....  | <b>7c(2)</b> | 0    |
| (3) Interest credited during the year.....                            | <b>7c(3)</b> | 54   |
| (4) Transferred from separate account .....                           | <b>7c(4)</b> | 0    |
| (5) Other (specify below).....  | <b>7c(5)</b> | 7    |

▶ LOAN REPAYMENTS

(6) Total additions ..... **7c(6)** 1262

**d** Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**) ..... **7d** 3087

**e** Deductions:

|   |              |    |
|---|--------------|----|
| (1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year | <b>7e(1)</b> | 0  |
| (2) Administration charge made by carrier.....                            | <b>7e(2)</b> | 18 |
| (3) Transferred to separate account .....                                 | <b>7e(3)</b> | 0  |
| (4) Other (specify below).....  | <b>7e(4)</b> | 0  |

(5) Total deductions ..... **7e(5)** 18

**f** Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**)..... **7f** 3069

**Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information**  
 If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

**8** Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a**  Health (other than dental or vision)
- b**  Dental
- c**  Vision
- d**  Life insurance
- e**  Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
- f**  Long-term disability
- g**  Supplemental unemployment
- h**  Prescription drug
- i**  Stop loss (large deductible)
- j**  HMO contract
- k**  PPO contract
- l**  Indemnity contract
- m**  Other (specify) ▶

**9** Experience-rated contracts:

|          |  |                 |                 |
|----------|--|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>a</b> | Premiums: (1) Amount received .....  | <b>9a(1)</b>    |                 |
|          | (2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid .....   | <b>9a(2)</b>    |                 |
|          | (3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve .....  | <b>9a(3)</b>    |                 |
|          | (4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)) .....   |                 | <b>9a(4)</b>    |
| <b>b</b> | Benefit charges (1) Claims paid .....  | <b>9b(1)</b>    |                 |
|          | (2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves .....  | <b>9b(2)</b>    |                 |
|          | (3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)) .....  |                 | <b>9b(3)</b>    |
|          | (4) Claims charged .....   |                 | <b>9b(4)</b>    |
| <b>c</b> | Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --   |                 |                 |
|          | (A) Commissions .....  | <b>9c(1)(A)</b> |                 |
|          | (B) Administrative service or other fees .....   | <b>9c(1)(B)</b> |                 |
|          | (C) Other specific acquisition costs .....   | <b>9c(1)(C)</b> |                 |
|          | (D) Other expenses .....   | <b>9c(1)(D)</b> |                 |
|          | (E) Taxes .....  | <b>9c(1)(E)</b> |                 |
|          | (F) Charges for risks or other contingencies .....   | <b>9c(1)(F)</b> |                 |
|          | (G) Other retention charges .....  | <b>9c(1)(G)</b> |                 |
|          | (H) Total retention .....  |                 | <b>9c(1)(H)</b> |
|          | (2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.) ..... |                 | <b>9c(2)</b>    |
| <b>d</b> | Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement .....   |                 | <b>9d(1)</b>    |
|          | (2) Claim reserves .....   |                 | <b>9d(2)</b>    |
|          | (3) Other reserves .....   |                 | <b>9d(3)</b>    |
| <b>e</b> | Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).) .....  |                 | <b>9e</b>       |

**10** Nonexperience-rated contracts:

|          |  |            |  |
|----------|--|------------|--|
| <b>a</b> | Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier .....   | <b>10a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> | If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. .... | <b>10b</b> |  |

Specify nature of costs.

**Part IV Provision of Information**

**11** Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? .....  Yes  No

**12** If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

|  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| <b>SCHEDULE C</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small><br><br><small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | <b>Service Provider Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).<br><br><b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small><br><br><b>2024</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b> |
|--|--|---|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

|   |  |            |
|---|--|------------|
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><b>FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC 401(K) PLAN</b>                             | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶                            | <b>001</b> |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><b>FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC</b> | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><b>87-4023712</b> |            |

**Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)**

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

**1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation**

**a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)...  Yes  No

**b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

JOHN HANCOCK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

01-0233346

| (b)<br>Service Code(s)     | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|----------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| 15 28 60<br>62 63 67<br>68 | RECORDKEEPER  | 29547  | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                  | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>  | 0   | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                          |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

RAYMOND JAMES FSA INC

59-2937883

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| 26                     | REGISTERED INVESTMENT ADV   | 20394  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                                  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | 0   | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                          |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
|                        |   |  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>   | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>   |   | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

|  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| <b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | <b>(b)</b> Service Codes<br>(see instructions)  | <b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|  |   |  |
| <b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | <b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |  |
|  |   |  |
| <b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | <b>(b)</b> Service Codes<br>(see instructions)  | <b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|  |   |  |
| <b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | <b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |  |
|  |   |  |
| <b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | <b>(b)</b> Service Codes<br>(see instructions)  | <b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|  |   |  |
| <b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | <b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |  |
|  |   |  |

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
|   |                                      |  |

| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
|   |                                      |  |

| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
|   |                                      |  |

| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
|   |                                      |  |

| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
|   |                                      |  |

| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
|   |                                      |  |

**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
(complete as many entries as needed)

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |

Explanation:

|   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| <b>SCHEDULE D</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> | <b>DFE/Participating Plan Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).<br><br><b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | OMB No. 1210-0110<br><br><hr/> <b>2024</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b> |
|---|--|--|

|  |  |
|--|--|
| For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2024</u> and ending <u>12/31/2024</u>       |  |
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><u>FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC 401(K) PLAN</u>                                    | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) <u>001</u>                   |
| <b>C</b> Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><u>FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC</u> | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>87-4023712</u> |

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)</b><br>(Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs) |
|---------------|--|

|  |                               |  |
|--|-------------------------------|--|
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN FUNDS 2065 TD</u> |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>JOHN HANCOCK USA</u>    |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>01-0233346-000</u>  | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>146553</u>  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN FUNDS 2060 TD</u> |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>JOHN HANCOCK USA</u>    |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>01-0233346-000</u>  | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>220557</u>  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN FUNDS 2055 TD</u> |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>JOHN HANCOCK USA</u>    |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>01-0233346-000</u>  | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>363967</u>  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN FUNDS 2050 TD</u> |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>JOHN HANCOCK USA</u>    |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>01-0233346-000</u>  | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>857772</u>  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN FUNDS 2045 TD</u> |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>JOHN HANCOCK USA</u>    |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>01-0233346-000</u>  | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>873070</u>  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN FUNDS 2040 TD</u> |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>JOHN HANCOCK USA</u>    |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>01-0233346-000</u>  | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>533594</u>  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN FUNDS 2035 TD</u> |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>JOHN HANCOCK USA</u>    |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>01-0233346-000</u>  | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>1051422</u> |

|   |                        |  |
|---|------------------------|--|
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AMERICAN FUNDS 2030 TD         |                        |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA            |                        |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000  | <b>d</b> Entity code P | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 609567 |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AMERICAN FUNDS 2025 TD         |                        |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA            |                        |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000  | <b>d</b> Entity code P | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 678621 |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AMERICAN FUNDS 2020 TD         |                        |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA            |                        |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000  | <b>d</b> Entity code P | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 125532 |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AMERICAN FUNDS 2015 TD         |                        |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA            |                        |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000  | <b>d</b> Entity code P | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 944    |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AB LARGE CAP GROWTH FUND       |                        |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA            |                        |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000  | <b>d</b> Entity code P | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 27876  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: BLUE CHIP GROWTH FUND          |                        |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA            |                        |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000  | <b>d</b> Entity code P | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 27867  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FIDELITY MID CAP INDEX FUND    |                        |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA            |                        |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000  | <b>d</b> Entity code P | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 23511  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: NUVEEN SMALL-CAP BLEND INDEX   |                        |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA            |                        |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000  | <b>d</b> Entity code P | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 24151  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: HARTFORD CORE EQUITY FUND      |                        |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA            |                        |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000  | <b>d</b> Entity code P | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1840   |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JH STABLE VAL GNTD INCOME FUND |                        |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): JOHN HANCOCK USA            |                        |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 01-0233346-000  | <b>d</b> Entity code P | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 3069   |



|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| <b>SCHEDULE H</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small><br><br><small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | <b>Financial Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br><b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small><br><br><b>2024</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b> |
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|  |  |
|--|--|
| For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <b>01/01/2024</b> and ending <b>12/31/2024</b> |  |
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><b>FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC 401(K) PLAN</b>                              | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <b>001</b>                 |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><b>FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC</b>  | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><b>87-4023712</b> |

|               |                                      |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Asset and Liability Statement</b> |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|

**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

|  |                 | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|--|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Assets</b>  |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash .....  | <b>1a</b>       | 103                   | 115             |
| <b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):                                       |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(1)</b> Employer contributions .....  | <b>1b(1)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(2)</b> Participant contributions .....   | <b>1b(2)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(3)</b> Other .....   | <b>1b(3)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>c</b> General investments:  |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) .....   | <b>1c(1)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....  | <b>1c(2)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):                            |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....   | <b>1c(3)(A)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(B)</b> All other .....   | <b>1c(3)(B)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):                                      |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....   | <b>1c(4)(A)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(B)</b> Common .....  | <b>1c(4)(B)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....   | <b>1c(5)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....                                   | <b>1c(6)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....  | <b>1c(7)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(8)</b> Participant loans .....   | <b>1c(8)</b>    | 329645                | 548557          |
| <b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts .....                                     | <b>1c(9)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....                                    | <b>1c(10)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts .....                            | <b>1c(11)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....                                  | <b>1c(12)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....        | <b>1c(13)</b>   | 4361451               | 5566844         |
| <b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts) ..... | <b>1c(14)</b>   | 1824                  | 3069            |
| <b>(15)</b> Other .....  | <b>1c(15)</b>   |                       |                 |

| <b>1d</b> Employer-related investments:                                  |              | <b>(a)</b> Beginning of Year | <b>(b)</b> End of Year |
|--|--------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| (1) Employer securities.....   | <b>1d(1)</b> |                              |                        |
| (2) Employer real property.....  | <b>1d(2)</b> |                              |                        |
| <b>e</b> Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....        | <b>1e</b>    |                              |                        |
| <b>f</b> Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....      | <b>1f</b>    | 4693023                      | 6118585                |
| <b>Liabilities</b>   |              |                              |                        |
| <b>g</b> Benefit claims payable.....                                     | <b>1g</b>    |                              |                        |
| <b>h</b> Operating payables.....   | <b>1h</b>    |                              |                        |
| <b>i</b> Acquisition indebtedness.....                                   | <b>1i</b>    |                              |                        |
| <b>j</b> Other liabilities.....  | <b>1j</b>    |                              |                        |
| <b>k</b> Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)..... | <b>1k</b>    |                              |                        |
| <b>Net Assets</b>  |              |                              |                        |
| <b>l</b> Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....                 | <b>1l</b>    | 4693023                      | 6118585                |

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

**2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

| <b>Income</b>  |                 | <b>(a)</b> Amount | <b>(b)</b> Total |
|--|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| <b>a Contributions:</b>  |                 |                   |                  |
| (1) Received or receivable in cash from: <b>(A)</b> Employers.....   | <b>2a(1)(A)</b> | 798776            |                  |
| <b>(B)</b> Participants.....   | <b>2a(1)(B)</b> | 901062            |                  |
| <b>(C)</b> Others (including rollovers).....   | <b>2a(1)(C)</b> | 52590             |                  |
| (2) Noncash contributions.....   | <b>2a(2)</b>    |                   |                  |
| (3) Total contributions. Add lines <b>2a(1)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , <b>(C)</b> , and line <b>2a(2)</b> ..... | <b>2a(3)</b>    |                   | 1752428          |
| <b>b Earnings on investments:</b>  |                 |                   |                  |
| <b>(1) Interest:</b>   |                 |                   |                  |
| <b>(A)</b> Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....        | <b>2b(1)(A)</b> |                   |                  |
| <b>(B)</b> U.S. Government securities.....   | <b>2b(1)(B)</b> |                   |                  |
| <b>(C)</b> Corporate debt instruments.....   | <b>2b(1)(C)</b> |                   |                  |
| <b>(D)</b> Loans (other than to participants).....   | <b>2b(1)(D)</b> |                   |                  |
| <b>(E)</b> Participant loans.....  | <b>2b(1)(E)</b> | 40086             |                  |
| <b>(F)</b> Other.....  | <b>2b(1)(F)</b> |                   |                  |
| <b>(G)</b> Total interest. Add lines <b>2b(1)(A)</b> through <b>(F)</b> .....                              | <b>2b(1)(G)</b> |                   | 40086            |
| <b>(2) Dividends:</b>  |                 |                   |                  |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred stock.....  | <b>2b(2)(A)</b> |                   |                  |
| <b>(B)</b> Common stock.....   | <b>2b(2)(B)</b> |                   |                  |
| <b>(C)</b> Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....                                   | <b>2b(2)(C)</b> |                   |                  |
| <b>(D)</b> Total dividends. Add lines <b>2b(2)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , and <b>(C)</b> .....                  | <b>2b(2)(D)</b> |                   |                  |
| <b>(3)</b> Rents.....  | <b>2b(3)</b>    |                   |                  |
| <b>(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:</b>  |                 |                   |                  |
| <b>(A)</b> Aggregate proceeds.....   | <b>2b(4)(A)</b> |                   |                  |
| <b>(B)</b> Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....   | <b>2b(4)(B)</b> |                   |                  |
| <b>(C)</b> Subtract line <b>2b(4)(B)</b> from line <b>2b(4)(A)</b> and enter result.....                   | <b>2b(4)(C)</b> |                   |                  |
| <b>(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:</b>   |                 |                   |                  |
| <b>(A)</b> Real estate.....  | <b>2b(5)(A)</b> |                   |                  |
| <b>(B)</b> Other.....  | <b>2b(5)(B)</b> |                   |                  |
| <b>(C)</b> Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines <b>2b(5)(A)</b> and <b>(B)</b> .....         | <b>2b(5)(C)</b> |                   |                  |

|   |               | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|---|---------------|------------|-----------|
| (6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts .....                              | <b>2b(6)</b>  |            |           |
| (7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts .....                              | <b>2b(7)</b>  |            |           |
| (8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts .....                      | <b>2b(8)</b>  |            |           |
| (9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities .....                            | <b>2b(9)</b>  |            |           |
| (10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) ..... | <b>2b(10)</b> |            | 616164    |
| <b>c</b> Other income .....   | <b>2c</b>     |            | 11        |
| <b>d</b> Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....        | <b>2d</b>     |            | 2408689   |

**Expenses**

|   |               |        |        |
|---|---------------|--------|--------|
| <b>e</b> Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:                                  |               |        |        |
| (1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers .....             | <b>2e(1)</b>  | 927488 |        |
| (2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits .....                               | <b>2e(2)</b>  |        |        |
| (3) Other .....   | <b>2e(3)</b>  |        |        |
| (4) Total benefit payments. Add lines <b>2e(1)</b> through <b>(3)</b> .....                 | <b>2e(4)</b>  |        | 927488 |
| <b>f</b> Corrective distributions (see instructions) .....                                  | <b>2f</b>     |        |        |
| <b>g</b> Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions) .....         | <b>2g</b>     |        |        |
| <b>h</b> Interest expense .....   | <b>2h</b>     |        |        |
| <b>i</b> Administrative expenses:   |               |        |        |
| (1) Salaries and allowances .....   | <b>2i(1)</b>  |        |        |
| (2) Contract administrator fees .....   | <b>2i(2)</b>  | 13600  |        |
| (3) Recordkeeping fees .....  | <b>2i(3)</b>  | 21645  |        |
| (4) IQPA audit fees .....   | <b>2i(4)</b>  |        |        |
| (5) Investment advisory and investment management fees .....                                | <b>2i(5)</b>  | 20394  |        |
| (6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees .....                                      | <b>2i(6)</b>  |        |        |
| (7) Actuarial fees .....  | <b>2i(7)</b>  |        |        |
| (8) Legal fees .....  | <b>2i(8)</b>  |        |        |
| (9) Valuation/appraisal fees .....  | <b>2i(9)</b>  |        |        |
| (10) Other trustee fees and expenses .....  | <b>2i(10)</b> |        |        |
| (11) Other expenses .....   | <b>2i(11)</b> |        |        |
| (12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines <b>2i(1)</b> through <b>(11)</b> .....        | <b>2i(12)</b> |        | 55639  |
| <b>j</b> Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total ..... | <b>2j</b>     |        | 983127 |

**Net Income and Reconciliation**

|   |              |  |         |
|---|--------------|--|---------|
| <b>k</b> Net income (loss). Subtract line <b>2j</b> from line <b>2d</b> ..... | <b>2k</b>    |  | 1425562 |
| <b>l</b> Transfers of assets:   |              |  |         |
| (1) To this plan .....  | <b>2l(1)</b> |  |         |
| (2) From this plan .....  | <b>2l(2)</b> |  |         |

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

**3** Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

**a** The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1)  Unmodified (2)  Qualified (3)  Disclaimer (4)  Adverse

**b** Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3)  neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

**c** Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **TURNER, STONE, & COMPANY, L.L.P.**

(2) EIN: **75-2608885**

**d** The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1)  This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2)  It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

**4** CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

|  | Yes | No | Amount |
|--|-----|----|--------|
| <b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)                 |     | X  |        |
| <b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.) |     | X  |        |
| <b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)   |     | X  |        |
| <b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)  |     | X  |        |
| <b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?   | X   |    | 500000 |
| <b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?  |     | X  |        |
| <b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?   |     | X  |        |
| <b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?   |     | X  |        |
| <b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)   | X   |    |        |
| <b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)   |     | X  |        |
| <b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?  |     | X  |        |
| <b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?   |     | X  |        |
| <b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)   |     | X  |        |
| <b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.  |     |    |        |

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?  Yes  No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year \_\_\_\_\_.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

| <b>5b(1)</b> Name of plan(s) | <b>5b(2)</b> EIN(s) | <b>5b(3)</b> PN(s) |
|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
|                              |                     |                    |
|                              |                     |                    |
|                              |                     |                    |
|                              |                     |                    |

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) .....  Yes  No  Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year \_\_\_\_\_.

|  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| <b>SCHEDULE R</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small><br><br><small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | <b>Retirement Plan Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br><b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small><br><br><b>2024</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b> |
|--|---|---|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

|   |  |            |
|---|--|------------|
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><u>FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC 401(K) PLAN</u>                             | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶                            | <u>001</u> |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><u>FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC</u> | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>87-4023712</u> |            |

|               |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Distributions</b> |
|---------------|----------------------|

**All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.**

**1** Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions..... 

|          |  |          |
|----------|--|----------|
| <b>1</b> |  | <b>0</b> |
|----------|--|----------|

**2** Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):  
EIN(s): 01-0233346

**Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.**

**3** Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year..... 

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| <b>3</b> |  |
|----------|--|

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| <b>Part II</b> | <b>Funding Information</b> (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.) |
|----------------|---|

**4** Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? .....  Yes  No  N/A  
**If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.**

**5** If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_  
**If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.**

|   |           |  |
|---|-----------|--|
| <b>6 a</b> Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) .....  | <b>6a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year .....  | <b>6b</b> |  |
| <b>c</b> Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)..... | <b>6c</b> |  |

**If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.**

**7** Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?.....  Yes  No  N/A

**8** If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? .....  Yes  No  N/A

|                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| <b>Part III</b> | <b>Amendments</b> |
|-----------------|-------------------|

**9** If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....  Increase  Decrease  Both  No

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| <b>Part IV</b> | <b>ESOPs</b> (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part. |
|----------------|---|

**10** Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? .....  Yes  No

**11 a** Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? .....  Yes  No

**b** If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) .....  Yes  No

**12** Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? .....  Yes  No

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

|   |            |  |
|---|------------|--|
| <b>a</b> The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)..... | <b>14a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....   | <b>14b</b> |  |
| <b>c</b> The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....  | <b>14c</b> |  |

**15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

|   |            |  |
|---|------------|--|
| <b>a</b> The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year ..... | <b>15a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year .....                            | <b>15b</b> |  |

**16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

|   |            |  |
|---|------------|--|
| <b>a</b> Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year .....  | <b>16a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers..... | <b>16b</b> |  |

**17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

**a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:  
 Public Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Private Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: \_\_\_\_\_%  
 High-Yield Debt: \_\_\_\_\_% Real Assets: \_\_\_\_\_% Cash or Cash Equivalents: \_\_\_\_\_% Other: \_\_\_\_\_%

**b** Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:  
 0-5 years  5-10 years  10-15 years  15 years or more

**20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

**a** Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero?  Yes  No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:  
 Yes.  
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. Other. Provide explanation: \_\_\_\_\_

**Part VII IRS Compliance Questions**

**21a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules?  Yes  No

**21b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).  
 Design-based safe harbor method  
 "Prior year" ADP test  
 "Current year" ADP test  
 N/A

**22** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702830A.

**Foundation Energy Services, LLC 401(k) Plan**  
**Financial Statements**  
**and Supplemental Schedule**  
**December 31, 2024 and 2023**

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## Independent Auditors' Report

To the Trustees of the  
Foundation Energy Services, LLC 401(k) Plan

### *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit*

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of Foundation Energy Services, LLC 401(k) Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules (DOL) and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 9 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

### *Opinion*

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Turner, Stone & Company, L.L.P.  
Accountants and Consultants  
12700 Park Central Drive, Suite 1400  
Dallas, Texas 75251  
Telephone: 972-239-1660 / Facsimile: 972-239-1665  
Toll Free: 877-853-4195  
Web site: [turnerstone.com](http://turnerstone.com)



- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

### ***Basis for Opinion***

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

### ***Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

***Other Matter — Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA***

The supplemental schedule Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i, Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

**In our Opinion**

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

*Turner, Stone & Company L.L.P.*

Certified Public Accountants  
Dallas, Texas  
October 14, 2025

**FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC 401(k) PLAN  
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS**

| <i>December 31,</i>  | <i>2024</i>         | <i>2023</i>         |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Assets</b>  |                     |                     |
| Participant directed investments:                          |                     |                     |
| Cash   | \$ 115              | \$ 103              |
| Pooled separate accounts (Note 3)                          | 5,566,844           | 4,361,451           |
| Guaranteed investment contract, at contract value (Note 4) | 3,069               | 1,824               |
| <b>Total investments</b>                                   | <b>5,570,028</b>    | <b>4,363,378</b>    |
| Receivables:   |                     |                     |
| Notes receivable from participants                         | 548,557             | 329,645             |
| <b>Total receivables</b>                                   | <b>548,557</b>      | <b>329,645</b>      |
| <b>Total assets</b>  | <b>6,118,585</b>    | <b>4,693,023</b>    |
| <b>Liabilities</b>   |                     |                     |
| Employee payable - excess loan repayment                   | -                   | 103                 |
| <b>Total liabilities</b>                                   | <b>-</b>            | <b>103</b>          |
| <b>Net assets available for benefits</b>                   | <b>\$ 6,118,585</b> | <b>\$ 4,692,920</b> |

*See accompanying notes to the financial statements.*

**FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC 401(k) PLAN  
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS**

*For the Year Ended December 31, 2024*

**Additions to net assets attributable to:**

Investment income:

|   |    |         |
|---|----|---------|
| Net appreciation in fair value of investments | \$ | 616,164 |
| Other income                                  |    | 114     |

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616,278

Interest income on notes receivable from participants 40,086

Contributions:

|                   |         |
|-------------------|---------|
| Employee          | 901,062 |
| Employer (Note 1) | 798,776 |
| Rollovers         | 52,590  |

---

1,752,428

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**Total additions** 2,408,792

**Deductions from net assets attributable to:**

|                               |         |
|-------------------------------|---------|
| Benefits paid to participants | 927,488 |
| Administrative expenses       | 55,639  |

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**Total deductions** 983,127

**Net increase in net assets available to benefits** 1,425,665

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**Net assets available for benefits, beginning** 4,692,920

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**Net assets available for benefits, ending** \$ 6,118,585

*See accompanying notes to the financial statements.*

**FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC 401(k) PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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**Note 1 – Description of the Plan**

The following description of the Foundation Energy Services, LLC 401(k) Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. The Plan is sponsored by Foundation Energy Services, LLC. (the “Plan Sponsor”). Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

*General* - The Plan is a defined contribution plan, established on January 1, 2022, as amended from time to time, covering substantially all employees of the Company. Employees are eligible to participate on the first day of the month following completion of three months of service and having attained the age of 18. The Plan is subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as well as all applicable provisions of the federal income tax laws.

The Trustees are responsible for oversight of the Plan. The Investment Committee determines the appropriateness of the Plan’s investment offerings, monitors investment performance and reports to the Plan’s Trustees.

*Contributions* - Each year, participants may make tax-deferred contributions to the Plan not to exceed the amount deductible for federal income tax purposes. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans (rollover). Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan.

The Plan Sponsor shall contribute to the Plan by making a safe harbor matching contribution equal to 100% of the matched employee contributions up to a maximum amount of 5% of compensation. The Plan Sponsor may also make additional discretionary profit-sharing contributions to be allocated to participants as designated by the Plan Sponsor. During the year ended December 31, 2024, the Plan’s Sponsor made safe harbor matching contributions totaling \$798,776, and no discretionary profit-sharing or employer match contributions. Contributions are subject to Internal Revenue Service (IRS) limitations.

*Participant Accounts* - Each participant’s account is credited with the participant’s tax-deferred contributions and employer contributions (if any), as well as allocations of the Plan Sponsor’s profit-sharing contributions, safe harbor contributions and earnings. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant’s vested account.

*Vesting* - Participants are immediately vested in their deferred salary contributions, safe harbor contributions, rollover contributions from other plans and actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Plan’s discretionary matching contributions and discretionary profit-sharing contributions, if any, of their accounts plus actual earnings thereon is based on years of continuous service. A participant is 100% vested upon retirement, permanent disability, death or reaching retirement age while employed by the Plan. If a participant separates from the employment of the Plan, a participant shall be vested based upon the following schedule:

**FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC 401(k) PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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**Note 1 – Description of the Plan (continued)**

Vesting (continued) -

| <u>Years of Vesting Service</u> | <u>Percentage Vested</u> |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Less than 2 years               | 0%                       |
| 2 years but less than 3 years   | 20%                      |
| 3 years but less than 4 years   | 40%                      |
| 4 years but less than 5 years   | 60%                      |
| 5 years but less than 6 years   | 80%                      |
| 6 or more years                 | 100%                     |

Notes Receivable from Participants - Participants may borrow against their vested account balances a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum amount equal to the lesser of 50% of their vested account balance or \$50,000. The loans, in the form of promissory notes (Note 2), are secured by the balances in the participant's account, and bear interest at the prime rate of interest plus 2%. One loan per participant may be outstanding at any given time. Principal and interest on notes receivable from participants are repaid through payroll deductions.

Payment of Benefits - Distributions from the Plan will be made in one lump-sum payment in cash equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account balance, in partial distributions, or in installments. If a participant's vested benefit in the Plan exceeds \$5,000, the participant must consent to the distribution before it may be made. If the participant's vested interest does not exceed \$5,000, then the participant's benefit will be distributed in a single lump-sum as soon as practicable following the event that led to the participant being entitled to a distribution.

Forfeited Accounts - Forfeitures are to be used to reduce the employer's contribution to the Plan or to pay administrative expenses incurred by the Plan. During the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, there were no forfeitures as safe harbor matching contributions are immediately 100% vested, and the Plan Sponsor has made no discretionary profit-sharing or employer match contributions that could result in forfeitures.

**Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

Basis of Accounting - The Plan's financial statements are prepared using the accrual method of accounting.

Use of Estimates - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition - The Plan's investments are stated at fair value, except for the Plan's only fully-benefit responsive investment contract, which is reported at contract value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's Investment Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the custodian. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

**FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC 401(k) PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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**Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)**

*Investment Valuation and Income Recognition (continued) -*

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the gains and losses on the Plan's investments bought and sold as well as those held during the year.

*Notes Receivable from Participants* - Notes receivable from participants (Note 1) are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. The Plan recognizes interest income from the notes receivable as earned. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are earned. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2024 and 2023. Delinquent notes receivable from participants are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document.

*Payment of Benefits* - Benefits are recorded when paid.

*Expenses* - Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Plan Sponsor. Expenses that are paid by the Plan Sponsor are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation of fair value of investments.

During the year ended December 31, 2024, the Plan incurred administrative fees of \$55,639. These charges are reflected in the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

*Recent Accounting Pronouncements* - During the year ended December 31, 2024 and through October 14, 2025, there were no new accounting pronouncements issued by the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) that will need to be adopted by the Plan.

*Subsequent Events* - In preparing the financial statements, the Plan has reviewed, as determined necessary by the Plan's management, events that have occurred after December 31, 2024, up until the issuance of the financial statements, which occurred on October 14, 2025.

**Note 3 – Fair Value Measurements**

Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) Topic 820, *Fair Value Measurement*, establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements).

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under ASC Topic 820 are described as follows:

**FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC 401(k) PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**Note 3 – Fair Value Measurements (continued)**

**Level 1** - Valuations based on unadjusted quoted prices in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical, unrestricted assets or liabilities;

**Level 2** - Valuations based on quoted prices in markets that are not active or financial instruments for which all significant inputs are observable; either directly or indirectly; and

**Level 3** - Valuations based on prices or valuation techniques that require inputs that are both significant to the fair value measurement and unobservable; thus, reflecting assumptions about the market participants.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

*Pooled separate accounts:* consists of a pooled group of mutual funds which are valued daily at their net asset values (NAV). The NAV is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The Plan and participants hold "units of participation" in the separate account.

*Cash:* consists primarily of non-interest bearing cash. Due to the short-term maturities of these instruments, cash is valued at cost, which approximates fair value.

| December 31, 2024         | Quoted Prices<br>In Active<br>Markets for<br>Identical Assets<br>(Level 1) Inputs | Significant Other<br>Observable Inputs<br>(Level 2) | Significant<br>Unobservable<br>Inputs (Level 3) | Total               |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|---------------------|
| Cash                      | \$ 115  | \$ -  | \$ -  | \$ 115              |
| Pooled separate accounts* |   |   |   | 5,566,844           |
|                           |   |   |   | <u>\$ 5,566,959</u> |

| December 31, 2023         | Quoted Prices<br>In Active<br>Markets for<br>Identical Assets<br>(Level 1) Inputs | Significant Other<br>Observable Inputs<br>(Level 2) | Significant<br>Unobservable<br>Inputs (Level 3) | Total               |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|---------------------|
| Cash                      | \$ 103  | \$ -  | \$ -  | \$ 103              |
| Pooled separate accounts* |   |   |   | 4,361,451           |
|                           |   |   |   | <u>\$ 4,361,554</u> |

\*These investments are valued using a net asset value as a practical expedient, and therefore have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy.

**FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC 401(k) PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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**Note 4 – Fully Benefit-Responsive Investment Contract**

The Plan entered into a fully benefit-responsive investment contract with John Hancock Retirement and Insurance Company (John Hancock) totaling \$3,069 and \$1,824 at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

The contract meets the fully benefit-responsive investment contract criteria and therefore is reported at contract value. Contract value is the relevant measure for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because this is the amount received by participants if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan. Contract value represents contributions made under each contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals, and administrative expenses.

The Plan's ability to receive amounts due in accordance with fully benefit-responsive investment contracts is dependent on the third-party issuer's ability to meet its financial obligations. The issuer's ability to meet its contractual obligations may be affected by future economic and regulatory developments.

Certain events might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the contract issuer. These events may be different under each contract. Examples of such events include the following:

- The Plan's failure to qualify under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code or the failure of the trust to be tax-exempt under Section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code
- Premature termination of the contracts
- Plan termination or merger
- Changes to the Plan's prohibition on competing investment options
- Bankruptcy of the plan sponsor or other plan sponsor events (for example, divestitures or spinoffs of a subsidiary) that significantly affect the Plan's normal operations.

No events are probable of occurring that might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the contract issuer and that also would limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the participants.

In addition, certain events allow the issuer to terminate the contracts with the Plan and settle at an amount different from contract value. Those events may be different under each contract. Examples of such events include the following:

- An uncured violation of the Plan's investment guidelines
- A breach of a material obligation under the contract
- A material misrepresentation
- A material amendment to the agreements without the consent of the issuer.

**FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC 401(k) PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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**Note 5 – Related-Party Transactions and Party-In-Interest Transactions**

Parties-in-interest are defined under DOL Regulations as any fiduciary of the Plan or party rendering services to the Plan, the Employer, and certain others.

Nova 401(k) Associates and Talent Financial Services were the Plan's third-party administrator and investment broker, respectively, during the year and therefore any transactions with the Plan qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

John Hancock, the Plan's custodian and recordkeeper, provides certain administrative services to the Plan pursuant to a contract between the Plan Sponsor and John Hancock. John Hancock receives revenue from mutual fund service providers for services it provides to the funds. This revenue is used to offset certain amounts owed to John Hancock for its administrative services to the Plan.

**Note 6 – Plan Termination**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of plan termination, participants will become 100% vested in their account balances.

**Note 7 – Federal Income Tax Status**

The Plan, as originally drafted, is a Volume Submitter Profit Sharing Plan with Cash or Deferred Arrangement. The IRS has determined and informed the Plan Sponsor of the prototype plan by a letter dated June 30, 2020, that the Plan is designed in accordance with the applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). However, a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service has not yet been requested by the Plan Sponsor to determine if the Plan as amended was designed in accordance with applicable sections of the IRC. The Plan Administrator believes the Plan is being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and ERISA and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified, and the related trust is tax-exempt.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audit by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audit for any tax periods in progress.

**Note 8 – Risks and Uncertainties**

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such change could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

It is not possible at this time to reasonably estimate the possible loss or range of loss, if any. We further caution that it is not possible to list all such factors, and you should not consider the identified factors as a complete list of all risks and uncertainties.

**FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC 401(k) PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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**Note 9 – Information Prepared and Certified by Custodian (Unaudited)**

The following information included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule was obtained from data that has been prepared and certified as complete and accurate by John Hancock Retirement and Insurance Company as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the year ended December 31, 2024, in accordance with the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974:

|  | <b>2024</b>         |
|--|---------------------|
| <hr/>  |                     |
| Participant directed investments:                  |                     |
| Cash   | \$ 115              |
| Pooled separate accounts (at net asset value)      | 5,566,844           |
| Guaranteed investment contract (at contract value) | <u>3,069</u>        |
| Total  | <u>\$ 5,570,028</u> |
| <br>   |                     |
| Notes receivable from participants                 | <u>\$ 548,557</u>   |
| <br>   |                     |
| Investment income:                                 |                     |
| Net appreciation in fair value of investments      | \$ 616,164          |
| Other income                                       | <u>114</u>          |
| Total  | <u>\$ 616,278</u>   |
| <br>   |                     |
| Interest credited to participants                  | <u>\$ 40,086</u>    |
| <br>   |                     |
|  | <b>2023</b>         |
| <hr/>  |                     |
| Participant directed investments:                  |                     |
| Cash   | \$ 103              |
| Pooled separate accounts (at net asset value)      | 4,361,451           |
| Guaranteed investment contract (at contract value) | <u>1,824</u>        |
| Total  | <u>\$ 4,363,378</u> |
| <br>   |                     |
| Notes receivable from participants                 | <u>\$ 329,645</u>   |

The Plan’s independent accountant did not perform any auditing procedures with respect to this information, except for comparing such information to the related information included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule.

**FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC 401(k) PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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**Note 10 – Reconciliation of the Financial Statements to the Form 5500**

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

|   | <u>2024</u>         | <u>2023</u>         |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|
| Net assets available for benefits<br>per the financial statements | \$ 6,118,585        | \$ 4,692,920        |
| Plus excess loan repayment  | <u>-</u>            | <u>103</u>          |
| Net assets available for benefits<br>Per the Form 5500            | <u>\$ 6,118,585</u> | <u>\$ 4,693,023</u> |

The following is a reconciliation of net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500 as of December 31, 2024:

|   | <u>2024</u>         |
|---|---------------------|
| Net increase in net assets available for benefits<br>per the financial statements | \$ 1,425,665        |
| Less prior year excess loan repayment   | <u>(103)</u>        |
| Net increase in net assets available for benefits<br>per the Form 5500            | <u>\$ 1,425,562</u> |

**SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE**

**FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC 401(k) PLAN  
SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)  
SCHEDULE H LINE 4(i), EIN, 87-4023712, PLAN #001  
DECEMBER 31, 2024**

| (A)                                       | (B)<br>Identity of Issue<br>Borrower, Lessor<br>or Similar Party | (C)<br>Description of Investment<br>Including Maturity Date,<br>Rate of Interest, Par or<br>Maturity Value | (D)<br>Cost | (E)<br>Current<br>Value |
|---|--|--|-------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Cash</b>                               |  |  |             |                         |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | Non-interest bearing cash  | **          | \$ 115                  |
| <b>Pooled separate accounts</b>           |  |  |             |                         |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | American Funds 2065 TD   | **          | 146,553                 |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | American Funds 2060 TD   | **          | 220,557                 |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | American Funds 2055 TD   | **          | 363,967                 |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | American Funds 2050 TD   | **          | 857,772                 |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | American Funds 2045 TD   | **          | 873,070                 |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | American Funds 2040 TD   | **          | 533,594                 |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | American Funds 2035 TD   | **          | 1,051,422               |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | American Funds 2030 TD   | **          | 609,567                 |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | American Funds 2025 TD   | **          | 678,621                 |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | American Funds 2020 TD   | **          | 125,532                 |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | American Funds 2015 TD   | **          | 944                     |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | Fidelity Mid Cap Index Fund  | **          | 23,511                  |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | TIAA-CREF Small-Cap Blend Idx  | **          | 24,151                  |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | AB Large Cap Growth Fund   | **          | 27,876                  |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | Blue Chip Growth Fund  | **          | 27,867                  |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | Hartford Core Equity Fund  | **          | 1,840                   |
|   |  |  |             | 5,566,844               |
| <b>Insurance company general account</b>  |  |  |             |                         |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | Guaranteed Interest Accounts   | **          | 3,069                   |
| <b>Notes receivable from participants</b> |  |  |             |                         |
| *   | Participant loans  | 5.25% - 10.5%, various maturities<br>through December 2029   | (-)         | 548,557                 |
|   |  |  |             | \$ 6,118,585            |

\* Party-in-interest

\*\* Cost information is omitted when reporting investments that are participant directed.

**FOUNDATION ENERGY SERVICES, LLC 401(k) PLAN  
SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)  
SCHEDULE H LINE 4(i), EIN, 87-4023712, PLAN #001  
DECEMBER 31, 2024**

| (A)                                       | (B)<br>Identity of Issue<br>Borrower, Lessor<br>or Similar Party | (C)<br>Description of Investment<br>Including Maturity Date,<br>Rate of Interest, Par or<br>Maturity Value | (D)<br>Cost | (E)<br>Current<br>Value |
|---|--|--|-------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Cash</b>                               |  |  |             |                         |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | Non-interest bearing cash  | **          | \$ 115                  |
| <b>Pooled separate accounts</b>           |  |  |             |                         |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | American Funds 2065 TD   | **          | 146,553                 |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | American Funds 2060 TD   | **          | 220,557                 |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | American Funds 2055 TD   | **          | 363,967                 |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | American Funds 2050 TD   | **          | 857,772                 |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | American Funds 2045 TD   | **          | 873,070                 |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | American Funds 2040 TD   | **          | 533,594                 |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | American Funds 2035 TD   | **          | 1,051,422               |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | American Funds 2030 TD   | **          | 609,567                 |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | American Funds 2025 TD   | **          | 678,621                 |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | American Funds 2020 TD   | **          | 125,532                 |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | American Funds 2015 TD   | **          | 944                     |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | Fidelity Mid Cap Index Fund  | **          | 23,511                  |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | TIAA-CREF Small-Cap Blend Idx  | **          | 24,151                  |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | AB Large Cap Growth Fund   | **          | 27,876                  |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | Blue Chip Growth Fund  | **          | 27,867                  |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | Hartford Core Equity Fund  | **          | 1,840                   |
|   |  |  |             | 5,566,844               |
| <b>Insurance company general account</b>  |  |  |             |                         |
| *   | John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A.)                     | Guaranteed Interest Accounts   | **          | 3,069                   |
| <b>Notes receivable from participants</b> |  |  |             |                         |
| *   | Participant loans  | 5.25% - 10.5%, various maturities<br>through December 2029   | (-)         | 548,557                 |
|   |  |  |             | \$ 6,118,585            |

\* Party-in-interest

\*\* Cost information is omitted when reporting investments that are participant directed.