

Form 5500

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [ ] a multiemployer plan [ ] a multiple-employer plan... [X] a single-employer plan [ ] a DFE... B This return/report is: [ ] the first return/report [ ] the final return/report... C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here... D Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [ ] automatic extension... E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here...

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 001
1c Effective date of plan: 11/16/2016
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): FORTANIX INC
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 81-3039601
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 650-943-2484
2d Business code (see instructions): 511210

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes rows for employer/plan sponsor and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

<b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor  GUIDELINE RK, LLC  1412 CHAPIN AVENUE BURLINGAME, CA 94010	<b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN 30-1418950  <b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number 888-228-3491
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<b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: <b>a</b> Sponsor's name <b>c</b> Plan Name	<b>4b</b> EIN  <b>4d</b> PN
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<b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	<b>5</b>	157
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<b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ).		
<b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year .....	<b>6a(1)</b>	110
<b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year .....	<b>6a(2)</b>	87
<b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits.....	<b>6b</b>	0
<b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits .....	<b>6c</b>	59
<b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> .....	<b>6d</b>	146
<b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. ....	<b>6e</b>	0
<b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> .....	<b>6f</b>	146
<b>g(1)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....	<b>6g(1)</b>	144
<b>g(2)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....	<b>6g(2)</b>	134
<b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	<b>6h</b>	0

<b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) .....	<b>7</b>	
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**8a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:  
 2E 2F 2G 2J 2S 2T 3D

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

<b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	<b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor
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**10** Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

<p><b>a Pension Schedules</b></p> <p>(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>R</b> (Retirement Plan Information)</p> <p>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>MB</b> (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary</p> <p>(3) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>SB</b> (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary</p> <p>(4) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>DCG</b> (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____</p> <p>(5) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>MEP</b> (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)</p>	<p><b>b General Schedules</b></p> <p>(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>H</b> (Financial Information)</p> <p>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>I</b> (Financial Information – Small Plan)</p> <p>(3) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>A</b> (Insurance Information) – Number Attached _____</p> <p>(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>C</b> (Service Provider Information)</p> <p>(5) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>D</b> (DFE/Participating Plan Information)</p> <p>(6) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>G</b> (Financial Transaction Schedules)</p>
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**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

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**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

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**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

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<b>SCHEDULE C</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Service Provider Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<b>001</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>FORTANIX INC</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>81-3039601</b>	

**Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)**

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

**1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation**

**a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).....  Yes  No

**b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

GUIDELINE, INC.

47-4474775

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
14 15 16 26 27 31 37 38 50 64 65 72	RECORDKEEPER	5790	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

<b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	<b>(b)</b> Service Codes (see instructions)	<b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation
<b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	<b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
<b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	<b>(b)</b> Service Codes (see instructions)	<b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation
<b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	<b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
<b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	<b>(b)</b> Service Codes (see instructions)	<b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation
<b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	<b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
(complete as many entries as needed)

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>SCHEDULE H</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Financial Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <b>01/01/2024</b> and ending <b>12/31/2024</b>	
<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <b>001</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>FORTANIX INC</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>81-3039601</b>

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Asset and Liability Statement</b>
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**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
<b>Assets</b>			
<b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash .....	<b>1a</b>	24568	23136
<b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
<b>(1)</b> Employer contributions .....	<b>1b(1)</b>		
<b>(2)</b> Participant contributions .....	<b>1b(2)</b>		
<b>(3)</b> Other .....	<b>1b(3)</b>		
<b>c</b> General investments:			
<b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) .....	<b>1c(1)</b>	0	0
<b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....	<b>1c(2)</b>		
<b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred .....	<b>1c(3)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> All other .....	<b>1c(3)(B)</b>		
<b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred .....	<b>1c(4)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Common .....	<b>1c(4)(B)</b>		
<b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....	<b>1c(5)</b>		
<b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....	<b>1c(6)</b>		
<b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....	<b>1c(7)</b>		
<b>(8)</b> Participant loans .....	<b>1c(8)</b>	111329	41245
<b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts .....	<b>1c(9)</b>		
<b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....	<b>1c(10)</b>		
<b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts .....	<b>1c(11)</b>		
<b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....	<b>1c(12)</b>		
<b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	<b>1c(13)</b>	4655744	5644579
<b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts) .....	<b>1c(14)</b>		
<b>(15)</b> Other .....	<b>1c(15)</b>		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	4791641	5708960
<b>Liabilities</b>			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g		
h Operating payables.....	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i		
j Other liabilities.....	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
<b>Net Assets</b>			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	4791641	5708960

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
<b>a Contributions:</b>			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	0	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	1549958	
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)	65780	
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A), (B), (C), and line 2a(2).....	2a(3)		1615738
<b>b Earnings on investments:</b>			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)	4954	
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F).....	2b(1)(G)		4954
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	120455	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A), (B), and (C).....	2b(2)(D)		120455
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B).....	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts .....	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts .....	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts .....	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities .....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	2b(10)		631827
<b>c</b> Other income .....	2c		0
<b>d</b> Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....	2d		2372974

**Expenses**

<b>e</b> Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers .....	2e(1)	1447174	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits .....	2e(2)		
(3) Other .....	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3) .....	2e(4)		1447174
<b>f</b> Corrective distributions (see instructions) .....	2f		2099
<b>g</b> Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions) .....	2g		0
<b>h</b> Interest expense .....	2h		
<b>i</b> Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances .....	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees .....	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees .....	2i(3)	2120	
(4) IQPA audit fees .....	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees .....	2i(5)	4262	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees .....	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees .....	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees .....	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees .....	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses .....	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses .....	2i(11)	0	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11) .....	2i(12)		6382
<b>j</b> Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....	2j		1455655

**Net Income and Reconciliation**

<b>k</b> Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d .....	2k		917319
<b>l</b> Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan .....	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan .....	2l(2)		

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

**3** Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

**a** The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1)  Unmodified (2)  Qualified (3)  Disclaimer (4)  Adverse

**b** Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3)  neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

**c** Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: SINGERLEWAK LLP

(2) EIN: 95-2302617

**d** The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1)  This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2)  It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

**4** CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
<b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	0
<b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	0
<b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		100000
<b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	0
<b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
<b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
<b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
<b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
<b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
<b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	0
<b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
<b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?  Yes  No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year \_\_\_\_\_.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

<b>5b(1)</b> Name of plan(s)	<b>5b(2)</b> EIN(s)	<b>5b(3)</b> PN(s)

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) .....  Yes  No  Not determined  
 If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year \_\_\_\_\_.

<b>SCHEDULE R</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Retirement Plan Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN)	<b>001</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>FORTANIX INC</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>81-3039601</b>	

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Distributions</b>
---------------	----------------------

**All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.**

**1** Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions..... **1** **0**

**2** Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):  
EIN(s): **04-3581074**

**Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.**

**3** Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year..... **3**

<b>Part II</b>	<b>Funding Information</b> (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

**4** Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?.....  Yes  No  N/A  
**If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.**

**5** If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_  
**If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.**

<b>6 a</b> Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) .....	<b>6a</b>	
<b>6 b</b> Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year .....	<b>6b</b>	
<b>6 c</b> Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	<b>6c</b>	

**If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.**

**7** Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?.....  Yes  No  N/A

**8** If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?.....  Yes  No  N/A

<b>Part III</b>	<b>Amendments</b>
-----------------	-------------------

**9** If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....  Increase  Decrease  Both  No

<b>Part IV</b>	<b>ESOPs</b> (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

**10** Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?.....  Yes  No

**11 a** Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?.....  Yes  No

**b** If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.).....  Yes  No

**12** Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?.....  Yes  No

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

<b>a</b> The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14a</b>	
<b>b</b> The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14b</b>	
<b>c</b> The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14c</b>	

**15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

<b>a</b> The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year .....	<b>15a</b>	
<b>b</b> The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year .....	<b>15b</b>	

**16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

<b>a</b> Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year .....	<b>16a</b>	
<b>b</b> If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers .....	<b>16b</b>	

**17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

**a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:  
 Public Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Private Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: \_\_\_\_\_%  
 High-Yield Debt: \_\_\_\_\_% Real Assets: \_\_\_\_\_% Cash or Cash Equivalents: \_\_\_\_\_% Other: \_\_\_\_\_%

**b** Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:  
 0-5 years  5-10 years  10-15 years  15 years or more

**20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

**a** Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero?  Yes  No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:  
 Yes.  
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. Other. Provide explanation: \_\_\_\_\_

**Part VII IRS Compliance Questions**

**21a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules?  Yes  No

**21b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).  
 Design-based safe harbor method  
 "Prior year" ADP test  
 "Current year" ADP test  
 N/A

**22** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 09 / 26 / 2024 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q704210A.

**FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN  
FINANCIAL REPORT  
DECEMBER 31, 2024**

**FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN  
CONTENTS**

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Plan Administrator and Management of the  
Fortanix 401(k) Plan

### Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of Fortanix 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for plan benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the related statement of changes in net assets available for plan benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 5 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

### Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

The Plan Administrator and Management of the  
Fortanix 401(k) Plan  
Independent Auditor's Report

**Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

**Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

**Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

The Plan Administrator and Management of the  
Fortanix 401(k) Plan  
Independent Auditor's Report

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

**Other Matter—Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA**

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

The Plan Administrator and Management of the  
Fortanix 401(k) Plan  
Independent Auditor's Report

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

*Singer Lewak LLP*

October 14, 2025

**FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN**  
**STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR PLAN BENEFITS**  
**December 31,**

	2024	2023
<b>Assets</b>		
Investments, at fair value		
Non-interest bearing cash	\$ 33,717	\$ 24,567
Registered investment companies	5,644,579	4,656,446
Total investments, at fair value	5,678,296	4,681,013
Receivables		
Participants' contributions	30,092	55,779
Notes receivable from participants	41,245	111,329
Total receivables	71,337	167,108
Total assets	5,749,633	4,848,121
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Other payable	10,581	701
<b>Net assets available for plan benefits</b>	<b>\$ 5,739,052</b>	<b>\$ 4,847,420</b>

See notes to financial statements.

**FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN**  
**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR PLAN BENEFITS**  
**Year Ended December 31, 2024**

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**Additions to net assets attributed to**

Investment income:		
Net appreciation in fair value of investment	\$ 631,827	
Dividend and interest income	<u>120,455</u>	
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>4,954</u>	
Contributions:		
Participants'	1,524,271	
Rollovers	<u>65,780</u>	
Total contributions	<u>1,590,051</u>	
Total additions	<u>2,347,287</u>	

**Deductions from net assets attributed to**

Benefits paid to participants	1,449,273	
Administrative expenses	<u>6,382</u>	
Total deductions	<u>1,455,655</u>	

**Net increase in net assets** 891,632

**Net assets available for plan benefits, beginning of year** 4,847,420

**Net assets available for plan benefits, end of year** **\$ 5,739,052**

See notes to financial statements.

## **FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN**

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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#### **NOTE 1 – DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN**

The following description of the Fortanix 401(k) Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

##### General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan that was established on November 16, 2016 by Fortanix, Inc. (the “Company” or “Employer”) to provide benefits to eligible employees, as defined in the Plan document. The Plan is currently designed to be qualified under the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code (the “IRC”), as amended, and the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”), as amended.

##### Administration

The Company has appointed a Plan Administrator to manage the operation and administration of the Plan. The Company has contracted with Benefit Trust Company (“Benefit Trust”) to act as the custodian, and Guideline, Inc. (“Guideline”) as a third-party administrator, to process and maintain the records of participant data.

##### Eligibility

Employees of the Company who are over the age of 18 are eligible to participate in the Plan immediately upon hire. Union employees, certain nonresident aliens, and leased employees are excluded from plan participation.

##### Participant Contributions

Participants may elect to have the Company contribute their pre-tax and Roth deferral contributions from eligible compensation to the Plan up to the amount allowable under the Plan document and current income tax regulations. Participants who have the Company contribute a portion of their compensation to the Plan agree to accept an equivalent reduction in taxable compensation. Participants who have attained the age of 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Newly eligible employees will be automatically enrolled into the Plan with an initial pre-tax deferral contribution of 4% of compensation unless the employees elect differently.

Participants are also allowed to make rollover contributions of amounts received from other tax-qualified employer-sponsored retirement plans. All contributions are deposited in the appropriate investment funds in accordance with the participant’s direction and the Plan’s provisions.

## **FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN**

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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#### **NOTE 1 – DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (Continued)**

##### Employer Contributions

The Company may make discretionary nonelective contributions. There were no discretionary nonelective contributions made in 2024.

##### Vesting

Participants are always 100% vested in all contributions including nonelective employer contributions plus actual earnings thereon.

##### Participant Accounts

Individual accounts are maintained for each of the Plan's participants to reflect the participants' contributions, rollovers from qualified plans, allocations of the Plan's earnings and administrative expenses and employer contributions, if any. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

##### Investment Options

Participants must direct their salary deferral contributions to selected investments as made available and determined by the Plan Administrator. Participants may change their investment options any time throughout the year via the Internet website or by using the automated telephone system offered by Guideline.

##### Payment of Benefits

Upon termination, death, retirement or in-service withdrawal upon the attainment of age 59.5, the participant or participant's beneficiaries may elect to leave his/her account balance in the Plan, or receive the total benefits in a lump sum or installment payments in the amount equal to the value of each participant's interest in his/her account.

##### Financial Hardship Distributions

The Plan allows hardship withdrawals in accordance with Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") regulations. Among other things, the withdrawal must be necessary in light of immediate and heavy financial needs of the participant and is limited to certain purposes.

##### Notes Receivable from Participants

The Plan allows participants to borrow up to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. The minimum loan amount that a participant may request is \$1,000. The notes are secured by the participant's vested balance. Such notes bear interest similar to those who charge interest in the business of lending money (prime rate) plus 1%. The loan must be repaid to the Plan within a five-year period unless the note is used for the purchase of a principal residence in which case the maximum repayment period is ten years. The participant may have one outstanding loan as long as the loan repayments are submitted via payroll deduction. The specific terms and conditions of such notes are established by the Company. Outstanding notes receivable from participants at December 31, 2024 carry interest rates ranging from 9.0% to 9.5%, and mature through 2029. Outstanding notes receivable from participants at December 31, 2023 carried interest rates ranging from 6.5% to 9.5%, and had maturities through 2028.

# **FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN**

## **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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### **NOTE 2 – SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

#### Basis of Accounting

The 2024 financial statements of the Plan are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“U.S. GAAP”).

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of net assets available for benefits and changes therein. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan’s investments in non-interest bearing cash and registered investment companies are stated at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation or depreciation includes the Plan’s gains and losses on investments bought or sold as well as held during the year.

Management fees charged to the Plan for investments in registered investment companies (mutual funds) are based on assets invested and are deducted on a daily basis. Management fees are reflected as a reduction of investment return for such investments.

#### Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent notes are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document. For the year ended December 31, 2024, there were delinquent notes receivable from participants. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.

#### Benefit Payments

Benefit payments are recorded when paid.

#### Plan Expenses

Expenses incurred for administering the Plan, if not paid by the Company, are paid by the Plan. Expenses paid by the Company are excluded from these financial statements.

**NOTE 2 – SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

Income Taxes

The Plan has adopted a non-standardized form of a pre-approved plan document. The pre-approved plan has received an opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service (“IRS”) as to the pre-approved plan’s qualified status. The pre-approved plan opinion letter has been relied upon by this Plan. The Plan Administrator believes the Plan is designed and is being operated in compliance with the applicable provisions of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been recorded in the Plan’s financial statements.

Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan provides for various investment options in any combination of investment securities offered by the Plan. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market fluctuations and credit risks. Due to the risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in market values, interest rates or other factors in the near term would materially affect participants’ account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for plan benefits and the statement of changes in net assets available for plan benefits.

**NOTE 3 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT**

The fair value measurements standard establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under the standard are described below:

Level 1 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 – Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted market prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

**FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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**NOTE 3 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (Continued)**

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following are descriptions of valuation methodologies used for investments measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024.

*Non-interest bearing cash:*

Valued at the carrying value, which approximates fair value due to the short-term nature of such investments.

*Registered investment companies (mutual funds):*

Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-ended mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value ("NAV") and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation method is appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables disclose the fair value hierarchy of the Plan's investments by level as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Non-interest bearing cash	\$ 33,717	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 33,717
Registered investment companies	5,644,579	-	-	5,644,579
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	\$ 5,678,296	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,678,296

**FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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**NOTE 3 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (Continued)**

	Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Non-interest bearing cash	\$ 24,567	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 24,567
Registered investment companies	4,655,446	-	-	4,655,446
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	\$ 4,681,013	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,681,013

**NOTE 4 – RELATED PARTY AND PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS**

Notes receivable from participant are managed by an affiliate of Benefit Trust, the custodian of the Plan. Such transactions, while considered party-in-interest transactions under ERISA regulations, are permitted under the provisions of the Plan and are specifically exempt from the prohibition of party-in-interest transactions under ERISA.

**NOTE 5 – CERTIFIED INFORMATION**

The Plan Administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the United States Department of Labor’s (“DOL”) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Benefit Trust, the custodian of the Plan, has certified the completeness and accuracy of:

- Investments and notes receivable from participants reflected in the accompanying statements of net assets available for plan benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023;
- Net depreciation in fair value of investments, dividend and interest income, and interest income on notes receivable from participants reflected in the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for plan benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024;
- Assets reflected in the supplemental schedule: Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024.

**FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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**NOTE 6 – UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS**

U.S. GAAP requires the Plan Administrator to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability or asset if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that, more likely than not, would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS or the DOL. The Plan Administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, there are no uncertain tax positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or asset or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

**NOTE 7 – PLAN TERMINATION OR MODIFICATION**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company, by action of its Plan administrator, has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. Upon termination of the Plan, further contributions to the Plan shall cease and all participants who are affected by such termination shall become 100% vested. Net assets available for plan benefits would be distributed to the participants based on each participant's interest in the Plan.

**NOTE 8 – RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500**

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for plan benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500 at December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$5,739,052	\$4,847,420
Adjustment for participants' contribution Receivable	<u>(30,092)</u>	<u>(55,779)</u>
<b>Net assets available for benefits per the Form 5500</b>	<b><u>\$5,708,960</u></b>	<b><u>\$4,891,641</u></b>

**FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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**NOTE 8 – RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500 (Continued)**

The following is a reconciliation of the affected components of the changes in net assets available for plan benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500 for the year ended December 31, 2024:

Participants' contributions per the financial statements	\$ 1,524,271
Adjustment for prior year participants' contributions receivable	55,779
Adjustment for current year participants' contributions receivable	<u>(30,092)</u>
<b>Total participants' contributions per the Form 5500</b>	<b><u>\$ 1,549,958</u></b>

**NOTE 9 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through October 14, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued and has determined that there are no subsequent events that require disclosure.

## **SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION**

**FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN**  
**SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i – SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)**  
**December 31, 2024**

Plan Sponsor EIN: 81-3039601  
Plan number: 001

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor or similar party	Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	Cost	Current value
	Cash	Non-interest bearing cash	** \$	33,717
	VANGUARD GROUP BOND INDEX ADMIRAL CLASS	Registered investment companies	**	719,884
	VANGUARD GROUP LONG TERM BOND INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	9,530
	VANGUARD GROUP ST BD INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	33,984
	VANGUARD GROUP HIGH DIVID YIELD INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	4,402
	VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INFLATION PROTECTED SECURITIES INDEX ADM	Registered investment companies	**	26,191
	VANGUARD FUNDS TOTAL INTERNATIONAL BOND INDEX	Registered investment companies	**	208,560
	VANGUARD INDUSTRIALS INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	17,821
	VANGUARD GROUP RESERVE FED MM FD	Registered investment companies	**	63,036
	VANGUARD SPECIALIZED DIV DIVIDEND APPREC INDEX ADM	Registered investment companies	**	23,579
	VANGUARD GROUP FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	4,122
	VANGUARD GROUP SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	86,034
	VANGUARD INTL EQUITY INDEX	Registered investment companies	**	2,858
	VANGUARD UTILITIES INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	6,346
	VANGUARD MATERIALS INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	19,438
	VANGUARD INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY INDEX ADM	Registered investment companies	**	262,419
	VANGUARD HEALTH CARE INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	1,529
	VANGUARD ENERGY INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	11,563
	VANGUARD GROUP LG CAP INDEX FUND ADML	Registered investment companies	**	12,044
	VANGUARD GROUP MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	97,379
	VANGUARD GROUP GROWTH INDEX ADM	Registered investment companies	**	222,171
	VANGUARD GROUP VALUE INDEX ADM	Registered investment companies	**	11,410
	VANGUARD GROUP SM CAP INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	11,676
	VANGUARD GROUP EXTENDED MARKET INDEX	Registered investment companies	**	5,782
	VANGUARD GROUP INDEX 500 ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	362,381
	VANGUARD GROUP TOTAL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL CLASS	Registered investment companies	**	2,094,412
	VANGUARD GROUP TOTAL INSTL STOCK INDEX ADM	Registered investment companies	**	25,584
	VANGUARD FUNDS DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADM	Registered investment companies	**	744,987
	VANGUARD EUROPEAN STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	2,387
	VANGUARD EMERGING MARKETS STK ADM CL	Registered investment companies	**	357,610
	VANGUARD SPECIALIZED DIV REIT INDEX FUND ADM SHS	Registered investment companies	**	195,460
		<b>Total Investments</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>5,678,296</b>
*	NOTES RECEIVABLE FROM PARTICIPANTS	Interest rates ranging from 9.0% to 9.5%, maturing through 2029	**	41,245
		<b>Total Investments and Notes Receivables</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>5,719,541</b>

\* Denotes party-in-interest

\*\* Information is not required as investments are participant directed

See Independent Auditor's Report.

**FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN**  
**FINANCIAL REPORT**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2024**

**FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN**  
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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Plan Administrator and Management of the  
Fortanix 401(k) Plan

### Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of Fortanix 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for plan benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the related statement of changes in net assets available for plan benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 5 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

### Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

The Plan Administrator and Management of the  
Fortanix 401(k) Plan  
Independent Auditor's Report

**Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

**Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

**Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

The Plan Administrator and Management of the  
Fortanix 401(k) Plan  
Independent Auditor's Report

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

**Other Matter—Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA**

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

The Plan Administrator and Management of the  
Fortanix 401(k) Plan  
Independent Auditor's Report

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

*Singer Lewak LLP*

October 14, 2025

**FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN**  
**STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR PLAN BENEFITS**  
**December 31,**

	2024	2023
<b>Assets</b>		
Investments, at fair value		
Non-interest bearing cash	\$ 33,717	\$ 24,567
Registered investment companies	5,644,579	4,656,446
Total investments, at fair value	5,678,296	4,681,013
Receivables		
Participants' contributions	30,092	55,779
Notes receivable from participants	41,245	111,329
Total receivables	71,337	167,108
Total assets	5,749,633	4,848,121
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Other payable	10,581	701
<b>Net assets available for plan benefits</b>	<b>\$ 5,739,052</b>	<b>\$ 4,847,420</b>

See notes to financial statements.

**FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN**  
**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR PLAN BENEFITS**  
**Year Ended December 31, 2024**

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**Additions to net assets attributed to**

Investment income:		
Net appreciation in fair value of investment	\$ 631,827	
Dividend and interest income	<u>120,455</u>	
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>4,954</u>	
Contributions:		
Participants'	1,524,271	
Rollovers	<u>65,780</u>	
Total contributions	<u>1,590,051</u>	
Total additions	<u>2,347,287</u>	

**Deductions from net assets attributed to**

Benefits paid to participants	1,449,273	
Administrative expenses	<u>6,382</u>	
Total deductions	<u>1,455,655</u>	

**Net increase in net assets** 891,632

**Net assets available for plan benefits, beginning of year** 4,847,420

**Net assets available for plan benefits, end of year** **\$ 5,739,052**

See notes to financial statements.

## **FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN**

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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#### **NOTE 1 – DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN**

The following description of the Fortanix 401(k) Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

##### General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan that was established on November 16, 2016 by Fortanix, Inc. (the “Company” or “Employer”) to provide benefits to eligible employees, as defined in the Plan document. The Plan is currently designed to be qualified under the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code (the “IRC”), as amended, and the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”), as amended.

##### Administration

The Company has appointed a Plan Administrator to manage the operation and administration of the Plan. The Company has contracted with Benefit Trust Company (“Benefit Trust”) to act as the custodian, and Guideline, Inc. (“Guideline”) as a third-party administrator, to process and maintain the records of participant data.

##### Eligibility

Employees of the Company who are over the age of 18 are eligible to participate in the Plan immediately upon hire. Union employees, certain nonresident aliens, and leased employees are excluded from plan participation.

##### Participant Contributions

Participants may elect to have the Company contribute their pre-tax and Roth deferral contributions from eligible compensation to the Plan up to the amount allowable under the Plan document and current income tax regulations. Participants who have the Company contribute a portion of their compensation to the Plan agree to accept an equivalent reduction in taxable compensation. Participants who have attained the age of 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Newly eligible employees will be automatically enrolled into the Plan with an initial pre-tax deferral contribution of 4% of compensation unless the employees elect differently.

Participants are also allowed to make rollover contributions of amounts received from other tax-qualified employer-sponsored retirement plans. All contributions are deposited in the appropriate investment funds in accordance with the participant’s direction and the Plan’s provisions.

## **FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN**

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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#### **NOTE 1 – DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (Continued)**

##### Employer Contributions

The Company may make discretionary nonelective contributions. There were no discretionary nonelective contributions made in 2024.

##### Vesting

Participants are always 100% vested in all contributions including nonelective employer contributions plus actual earnings thereon.

##### Participant Accounts

Individual accounts are maintained for each of the Plan's participants to reflect the participants' contributions, rollovers from qualified plans, allocations of the Plan's earnings and administrative expenses and employer contributions, if any. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

##### Investment Options

Participants must direct their salary deferral contributions to selected investments as made available and determined by the Plan Administrator. Participants may change their investment options any time throughout the year via the Internet website or by using the automated telephone system offered by Guideline.

##### Payment of Benefits

Upon termination, death, retirement or in-service withdrawal upon the attainment of age 59.5, the participant or participant's beneficiaries may elect to leave his/her account balance in the Plan, or receive the total benefits in a lump sum or installment payments in the amount equal to the value of each participant's interest in his/her account.

##### Financial Hardship Distributions

The Plan allows hardship withdrawals in accordance with Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") regulations. Among other things, the withdrawal must be necessary in light of immediate and heavy financial needs of the participant and is limited to certain purposes.

##### Notes Receivable from Participants

The Plan allows participants to borrow up to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. The minimum loan amount that a participant may request is \$1,000. The notes are secured by the participant's vested balance. Such notes bear interest similar to those who charge interest in the business of lending money (prime rate) plus 1%. The loan must be repaid to the Plan within a five-year period unless the note is used for the purchase of a principal residence in which case the maximum repayment period is ten years. The participant may have one outstanding loan as long as the loan repayments are submitted via payroll deduction. The specific terms and conditions of such notes are established by the Company. Outstanding notes receivable from participants at December 31, 2024 carry interest rates ranging from 9.0% to 9.5%, and mature through 2029. Outstanding notes receivable from participants at December 31, 2023 carried interest rates ranging from 6.5% to 9.5%, and had maturities through 2028.

# **FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN**

## **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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### **NOTE 2 – SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

#### Basis of Accounting

The 2024 financial statements of the Plan are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“U.S. GAAP”).

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of net assets available for benefits and changes therein. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan’s investments in non-interest bearing cash and registered investment companies are stated at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation or depreciation includes the Plan’s gains and losses on investments bought or sold as well as held during the year.

Management fees charged to the Plan for investments in registered investment companies (mutual funds) are based on assets invested and are deducted on a daily basis. Management fees are reflected as a reduction of investment return for such investments.

#### Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent notes are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document. For the year ended December 31, 2024, there were delinquent notes receivable from participants. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.

#### Benefit Payments

Benefit payments are recorded when paid.

#### Plan Expenses

Expenses incurred for administering the Plan, if not paid by the Company, are paid by the Plan. Expenses paid by the Company are excluded from these financial statements.

**NOTE 2 – SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

Income Taxes

The Plan has adopted a non-standardized form of a pre-approved plan document. The pre-approved plan has received an opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service (“IRS”) as to the pre-approved plan’s qualified status. The pre-approved plan opinion letter has been relied upon by this Plan. The Plan Administrator believes the Plan is designed and is being operated in compliance with the applicable provisions of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been recorded in the Plan’s financial statements.

Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan provides for various investment options in any combination of investment securities offered by the Plan. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market fluctuations and credit risks. Due to the risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in market values, interest rates or other factors in the near term would materially affect participants’ account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for plan benefits and the statement of changes in net assets available for plan benefits.

**NOTE 3 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT**

The fair value measurements standard establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under the standard are described below:

Level 1 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 – Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted market prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

**FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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**NOTE 3 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (Continued)**

The asset’s or liability’s fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following are descriptions of valuation methodologies used for investments measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024.

*Non-interest bearing cash:*

Valued at the carrying value, which approximates fair value due to the short-term nature of such investments.

*Registered investment companies (mutual funds):*

Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-ended mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (“NAV”) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation method is appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables disclose the fair value hierarchy of the Plan’s investments by level as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Non-interest bearing cash	\$ 33,717	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 33,717
Registered investment companies	5,644,579	-	-	5,644,579
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	\$ 5,678,296	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,678,296

**FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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**NOTE 3 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (Continued)**

	Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Non-interest bearing cash	\$ 24,567	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 24,567
Registered investment companies	4,655,446	-	-	4,655,446
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	\$ 4,681,013	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,681,013

**NOTE 4 – RELATED PARTY AND PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS**

Notes receivable from participant are managed by an affiliate of Benefit Trust, the custodian of the Plan. Such transactions, while considered party-in-interest transactions under ERISA regulations, are permitted under the provisions of the Plan and are specifically exempt from the prohibition of party-in-interest transactions under ERISA.

**NOTE 5 – CERTIFIED INFORMATION**

The Plan Administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the United States Department of Labor’s (“DOL”) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Benefit Trust, the custodian of the Plan, has certified the completeness and accuracy of:

- Investments and notes receivable from participants reflected in the accompanying statements of net assets available for plan benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023;
- Net depreciation in fair value of investments, dividend and interest income, and interest income on notes receivable from participants reflected in the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for plan benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024;
- Assets reflected in the supplemental schedule: Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024.

**FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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**NOTE 6 – UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS**

U.S. GAAP requires the Plan Administrator to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability or asset if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that, more likely than not, would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS or the DOL. The Plan Administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, there are no uncertain tax positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or asset or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

**NOTE 7 – PLAN TERMINATION OR MODIFICATION**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company, by action of its Plan administrator, has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. Upon termination of the Plan, further contributions to the Plan shall cease and all participants who are affected by such termination shall become 100% vested. Net assets available for plan benefits would be distributed to the participants based on each participant's interest in the Plan.

**NOTE 8 – RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500**

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for plan benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500 at December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$5,739,052	\$4,847,420
Adjustment for participants' contribution Receivable	<u>(30,092)</u>	<u>(55,779)</u>
<b>Net assets available for benefits per the Form 5500</b>	<b><u>\$5,708,960</u></b>	<b><u>\$4,891,641</u></b>

**FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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**NOTE 8 – RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500 (Continued)**

The following is a reconciliation of the affected components of the changes in net assets available for plan benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500 for the year ended December 31, 2024:

Participants' contributions per the financial statements	\$ 1,524,271
Adjustment for prior year participants' contributions receivable	55,779
Adjustment for current year participants' contributions receivable	<u>(30,092)</u>
<b>Total participants' contributions per the Form 5500</b>	<b><u>\$ 1,549,958</u></b>

**NOTE 9 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through October 14, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued and has determined that there are no subsequent events that require disclosure.

## **SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION**

**FORTANIX 401(K) PLAN**  
**SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i – SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)**  
**December 31, 2024**

Plan Sponsor EIN: 81-3039601  
Plan number: 001

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor or similar party	Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	Cost	Current value
	Cash	Non-interest bearing cash	** \$	33,717
	VANGUARD GROUP BOND INDEX ADMIRAL CLASS	Registered investment companies	**	719,884
	VANGUARD GROUP LONG TERM BOND INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	9,530
	VANGUARD GROUP ST BD INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	33,984
	VANGUARD GROUP HIGH DIVID YIELD INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	4,402
	VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INFLATION PROTECTED SECURITIES INDEX ADM	Registered investment companies	**	26,191
	VANGUARD FUNDS TOTAL INTERNATIONAL BOND INDEX	Registered investment companies	**	208,560
	VANGUARD INDUSTRIALS INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	17,821
	VANGUARD GROUP RESERVE FED MM FD	Registered investment companies	**	63,036
	VANGUARD SPECIALIZED DIV DIVIDEND APPREC INDEX ADM	Registered investment companies	**	23,579
	VANGUARD GROUP FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	4,122
	VANGUARD GROUP SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	86,034
	VANGUARD INTL EQUITY INDEX	Registered investment companies	**	2,858
	VANGUARD UTILITIES INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	6,346
	VANGUARD MATERIALS INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	19,438
	VANGUARD INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY INDEX ADM	Registered investment companies	**	262,419
	VANGUARD HEALTH CARE INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	1,529
	VANGUARD ENERGY INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	11,563
	VANGUARD GROUP LG CAP INDEX FUND ADML	Registered investment companies	**	12,044
	VANGUARD GROUP MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	97,379
	VANGUARD GROUP GROWTH INDEX ADM	Registered investment companies	**	222,171
	VANGUARD GROUP VALUE INDEX ADM	Registered investment companies	**	11,410
	VANGUARD GROUP SM CAP INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	11,676
	VANGUARD GROUP EXTENDED MARKET INDEX	Registered investment companies	**	5,782
	VANGUARD GROUP INDEX 500 ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	362,381
	VANGUARD GROUP TOTAL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL CLASS	Registered investment companies	**	2,094,412
	VANGUARD GROUP TOTAL INSTL STOCK INDEX ADM	Registered investment companies	**	25,584
	VANGUARD FUNDS DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADM	Registered investment companies	**	744,987
	VANGUARD EUROPEAN STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL	Registered investment companies	**	2,387
	VANGUARD EMERGING MARKETS STK ADM CL	Registered investment companies	**	357,610
	VANGUARD SPECIALIZED DIV REIT INDEX FUND ADM SHS	Registered investment companies	**	195,460
		<b>Total Investments</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>5,678,296</b>
*	NOTES RECEIVABLE FROM PARTICIPANTS	Interest rates ranging from 9.0% to 9.5%, maturing through 2029	**	41,245
		<b>Total Investments and Notes Receivables</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>5,719,541</b>

\* Denotes party-in-interest

\*\* Information is not required as investments are participant directed

See Independent Auditor's Report.