

<p>Form 5500</p> <p>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</p> <p>This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</p> <p>▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</p>	<p>OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: 24pt; font-weight: bold;">2024</p> <hr/> <p>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p>
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Part I Annual Report Identification Information
 For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

a single-employer plan a DFE (specify) _____

B This return/report is: the first return/report the final return/report

an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶

D Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension the DFVC program

special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

<p>1a Name of plan <u>ROPPE HOLDING COMPANY 401(K) PLAN</u></p>	<p>1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>003</u></p>
<p>2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>ROPPE CORPORATION</u></p> <p><u>PO BOX 1158</u> <u>FOSTORIA, OH 44830-1158</u></p>	<p>1c Effective date of plan <u>02/01/1985</u></p> <p>2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-1535998</u></p> <p>2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>419-435-8546</u></p> <p>2d Business code (see instructions) <u>326100</u></p>

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/15/2025	MARK BAKER
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/15/2025	MARK BAKER
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	788
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	703
	6a(2)	693
	6b	1
	6c	59
	6d	753
	6e	2
	6f	755
	6g(1)	626
	6g(2)	642
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2S 2T 3D 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules	b General Schedules
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan)
(3) <input type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>1</u>
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached <u>0</u>	(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)
(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	(5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
	(6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
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(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II	Investment and Annuity Contract Information	
	Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.	
4	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	1347588
5	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	36504554
6	Contracts With Allocated Funds:	
a	State the basis of premium rates ▶	
b	Premiums paid to carrier	6b
c	Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year	6c
d	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. Specify nature of costs ▶	6d
e	Type of contract: (1) <input type="checkbox"/> individual policies (2) <input type="checkbox"/> group deferred annuity (3) <input type="checkbox"/> other (specify) ▶	
f	If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>	
7	Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)	
a	Type of contract: (1) <input type="checkbox"/> deposit administration (2) <input type="checkbox"/> immediate participation guarantee (3) <input type="checkbox"/> guaranteed investment (4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> other ▶ FLEXIBLE INVESTMENT ANNUITY	
b	Balance at the end of the previous year	7b 1501851
c	Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year	7c(1) 102203
	(2) Dividends and credits.....	7c(2)
	(3) Interest credited during the year.....	7c(3) 37209
	(4) Transferred from separate account	7c(4) 5029
	(5) Other (specify below)..... ▶ LOAN PAYMENT, CORRECTION	7c(5) 28335
	(6) Total additions	7c(6) 172776
d	Total of balance and additions (add lines 7b and 7c(6))	7d 1674627
e	Deductions:	
	(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year	7e(1) 222678
	(2) Administration charge made by carrier.....	7e(2) 12658
	(3) Transferred to separate account	7e(3) 50675
	(4) Other (specify below)..... ▶ LOAN WITHDRAWAL	7e(4) 7365
(5) Total deductions	7e(5) 293376	
f	Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line 7e(5) from line 7d).....	7f 1381251

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information
 If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** Health (other than dental or vision)
- b** Dental
- c** Vision
- d** Life insurance
- e** Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
- f** Long-term disability
- g** Supplemental unemployment
- h** Prescription drug
- i** Stop loss (large deductible)
- j** HMO contract
- k** PPO contract
- l** Indemnity contract
- m** Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a	Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)	
	(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)	
	(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)	
	(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3))		9a(4)
b	Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	9b(1)	
	(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)	
	(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))		9b(3)
	(4) Claims charged		9b(4)
c	Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --		
	(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)	
	(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)	
	(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)	
	(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)	
	(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)	
	(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)	
	(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)	
	(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)
	(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.)		9c(2)
d	Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)
	(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)
	(3) Other reserves		9d(3)
e	Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a	Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount.	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? Yes No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan ROPPE HOLDING COMPANY 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 ROPPE CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-1535998	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

42-0127290

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

42-0127290

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
13 37 50 64	CONTRACT ADMINISTRATOR	34908	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

LPL FINANCIAL LLC

95-2834236

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
49 99	OTHER SERVICES	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	18976	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

SA STONE WEALTH MANAGEMENT INC.

75-2975513

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
49 99	OTHER SERVICES	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3281	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
LPL FINANCIAL LLC	49 99	18976

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY 42-0127290	REFERRAL/SERVICE FEE

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
SA STONE WEALTH MANAGEMENT INC.	49 99	3281

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY 42-0127290	REFERRAL/SERVICE FEE

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2024</u> and ending <u>12/31/2024</u>	
A Name of plan <u>ROPPE HOLDING COMPANY 401(K) PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>003</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>ROPPE CORPORATION</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-1535998</u>

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PRIN GOVT&HQBND SEP ACCT-I2</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>42-0127290-007</u>	d Entity code <u>P</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		<u>229822</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PRIN LIQUID ASSETS SEP ACCT-I3</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>42-0127290-024</u>	d Entity code <u>P</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		<u>3691701</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PRIN CORE PLUS BOND SEP ACT-I4</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>42-0127290-005</u>	d Entity code <u>P</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		<u>2992693</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PRIN DIV INTL SA-I5</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>42-0127290-015</u>	d Entity code <u>P</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		<u>2329303</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PRIN LGCAP S&P 500 INDEX SA-I4</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>42-0127290-016</u>	d Entity code <u>P</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		<u>6828762</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PRIN MIDCAP VALUE I SA-I2</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>42-0127290-043</u>	d Entity code <u>P</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		<u>2531645</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PRIN SMCAP S&P 600 INDEX SA-I4</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>42-0127290-028</u>	d Entity code <u>P</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		<u>1471718</u>

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PRIN MIDCAP S&P 400 IDX SA-I4			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY			
c EIN-PN 42-0127290-023	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	1440353
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PRIN MIDCAP GROWTH III SA-I2			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY			
c EIN-PN 42-0127290-026	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	708849
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PRIN LIFETM 2020 SEP ACCT-I3			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY			
c EIN-PN 42-0127290-076	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	1419087
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PRIN LIFETM 2030 SEP ACCT-I3			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY			
c EIN-PN 42-0127290-077	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	3774014
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PRIN LIFETM 2040 SEP ACCT-I3			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY			
c EIN-PN 42-0127290-078	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	3740906
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PRIN LIFETM 2050 SEP ACCT-I3			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY			
c EIN-PN 42-0127290-079	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	2369015
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PRIN LIFETM STR INC SA-I3			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY			
c EIN-PN 42-0127290-080	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	878559
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PRIN FIN GRP, INC. STOCK SA-R6			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY			
c EIN-PN 42-0127290-086	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	98556
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PRIN LIFETM 2060 SEP ACCT-I3			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY			
c EIN-PN 42-0127290-130	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	1703067
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PRIN LIFETM 2070 SEP ACCT-I3			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY			
c EIN-PN 42-0127290-179	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	296504

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan ROPPE HOLDING COMPANY 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 ROPPE CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-1535998

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
---------------	--------------------------------------

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
Assets			
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	1421786	1493134
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	38896	32990
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	1619446	1486042
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	33216344	36504554
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	23415373	25897763
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	1442384	1347588
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	61154229	66762071
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g		
h Operating payables.....	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i		
j Other liabilities.....	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	61154229	66762071

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	1493133	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	2302163	
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)	136119	
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A), (B), (C), and line 2a(2).....	2a(3)		3931415
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)	94641	
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)	37209	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F).....	2b(1)(G)		131850
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	311692	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A), (B), and (C).....	2b(2)(D)		311692
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B).....	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		3627203
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		3543433
c Other income	2c		25843
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		11571436

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	5917148	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)	5047	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		5922195
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		6491
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	34908	
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		34908
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		5963594

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		5607842
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **BDO USA, P.C.**

(2) EIN: **13-5381590**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined
 If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>ROPPE HOLDING COMPANY 401(K) PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>003</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>ROPPE CORPORATION</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-1535998</u>	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....

1		0
---	--	---

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
 EIN(s): 42-0127290

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....

3	
---	--

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?..... Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?..... Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?..... Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?..... Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)..... Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?..... Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702477A.

Roppe

Holding Company

October 15, 2025

BDO USA, P.C.
200 Ottawa Ave NW, Suite 300
Grand Rapids, MI 49503

Ladies and gentlemen:

We are providing this letter in connection with your audits of the financial statements of Roppe Holding Company 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

We elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's ("DOL's") Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. We acknowledge that the audits did not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier, that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency (qualified institution), that prepared and certified the investment information in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. We have determined that ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audits are permissible under the circumstances. We have also determined that the investment information is prepared and certified by a qualified institution as described by 29 CFR 2520.103-8, that the certifications meet the requirements in 29 CFR 2520.103-5, and that the certified investment information is appropriately measured, presented, and disclosed in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").

The purpose of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is to express an opinion on whether the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP and that the assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the certified investment information.

We confirm that we are responsible for the preparation and fair presentation in the Plan's financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP.

Roppe Holding Company • 1600 North Union Street • Fostoria, Ohio 44830-1158 • 800.537.9527

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Certain representations in this letter are described as being limited to matters that are material. Items are considered material, regardless of size, if they involve an omission or misstatement of accounting information that, in the light of surrounding circumstances, makes it probable that the judgment of a reasonable person relying on the information would be changed or influenced by the omission or misstatement.

We confirm, to the best of our knowledge and belief, as of the date of this representation letter, as entered on the first page, the following representations made to you during your audits:

- (1) We have fulfilled our responsibilities, as set out in the terms of the audit engagement letter dated April 10, 2025, for the preparation and fair presentation of the Plan's financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP. The notes to the Plan's financial statements include all disclosures required by laws and regulations to which the Plan is subject. The Plan's ERISA-required supplemental schedule is fairly presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- (2) We acknowledge our responsibility for administering the Plan and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the ERISA plan financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.
- (3) We have fulfilled our responsibility, as set out in the terms of the aforementioned audit engagement letter, for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.
- (4) We acknowledge our responsibility for the presentation of the ERISA-required supplemental schedule in accordance with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

We believe that the ERISA-required supplemental schedule, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

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- (5) We have made available to you all:
- (a) Financial records and related data, including the names of all related parties and all relationships and transactions with related parties, as agreed upon in the terms of the aforementioned audit engagement letter.
 - (b) Additional information that you have requested from us for the purpose of the audit.
 - (c) Minutes of the meetings of the Board of Directors, Investment Committee, Administrative Committee or other meetings pertaining to the Plan that were held from January 1, 2023 to the date of this letter, or summaries of actions of recent meetings for which minutes have not yet been prepared.
 - (d) The most current Plan instrument for the audit period, including all Plan amendments made to the Plan instrument, the trust agreement, insurance or other relevant contracts during the year, including amendments to comply with applicable laws.
 - (e) A draft of the Form 5500 that is substantially complete.
 - (f) Unrestricted access to persons within the Plan from whom you determined it necessary to obtain audit evidence.
- (6) There have been no communications from regulatory agencies concerning noncompliance with, or deficiencies in, financial reporting practices.
- (7) There have been no known instances of noncompliance or suspected noncompliance with laws and regulations whose effects should be considered when preparing financial statements.
- (8) There are no material transactions that have not been properly recorded in the accounting records underlying the financial statements.
- (9) We acknowledge our responsibility for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control to prevent and detect fraud. We have disclosed to you the results of our assessment of the risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud. We have no knowledge of any:

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- (a) Fraud or suspected fraud involving management or involving employees who have significant roles in the Plan's internal control, whether or not perceived to have a material effect on the financial statements.
 - (b) Fraud or suspected fraud involving others where the fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements.
 - (c) Allegations of fraud or suspected fraud affecting the Plan's financial statements received in communications from employees, former employees, participants, beneficiaries, regulatory agencies, service providers, third-party administrators, law firms, predecessor accounting firms, or other professionals.
- (10) We have no:
- (a) Plans or intentions that may materially affect the carrying value or classification of assets and liabilities.
 - (b) Intentions to terminate the Plan.
- (11) The following, where applicable and material, have been properly recorded or disclosed in the financial statements:
- (a) The identity of all related parties and all related party relationships and transactions of which we are aware, including party-in-interest transactions, as defined in ERISA section 3(14) and regulations thereunder, including sales, purchases, loans, transfers, leasing arrangements, and guarantees, (whether written or oral) and amounts receivable from or payable to related parties.
 - (b) All derivative instruments and any embedded derivative instruments that require bifurcation, in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 815, *Derivatives and Hedging*.
 - (c) Arrangements with financial institutions involving compensating balances or other arrangements involving restrictions on cash balances and line-of-credit or similar arrangements.
 - (d) Guarantees, whether written or oral, under which the Plan is contingently liable.

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- (e) Significant estimates and material concentrations known to management that are required to be disclosed in accordance with FASB ASC 275-10, *Risks and Uncertainties - Overall*. In that regard, all accounting estimates that could be material to the financial statements, including key factors and significant assumptions underlying those estimates, have been identified, and we believe the estimates are reasonable in the circumstances. The methods, significant assumptions, and the data used in making the accounting estimates and the related disclosures are appropriate to achieve recognition, measurement, and disclosure that is in accordance with U.S. GAAP. (Significant estimates are estimates at the date of the statement of net assets available for benefits that could change materially within the next year. Concentrations refer to the nature and type of investments held by the Plan, or markets for which events could occur that would significantly disrupt normal finances within the next year).
- (f) Amendments to the Plan instrument, if any.
- (g) The effects of all known actual or possible litigation, claims, and other liabilities or gain or loss contingencies that are required to be accrued or disclosed by FASB ASC 450, *Contingencies*, including:
- Pending or anticipated tax assessments or refunds, other potential or pending claims, lawsuits by or against any branch of government or others;
 - Written or oral guarantees, endorsements, or unused letters of credits; or
 - Labor claims or negotiations.
- FASB ASC 450-20, *Loss Contingencies*, requires loss contingencies to be accrued if it is probable an asset has been impaired or a liability incurred at the date of the statement of net assets available for benefits and the amount of loss can be reasonably estimated. Such contingencies must be disclosed, but may not be accrued, if the loss is reasonably possible (but not probable) or the loss is probable but the amount of loss cannot be reasonably estimated.
- (h) Commitments, such as a pending sale or merger of all or a portion of the business or of an interest therein or acquisition of all or a portion of the business, assets, or securities of another entity, that would affect the Plan.
- (i) Foreign currency transaction gains or losses.

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- (12) There are no:
- (a) Violations or possible violations of laws or regulations (including the failure to file reports required by regulatory bodies (e.g., DOL, IRS, Health and Human Services, state and municipal authorities) when the effects of failing to file could be material to the financial statements) whose effects should be considered for disclosure in the financial statements or as a basis for recording a loss contingency.
 - (b) Pending or threatened litigation, claims or assessments or unasserted claims or assessments that we are aware of that are required to be accrued or disclosed in the financial statements in accordance with FASB ASC 450, Contingencies, and we have not consulted a lawyer concerning litigation, claims, or assessments.
 - (c) Side agreements or other arrangements (either written or oral) that have not been disclosed to you.
 - (d) Other matters (e.g., breach of fiduciary responsibilities, nonexempt transactions, loans or loans in default, or events that may jeopardize the tax status) that legal counsel have advised us that must be disclosed.
- (13) Receivables recorded in the financial statements represent valid claims against debtors for charges arising on or before the date of the statement of net assets available for benefits and have been appropriately reduced to their estimated net realizable value.
- (14) The Plan has complied with all aspects of contractual agreements, including debt covenants, that would have a material effect on the financial statements in the event of noncompliance.
- (15) We are responsible for the estimation methods and assumptions used in measuring assets and liabilities reported or disclosed at fair value, including information obtained from brokers, pricing services, or other third parties. Our valuation methodologies have been consistently applied from period to period. The fair value measurements reported or disclosed represent our best estimate of fair value as of the measurement date in accordance with the requirements of FASB ASC 820, *Fair Value Measurement*. In addition, our disclosures related to fair value measurements are consistent with the objectives outlined in FASB ASC 820.
- (16) Significant assumptions used by us in making accounting estimates, including those measured at fair value, are reasonable. For any financial instruments, including non-

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readily marketable securities, we concur with and accept responsibility for the methods and significant assumptions used to estimate fair value of financial instruments and/or the approach used by the appraiser. The methods and significant assumptions used result in a measure of fair value appropriate for financial measurement and disclosure purposes.

- (17) All required filings of Plan documents with the appropriate agencies have been made.
- (18) The Plan is qualified under the appropriate section of the Internal Revenue Code and intends to continue as a qualified plan. The Plan sponsor has operated the Plan in a manner that did not jeopardize this tax status.
- (19) We intend to formally amend the Plan to incorporate the provisions under which the Plan is currently operating, that were adopted to comply with new laws or regulations.
- (20) The Plan has complied with the DOL's regulations concerning the timely remittance of participants' contributions and loan repayments to trusts and/or custodial accounts containing assets for the Plan. The Plan has established a remittance policy in accordance with the DOL's regulations.
- (21) The Plan is responsible for the performance of the nondiscrimination tests and assures that the Plan has passed such tests or appropriate action has been taken to rectify any areas of noncompliance.
- (22) The Plan has complied with the fidelity bonding requirements of ERISA.
- (23) The Plan has satisfactory title to all owned assets, which are recorded at fair value, and there are no liens, encumbrances, or security interest on such assets nor has any asset been pledged as collateral.
- (24) There are no:
 - (a) Nonexempt party-in-interest transactions (as defined in ERISA section 3(14) and regulations under that section) that were not disclosed in the ERISA-required supplemental schedule or financial statements.
 - (b) Investments in default or considered to be uncollectible that were not disclosed in the ERISA-required supplemental schedule.

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- (c) Reportable transactions (as defined in ERISA section 103(b)(3)(H) and regulations under that section) that were not disclosed in the ERISA-required supplemental schedule.
- (25) We have apprised you of all communications, whether written or oral, with regulatory agencies concerning the operation of the Plan.
- (26) No discussions have taken place with your firm's personnel regarding employment with the Plan or the Plan sponsor.
- (27) We have not engaged you to prepare or review the Plan's Form 5500 filing with the DOL and IRS; however, the audited financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule of the Plan are required to be filed with the Form 5500. We acknowledge that professional standards require you to obtain and read a substantially complete draft of the Plan's Form 5500 prior to the dating of the auditor's report. The purpose of this procedure is for you to consider whether such information, or the manner of its presentation, is materially inconsistent with the information, or the manner of its presentation, appearing in the financial statements; and that these procedures are not sufficient nor are they intended for you to ensure that the Form 5500 is completely and accurately prepared.
- (28) The version of the Plan's 2024 audited financial statements that we will file with the DOL using the EFAST2 system will be identical to the copy containing your manually-signed report provided to us.
- (29) In connection with the presentation of your audit report on the DOL's website, the full financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule upon which you reported and to which you appended your signed report will be presented.
- (30) There have been no known or suspected breaches of sensitive information (e.g., personnel files) caused by cyber-attack or other means, or other cybersecurity incidents, where the breach or other incident could have a material effect on the financial statements.
- (31) The Summary Annual Report will be completed and communicated timely in accordance with the DOL's Regulations.
- (32) We have obtained a copy of the relevant SOC 1 reports that cover the year under audit, related to significant processes and transactions that have been outsourced to those service organizations. In connection with those SOC 1 reports, we have read the reports,

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evaluated the impact of the exceptions to relevant tests, identified the complementary controls listed under the user entity controls section of the report, and have determined that those user entity controls have been designed appropriately and have been implemented.

To the best of our knowledge and belief, no events have occurred subsequent to the date of the statement of net assets available for benefits and through the date of this representation letter, as entered on the first page, that would require adjustment to or disclosure in the aforementioned financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule.

Very truly yours,

Valerie Babb

Valerie Babb, 401(k) Plan Administrator

Mark J Baker

Mark Baker, Treasurer & VP - Finance

SCHEDULE H, line 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

06/26/25

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CGS2339 ANNUITY CONTRACT NUMBER 7-06275

SCHEDULE H, line 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

R H C 401() P
 EIN 34 1535998
 PLAN NUMBER 003
 PLAN YEAR 01/01/2024 TO 12/31/2024

(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)
	Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor or similar party.	Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value.	Cost	Current Value
	The American Funds	Registered Investment Company Am Fds Grth Fd of Am R4 Fund	\$ 0.00	\$ 6,231,406.28
	American Funds Service Company	Registered Investment Company Am Fds Wash Mut Inv R4 Fund	\$ 0.00	\$ 2,690,209.47
	The American Funds	Registered Investment Company Am Funds Am Balanced R4 Fund	\$ 0.00	\$ 6,831,419.91
	Columbia Funds	Registered Investment Company COLUMBIA ACORN I FUND	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,034,414.38
	Dodge and Cox Funds	Registered Investment Company Dodge & Cox Intl Stock I Fund	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,652,395.10
	DoubleLine	Registered Investment Company DoubleLine Tot Rtrn Bond N Fd	\$ 0.00	\$ 569,027.57
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Insurance Company General Guaranteed Interest	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,347,588.05
	Invesco Funds Group, Inc.	Registered Investment Company Invesco American Franchise Y Fd	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,215,538.93
	JP Morgan Funds	Registered Investment Company JP Morgan Small Cp Eq R5 Fd	\$ 0.00	\$ 3,206,056.55
	Nuveen	Registered Investment Company Nuveen SmCap Value I Fund	\$ 0.00	\$ 489,613.54
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Pooled Separate Accounts Prin Core Plus Bond Sep Act-I4	\$ 0.00	\$ 2,992,693.07
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Pooled Separate Accounts Prin Div Intl SA-I5	\$ 0.00	\$ 2,329,303.04
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Pooled Separate Accounts Prin Fin Grp, Inc. Stock SA-R6	\$ 0.00	\$ 98,555.83
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Pooled Separate Accounts Prin Govt&HQBnd Sep Acct-I2	\$ 0.00	\$ 229,822.38
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Pooled Separate Accounts Prin IdCap S&P 500 Index SA-I4	\$ 0.00	\$ 6,828,761.83

SCHEDULE H, line 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

SCHEDULE H, line 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

R H C 401() P
 EIN 34 1535998
 PLAN NUMBER 003
 PLAN YEAR 01/01/2024 TO 12/31/2024

(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)
	Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor or similar party.	Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value.	Cost	Current Value
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Pooled Separate Accounts Prin LifeTm Str Inc SA-I3	\$ 0.00	\$ 878,558.64
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Pooled Separate Accounts Prin LifeTm 2020 Sep Acct-I3	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,419,087.43
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Pooled Separate Accounts Prin LifeTm 2030 Sep Acct-I3	\$ 0.00	\$ 3,774,014.42
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Pooled Separate Accounts Prin LifeTm 2040 Sep Acct-I3	\$ 0.00	\$ 3,740,905.67
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Pooled Separate Accounts Prin LifeTm 2050 Sep Acct-I3	\$ 0.00	\$ 2,369,015.22
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Pooled Separate Accounts Prin LifeTm 2060 Sep Acct-I3	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,703,066.72
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Pooled Separate Accounts Prin LifeTm 2070 Sep Acct-I3	\$ 0.00	\$ 296,503.55
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Pooled Separate Accounts Prin Liquid Assets Sep Acct-I3	\$ 0.00	\$ 3,691,701.20
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Pooled Separate Accounts Prin MidCap Growth III SA-I2	\$ 0.00	\$ 708,849.36
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Pooled Separate Accounts Prin MidCap S&P 400 Idx SA-I4	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,440,353.41
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Pooled Separate Accounts Prin MidCap Value I SA-I2	\$ 0.00	\$ 2,531,644.83
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Pooled Separate Accounts Prin SmCap S&P 600 Index SA-I4	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,471,717.62
	Vanguard Group	Registered Investment Company Vanguard Windsor II Inv Fund	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,977,681.12
*	Participant Loans	Range of Interest Rates Rates Range From 3.25% To 8.50%	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,486,042.00

**ROPPE HOLDING COMPANY
401(k) PLAN**

**Financial Statements & ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedule
Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023**

TOGETHER WITH AUDITOR'S REPORT

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See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
As of December 31, 2024 and 2023

	12/31/24	12/31/23
INVESTMENTS, at Fair Value:		
Mutual Funds	\$ 25,897,763	\$ 23,415,373
Guaranteed Interest Accounts	1,347,588	1,442,384
Pooled Separate Accounts	36,504,554	33,216,344
Total investments, at Fair Value	\$ 63,749,905	\$ 58,074,101
EMPLOYER'S CONTRIBUTION RECEIVABLE	\$ 1,493,134	\$ 1,421,786
PARTICIPANTS' CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE	32,990	38,896
NOTES RECEIVABLE FROM PARTICIPANTS	1,486,042	1,619,446
Net assets available for benefits	\$ 66,762,071	\$ 61,154,229

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Statements of Changes in Net Assets
Available for Benefits
For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>12/31/24</u>	<u>12/31/23</u>
INVESTMENT INCOME:		
Interest and dividends	\$ 348,901	\$ 367,091
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	<u>7,170,636</u>	<u>7,851,931</u>
Total investment income	\$ 7,519,537	\$ 8,219,022
PARTICIPANT CONTRIBUTIONS	2,302,163	2,185,948
EMPLOYEE ROLLOVERS	136,119	4,006
EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS	1,493,133	1,421,786
INTEREST INCOME from:		
Notes Receivable from Participants	<u>94,641</u>	<u>67,583</u>
Total additions	\$ 11,545,593	\$ 11,898,345
DISTRIBUTIONS TO PARTICIPANTS	(5,902,843)	(6,406,547)
Administrative Expenses	<u>(34,908)</u>	<u>(27,972)</u>
Net increase in assets available for benefits	\$ 5,607,842	\$ 5,463,826
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS – Beginning of period	<u>61,154,229</u>	<u>55,690,403</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS – End of period	<u>\$ 66,762,071</u>	<u>\$ 61,154,229</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements

(1) **PLAN DESCRIPTION**

General

The Roppe Holding Company 401(k) Plan (the Plan) is a defined contribution plan established on February 1, 1985 that covers employees of Roppe Corporation (Roppe), American Thermoplastic Extrusion Company (ATECO), Flexco Corporation (Flexco), Seneca Millwork, Inc. (Seneca) and TCB Holdings, Inc. (TCB). All of these entities are collectively referred to as "RHC". This description of the Plan provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA).

Related Party Transactions

Certain plan investments are pooled separate accounts and guaranteed interest accounts managed by Principal Life Insurance Company (Principal). Principal is the contract holder as defined by the plan and therefore these transactions, as well as notes receivable from participants, qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees paid by the Plan to Principal for administrative services were \$34,908 and \$27,972 in 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Eligibility

All employees are eligible for deferral contributions to the Plan after 90 days of eligible service and having reached the age of 18. Employees are eligible for employer contributions after one year of credited service (defined as 1,000 compensated hours) and having reached the age of 18.

Contributions

Employees participating in the Plan may contribute up to 75% of their eligible compensation to the Plan. The Plan provides for an automatic enrollment for newly eligible employees at a deferral level of 4% of eligible compensation, unless they elect a contrary salary deduction or elect not to participate.

Roppe, ATECO, and Seneca will contribute a "matching" amount of \$0.25 per each dollar contributed, to a maximum of 8.0% of the participant's eligible compensation. TCB contributes a matching contribution of \$.10 per each dollar contributed, to a maximum of 4.0% of the participant's eligible compensation. Flexco contributes a matching contribution of \$0.50 per each dollar contributed, to a maximum of 6.0% of the participant's eligible compensation. Roppe, Seneca, and ATECO also make an annual contribution of 3.5% of eligible compensation on behalf of their participants.

Contributions also include any amounts rolled over from other qualified defined contribution plans (rollover).

Participants' Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and allocations of the contributions from RHC and net plan earnings. The benefit to which participants are entitled is the vested portion of their accounts. Participants may direct the investment of their account balances into various investment options offered by the Plan. Currently, the plan offers guaranteed interest accounts as well as several pooled accounts and mutual funds as investment options for participants.

Vesting

Participants are 100% vested in their contributions and earnings thereon regardless of length of participation. Participants are 100% vested in employer contributions and earnings thereon after three years of credited service, or upon death or total disability while in the employment of RHC.

Forfeitures

Forfeitures result from termination of employment before full vesting has occurred and are used to reduce employer contributions. Forfeitures used in the Plan for reduction in employer contributions were \$10,352 and \$2,869 for the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Forfeiture balances as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 were \$10,609 and \$2,174, respectively.

Participants' Withdrawals

Upon retirement, total disability, death or other termination of employment, participants or their beneficiaries may elect to receive their vested portion of their account balances. If a participant's account balance does not exceed \$7,000, the payout will be in a lump sum; if \$7,000 or greater, the participant may elect lump sum distribution or installment payments unless termination is on or after normal retirement age, then lump sum is mandatory. Normal retirement age is 65. Additionally, under certain circumstances of age or financial hardship, participants are allowed to withdraw funds from the plan, subject to approval by the plan administrator.

Administrative Expenses

Certain administrative expenses of the Plan are shared by RHC and the participants.

Notes Receivable From Participants

Under certain circumstances, as defined by the Plan, participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 less the highest outstanding note balance over the past 12 months, if applicable, or 50% of their account balance. The notes are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at rates that are commensurate with local borrowing rates. Interest rates on notes outstanding at December 31, 2024 range from 3.25% to 8.50%. Principal and interest is paid ratably through payroll deductions over a period not to exceed five years. Each participant may not have more than one loan outstanding at any time.

(2) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date.

Inputs to valuation techniques refer to the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability. In accordance with ASC 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, the Plan utilizes a fair value hierarchy for valuation inputs that gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). A financial instrument's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The following provides a description of the three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value:

Level 1 – Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical, unrestricted assets or liabilities.

Level 2 – Significant observable inputs such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable or can be derived from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

Level 3 - Prices or valuations that require inputs that are both significant to the fair value measurement and unobservable.

There have been no changes in methodologies used at December 31, 2024 or 2023. The following methodologies were used to measure the fair value of the Plan's investments:

Mutual Funds: Valued at quoted market prices in an exchange and active market, which represent the net asset values of shares held by the Plan.

Guaranteed Interest Accounts (GIA): Fair value is the amount plan participants would receive currently if they were to withdraw or transfer funds within the Plan prior to their maturity for an event other than death, disability, termination or retirement. This fair value represents contract value adjusted to reflect current market interest rates only to the extent such market rates exceed crediting rates. There are no unfunded commitments (See Note 5).

Pooled Separate Accounts (PSAs): Valued based on the underlying investments (i.e., common stock, mutual funds, short term securities). While the majority of the underlying assets values are based on quoted prices, the net asset value (NAV) of the pooled separate account is not publicly quoted. The NAV is reported by the fund managers as of the financial statement date based on recent transaction prices. The NAV is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV. The PSAs held by the plan provide for daily redemptions by the Plan at reported NAV with no advance notice requirement. The plan is permitted to redeem investment units at NAV on the measurement date. There are no unfunded commitments.

The Plan's valuation methods may result in a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Although Plan management believes the valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with the market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on the trade date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of net assets and changes therein. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risk and Uncertainties

The Plan utilizes various investment instruments, which are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the financial statements.

Contributions

Participant contributions are recognized in the period during which the Company makes the respective payroll deduction from the participant's compensation. Employer matching contributions are recorded in the relevant period in accordance with the terms of the Plan document.

Notes Receivable – Participant Loans

Participant loans are classified as notes receivable from participants, and are measured at the unpaid principal balance plus unpaid accrued interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Defaulted loans, if any, are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan Agreement.

Payments of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

(3) INFORMATION CERTIFIED BY THE PLAN'S TRUSTEE

Certain information disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule, related to investments and notes receivable from participants held as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and net appreciation in fair value of investments, interest and dividends, and interest income on notes receivable from participants for the years then ended, was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by the trustee, Principal Trust Company, a qualified institution.

(4) INVESTMENTS

All of the Plan's assets are managed and held by the trustee, which operated under the direction of certain officers of the Company.

The following table sets forth by level within the fair value hierarchy the Plan investments, as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.

<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual Funds	\$ 25,897,763	\$ --	\$ --	\$ 25,897,763
Guaranteed Interest Accounts	--	--	1,347,588	1,347,588
Investments at net asset value	--	--	--	36,504,554
TOTAL	\$ 25,897,763	\$ --	\$ 1,347,588	\$ 63,749,905
<u>December 31, 2023</u>	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual Funds	\$ 23,415,373	\$ --	\$ --	\$ 23,415,373
Guaranteed Interest Accounts	--	--	1,442,384	1,442,384
Investments at net asset value	--	--	--	33,216,344
TOTAL	\$ 23,415,373	\$ --	\$ 1,442,384	\$ 58,074,101

The table below sets forth a summary of certain changes in the fair value of the Plan's Level 3 Investment assets:

Year ended December 31, 2024

Year ended December 31, 2024		Guaranteed Interest Account
Purchases	\$	354,040
Sales, issuances, settlements	\$	551,851

Year ended December 31, 2023

Year ended December 31, 2023		Guaranteed Interest Account
Purchases	\$	533,863
Sales, issuances, settlements	\$	494,998

Quantitative Information about Unobservable Inputs Used in Level 3 Fair Value Measurements

The following table represents the Plan's level 3 financial instruments, the valuation techniques used to measure the fair value of those financial instruments, and the significant unobservable inputs and the ranges of those inputs.

Instrument	Fair Value	Principal Valuation Technique	Unobservable Inputs	Range of Significant Values	Average Yield
Guaranteed Interest Accounts	\$1,347,588 At 12/31/2024	Market Value Adjustment	Contract Duration Guaranteed Interest Rate	0 years – 4.0 years 0.10% -4.53%	2.17%
Guaranteed Interest Accounts	\$1,442,384 At 12/31/2023	Market Value Adjustment	Contract Duration Guaranteed Interest Rate	0 years – 4.0 years 0.10% -4.52%	1.66%

(5) GUARANTEED INTEREST ACCOUNTS WITH INSURANCE COMPANY

The Plan maintains an investment contract with Principal Life Insurance Company. The guaranteed interest accounts (GIAs) are fixed return products with annual interest rate guarantees and are credited on a net daily basis at annual effective rates. Fair value is determined based on a discounted cash flow model by discounting the related cash flows based on current yields of similar instruments with comparable durations considering the creditworthiness of the issuer or the theoretical exit price. Principal Life Insurance Company values the GIAs based on the amount paid when funds are withdrawn prior to their maturity for an event other than death, disability, termination, or retirement. The fair value represents contract value adjusted to reflect current market interest rates only to the extent such market rates exceed crediting rates. Principal Life Insurance Company maintains the contributions in guaranteed interest accounts. The guaranteed interest accounts are reflected in the financial statements at fair value, as they are non-benefit responsive. The average guaranteed interest rate for 2024 and 2023 was 2.17% and 1.66%, respectively, while the average interest rate 2.67% and 2.01% for 2024 and 2023, respectively. The guaranteed interest rate is guaranteed for one year, with a new rate being declared by Principal life Insurance Company at the beginning of each Plan year.

(6) TAX STATUS

The Plan Sponsor adopted the Non-Standardized Pre-Approved Profit Sharing Plan with CODA through Principal Financial Life Insurance Company. Principal Life Insurance Company received an opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service dated June 30, 2020, indicating that it qualifies for tax-exempt status under Section 401 of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The plan has since been amended however, the plan administrator believes the plan is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there currently are no audits for any tax periods in progress.

(7) TERMINATION OF THE PLAN

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, RHC has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan, subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of plan termination, participants' accounts will become fully vested.

(8) SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent Events

Subsequent events have been evaluated by management through October 15, 2025, the date these financial statements were available to be issued.

EIN: 34-1535998
Plan Number: 003

Schedule H Line 4i - Schedule of Assets
(Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
*	Principal Life Insurance Co.	Guaranteed Interest Accounts	**	\$ 1,347,588
	Pooled Separate Accounts			
*	Principal Life Insurance Co.	Liquid Asset Account SA-I3	**	3,691,701
*	Principal Life Insurance Co.	Core Plus Bond Sep Act-I4 Account	**	2,992,693
*	Principal Life Insurance Co.	Large Cap S&P 500 Index Account SA-I4	**	6,828,762
*	Principal Life Insurance Co.	LifeTime Strategic Income Account SA-I3	**	878,559
*	Principal Life Insurance Co.	LifeTime 2020 Account SA-I3	**	1,419,087
*	Principal Life Insurance Co.	LifeTime 2030 Account SA-I3	**	3,774,014
*	Principal Life Insurance Co.	LifeTime 2040 Account SA-I3	**	3,740,906
*	Principal Life Insurance Co.	LifeTime 2050 Account SA-I3	**	2,369,015
*	Principal Life Insurance Co.	LifeTime 2060 Account SA-I3	**	1,703,067
*	Principal Life Insurance Co.	LifeTime 2070 Account SA-I3	**	296,504
*	Principal Life Insurance Co.	Mid-Cap Value I Account SA-I2	**	2,531,645
*	Principal Life Insurance Co.	Mid-Cap S&P 400 Index Account SA-I4	**	1,440,353
*	Principal Life Insurance Co.	Partner Mid-Cap Growth III Account SA-I2	**	708,849
*	Principal Life Insurance Co.	Small Cap S&P 600 Index Account SA-I4	**	1,471,718
*	Principal Life Insurance Co.	Diversified International Stock SA-I5	**	2,329,303
*	Principal Life Insurance Co.	Prin Fin Grp Inc. Stock Account SA-R6	**	98,556
*	Principal Life Insurance Co.	Government & HQ Bond Sep.Account SA-I2	**	229,822
	Total Pooled Separate			\$ 36,504,554
	Mutual Funds			
	American Funds	American Balanced R4 Fund	**	6,831,420
	American Funds	Washington Mutual R4 Fund	**	2,690,209
	Doubleline Capital	Doubleline Tot Ret Bond N Fund	**	569,028
	Vanguard Group	Windsor II Fund	**	1,977,681
	American Funds	Growth Fund of America R4 Fund	**	6,231,406
	Invesco Funds Group	AM Franchise Y Fund	**	1,215,539
	Columbia Funds	Acorn I Fund	**	1,034,414
	JP Morgan Funds	Small Cap Equity R5 Fund	**	3,206,057
	Nuveen Asset Management	Small Cap Value I Fund	**	489,614
	Dodge and Cox Funds	International Stock I Fund	**	1,652,395
	Total Mutual Funds			\$ 25,897,763
*	Participant Loans	Interest ranging from 3.25% to 8.50% with various maturities		1,486,042
				\$ 65,235,947

* – A party-in-interest as defined by ERISA

** – The cost of participant-directed investments is not required to be disclosed

See accompanying notes to financial statements.