

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B	This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF SAE INTERNATIONAL
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
1c	Effective date of plan 01/01/1945
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) SAE INTERNATIONAL 400 COMMONWEALTH DRIVE WARRENDALE, PA 15096-0001
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 25-1494402
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 724-776-4841
2d	Business code (see instructions) 541990

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/15/2025	ELIZABETH JONES
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/15/2025	ELIZABETH JONES
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 201
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1) 67 6a(2) 67 6b 55 6c 67 6d 189 6e 4 6f 193 6g(1) 0 6g(2) 0 6h 0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

1A 1I 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☒ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached 0
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☒ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 1
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024		
A Name of plan	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	001
RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF SAE INTERNATIONAL		
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500	D Employer Identification Number (EIN)	
SAE INTERNATIONAL	25-1494402	

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
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1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
42-0127290	61271	812846	193	01/01/2024	12/31/2024

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid
0	0

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
--

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
--

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	0
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	638233

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶**b** Premiums paid to carrier**6b****c** Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year**6c****d** If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount.**6d**

Specify nature of costs ▶

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶**f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ☐**7 Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)****a** Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee(3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☐ other ▶**b** Balance at the end of the previous year**7b****c** Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year**7c(1)**

(2) Dividends and credits.....

7c(2)

(3) Interest credited during the year.....

7c(3)

(4) Transferred from separate account

7c(4)

(5) Other (specify below).....

7c(5)

▶

(6) Total additions

7c(6)**d** Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**)**7d****e** Deductions:

(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year

7e(1)

(2) Administration charge made by carrier.....

7e(2)

(3) Transferred to separate account

7e(3)

(4) Other (specify below).....

7e(4)

▶

(5) Total deductions

7e(5)**f** Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**).....**7f****0**

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
b ☐ Dental
c ☐ Vision
d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
f ☐ Long-term disability
g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
j ☐ HMO contract
k ☐ PPO contract
l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3))		9a(4)	
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))		9b(3)	
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.)		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. Specify nature of costs.	10b	

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
▶ Round off amounts to nearest dollar.	
▶ Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.	
A Name of plan RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF SAE INTERNATIONAL	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF SAE INTERNATIONAL	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 25-1494402
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☒ 101-500 ☐ More than 500

Part I	Basic Information			
1	Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2024			
2	Assets:			
a	Market value	2a	48545731	
b	Actuarial value	2b	52415949	
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a	For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	58	27234789	27234789
b	For terminated vested participants	71	12149553	12149553
c	For active participants	76	12927138	12927138
d	Total	205	52311480	52311480
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b). ☐			
a	Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b	Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.15 %	
6	Target normal cost			
a	Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	0	
b	Expected plan-related expenses	6b	0	
c	Target normal cost	6c	0	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	Signature of actuary MICHAEL E. CLARK Type or print name of actuary PRINCIPAL FINANCIAL GROUP Firm name PO BOX 9394 DES MOINES, IA 50306-9394 Address of the firm	07/22/2025 Date 23-06659 Most recent enrollment number 412-394-9383 Telephone number (including area code)
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Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	87913
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	87913
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>13.57</u> %	0	11930
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		3364368
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.28</u> %		177639
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		3542007
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	99843
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages

14 Funding target attainment percentage	14	100.19 %
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	100.14 %
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	88.75 %
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls**18** Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
04/09/2024	300000	0			
04/16/2024	700000	0			
Totals ►			18(b)	1000000	18(c)

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	985846

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

- a** Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☒ Yes ☐ No
- c** If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.87 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	☐ N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)				21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 64
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☒ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute				

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	☒ Yes ☐ No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	☐ Yes ☒ No
26 Demographic and benefit information	
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	☒ Yes ☐ No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	☐ Yes ☒ No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....	27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	0	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0	
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	0	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	0	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	985846	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	985846	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☐ 2020 ☒ 2021
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SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2024
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024		
A Name of plan RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF SAE INTERNATIONAL	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 SAE INTERNATIONAL	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 25-1494402	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
42-0127290

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
MORGAN STANLEY
36-3145972

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

42-0127290

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
13 50 64	CONTRACT ADMINISTRATOR	936	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration		DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.		OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.	
For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024					
A Name of plan RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF SAE INTERNATIONAL				B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001	
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 SAE INTERNATIONAL				D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 25-1494402	
Part I Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)					
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PRIN LIQUID ASSETS SEP ACCT-Z					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY					
c EIN-PN 42-0127290-024		d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 638233		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year		

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
	For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
	A Name of plan RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF SAE INTERNATIONAL	B Three-digit plan number (PN) 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 SAE INTERNATIONAL	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 25-1494402	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions.....	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	205546	4232473
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	9484031	13648096
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	18823918	25348057
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	14024670	
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	4597408	1359627
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	1410158	638233
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)		
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)		
(15) Other.....	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	48545731	45226486
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	48545731	45226486

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	1000000	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B), (C), and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		1000000
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		0
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B), and (C)	2b(2)(D)		0
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		60678
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		
c Other income	2c		941728
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		2002406

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	5320715	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		5320715
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	936	
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		936
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		5321651

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-3319245
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☒ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **BDO USA, LLP**

(2) EIN: **13-5381590**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		5000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?..... ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 548852.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation		Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.		OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.	
For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024					
A Name of plan RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF SAE INTERNATIONAL				B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 SAE INTERNATIONAL				D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 25-1494402	
Part I Distributions					
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.					
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....				1	0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 42-0127290					
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.					
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year				3	8
Part II Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)					
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ N/A If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.					
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.					
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)				6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year				6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....				6c	
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.					
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A					
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ N/A					
Part III Amendments					
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☒ No					
Part IV ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.					
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? ☐ Yes ☐ No					
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? ☐ Yes ☐ No					
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ☐ Yes ☐ No					
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? ☐ Yes ☐ No					
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.				Schedule R (Form 5500) 2024 v. 240311	

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

- 14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....

14a

b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....

14b

c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....

14c

- 15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....

15a

b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.....

15b

- 16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year.....

16a

b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....

16b

- 17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

- 18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

- 19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:

Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%

High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:

☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more

- 20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☒ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation.....

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

- 21a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No

- 21b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

☐ Design-based safe harbor method

☐ "Prior year" ADP test

☐ "Current year" ADP test

☐ N/A

- 22** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ____/____/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number_____.

Structured Attachment Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Schedule SB, line 26a Schedule of Active Participant Data	2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Name of Plan	RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF SAE INTERNATIONAL						
Plan Year Begin Date	01/01/2024	Plan Year End Date	12/31/2024	EIN	25-1494402	PN	001

Attained Age	YEARS OF CREDITED SERVICE					
	Under 1			1 to 4		
	No.	Average		No.	Average	
		Compensation	Cash Balance		Compensation	Cash Balance
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 to 34	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 to 44	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 49	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 to 54	0	0	0	0	0	0
55 to 59	0	0	0	0	0	0
60 to 64	0	0	0	0	0	0
65 to 69	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 & Up	0	0	0	0	0	0

Attained Age	YEARS OF CREDITED SERVICE					
	5 to 9			10 to 14		
	No.	Average		No.	Average	
		Compensation	Cash Balance		Compensation	Cash Balance
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 to 34	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 to 39	0	0	0	1	0	0
40 to 44	0	0	0	3	0	0
45 to 49	0	0	0	3	0	0
50 to 54	1	0	0	5	0	0
55 to 59	0	0	0	4	0	0
60 to 64	0	0	0	6	0	0
65 to 69	0	0	0	2	0	0
70 & Up	0	0	0	0	0	0

Name of Plan	RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF SAE INTERNATIONAL					
Plan Year Begin Date	01/01/2024	Plan Year End Date	12/31/2024	EIN	25-1494402	PN 001

Attained Age	YEARS OF CREDITED SERVICE					
	15 to 19			20 to 24		
	No.	Average		No.	Average	
		Compensation	Cash Balance		Compensation	Cash Balance
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 to 34	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 to 44	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 49	3	0	0	0	0	0
50 to 54	13	0	0	1	0	0
55 to 59	6	0	0	6	0	0
60 to 64	2	0	0	3	0	0
65 to 69	2	0	0	0	0	0
70 & Up	0	0	0	0	0	0

Attained Age	YEARS OF CREDITED SERVICE					
	25 to 29			30 to 34		
	No.	Average		No.	Average	
		Compensation	Cash Balance		Compensation	Cash Balance
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 to 34	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 to 44	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 49	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 to 54	3	0	0	0	0	0
55 to 59	5	0	0	1	0	0
60 to 64	1	0	0	4	0	0
65 to 69	1	0	0	0	0	0
70 & Up	0	0	0	0	0	0

Name of Plan	RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF SAE INTERNATIONAL						
Plan Year Begin Date	01/01/2024	Plan Year End Date	12/31/2024	EIN	25-1494402	PN	001

Attained Age	YEARS OF CREDITED SERVICE					
	35 to 39			40 & Up		
	No.	Average		No.	Average	
		Compensation	Cash Balance		Compensation	Cash Balance
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 to 34	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 to 44	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 49	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 to 54	0	0	0	0	0	0
55 to 59	0	0	0	0	0	0
60 to 64	0	0	0	0	0	0
65 to 69	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 & Up	0	0	0	0	0	0

Retirement Income Plan or the Employees of SAE International

**Financial Statements
and ERISA Required Supplemental Schedules
As of December 31, 2024 (In Liquidation) and
December 31, 2023 (Ongoing) and for the
Years Ended December 31, 2024 (In Liquidation)
and December 31, 2023 (Ongoing)**

The report accompanying these financial statements was issued by BDO USA, P.C., a Virginia professional service corporation, and the U.S. member of BDO International Limited, a UK company limited by guarantee.



Retirement Income Plan for the Employees of SAE International

Financial Statements and ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedules
As of December 31, 2024 (In Liquidation) and December 31, 2023 (Ongoing) and
for the Years Ended December 31, 2024 (In Liquidation) and December 31, 2023
(Ongoing)

Retirement Income Plan for the Employees of SAE International

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator
Retirement Income Plan for the Employees of SAE International
Warrendale, Pennsylvania

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of the Retirement Income Plan for the Employees of SAE International (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for plan benefits as of December 31, 2024 (in liquidation) and 2023 (ongoing), and the related statements of changes in net assets available for plan benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in its net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Emphasis of Matter – Plan Termination and Liquidation Basis of Accounting

As further discussed in Note 1 to the financial statements, the trustees of the Plan made a decision to terminate the Plan and management determined liquidation is imminent. As a result, the Plan changed its basis of accounting from the going-concern basis of accounting used in presenting the 2023 financial statements to the liquidation basis of accounting used in presenting the 2024 financial statements. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.



In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments. Management is also responsible for administering the Plan and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.



Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The supplemental schedules of Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024 (in liquidation), Schedule of Assets (Acquired and Disposed of During Year) for the year ended December 31, 2024 (in liquidation), and Schedule of Reportable Transactions for the year ended December 31, 2024 (in liquidation) are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion, the information in the accompanying supplemental schedules is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole, and the form and content are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

BDO USA, P.C.

October 15, 2025

Financial Statements

Retirement Income Plan for the Employees of SAE International

Statements of Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits

<i>December 31,</i>	2024 (In Liquidation)	2023 (Ongoing)
Assets		
Investments, at fair value (Note 4)	\$ 45,226,486	\$ 48,545,731
Receivables		
Accrued interest and dividends expected to be earned in liquidation	1,446,500	-
Employer contributions	3,873,125	-
Total Receivables	5,319,625	-
Total Assets	50,546,111	-
Liabilities		
Accrued expenses expected to be incurred in liquidation	139,420	-
Total Liabilities	139,420	-
Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits	\$ 50,406,691	\$ 48,545,731

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

Retirement Income Plan for the Employees of SAE International

Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits

<i>Year ended December 31,</i>	2024 (In Liquidation)	2023 (Ongoing)
Additions		
Investment income:		
Interest and dividends	\$ 1,718,281	\$ 1,384,374
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	(563,293)	4,854,602
Total Investment Income	1,154,988	6,238,976
Employer contributions	1,000,000	4,000,000
Total Additions	2,154,988	10,238,976
Deductions		
Benefits paid to participants	5,320,715	5,506,685
Administrative fees and expenses	153,518	180,409
Total Deductions	5,474,233	5,687,094
Net Increase (Decrease)	(3,319,245)	4,551,882
Adjustment to Liquidation Basis	5,180,205	-
Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits, beginning of year	48,545,731	43,993,849
Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits, end of year	\$ 50,406,691	\$ 48,545,731

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

Retirement Income Plan for the Employees of SAE International

Notes to the Financial Statements

1. Description of the Plan

The following description of the Retirement Income Plan for the Employees of SAE International (the Plan) is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the plan document for a complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a noncontributory, defined benefit pension plan that covers certain employees of SAE International (SAE) and The Performance Review Institute, Inc. (PRI). Effective January 1, 2018, all the employees of SAE and PRI became employees of Fullsight, LLC (formerly Thorn Hill, LLC), an affiliated company.

Effective January 1, 2008, the Plan was amended to freeze participation to those employees hired on or before December 31, 2007. Effective December 31, 2017, the Plan was amended to provide that all benefits ceased to accrue, and the Plan was frozen. Compensation was determined as if participants had severed from service on that date. Accordingly, each participant's average monthly compensation for future benefit payments was calculated as of that date.

The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Plan Termination

The Administrative Committee and Trustees of the Retirement Income Plan for Employees of SAE International adopted a resolution to terminate the Plan effective November 30, 2024 and directed the plan administrator to proceed with the termination process in accordance with applicable legal requirements. The net assets of the Plan will be allocated for payment of plan benefits to the participants in an order of priority determined in accordance with ERISA, applicable regulations thereunder and the plan agreement. All participants became fully vested at the termination date. Until termination of the Plan is complete, the Plan will continue to operate as usual.

Upon adoption of the liquidation basis of accounting, the plan recorded the following cumulative effect adjustments to net assets available for benefits as of the date of adoption:

Accrued interest and dividends expected to be earned in liquidation	\$	1,446,500
Employer contributions		3,873,125
Accrued expenses expected to be incurred in liquidation		(139,420)
Cumulative Effect Adjustments for Changes in Basis of Accounting		\$ 5,180,205

Benefits

Participants with five years of continuous service, as defined by the Plan, are entitled to a vested monthly pension benefit beginning at the normal retirement age of 65. The Plan also has provisions for early retirement upon reaching the age of 55 and completion of ten years of service. Upon retirement, benefits under the Plan are determined based on a formula as defined in the plan document.

Retirement Income Plan for the Employees of SAE International

Notes to the Financial Statements

Benefits are payable in the form of a single life annuity, joint and survivor annuities, or other optional forms. Participants with vested plan benefits less than \$1,000 receive a lump-sum distribution at the time employment terminates.

During 2023, the Plan also added provisions allowing any vested member or retired member who has not commenced payment of any benefit as of July 1, 2023 to elect a lump sum or immediate annuity payment.

Funding Policy

Contributions to provide benefits under the Plan are made solely by SAE and PRI. SAE and PRI's funding policy is to make cash contributions to the Plan in amounts computed by the Plan's actuary using actuarial assumptions designed to provide sufficient funds to pay benefits as they become payable under the Plan.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying 2023 financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

The 2024 financial statements have been prepared under the liquidation basis. This basis was adopted when liquidation was deemed imminent in accordance with Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2013-07, *Liquidation Basis of Accounting*. Plan management determined that liquidation was imminent upon adoption of the resolution to terminate the Plan effective November 30, 2024. Under the liquidation basis of accounting, assets are measured at their net realizable value, estimated by fair value reduced by surrender charges, penalties and redemption charges, and disposal expenses, to reflect the estimated amount of cash expected to be collected in settling or disposing of the assets during the liquidation process. Liabilities are measured using the accrual basis of accounting, including any expected costs of the disposal of assets and other costs expected to be incurred during the liquidation process.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation, Income Recognition

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received from selling an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at a measurement date. When determining the fair value measurements for assets and liabilities required to be recorded at fair value, the Plan considers the principal or most advantageous market in which it would transact and considers the assumptions that market participants would use when pricing the asset or liability.

Retirement Income Plan for the Employees of SAE International

Notes to the Financial Statements

The three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value are as follows:

Level 1 - Observable inputs such as quoted prices in active markets for identical investments that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 - Inputs include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets.
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets.
- Inputs, other than quoted prices in active markets, that are observable either directly or indirectly.
- Inputs that are derived principally from, or corroborated by, observable market data by correlation or other means.

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs in which there is little or no market activity for the asset or liability, which require the reporting entity to develop its own estimates and assumptions relating to the pricing of the asset or liability including assumptions regarding risk.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The valuation techniques are used to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Common stocks, preferred stocks, mutual funds, and exchange traded funds are valued at the closing price reported on the active markets on which the individual securities are traded and are classified within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy.

Corporate bonds are valued based on current yields available on comparable securities of issuers with similar credit ratings and are classified within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy. Corporate bonds which are valued at the closing price reported on active markets on which individual securities are traded are classified within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy.

The PIMCO BRAVO Fund II Special Onshore Feeder Limited Partnership (Limited Partnership) invests in the PIMCO BRAVO Fund II, L.P. (Master Fund). The Limited Partnership's investment in the Master Fund is reported at fair value and represents the holdings in the Master Fund. The fair value of the investment is measured using the net asset value (NAV) per share as a practical expedient and is, therefore, excluded from the fair value hierarchy. The increase in partners' capital is due to the recognition of the proportionate share of the Master Fund's income, expenses and realized and unrealized gains and losses on a quarterly basis. The Master Fund's investments are comprised of common stocks, bank loan obligations, corporate bonds and notes, mortgage-backed securities, residential real estate equity, residential real estate loans, commercial real estate equity, commercial real estate loans, residential and commercial real estate, residential and commercial performing and re-performing loans, and private equity investments and other credit investments valued at fair value primarily based on the income approach, employing an internally developed discounted cash flow model.

Retirement Income Plan for the Employees of SAE International

Notes to the Financial Statements

The TPG Public Equity Partners LTD (TPG LTD) invests substantially all of its assets through a master/feeder structure in TPG Public Equity Partners Master Fund, L.P. (Master Fund). TPG LTD's investment in the Master Fund is reported at fair value and represents its holdings in the Master Fund. The Master Fund seeks to generate superior risk-adjusted returns on an absolute basis through proprietary, deep, fundamental, bottom-up research, aimed at developing variant perceptions relative to consensus thinking by investing both long and short in publicly traded equities globally across all sectors and capitalizations. The fair value of the investment is measured using the NAV per share as a practical expedient and is, therefore, excluded from the fair value hierarchy.

The Coatue Offshore Fund, LTD (Coatue LTD) invests substantially all of its assets through a master/feeder structure in Coatue Offshore Master Fund, LP and subsidiaries (Master Fund). Coatue LTD's investment in the Master Fund is reported at fair value and represents its holdings in the Master Fund. The Master Fund emphasizes the critical importance of deep fundamental, a long-term focus, and a low net exposure to mitigate risk in its core strategies. Its global opportunistic strategy is technology, media, and telecom focused. The fair value of the investment is measured using the NAV per share as a practical expedient and is, therefore, excluded from the fair value hierarchy.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of the net realizable value or reflective of future values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Gains and losses on securities sold are determined based on the specific identification method. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments, including lump-sum distributions, which are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the service that employees have rendered. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries and (b) present employees hired prior to January 1, 2008 or their beneficiaries. Benefits payable under all circumstances—retirement, death, and termination of employment—are included, to the extent that they are deemed attributable to employee service rendered to the valuation date.

Administrative Fees and Expenses

Administrative fees and expenses of the Plan are paid by the Plan, as provided in the plan document.

Benefit Payments

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan's investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with these investments and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of these investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the near

Retirement Income Plan for the Employees of SAE International

Notes to the Financial Statements

term could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for plan benefits and the statements of changes in net assets available for plan benefits.

Plan contributions are made and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates, and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimation and assumption processes, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term could materially affect the amounts reported and disclosed in the financial statements.

Subsequent Events

The Plan's management evaluated subsequent events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure in the financial statements through October 15, 2025, the day the financial statements were approved and authorized for issue.

3. Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those estimated future benefit payments that are attributable under the Plan's provisions for services rendered by the employees to the valuation date. The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits has been determined by an independent actuary, and is that amount which results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as for death, disability, withdrawal, or retirement) between the benefits information date and the expected payment dates. The effect of plan amendments on accumulated plan benefits is recognized during the year in which such amendments become effective.

Accumulated plan benefits are presented below based on actuarial information as of December 31, 2024 and January 1, 2023:

	2024 (In Liquidation)	2023 (Ongoing)
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits:		
Vested benefits:		
Participants currently receiving payments	\$ 27,941,619	\$ 21,575,405
Other participants	22,465,072	26,993,798
Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits	\$ 50,406,691	\$ 48,569,203

Retirement Income Plan for the Employees of SAE International

Notes to the Financial Statements

The change in the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is as follows:

Year ended December 31, 2024

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits, beginning of year (Ongoing)	\$	48,569,203
Increase (decrease) during the year attributable to:		
Change in assumptions		4,364,497
Benefits accumulated		107,665
Increase for interest		2,686,041
Benefits paid		(5,320,715)
Net Increase		1,837,488
Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits, end of year (In Liquidation)	\$	50,406,691

Year ended December 31, 2023

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits, beginning of year (Ongoing)	\$	62,120,974
Increase (decrease) during the year attributable to:		
Benefits accumulated		5,259,812
Increase for interest		3,204,970
Benefits paid		(22,016,553)
Net Decrease		(13,551,771)
Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits, end of year (Ongoing)	\$	48,569,203

The significant actuarial assumptions used in determining accumulated plan benefits are as follows:

January 1, 2023 (Ongoing)

Assumed rate of return, per year	
For first five years	4.75%
For the following 15 years	5.00%
Thereafter	5.74%
Retirement age of participants	65 Years Old
Basis for life expectancy of participants	2023 IRS Prescribed Mortality Table

Retirement Income Plan for the Employees of SAE International

Notes to the Financial Statements

The significant actuarial assumptions used in determining accumulated plan benefits are the same as above except as follows:

December 31, 2024 (In Liquidation)

Assumed rate of return, per year	4.97%
Average Lump Sum	5.13%
Annuities	
Retirement age of participants	65 Years Old
Basis for life expectancy of participants for annuities	Pre-2012 Total Dataset projected with Scale MP- 2021
Lump sum take-rate	Lump sum: 80% of non- retired participants
	Annuities: 20% of non- retired participants and 100% of current annuitants

As discussed in Note 1, the Plan was terminated effective November 30, 2024. As a result, the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits as of December 31, 2024 reflect certain assumptions related to Plan termination, including annuity purchase rates, insurer premium, and lump-sum window-optional form-of-payment assumptions.

4. Investments

At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Plan's investment assets are held at various financial institutions and brokers. The Finance Committee has established a formal investment policy to govern the nature and timing of investments.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets as described in Note 2:

December 31, 2024 (In Liquidation)

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds and ETFs	\$ 43,866,707	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 43,866,707
Common stocks	-	-	-	-
Total, in the fair value hierarchy	\$ 43,866,707	\$ -	\$ -	43,866,707
Special onshore/offshore*				1,359,779
Investments at Fair Value				\$ 45,226,486

Retirement Income Plan for the Employees of SAE International

Notes to the Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 (Ongoing)

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds and ETFs	\$ 32,459,788	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 32,459,788
Common stocks	11,483,576	-	-	11,483,576
Total, in the fair value hierarchy	\$ 43,943,364	\$ -	\$ -	43,943,364
Special onshore/offshore*				<u>4,602,367</u>
Investments at Fair Value				\$ 48,545,731

* Certain investments that are measured at fair value using the NAV per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been categorized in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in these tables are intended to permit a reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the statements of net assets available for plan benefits.

5. Tax Status

The Plan obtained its latest determination letter on April 11, 2014, stating that the Plan is qualified under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code) and, therefore, the related trust is exempt from taxation. Once qualified, the Plan is required to operate in conformity with the Code to maintain its qualifications. The plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter; however the plan administrator believes the Plan is being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified and the related trust is tax-exempt.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by a taxing authority. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

6. Party-in-Interest

Certain administrative functions are performed by officers or employees of SAE at no cost to the Plan. Fees paid by the Plan for the investment management services were approximately \$154,000 for 2024 and \$180,000 for 2023.

These transactions are not deemed prohibited party-in-interest transactions because they are covered by statutory or administrative exemptions from the IRC and ERISA's rules on prohibited transactions.

Retirement Income Plan for the Employees of SAE International

Notes to the Financial Statements

7. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500:

<i>December 31,</i>	<i>2024</i>
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 50,406,691
Less: employer contribution receivable	(3,873,125)
Less: accrued interest and dividends expected to be earned in liquidation	(1,446,500)
Add: accrued expenses expected to be incurred in liquidation	139,420
Net Assets Available for Benefits Per the Form 5500	\$ 45,226,486

The following is a reconciliation of the change in net assets per the financial statements to the Form 5500:

<i>Year ended December 31,</i>	<i>2024</i>
Net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 1,860,960
Less: adjustment to liquidation basis	(5,180,205)
Net Loss Per the Form 5500	\$ (3,319,245)

ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedules

Retirement Income Plan for the Employees of SAE International

Schedule H (Form 5500), Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 25-1494402

Plan No.: 001

December 31, 2024

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	Cost	Current Value
Mutual Funds				
	MORGAN STANLEY	FEDERATED HERMES GOVT OBL AVR	\$ 10,347,281	\$ 10,347,281
	MORGAN STANLEY	MORGAN STANLEY LIQUID ASSET FUND	127,273	127,273
	PRINCIPAL	MONEY MARKET SEPARATE ACCT-Z	638,233	638,233
Total Mutual Funds			11,112,787	11,112,787
Limited Partnership				
	PIMCO	PIMCO BRAVO FD II SPEC TE	82,600	82,600
	COATUE	COATUE OFFSHORE	236,807	236,807
	TPG	TPG PUBLIC EQ PARTNERS LTD	1,040,372	1,040,372
Total Limited Partnership			1,359,779	1,359,779
Exchange Traded Funds				
	MORGAN STANLEY	ISHARES 7-10 YR TREASRY BD ETF	9,875,719	9,707,250
	MORGAN STANLEY	ISHARES IBOX INVEST GR COR BD	8,034,340	7,158,280
	MORGAN STANLEY	SPDR PORTF LONG TERM CRP ETF	4,023,531	3,779,100
	MORGAN STANLEY	VANGUARD INTERMEDIATE TERM BND	3,288,181	3,213,390
	MORGAN STANLEY	VANGUARD LONG TERM BND	9,687,512	8,895,900
Total Exchange Traded Funds			34,909,283	32,753,920
Total Investments			\$ 47,381,849	\$ 45,226,486

Retirement Income Plan for the Employees of SAE International

Schedule H, Line 4i-Schedule of Assets (Acquired and Disposed of During Year)

EIN: 25-1494402

Plan No.: 001

(a) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(b) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(c) Costs of Acquisition	(d) Proceeds of Dispositions
MORGAN STANLEY	A A R CORPORATION	\$ 5,251	\$ 5,003
MORGAN STANLEY	ACUITY BRANDS INC	24,780	22,962
MORGAN STANLEY	AGILYSYS INC	3,472	4,007
MORGAN STANLEY	AIR LEASE CORP CL A	1,311	1,184
MORGAN STANLEY	AIRBNB INC CL A	71,742	52,508
MORGAN STANLEY	ALIGN TECHNOLOGY	10,549	8,343
MORGAN STANLEY	ALKAMI TECHNOLOGY INC	3,334	4,055
MORGAN STANLEY	AMKOR TECHNOLOGY INC	3,492	2,578
MORGAN STANLEY	ARES MANAGEMENT CORP CL A	37,411	36,848
MORGAN STANLEY	BOSTON PROPERTIES INC	3,670	4,074
MORGAN STANLEY	CARLISLE CO INC	24,929	24,452
MORGAN STANLEY	COLOPLAST AS SPONSERED ADR	6,417	6,851
MORGAN STANLEY	CROCS INC	15,165	14,824
MORGAN STANLEY	DEUTSCHE POST AG ADR	49,434	49,697
MORGAN STANLEY	ENOVIS CORPORATION COM	4,391	4,250
MORGAN STANLEY	EQUITABLE HLDGS INC	4,272	4,466
MORGAN STANLEY	EXPEDIA GROUP INC	15,576	18,101
MORGAN STANLEY	HAEMONETICS CORP	5,988	5,710
MORGAN STANLEY	HYATT HOTELS CORP COM CL A	5,214	5,643
MORGAN STANLEY	ICON PLC	22,282	21,480
MORGAN STANLEY	INTUITIVE SURGICAL INC	23,897	24,885
MORGAN STANLEY	ISHARES CORE S&P 500 ETF	2,630,619	2,654,758
MORGAN STANLEY	KKR & CO INC CL A	96,508	120,228
MORGAN STANLEY	KLA CORPORATION	61,538	67,045
MORGAN STANLEY	KONINKLIJKE AHOLD DELHAIZE NV	15,282	17,576
MORGAN STANLEY	L OREAL CO ADR	8,332	8,506
MORGAN STANLEY	LKQ CORPORATION	3,578	3,452
MORGAN STANLEY	MAGNOLIA OIL & GAS CORP CL A	4,694	5,632
MORGAN STANLEY	NRG ENERGY INCUNSOLICITED TRADE	1,829	2,062
MORGAN STANLEY	PACCAR INC	24,777	21,653
MORGAN STANLEY	PERMIAN RESOURCES CP CL A	1,338	1,322
MORGAN STANLEY	POST HOLDINGS INC	15,755	17,434
MORGAN STANLEY	PROGRESSIVE CORP OHIO	99,975	119,628
MORGAN STANLEY	REGENCY CTRS CORP	1,377	1,689
MORGAN STANLEY	ROCHE HOLDINGS ADR	15,444	18,459
MORGAN STANLEY	ROPER TECHNOLOGIES INC	15,586	16,459
MORGAN STANLEY	SALESFORCE INC	15,249	13,319
MORGAN STANLEY	TARGET CORPORATION	16,017	15,115
MORGAN STANLEY	UNIVERSAL HEALTH SERVICES B	22,416	30,324
MORGAN STANLEY	VERICEL CORP	6,278	6,265
MORGAN STANLEY	VINCI SA ADR	12,036	12,668
MORGAN STANLEY	WINTRUST FIN CORP	9,851	10,279
MORGAN STANLEY	WORKDAY INC CL A	59,351	56,162

Retirement Income Plan for the Employees of SAE International

Schedule H (Form 5500), Line 4j - Schedule of Reportable Transactions

EIN: 25-1494402

Plan No.: 001

December 31, 2024

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)
Identity of Party Involved	Description of Asset (Including Interest Rate and Maturity in Case of a Loan)	Purchase Price	Selling Price	Lease Rental	Expense Incurred with Transaction	Cost of Asset	Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	Net Gain (Loss)
Category (i) - Single Transactions in Excess of 5% of Plan Assets								
Purchases:								
Federated Hermes	Government Obligations Fund	\$ 4,195,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,195,000	\$ 4,195,000	\$ -
Federated Hermes	Government Obligations Fund	3,100,000	-	-	-	3,100,000	3,100,000	-
iShares	7 - 10 Year Treasury Bond ETF	7,053,772	-	-	-	7,053,772	7,053,772	-
iShares	7 - 10 Year Treasury Bond ETF	2,821,947	-	-	-	2,821,947	2,821,947	-
Sales:								
SPDR	Long Term Corporate ETF	-	5,747,090	-	-	5,777,356	5,747,090	(30,266)
iShares	20+ Year Treasury Bond ETF	-	4,609,109	-	-	4,879,293	4,609,109	(270,184)
Category (iii) - Series of Transactions in Excess of 5% of Plan Assets								
Purchases:								
iShares	S&P 500 Index ETF	\$ 2,630,619	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,630,619	\$ 2,630,619	\$ -
iShares	Investment Grade Corporate Bond ETF	3,857,653	-	-	-	3,857,653	3,857,653	-
iShares	20+ Year Treasury Bond ETF	4,859,925	-	-	-	4,859,925	4,859,925	-
iShares	7 - 10 Year Treasury Bond ETF	9,875,719	-	-	-	9,875,719	9,875,719	-
Federated Hermes	Government Obligations Fund	10,036,809	-	-	-	10,036,809	10,036,809	-
SPDR	Long Term Corporate ETF	4,087,497	-	-	-	4,087,497	4,087,497	-
Sales:								
iShares	S&P 500 Index ETF	-	2,654,758	-	-	2,791,077	2,654,758	(136,319)
iShares	20+ Year Treasury Bond ETF	-	6,186,249	-	-	6,595,290	6,186,249	(409,041)
SPDR	Long Term Corporate ETF	-	7,261,636	-	-	7,443,307	7,261,636	(181,671)

* There were no category (ii) or (iv) reportable transactions during the year ended December 31, 2024.

Schedule SB, Explanation of Plan Year
Retirement Income Plan for Employees of SAE International
EIN 25-1494402 Plan No. 001

The plan year beginning 01/01/2024 reflects a short plan year ending on the termination date of 11/30/2024.

Schedule SB, Line 22 - Description Of Weighted Average Retirement Age
Retirement Income Plan for Employees of SAE International
EIN 25-1494402 Plan No. 001

The weighted average retirement age is weighted by the expected percentage of active participants retiring at each age. The retirement rate reflects only those participants who meet retirement eligibility. An active participant working past assumed retirement age is expected to retire at current age.

(1) Age	(2) Expected Active Headcount	(3) Retirement Rate	(4) Expected Retirements (2)*(3)	(5) Weighted Age (1)*(4)
55	27.3117	0.0200	0.5462	30.0429
56	31.7193	0.0200	0.6344	35.5256
57	36.0254	0.0200	0.7205	41.0689
58	41.2301	0.0200	0.8246	47.8269
59	44.3089	0.0200	0.8862	52.2846
60	46.3098	0.0500	2.3155	138.9295
61	46.8644	0.0500	2.3432	142.9366
62	48.3790	0.1000	4.8379	299.9501
63	48.3814	0.1000	4.8381	304.8031
64	44.3752	0.1000	4.4375	284.0013
65	42.7737	0.5000	21.3869	1,390.1455
66	24.2178	0.5000	12.1089	799.1881
67	13.0066	1.0000	13.0066	871.4394
Total			68.8865	4,438.1423
Average				64.43

Assumptions prescribed by law

Mortality

Before benefit payment period

IRS Prescribed Mortality – Generational Non-annuitant, male and female.

During benefit payment period

IRS Prescribed Mortality - Generational Annuitant, male and female.

Assumptions selected by actuary

Inflation

2.40% increase per year.

Our long-term inflation assumption considered the current economic environment, recent and historical data, and forecasts from Federal Reserve Bank FOMC, Congressional Budget Office, and Survey of Professional Forecasters. See Long-Term Capital Market Assumptions link.

Asset return

6.00% for the current plan year.

The asset return is developed as a weighted average rate based on the target asset allocation of the plan and the long-term capital market assumptions. The calculated return is on an arithmetic mean basis. For details, see the Long-Term Capital Market Assumptions link.

Expected expense

\$0 included in target normal cost. Administrative expenses are paid separately.

Retirement

Active participants

Age	Probability of retirement	Age	Probability of retirement
55-59	2%	65-66	50%
60-61	5%	67	100%
62-64	10%		

Inactive participants are assumed to retire at age 65.

Disability

None. This plan does not offer a subsidized disability benefit therefore the disability assumption is built into the withdrawal assumption.

Marriage

75% married; husbands are 3 years older than wives.

This assumption does not have material impact on the results of this report and has been selected based on our best estimate of active workforce.

Withdrawal

2003 Society of Actuaries Small Plan Age Table, multiplied by 0.50.

We rely on a publicly published table due to the limited size of the plan. The SOA Small Plan Age Table is the most recent withdrawal experience table published by the Society of Actuaries. A multiplier of 0.50 is applied to this table to reflect the results of the most recent experience analysis and anticipated future experience.

Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods
Retirement Income Plan for Employees of SAE International
EIN 25-1494402 Plan No. 001

Form of benefit	50% of active participants will elect a benefit in a lump sum at assumed retirement ages. The remaining active participants are assumed to receive their benefits on the normal form at the assumed retirement age. The single sum benefit is based on the Applicable Mortality and the plans' funding target interest rates, as prescribed.
Retirement cost of living adjustment	1.00% per year. This assumption is based on plan provisions for cost of living adjustment.
Methods prescribed by law	
Liability measure	Funding target is the present value of the benefits accrued on the valuation date. Target normal cost is based on benefits expected to accrue during the current plan year.
Lump sum payments	Lump sum payments are valued using the plan's funding target interest rates as required, per IRS guidance. These rates are currently higher than the actual rates used to determine lump sum distributions. Therefore, plan liabilities do not currently recognize this additional cost and this may result in the plan not accumulating adequate assets. You may wish to consider additional contributions.
Methods selected by plan sponsor	
Asset method	The asset valuation method is prescribed by law for plans that elect to use a value other than market value. For each of the preceding two years, an expected value of assets at the end of the year is compared to the end of year market value. The resulting gain or loss is recognized evenly over three plan years. The expected value includes contributions, distributions, any deducted administrative expenses, and expected earnings (based on the lesser of the assumed interest rate or the maximum allowable rate). The deferred gains and losses are added to the current market value and then restricted to no more than 110% and no less than 90% of that market value. When actual returns exceed the assumed return, the actuarial value of assets will lag below market value. The lag and the smoothing effect are limited since the value must be within 10% of market value.
Segment rates	24-month average with no weighting to prior law basis. Use rates where August is the last month included in the average.

PBGC premium basis Variable rate premiums are calculated using census, market value of assets and the one-month average of corporate bond rates in effect on the valuation date. You elected this Standard interest method for the 01/01/2014 plan year and the method must be used for five years before a change can be made.

Segment 1 years 0-5	Segment 2 years 5-20	Segment 3 years 20+
5.01%	5.13%	5.15%

Methods elected by actuary

Retirees Assets and liabilities for current and future retirees are included.

Vested benefits A benefit is included in vested benefits if it meets the requirements under PBGC. The benefit is multiplied by the participant’s vesting percentage applicable to each benefit on the valuation date.

The following ancillary benefits are always treated as nonvested: disability benefits payable to retirement age unless in pay status, pre-retirement death benefits in excess of the survivor annuity death benefit and post retirement death benefits for non-retired participants except as noted in the Plan provisions.

Assumptions and methods elected by actuary - plan accounting (ASC 960)

With the exceptions below, all assumptions and methods are the same as those used in determining your plan’s regular funding target and target normal cost.

Mortality Based on Pri-2012 Total dataset base rate mortality table projected generationally using the using the Principal Mortality Improvement Scale (Principal 2023).

Mortality base rates **Before benefit payment period**
Employee amount-weighted, male and female

During benefit payment period
Retiree amount-weighted, male and female

The Society of Actuaries (SOA) is an actuarial organization that periodically reviews mortality data and publishes mortality tables and improvement scales. In October 2019, the SOA released the Pri-2012 Mortality Tables for private-sector retirement plans in the U.S. The Pri-2012 report contains different sets of mortality tables based on complete dataset or various subsets. The Total dataset base rate table was selected based on information provided by the plan sponsor.

Pri-2012 section 12.4. provided three approaches for designated beneficiaries in the calculation of joint-and-survivor annuities. We believe “Approach 1” is reasonable for this plan.

Mortality improvement

Principal 2023 MI scale is based on MIM-2021-v4 application tool issued by SOA in October 2023 with the following parameters:

Parameter	Principal 2023
Historical dataset	SSA
Whittaker-Henderson Graduation	Order 3
Interpolation Structure	Basic
Graduated MI data last year ("jumping off" point)	2017
H/D transition ultimate year by age/cohort	2029/2029
Weight placed on interpolation by cohort	50%
Initial Slope periods (constraint)	2016-2017 (0.000)
LTR	SSA LTR 2023
COVID-19 or Excess load	None ¹

¹Based on the sponsor's input, plan experience does not show a need for long-term excess death or Covid death load adjustments.

See [Mortality documentation](#) for rationale and additional information.

Interest rate used to value liabilities

5.75%

The interest rate used to value ASC 960 liabilities is developed as long-term expected geometric return on plan assets. Arithmetic expected return is calculated as the weighted average of broad asset classes' arithmetic returns of the plan's target asset allocation, and then converted to the geometric under lognormal distribution assumption. For details, see Long-Term Capital Market Assumptions link.

Treatment of administrative expenses

No adjustments are made for administrative expenses, either through a reduction in the discount rate or by calculating a present value of future expenses.

Plan sponsors may change their administrative expense handling at any time. Our approach provides consistent handling of ASC 960 liabilities from year to year, whether expenses are paid with plan assets or directly by the employer.

Note - expenses paid with plan assets are required to be included in funding normal cost. As a result, the plan is reimbursed annually through required funding. Exception – contributions are not required due to assets sufficiently in excess of liabilities to fund both expenses and normal cost. In this case, administrative expenses are taken from the excess assets.

Basis for lump sums

Interest rate

Based on the three segment yield curve: 3.55%/3.95%/4.95%

The plan document defines the lump sum interest rate based on IRC §417(e) rates which closely tie to the high quality corporate bond yields. According to our most recent study, the long-term expected yields for short/intermediate/long corporate bonds are 3.55%/3.95%/4.95%. For details, see Corporate AA yield in Table 3 of Long-Term Capital Market Assumptions link.

Mortality

IRS Prescribed lump sum mortality for 2024. Future years are projected to decrement date with SOA mortality improvement scale MP-2021 as adjusted by the IRS Document Number 2023-23267.

This assumption reflects current law as provided by the IRS.

Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions
Retirement Income Plan for Employees of SAE International
EIN 25-1494402 Plan No. 001

This report reflects the maximum benefit limits under Internal Revenue Code (IRC) Section 415 and maximum compensation limits under IRC Section 401 in effect on the first day of each plan year.

The following is a summary of plan provisions and does not alter the intent or meanings of the provisions contained in the contract or plan document.

Plan eligibility

Age	Attained age 20-1/2.
Service	6 months of service and completion of 1,000 hours.
Entry date	An employee will enter the plan on the January 1 coincident with or next following the completion of the age and service requirements. No new participants will enter the plan after January 1, 2008.

Normal retirement benefit

Age	Attained age 65.
Service	Five years of service.
Form	Monthly annuity payable for life with 60 monthly payments guaranteed. (Other optional forms are available.)
Amount (accrued benefit)	The greater of a) or b) below: a) 1.30% of average compensation not greater than covered compensation multiplied by credited service up to 35 years, plus 1.925% of average compensation over covered compensation multiplied by credited service up to 35 years, plus 1.30% of average compensation multiplied by credited service over 35 years. b) The participant's accrued benefit as of December 31, 1988 based on 2.0% of average monthly compensation multiplied by credited service, less 2.0% of primary social security benefit multiplied by credited service up to 25 years. The accrued benefit is frozen effective 12/31/2017.

Early retirement benefit

Age	Attained age 55.
Service	10 years of vesting service.
Form	Same as normal retirement benefit.
Amount	Accrued benefit at date of actual retirement payable at normal retirement.
Reduction for early commencement	Benefit may be elected immediately, but reduced by 8/12 of 1% for each of the first 36 months and 4/12 of 1% for each of the next 84 months by which the early retirement date precedes the normal retirement date.

Late retirement benefit

Age	No maximum age.
Form	Same as normal retirement benefit.
Amount	Accrued benefit accrued to late retirement.

Termination benefit

Vesting percentage	100% after five years of vesting service.
Form	Same as normal retirement benefit.
Amount	Accrued benefit at date of termination multiplied by the vested percentage payable at normal retirement.

Disability benefit

Eligibility	Payment of the benefit will commence at age 65 with 5 years of service.
Form	Same as normal retirement benefit.
Amount	Based on average monthly compensation and covered compensation as of the employee's date of disability, but credited service is projected to normal retirement date.

Death benefit

Eligibility	Qualified married participant fully vested in an accrued benefit.
Form	Monthly annuity payable to spouse, deferred to participant's earliest retirement date if later than the date of death.
Amount	One of the following of a), b) or c): - If the employee's death occurs prior to age 50 and completion of 15 years of service and prior to becoming eligible for early retirement, the benefit payable to the spouse is equal to 50% of the benefit that would have been payable had the employee retired under the joint and 50% survivor option as of his/her earliest retirement date. This benefit will commence at this earliest retirement date. - If the employee's death occurs after age 50 and completion of 15 years of service, or after becoming eligible for early retirement, the amount of the benefit payable to the spouse is equal to the greater of (1) 50% of the accrued benefit or (2) the benefit payable had the employee retired under the joint and 100% survivor option as of his/her death. This benefit will be payable immediately. - If the employee's death occurs after becoming eligible for normal retirement but before the commencement, the benefit payable will be that described in b), above. The benefit will be payable to the spouse unless prior spousal consent was obtained to name an alternate beneficiary and/or choose an alternate form of survivor annuity.

Cost of living adjustment

Amount	As of each July 1, a cost of living adjustment will be made to benefits in pay status to those employees retiring on or after October 1, 1980. The amount of this adjustment shall be 1/3 of the increase in the CPI. Should the increase in the CPI be less than 3.0%, no adjustment is made until the cumulative increase of CPI since the last adjustment exceeds 3.0%.
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Definitions

Average compensation	Frozen as of December 31, 2017. Average monthly compensation will be equal to the average of the highest consecutive 60 months of earnings during the most recent 120 months. Earnings for this calculation will not include bonuses, overtime or compensation in excess of the limits set by the IRS.
Covered compensation	Frozen as of December 31, 2017. Covered compensation is the final 35-year average of social security taxable wage bases, ending with the year the employee reaches social security normal retirement age. If a participant's service terminates before normal retirement age, covered compensation is calculated by using the taxable wage base in the year of termination for any future years.
Accrued benefit	Frozen as of December 31, 2017. An employee's accrued benefit will be based upon the formulas described under normal retirement benefit, the participant's current average monthly earnings, and credited service projected to normal retirement date (or actual credited service at late retirement date). If employment ceases prior to the normal retirement date, the benefit is multiplied by credited service to date and divided by projected credited service. Effective January 1, 1994, however, the accrued benefit may not be less than the amount as of December 31, 1993 nor may it be less than the sum of a) the December 31, 1993 accrued benefit plus b) the accrued benefit to date based on credited service from January 1, 1994 only.
Vesting service	An employee will accrue 1 year of vesting service for each 12-month period of employment. Vesting service will accrue from the employee's date of hire, but will exclude any periods of employment before age 18.
Credited service	Frozen as of December 31, 2017. An employee will be credited with a year of credited service and fractional parts thereof for each year or partial year of participation in the plan. For years prior to January 1, 1976, credited service was based on each year or partial year of employment provided the participant made the required contributions.

Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions
Retirement Income Plan for Employees of SAE International
EIN 25-1494402 Plan No. 001

Optional forms of
benefit payments

Actuarial equivalent of normal form of payment available as:

Life annuity with periods certain of 10, 15, and 20 years; joint and survivor annuity with 50%, 66.67%, 75% or 100% continuing to surviving spouse.

Single lump sum payment equal to the present value of the retirement benefit was added as of July 1, 2023.

The optional form conversion basis is 8.0% interest and the UP-1984 Mortality Table set back 3 years for payments other than lump sums. The optional form conversion basis uses the applicable interest rate and applicable mortality table as set forth in Code Section 417 for lump sum payments. The applicable interest rate uses the third calendar month preceding the first day of the stability period which is the plan year.

Changes in Principal Eligibility or Benefit Provisions

The report reflects a short plan year due to the plan termination date of 11/30/2024.

Significant Event

The following significant event occurred during the plan year:

The plan terminated effective November 30, 2024.

Schedule SB, Line 24 – Change in Actuarial Assumptions
Retirement Income Plan for Employees of SAE International
EIN 25-1494402 Plan No. 001

Certain non-prescribed assumptions have been changed since last year. These assumptions were changed to better reflect the anticipated experience of your plan. See the attachment, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods, for the rationale for each assumption.

The assumed asset return for the current year has decreased from 6.50% to 6.00%. This rate is used in the calculation of the actuarial value of plan assets.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
▶ Round off amounts to nearest dollar.	
▶ Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.	
A Name of plan Retirement Income Plan for Employees of SAE International	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF SAE International	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 25-1494402
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☒ 101-500 ☐ More than 500

Part I	Basic Information			
1	Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2024			
2	Assets:			
a	Market value	2a	48545731	
b	Actuarial value	2b	52415949	
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a	For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	58	27234789	27234789
b	For terminated vested participants	71	12149553	12149553
c	For active participants	76	12927138	12927138
d	Total	205	52311480	52311480
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b). ☐			
a	Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b	Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.15 %	
6	Target normal cost			
a	Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	0	
b	Expected plan-related expenses	6b	0	
c	Target normal cost	6c	0	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	 Signature of actuary Michael E. Clark Type or print name of actuary Principal Financial Group Firm name PO Box 9394 Des Moines, IA 50306-9394 Address of the firm	07/22/2025 Date 2306659 Most recent enrollment number 412-394-9383 Telephone number (including area code)
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Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	87913
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	87913
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>13.57</u> %	0	11930
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		3364368
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.28</u> %		177639
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		3542007
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	99843
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages

14 Funding target attainment percentage	14	100.19 %
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	100.14 %
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	88.75 %
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls**18** Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
04/09/2024	300000	0			
04/16/2024	700000	0			
Totals ►			18(b)	1000000	18(c)

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	985846

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

- a** Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☒ Yes ☐ No
- c** If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V	Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost
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21	Discount rate:			
	a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.87 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %
		☐ N/A, full yield curve used		
	b Applicable month (enter code)	21b	4	
22	Weighted average retirement age	22	64	
23	Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☒ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute			

Part VI	Miscellaneous Items
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24	Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	☒ Yes	☐ No
25	Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	☐ Yes	☒ No
26	Demographic and benefit information		
	a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	☒ Yes	☐ No
	b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	☐ Yes	☒ No
27	If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....	27	

Part VII	Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years
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28	Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29	Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30	Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....	30	0

Part VIII	Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year
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31	Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):		
	a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	0
	b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0
32	Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
	a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0
	b Waiver amortization installment	0	0
33	If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33	
34	Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	0
		Carryover balance	Prefunding balance
35	Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0
36	Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	0
37	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	985846
38	Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)		
	a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	985846
	b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0
39	Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0
40	Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0

Part IX	Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)
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41	If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☐ 2020 ☒ 2021
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SCHEDULE H, line 4j - SCHEDULE OF REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS

R I P E SAE I
EIN 25 1494402
PLAN NUMBER 001
PLAN YEAR 01/01/2024 TO 12/31/2024

DESCRIPTION OF ASSET	(A) Total Number of Purchases	(B) Total Number of Sales	(C) Total Value of Purchases	(D) Total Value of Sales	(E) Net Gain/(Loss)
Pooled Separate Accounts PRINCIPAL LIQUID ASSETS SEPARA	7		\$ 4,490,554.53		\$ 0.00
Pooled Separate Accounts PRINCIPAL LIQUID ASSETS SEPARA		38		\$ 5,323,158.13	\$ 60,321.08

* Schedule is prepared using the alternative way of reporting (iii) series transactions under DOL Regulation 2520.103-6(d)(2).

SCHEDULE H, line 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

EIN 25 1494402
PLAN NUMBER 001
PLAN YEAR 01/01/2024 TO 12/31/2024

[illegible]

