

Form 5500

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan, a multiple-employer plan, a single-employer plan, a DFE, etc.
B This return/report is: the first return/report, the final return/report, an amended return/report, a short plan year return/report, etc.
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.
D Check box if filing under: Form 5558, automatic extension, the DFVC program, special extension, etc.
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: RETIREMENT PLAN OF TRUSTCO BANK
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 001
1c Effective date of plan: 06/01/1953
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): TRUSTCO BANK
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 14-0578631
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 518-377-3311
2d Business code (see instructions): 522110

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes rows for employer/plan sponsor and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	518
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	44
	6a(2)	39
	6b	294
	6c	156
	6d	489
	6e	21
	6f	510
	6g(1)	
6g(2)		
6h		0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
1A 1I 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached _____
- (4) **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>RETIREMENT PLAN OF TRUSTCO BANK</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>TRUSTCO BANK</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>14-0578631</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information			
1 Enter the valuation date:	Month <u>01</u>	Day <u>01</u>	Year <u>2024</u>
2 Assets:			
a Market value	2a	<u>59641200</u>	
b Actuarial value	2b	<u>59641200</u>	
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>306</u>	<u>14937134</u>	<u>14937134</u>
b For terminated vested participants	<u>168</u>	<u>5481974</u>	<u>5481974</u>
c For active participants	<u>44</u>	<u>2640871</u>	<u>2640871</u>
d Total	<u>518</u>	<u>23059979</u>	<u>23059979</u>
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>			
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5 Effective interest rate	5	<u>5.08 %</u>	
6 Target normal cost			
a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>0</u>	
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>37880</u>	
c Target normal cost	6c	<u>37880</u>	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		
	Signature of actuary	<u>10/08/2025</u> Date
	<u>VICKI MAZZIE, FSA, EA</u> Type or print name of actuary	<u>23-06878</u> Most recent enrollment number
	<u>MILLIMAN, INC.</u> Firm name	<u>518-514-7100</u> Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>3 WINNERS CIRCLE SUITE 300 ALBANY, NY 12205</u> Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	4293605	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	4293605	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>16.88</u> %	724761	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.21</u> %		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	5018366	0

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	236.87 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	258.63 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	222.02 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls						
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:						
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c)	0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.87 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)				21b 2
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 63
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute	

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
26 Demographic and benefit information		
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....	27	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	37880	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	37880	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment			
b Waiver amortization installment			
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	0	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement			0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	0	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37		
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2021
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SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan RETIREMENT PLAN OF TRUSTCO BANK	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 TRUSTCO BANK	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 14-0578631	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MILLIMAN INC.

91-0675641

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
11 50	NONE	47799	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan RETIREMENT PLAN OF TRUSTCO BANK	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 TRUSTCO BANK	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 14-0578631

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets	(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a 13590	476099
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):		
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	
(3) Other	1b(3) 45437	64329
c General investments:		
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1) 1751782	2307958
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2) 19673724	22659066
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13) 38156666	41913136
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	
(15) Other	1c(15)	

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	59641199	67420588
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g		
h Operating payables.....	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i		
j Other liabilities.....	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	59641199	67420588

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)		
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		0
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)	530680	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		530680
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	1133839	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		1133839
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)	735245	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)	7090967	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2d		9490731

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....	2e(1)	1663543	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other.....	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		1663543
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....	2g		
h Interest expense.....	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	47799	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses.....	2i(11)		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		47799
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2j		1711342

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d.....	2k		7779389
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan.....	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: MENGEL, METZGER, BARR & CO., LLP

(2) EIN: 16-1092347

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		12000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 547853.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>RETIREMENT PLAN OF TRUSTCO BANK</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>TRUSTCO BANK</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>14-0578631</u>	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....

1		0
---	--	---

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
EIN(s): 14-6015661

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....

3		2
---	--	---

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 02 / 28 / 2023 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q705203A.

**THE AMENDED AND RESTATED RETIREMENT
PLAN OF TRUSTCO BANK
AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024**

**THE AMENDED AND RESTATED RETIREMENT PLAN
OF TRUSTCO BANK**

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BUSINESS
ADVISORS
AND CPAS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Pension Committee of
The Amended & Restated Retirement Plan of Trustco Bank

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of The Amended & Restated Retirement Plan of Trustco Bank (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) [ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit]. The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion on the Financial Statements

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section -

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the accompanying financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion on the Financial Statements

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) and schedule of reportable transactions as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024 are presented for purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion -

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Mengel, Metzger, Barw & Co. LLP

Latham, New York
October 14, 2025

**THE AMENDED AND RESTATED RETIREMENT PLAN
OF TRUSTCO BANK
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

Assets	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Investments at fair value		
Short-term investments	\$ 2,307,958	\$ 1,751,782
Registered investment companies (mutual funds)	41,913,136	38,156,666
U.S. government sponsored enterprises	22,659,065	19,673,724
Total Investments	<u>66,880,159</u>	<u>59,582,172</u>
Accrued interest and dividends receivable	64,329	45,437
Cash	476,099	13,590
Total Other Assets	<u>540,428</u>	<u>59,027</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits	<u>\$ 67,420,587</u>	<u>\$ 59,641,199</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**THE AMENDED AND RESTATED RETIREMENT PLAN
OF TRUSTCO BANK
STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Additions to Net Assets Attributed to:		
Investment Income		
Net appreciation in value of investments	\$ 7,826,211	\$ 7,306,142
Interest income	530,680	403,847
Dividends and capital gains	1,133,839	1,036,794
Total Investment Income	<u>9,490,730</u>	<u>8,746,783</u>
Total Additions	<u>9,490,730</u>	<u>8,746,783</u>
Deductions From Net Assets Attributed to:		
Benefits paid	1,663,543	1,740,804
Administrative expenses	47,799	37,880
Total Deductions	<u>1,711,342</u>	<u>1,778,684</u>
Net Increase	7,779,388	6,968,099
Net Assets Available for Benefits, Beginning of Year	<u>59,641,199</u>	<u>52,673,100</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits, End of Year	<u>\$ 67,420,587</u>	<u>\$ 59,641,199</u>

**THE AMENDED AND RESTATED RETIREMENT PLAN
OF TRUSTCO BANK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN

Description of Plan

The following brief description of The Amended and Restated Retirement Plan of Trustco Bank (the Plan) is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan was organized by the Plan Sponsor, Trustco Bank (the Company). The Plan is a noncontributory, defined benefit pension plan that covered all employees who had completed one year of continuous service with the Company and had worked at least 1,000 hours of service. Effective December 31, 2006, the accrued benefit for each participant has been frozen, and the Plan has been closed to new participants. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Administrative Expenses

Administrative expenses may be paid by the Company at its discretion or charged against the Plan's assets. During 2024 and 2023, the Plan Sponsor paid for certain administrative expenses of the Plan.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Fair Value Measurement of Financial Instruments

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America establish a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides for a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs in valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

- Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.

- Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

**THE AMENDED AND RESTATED RETIREMENT PLAN
OF TRUSTCO BANK
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DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Fair Value Measurement of Financial Instruments

Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

There have been no changes in the methodologies used to determine fair value at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

The fair value of investments in mutual funds are based on quoted prices in active markets at year end. Investments in U.S. government obligations and U.S. government sponsored enterprises are valued based on prices obtained by the trustee from a pricing service using a variety of techniques to arrive at fair value including dealer quotes, market spread, the U.S. Treasury Curve, credit information, among other things. Short-term investments are stated at cost which approximates fair value.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methodologies are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Fair values of assets measured on a recurring basis at December 31, 2024, are as follows:

	<u>Fair Value</u>	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)
Short-term investments	\$ 2,307,958	\$ 2,307,958	\$ -
Registered investment companies (mutual funds)	41,913,136	41,913,136	-
U.S. government sponsored enterprises	<u>22,659,065</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>22,659,065</u>
Total Assets at Fair Value	<u>\$ 66,880,159</u>	<u>\$ 44,221,094</u>	<u>\$ 22,659,065</u>

**THE AMENDED AND RESTATED RETIREMENT PLAN
OF TRUSTCO BANK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Fair Value Measurement of Financial Instruments

Fair values of assets measured on a recurring basis at December 31, 2023, are as follows:

	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)</u>	<u>Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)</u>
Short-term investments	\$ 1,751,782	\$ 1,751,782	\$ -
Registered investment companies (mutual funds)	38,156,666	38,156,666	-
U.S. government sponsored enterprises	<u>19,673,724</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>19,673,724</u>
Total Assets at Fair Value	<u>\$ 59,582,172</u>	<u>\$ 39,908,448</u>	<u>\$ 19,673,724</u>

Securities Transactions and Investment Income

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is accounted for on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Investment income recognized by the Plan includes current earnings from investments, net gains or losses realized from the sale of investments, and the net change in the unrealized appreciation or depreciation of investments. Realized and unrealized gains and losses on securities have been combined into net appreciation or depreciation in fair value of investments for financial statement purposes.

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments, including lump-sum distributions, which are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the service employees have rendered. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of employees who have died, and (c) present employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits payable under all circumstances - retirement, death, disability, and termination of employment - are included, to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee service rendered to the valuation date.

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by independent consulting actuaries from Milliman Consultants and Actuaries and is that amount that results from applying assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as for death, disability, withdrawal, or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment.

**THE AMENDED AND RESTATED RETIREMENT PLAN
OF TRUSTCO BANK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

The significant actuarial assumptions used in the valuation for the Plan as of both January 1, 2025 and 2024 were (a) life expectancy of participants by using PRI-2012 Total Dataset Employee/Retiree Sex-distinct Mortality Tables with Contingent Survivor Tables for current beneficiaries and full generational projection using Scale MP-2021, (b) active participants are assumed to retire at weighted average retirement age of 62, (c) moderate turnover is assumed, (d) salaries are assumed to increase by 0% per year (effective December 31, 2006 the accrued benefit for each participant has been frozen). The valuation included an assumed long-term rate of return on plan assets of 5.25%.

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits.

A change in the Plan provisions increased the cashout limit from \$5,000 to \$7,000, as permitted by the SECURE and SECURE 2.0 Acts.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and changes therein, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

3. BENEFITS

Under the terms of the Plan, participants are eligible for normal retirement benefit payments upon reaching age 65. The accrued benefit payments of a participant are generally equal to 1.25% of final average earnings multiplied by years of benefit service earned up to 30 years, plus 0.65% of average earnings in excess of covered compensation multiplied by years of benefit service earned up to 30 years, subject to certain minimums. Final average earnings equals the participants' highest five consecutive plan years of earnings out of the last ten consecutive plan years preceding retirement. Covered compensation means the average of the taxable wage bases in effect for each calendar year during the 35-year period ending with the last day of the calendar year in which the participant attains or will attain Social Security Retirement age. Benefits are paid as a life annuity or actuarially equivalent alternative forms of payment. The Plan also provides for early retirement, disability, death, and termination benefits under certain circumstances.

**THE AMENDED AND RESTATED RETIREMENT PLAN
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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

3. BENEFITS

Participants become vested and eligible for termination benefits after completing five years of vesting service.

Effective December 31, 2006, the accrued benefit for each participant has been frozen. Compensation earned after December 31, 2006 is excluded in determining a participant's earnings and a participant's final average earnings. In addition, no additional years of benefit service shall be credited after December 31, 2006, and the Plan has been closed to new participants.

4. INFORMATION CERTIFIED BY PLAN TRUSTEE

The plan administrator has entered into a Trust Agreement with the Trust Department of Trustco Bank as trustee. As of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the trustee furnished certain information to the Plan administrator and certified to its completeness and accuracy. This information included, but was not limited to, summaries of investments, investment transactions, net appreciation, or depreciation in the fair value of investments, and investment income earned.

5. ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS

A summary of the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits as of January 1, 2025, and 2024 follows:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits:		
Vested benefits:		
Participants currently receiving benefits	\$ 15,000,211	\$ 14,812,465
Other participants	<u>7,581,946</u>	<u>8,155,263</u>
Total	<u>\$ 22,582,157</u>	<u>\$ 22,967,728</u>

Details of the change in the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits for the Plan for the years ended January 1, 2025, and 2024.

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits on January 1, 2024 and 2023	<u>\$ 22,967,728</u>	<u>\$ 23,555,633</u>
Increase (decrease) during the year attributable to:		
Change in discount period	1,162,696	1,191,560
Actuarial (gain)/loss	115,276	(38,661)
Benefits paid	<u>(1,663,543)</u>	<u>(1,740,804)</u>
Net Decrease	<u>(385,571)</u>	<u>(587,905)</u>
Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits on January 1, 2025 and 2024	<u>\$ 22,582,157</u>	<u>\$ 22,967,728</u>

**THE AMENDED AND RESTATED RETIREMENT PLAN
OF TRUSTCO BANK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

6. FUNDING POLICY

The Company has voluntarily agreed to make annual contributions to the Plan sufficient to provide the Plan with assets with which to pay pension participants. The amounts contributed to the Plan are determined by the Company on the basis of (a) annual actuarial valuations of the Plan by an independent consulting actuary, (b) the maximum amount permitted by law or regulation as a Federal income tax deduction, and (c) the minimum amount certified by the actuary as necessary during any plan year to avoid an accumulated funding deficiency as defined by ERISA. There were no contributions in 2024 and 2023.

7. PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intention to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions or to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event the Plan terminates, the net assets of the Plan will be allocated as prescribed by ERISA and its related regulations, generally to provide the following benefits in the order indicated:

- (a) Annuity benefits that former employees or their beneficiaries have been receiving for at least three years, or that employees eligible to retire for that three-year period would have been receiving if they had retired with benefits in the normal form of annuity under the Plan. The priority amount is limited to the lowest benefit that was payable (or would have been payable) during those three years. The amount is further limited to the lowest benefit that would be payable under Plan provisions in effect at any time during the five years preceding Plan termination.

Other vested benefits insured by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC), a U.S. governmental agency, up to the applicable limitations discussed below.

- (b) All other vested benefits (that is, vested benefits not insured by the PBGC).
- (c) All nonvested benefits.
- (d) Any residual assets of the Plan remaining after distribution in accordance with the above schedule shall be distributed to the Company provided that all liabilities of the Plan to Participants, Former Participants and their Beneficiaries have been satisfied, and the distribution does not contravene any provisions of law.

Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the PBGC if the Plan terminates. Generally, the PBGC guarantees most vested normal age retirement benefits, early retirement benefits, and certain disability and survivor's pensions. However, the PBGC does not guarantee all types of benefits under the Plan, and the amount of benefit protection is subject to certain limitations. Vested benefits under the Plan are guaranteed at the level in effect on the date of the Plan's termination. However, there is a statutory ceiling, which is adjusted periodically, on the amount of an individual's monthly benefit that the PBGC guarantees. For plan terminations occurring during 2024, that ceiling is \$7,432 per month.

**THE AMENDED AND RESTATED RETIREMENT PLAN
OF TRUSTCO BANK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

7. PLAN TERMINATION

The ceiling applies to those pensioners who elect to receive their benefits in the form of a single-life annuity and are at least 65 years old at the time of retirement or plan termination (whichever comes later). For younger annuitants or for those who elect to receive their benefits in some form more valuable than a single-life annuity, the corresponding ceilings are actuarially adjusted downward. Whether all participants receive their benefits should the Plan terminate at some future time will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan's net assets to provide for accumulated benefit obligations and may also depend on the financial condition of the Company and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

8. INCOME TAX STATUS

The Internal Revenue Service has determined and informed the Company by a letter dated April 28, 2003, that the Plan is qualified and is considered tax-exempt under the appropriate sections of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter. The Plan administrator believes the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain tax position that more than likely would not be sustained upon the examination by the Internal Revenue Service or other applicable taxing authorities. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions, however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

9. RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Plan contributions, if applicable, are made and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimation and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term would be material to the financial statements.

**THE AMENDED AND RESTATED RETIREMENT PLAN
OF TRUSTCO BANK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

10. PARTIES-IN-INTEREST

The following organizations are considered parties-in-interest based upon their relationship to, or services they provide to the Plan:

	2024	2023
	<u>Fees Paid</u>	<u>Fees Paid</u>
Mengel, Metzger, Barr & Co. LLP - Plan Audit Firm	\$ - *	\$ - *
Milliman Consultants and Actuaries - Plan Actuary	47,799	37,880
Trustco Bank - Plan Administrator/Plan Sponsor	- *	- *
Trust Department of Trustco Bank - Plan Trustee	- *	- *
	\$ 47,799	\$ 37,880

* Paid for by Plan Sponsor.

For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, there were no prohibited transactions between the Plan and the parties-in-interest.

11. CONCENTRATIONS

Approximately 51% of the Plan's investments are in the Vanguard Institutional Index Fund, at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

12. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated events subsequent to the statement of net assets available for benefits date of December 31, 2024 through October 14, 2025, which is the date these financial statements were available to be issued, and have determined that there are no subsequent events that require recording or disclosure.

**THE AMENDED AND RESTATED RETIREMENT PLAN
OF TRUSTCO BANK
SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE
EIN #14-0578631
PLAN #001
DECEMBER 31, 2024**

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	
<u>Party-in- interest</u>	<u>Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party</u>	<u>Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral value, par, or maturity value</u>	<u>Par value or shares/units held</u>	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Current value</u>
	United States Treasury NTS DTD	Note, 10/31/28, 3.75%	750,000	738,223	733,163
	United States Treasury NTS DTD	Note, 7/31/29, 2.625%	2,000,000	1,869,375	1,855,480
	Federal Home Loan Banks DTD	Bond, 12/14/29, 4.5%	2,000,000	2,028,140	2,007,380
	Federal Home Loan Banks Cons DTD	Bond, 12/12/25, 4.75%	750,000	747,228	753,555
	Federal Home Loan Banks DTD	Bond, 12/10/27, 4.25%	750,000	751,698	748,950
	Federal Home Loan DTD	Note, 12/23/25, 0.70%	3,400,000	3,382,150	3,283,720
	Federal Home Loan Banks Cons DTD	Bond, 11/17/26, 4.625%	750,000	748,471	754,807
	Federal National Mortgage Assn	Note, 12/18/26, .875%	3,400,000	3,364,980	3,182,060
	Federal National Mortgage Assn DTD	Bond, 10/27/2025, .54%	750,000	723,432	727,747
	Federal Home Loan Banks DTD	Bond, 12/11/2026, 4.50%	750,000	754,733	753,555
	Federal Farm Credit Bank	Bond, 11/15/27, 4.625%	750,000	750,750	756,060
	Federal Farm Credit Bank	Note, 12/16/27, 1.375%	3,400,000	3,403,740	3,117,868
	Federal Farm Credit Bank	Bond, 12/15/28, 4.25%	4,000,000	3,992,824	3,984,720
	The Vanguard Group	Vanguard Inflation - Protected	23,511	606,945	529,478
	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	13,662	231,127	2,789,635
	The Vanguard Group	Vanguard International Growth	11,066	633,810	1,124,018
	The Vanguard Group	Vanguard Institutional Index I	70,577	6,430,508	33,799,363
	The Vanguard Group	Vanguard Small-Cap Index	16,038	464,399	1,846,892
	The Vanguard Group	Vanguard Mid-Cap Index Fund	5,579	350,085	1,823,750
	Short-term Investments:				
	Federated	Federated Money Market Government Obligation	2,307,958	2,307,958	2,307,958
	Total Investments			<u>\$ 34,280,576</u>	<u>\$ 66,880,159</u>

**THE AMENDED AND RESTATED RETIREMENT PLAN
OF TRUSTCO BANK
SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE
EIN #14-0578631
PLAN #001
DECEMBER 31, 2024**

Schedule H Line 4j - Schedule of Reportable Transactions

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)
Identity of Party Involved	Description of Asset	Purchase Price	Selling Price	Lease Rental	Expense Incurred with Transaction	Cost of Asset	Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	Net Gain or (Loss)
<u>I. Individual 5% Transaction</u>								
The Vanguard Group	Vanguard Institutional Index Fund	\$ 580,638	\$ 3,035,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 580,638	\$ 3,035,000	\$ 2,454,362
Federal Home LN MTG	Federal Home Loan MTG Corp, .04 Matured	3,250,000	3,250,000	-	-	3,250,000	3,250,000	-
<u>II. Series of Transactions Not Involving Securities With the Same Person</u>								
None								
<u>III. Series of Transactions Involving Securities of the Same Issue</u>								
None								
<u>IV. Series of Transactions Involving Securities With a Single Person</u>								
None								

Retirement Plan of Trustco Bank
 EIN 14-0578631 / PN 001
 Attachment to 2024 Form 5500

Schedule SB, Line 22 - Weighted Average Retirement Age

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Age	Expected Active Headcount	Retirement Rate	Expected Retirements (2) x (3)	Weighted Age (1) x (4)
55	15.6980	0.0999	1.5684	86.2594
56	17.1022	0.0499	0.8542	47.8369
57	20.2137	0.0499	1.0095	57.5437
58	21.1595	0.0499	1.0567	61.2861
59	22.0514	0.0499	1.1011	64.9628
60	22.8916	0.0499	1.1429	68.5722
61	27.6821	0.0998	2.7636	168.5801
62	24.8311	0.1497	3.7180	230.5146
63	22.0606	0.2495	5.4969	346.3043
64	19.4584	0.2495	4.8548	310.7076
65	14.5351	1.0000	14.5351	944.7787
66	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000
67	2.0000	1.0000	2.0000	134.0000
68	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000
69	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000
70	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000
71	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	71.0000

Total:	41.1012	2,592.3464
Average:		63.07

Retirement Plan of Trustco Bank

EIN 14-0578631 / PN 001

Schedule SB Attachment, Line 26a - Schedule of Active Participant Data

Number of Participants by Age and Service Groups

The number of active participants summarized by attained age and years of credited service as of January 1, 2024 is shown below.

Age	Years of Credited Service										Total	
	0	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40+		
0-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30-34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35-39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40-44	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	8
45-49	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	4
50-54	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	4
55-59	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	4	1	-	-	15
60-64	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	2	-	-	10
65-69	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
70+	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Total	-	-	-	-	5	18	12	6	3	-	-	44

Retirement Plan of Trustco Bank
EIN 14-0578631 / PN 001
Schedule SB Attachment, Part V –
Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

1. Actuarial Cost Method – Unit Credit:

The valuation of retirement benefits is determined under the “Unit Credit Actuarial Cost Method”, as prescribed by the Pension Protection Act of 2006 (PPA). In this method, the regular Plan cost arises from two sources: a Target Normal Cost and an Amortization Payment for the Funding Target Shortfall.

The Funding Target is determined as the actuarial present value of benefits as of the valuation date. The Shortfall is equal to the Funding Target less the Actuarial Value of Assets.

The Normal Cost is the Actuarial Present Value of benefits expected to accrue during the valuation year plus anticipated administration expense, if any.

2. Actuarial Assumptions:

Interest Rates:

PPA Funding: Segment Rate Stabilization rates with 2 month lookback (4.75%, 4.87%, 5.59%).

Mortality:

PPA Funding: Generational Mortality per IRC Section 1.430 (h)(3)-(1).

Provisions for Expenses: \$37,880.

Incidence of Disability: None assumed.

Rates of Retirement when eligible:

<u>Age</u>	<u>Rate</u>
55	10.00%
56	5.00%
57	5.00%
58	5.00%
59	5.00%
60	5.00%
61	10.00%
62	15.00%
63	25.00%
64	25.00%
65 & Over	100.00%

Terminated vested participants are assumed to retire at the same rate as active participants.

Retirement Plan of Trustco Bank
EIN 14-0578631 / PN 001
Schedule SB Attachment, Part V –
Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Withdrawal (Vested and non-vested):

Probabilities of withdrawal, depending on age, as follows:

<u>Age</u>	<u>Rate</u>
20	6.58%
25	5.27%
30	4.84%
35	4.48%
40	3.85%
45	3.23%
50	1.53%
55	0.34%
60 and over	0.00%

Spouses:

For participants not in pay status: 80% of participants are assumed to be married to a spouse of the opposite sex. Males are assumed to be 3 years older than females.

For participants in pay status: Actual birth dates of spouses are included in the census data, where relevant.

Benefit Distributions:

100% of the active and terminated vested participants are expected to elect the single life annuity option.

3. Asset Valuation Method

Market Value of Assets.

Retirement Plan of Trustco Bank

EIN 14-0578631 / PN 001

Schedule SB Attachment, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions

Basic Information

Plan Name:	Retirement Plan of Trustco Bank
Effective Date of Plan:	June 1, 1953
EIN/PN	14-0578631 / 001
Effective Date of Latest Amendment:	January 1, 2020
Plan Year:	January 1 st – December 31 st
Employees:	All employees
Eligibility:	First January 1 or July 1 which coincides with or next follows the completion of one year of service with 1,000 hours. The Plan is closed to new participants as of December 31, 2006.
Compensation:	<p>Compensation reflects that compensation which is treated as FICA wages without regard to the Social Security taxable wage base.</p> <p>Compensation also includes any amounts which are treated as salary reduction contributions and used to purchase non-taxable benefits under Section 125 or 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code. No compensation will be credited after December 31, 2006.</p>
Average Annual Compensation:	Highest 5-year average (during the last 10 years) as of December 31, 2006. No fractional periods will be taken into account.
Employee Contribution:	None. Plan is funded entirely by employer contributions.
Service:	
Benefit Service	1,000 hour rule. A partial Year of Service will be credited for an Employees' year of hire and termination, if the Employee completes less than 1,000 Hours of Service in such Plan Year.
	No service will be credited after December 31, 2006.
Vesting Service	1,000 hour rule.

Retirement Plan of Trustco Bank

EIN 14-0578631 / PN 001

Schedule SB Attachment, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions

Benefit Formulas and Eligibilities

Normal Retirement:

Eligibility	Age 65.
Benefit	(i) For all Participants other than former Home & City Employees, the sum of the following:

Regular Benefit

- The Participant's Accrued Benefit as of December 31, 1988; plus
- 1.25% of his Average Monthly Compensation multiplied by his Years of Benefit Service after January 1, 1989 up to a maximum of 30 years; plus

Supplemental Benefit

- 0.65% of his Excess Average Monthly Compensation multiplied by minimum of (1) 35 years minus his Years of Benefit Service at January 1, 1989 and (2) 30 years.
- (ii) For Participants who are former Home & City Employees, the sum of the following:

Regular Benefit

- The Participant's Accrued Benefit as of December 31, 1991; plus
- 1.25% of his Average Monthly Compensation multiplied by his Years of Benefit Service after January 1, 1992 up to a maximum of 30 years; plus

Supplemental Benefit

- 0.65% of his Excess Average Monthly Compensation multiplied by his Years of Benefit Service after January 1, 1992 up to a maximum of 30 years (but not to exceed the maximum years allowed for permitted disparity under IRC 401(l)).

Benefits for 401(a)(17) employees will be calculated under Revenue Procedure 94-13, Option 3 (fresh start with extended wearaway) with adjustments to the frozen December 31, 1993 accrued benefit.

No Participant in the Plan shall accrue any additional benefits for service after December 31, 2006.

Retirement Plan of Trustco Bank

EIN 14-0578631 / PN 001

Schedule SB Attachment, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions

Deferred
Retirement:

Benefit Calculated in the same manner as described in Normal Retirement above, based on service and salary history at actual retirement date however, not less than the Actuarial Equivalent of the Participant's Normal Retirement Benefit.

Early
Retirement:

Eligibility Age 60 with 5 years of Vesting Service for former Home & City employees. Age 55 with 10 Years of Vesting Service for all other employees.

Benefit Determined in the same fashion as the Normal Retirement Pension but reduced by the following percentages:

<u>Age at Early Retirement Date</u>	<u>Percent of Regular Benefit</u>	<u>Percent of Supplemental Benefit</u>
64	96%	93.33%
63	92%	86.67%
62	88%	80.00%
61	84%	73.33%
60	80%	66.67%
59	76%	63.33%
58	72%	60.00%
57	68%	56.67%
56	64%	53.33%
55	60%	50.00%

For former Home & City employees that terminated employment on or before December 31, 1991, the benefit shall be reduced instead by 0.4166% for each month that their Early Retirement Date precedes their Normal Retirement Date.

Vested Termination:

Eligibility Vested Percentage is determined In accordance with the following table:

<u>Years of Vesting Service</u>	<u>Vested Percentage</u>
Less than 5	0%
5 or more	100%

Benefit Accrued benefit payable at Normal Retirement.

Retirement Plan of Trustco Bank

EIN 14-0578631 / PN 001

Schedule SB Attachment, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions

Disability Retirement:

Eligibility	10 Years of Vesting Service and entitled to Trustco's Long Term Disability Plan.
Benefit	Accrued benefit payable at Normal Retirement. Based on final average compensation and years of benefit service as if an active participant. Assume compensation remains the same during the period of disability.

Pre-Retirement Surviving Spouse Coverage

Benefit	Surviving spouse will receive a monthly pension benefit commencing at the earliest retirement date equal to 66-2/3% of the monthly pension benefit that would have been payable had the participant retired on the day before death and elected a Joint and 66-2/3% Contingent Survivor pension.
---------	--

Normal Form of Benefit	Single Life Annuity. A participant that is married must take the benefit in the form of a Joint and 50% Survivor benefit unless the spouse provides written consent to waive the Joint & 50% Survivor benefit.
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Qualified Joint and Survivor Annuity	Unless elected otherwise in writing at retirement, a married participant will receive his/her benefits as an actuarially equivalent Joint and 66-2/3% Survivor Annuity with the spouse as contingent beneficiary.
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Optional Forms of Benefits:	Life Annuity. Joint and Contingent (50%, 66-2/3%, 75% or 100%). Certain and life annuity (5yr, 10yr) - former Home & City participants. Lump Sum - former Home & City participants are eligible at age 59-1/2 for a full lump sum of their benefit as of December 31, 1991. All other participants are eligible for a full lump sum if the lump sum value is under \$5,000.
-----------------------------	--

Optional forms of benefits are equal to the Actuarial Equivalent of the Normal Benefit Form and Actuarial Equivalence is based on the following interest and mortality assumptions:

Interest: 7.5% per annum, compounded annually
Mortality: 1984 Unisex Pension Mortality Table with 2 year age setback

Lump Sum Death Benefit	The Beneficiary of a retired participant shall receive a lump sum death benefit of \$2,500 upon the death of the retired Participant.
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Maximum Benefit:	The maximum Plan benefit is limited as required by IRC Section 415(b).
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SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024


▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan Retirement Plan of Trustco Bank	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF Trustco Bank	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 14-0578631	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>1</u> Day <u>1</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	59,641,200
	b Actuarial value	2b	59,641,200
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	306	14,937,134
	b For terminated vested participants	168	5,481,974
	c For active participants	44	2,640,871
	d Total	518	23,059,979
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.08 %
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	0
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	37,880
	c Target normal cost	6c	37,880

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	 Signature of actuary	<u>10/08/2025</u> Date
	<u>Vicki Mazzie, FSA, EA</u> Type or print name of actuary	<u>23-06878</u> Most recent enrollment number
	<u>Milliman, Inc.</u> Firm name	<u>(518) 514-7100</u> Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>3 Winners Circle Suite 300 Albany NY 12205</u> Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	4,293,605	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	4,293,605	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>16.88%</u>	724,761	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a	Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
b(1)	Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.21%</u>		0
b(2)	Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c	Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
d	Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d - line 12)	5,018,366	0

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage.....	14	236.87%
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	258.63%
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement.....	16	222.02%
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.....	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls					
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
	0	0			
	0	0			
			Totals ▶	18(b)	0 18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.....	19a	
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.....	19c	

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?..... Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.87 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
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b Applicable month (enter code) **21b** 2

22 Weighted average retirement age **22** 63

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) Prescribed - combined Prescribed - separate Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment... Yes No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment..... **27**

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years **28**

29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)..... **29**

30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29) **30** 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	37,880
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	37,880

32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment		
b Waiver amortization installment		

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount **33**

34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	0
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement		0

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35) **36** 0

37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c) **37**

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....	38b	0

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37) **39** 0

40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years **40** 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. 2019 2020 2021

**THE AMENDED AND RESTATED RETIREMENT PLAN
OF TRUSTCO BANK
SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE
EIN #14-0578631
PLAN #001
DECEMBER 31, 2024**

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	
<u>Party-in- interest</u>	<u>Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party</u>	<u>Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral value, par, or maturity value</u>	<u>Par value or shares/units held</u>	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Current value</u>
	United States Treasury NTS DTD	Note, 10/31/28, 3.75%	750,000	738,223	733,163
	United States Treasury NTS DTD	Note, 7/31/29, 2.625%	2,000,000	1,869,375	1,855,480
	Federal Home Loan Banks DTD	Bond, 12/14/29, 4.5%	2,000,000	2,028,140	2,007,380
	Federal Home Loan Banks Cons DTD	Bond, 12/12/25, 4.75%	750,000	747,228	753,555
	Federal Home Loan Banks DTD	Bond, 12/10/27, 4.25%	750,000	751,698	748,950
	Federal Home Loan DTD	Note, 12/23/25, 0.70%	3,400,000	3,382,150	3,283,720
	Federal Home Loan Banks Cons DTD	Bond, 11/17/26, 4.625%	750,000	748,471	754,807
	Federal National Mortgage Assn	Note, 12/18/26, .875%	3,400,000	3,364,980	3,182,060
	Federal National Mortgage Assn DTD	Bond, 10/27/2025, .54%	750,000	723,432	727,747
	Federal Home Loan Banks DTD	Bond, 12/11/2026, 4.50%	750,000	754,733	753,555
	Federal Farm Credit Bank	Bond, 11/15/27, 4.625%	750,000	750,750	756,060
	Federal Farm Credit Bank	Note, 12/16/27, 1.375%	3,400,000	3,403,740	3,117,868
	Federal Farm Credit Bank	Bond, 12/15/28, 4.25%	4,000,000	3,992,824	3,984,720
	The Vanguard Group	Vanguard Inflation - Protected	23,511	606,945	529,478
	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	13,662	231,127	2,789,635
	The Vanguard Group	Vanguard International Growth	11,066	633,810	1,124,018
	The Vanguard Group	Vanguard Institutional Index I	70,577	6,430,508	33,799,363
	The Vanguard Group	Vanguard Small-Cap Index	16,038	464,399	1,846,892
	The Vanguard Group	Vanguard Mid-Cap Index Fund	5,579	350,085	1,823,750
	Short-term Investments:				
	Federated	Federated Money Market Government Obligation	2,307,958	2,307,958	2,307,958
	Total Investments		<u>\$ 34,280,576</u>	<u>\$ 66,880,159</u>	

**THE AMENDED AND RESTATED RETIREMENT PLAN
OF TRUSTCO BANK
SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE
EIN #14-0578631
PLAN #001
DECEMBER 31, 2024**

Schedule H Line 4j - Schedule of Reportable Transactions

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)
Identity of Party Involved	Description of Asset	Purchase Price	Selling Price	Lease Rental	Expense Incurred with Transaction	Cost of Asset	Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	Net Gain or (Loss)
<u>I. Individual 5% Transaction</u>								
The Vanguard Group	Vanguard Institutional Index Fund	\$ 580,638	\$ 3,035,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 580,638	\$ 3,035,000	\$ 2,454,362
Federal Home LN MTG	Federal Home Loan MTG Corp, .04 Matured	3,250,000	3,250,000	-	-	3,250,000	3,250,000	-
<u>II. Series of Transactions Not Involving Securities With the Same Person</u>								
None								
<u>III. Series of Transactions Involving Securities of the Same Issue</u>								
None								
<u>IV. Series of Transactions Involving Securities With a Single Person</u>								
None								