

<p style="text-align: center;">Form 5500</p> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: x-small;">Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</p> <p style="text-align: center;">▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</p>	<p style="font-size: x-small;">OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: large; text-align: center;">2024</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p>
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Part I Annual Report Identification Information
 For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

a single-employer plan a DFE (specify) _____

B This return/report is: the first return/report the final return/report

an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.

D Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension the DFVC program

special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

<p>1a Name of plan <u>TMS INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION SALARIED EMPLOYEES 401(K) & PSP</u></p>	<p>1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>002</u></p>
<p>2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>TMS INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION</u></p> <p><u>SOUTHSIDE WORKS, BLDG ONE, FLOOR 3</u> <u>2835 EAST CARSON STREET</u> <u>PITTSBURGH, PA 15203</u></p>	<p>1c Effective date of plan <u>10/01/1958</u></p> <p>2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-0617390</u></p> <p>2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>412-678-6141</u></p> <p>2d Business code (see instructions) <u>562000</u></p>

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/15/2025	KIRK PETERS
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/15/2025	KIRK PETERS
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor TMS INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION SAVINGS PLAN ADMINISTRATION COMMITTEE SOUTHSIDE WORKS, BLDG ONE, FLOOR 3 2835 EAST CARSON STREET PITTSBURGH, PA 15203		3b Administrator's EIN 38-3765555
		3c Administrator's telephone number 412-678-6141
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name		4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	828
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1), 6a(2), 6b, 6c, and 6d).		
6a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	6a(1)	667
6a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	6a(2)	642
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits.....	6b	9
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits	6c	156
d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2), 6b, and 6c.....	6d	807
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.	6e	6
f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e.....	6f	813
g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	6g(1)	716
g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	6g(2)	714
h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6h	0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2T 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules		b General Schedules	
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)		(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)	
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary		(2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information - Small Plan)	
(3) <input type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary		(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) - Number Attached <u>1</u>	
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) - Number Attached _____		(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)	
(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)		(5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)	
		(6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)	

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

**SCHEDULE A
(Form 5500)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Insurance Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).

OMB No. 1210-0110

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan TMS INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION SALARIED EMPLOYEES 401(K) & PSP	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 TMS INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-0617390

Part I Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.

1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
06-1050034	93629	039700	57	01/01/2024	12/31/2024

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid
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3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information
 Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:

a State the basis of premium rates ▶

b Premiums paid to carrier **6b**

c Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year **6c**

d If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. **6d**
 Specify nature of costs ▶

e Type of contract: (1) individual policies (2) group deferred annuity
 (3) other (specify) ▶

f If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶

7 Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

- a** Type of contract: (1) deposit administration (2) immediate participation guarantee
 (3) guaranteed investment (4) other ▶ **GUARANTEED GENERAL ACCOUNT CONTRACT**

b Balance at the end of the previous year	7b	1474519	
c Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year	7c(1)		
	7c(2)		
	7c(3)	11082	
	7c(4)		
	7c(5)		
	(6) Total additions	7c(6)	11082
d Total of balance and additions (add lines 7b and 7c(6))	7d	1485601	
e Deductions:			
	(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year	7e(1)	85289
	(2) Administration charge made by carrier.....	7e(2)	
	(3) Transferred to separate account	7e(3)	732172
	(4) Other (specify below)..... ▶ FORF. DR., TRANSFERS OUT LOAN INITI	7e(4)	1769
(5) Total deductions	7e(5)	819230	
f Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line 7e(5) from line 7d).....	7f	666371	

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information
 If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** Health (other than dental or vision)
 b Dental
 c Vision
 d Life insurance
 e Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
 f Long-term disability
 g Supplemental unemployment
 h Prescription drug
 i Stop loss (large deductible)
 j HMO contract
 k PPO contract
 l Indemnity contract
 m Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received		9a(1)	
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid		9a(2)	
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve		9a(3)	
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3))			9a(4)
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid		9b(1)	
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves		9b(2)	
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))			9b(3)
(4) Claims charged			9b(4)
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.)			9c(2)
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement			9d(1)
(2) Claim reserves			9d(2)
(3) Other reserves			9d(3)
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)			9e

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount.	10b

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? Yes No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan TMS INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION SALARIED EMPLOYEES 401(K) & PSP	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 TMS INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-0617390	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

THE VANGUARD GROUP, INC.

23-1945930

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

THE VANGUARD GROUP, INC.

23-1945930

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 16 25 37 52 99	NONE	74230	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>TMS INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION SALARIED EMPLOYEES 401(K) & PSP</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	<u>002</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>TMS INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-0617390</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VFTC RETIREMENT SAVINGS TRUST III</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>38-7041744-024</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>5866394</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan TMS INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION SALARIED EMPLOYEES 401(K) & PSP	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 TMS INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-0617390

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

	(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
Assets		
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):		
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	
(3) Other	1b(3)	
c General investments:		
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	0 54964
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	1178365 1321210
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	8109138 5866394
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	103073458 115588114
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)	666371
(15) Other.....	1c(15)	1474519 0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	113835480	123497053
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g		
h Operating payables.....	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i		
j Other liabilities.....	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	113835480	123497053

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	3067461	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	4489044	
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)	117293	
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		7673798
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)	105418	
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		105418
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	5091751	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		5091751
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		173819
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		9877741
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		22922527

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	13172656	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		13172656
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		15183
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	73115	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		73115
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		13260954

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		9661573
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: SCHNEIDER DOWNS & CO., INC.

(2) EIN: 25-1408703

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		10000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
--	---	---

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>TMS INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION SALARIED EMPLOYEES 401(K) & PSP</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>TMS INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-0617390</u>	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....

1	
---	--

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
EIN(s): 23-2186884

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....

3	
---	--

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?..... Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?..... Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?..... Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)..... Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?..... Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ___/___/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.

TMS International Corporation
Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Financial Statements and Supplemental Information
As of December 31, 2024 and 2023
and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024

and Independent Auditor's Report Thereon



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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator
TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of the TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the year ended December 31, 2024 stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by qualified institutions agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for at least one year following the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current Plan instrument, including all Plan amendments, administering the Plan and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024 is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Schneider Downs & Co, Inc.

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

October 15, 2025

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
As of December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
Assets		
Investments		
Investments at fair value		
Mutual funds and money market fund	\$ 115,643,078	\$ 103,073,458
Common-collective trust	5,866,394	8,109,138
Total investments at fair value	121,509,472	111,182,596
Investments at contract value		
Investment at contract value	666,371	1,474,519
Total investments	122,175,843	112,657,115
Receivables		
Notes receivable from participants	1,321,210	1,178,365
Total Assets	123,497,053	113,835,480
 Net assets available for benefits	 \$ 123,497,053	 \$ 113,835,480

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Additions	
Investment income	
Interest and dividends	\$ 5,091,751
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	10,051,560
Total investment income	
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	105,418
Contributions	
Participant contributions	4,489,044
Employer contributions	3,067,461
Rollovers	117,293
Total contributions	
Total additions	
	22,922,527
Deductions	
Benefits paid to participants	13,187,839
Administrative expenses	73,115
Total deductions	
	13,260,954
Net increase	
	9,661,573
Beginning of year	
	113,835,480
End of year	
	\$ 123,497,053

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. Description of Plan

The following description of the TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(K) and Profit Sharing Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General. The Plan is a defined contribution plan established effective October 1, 1958 that covers all salaried employees of TMS International Corporation (Company), excluding those who are not eligible. An eligible employee is defined as a salaried employee who is (i) not covered by a collective bargaining agreement, unless the agreement provides for participation in the Plan; (ii) not a temporary employee hired for a specific period or assignment; and (iii) not a leased employee. In addition, each eligible employee must complete three months of service prior to participation. An eligible employee may commence participation as soon as practical following the date on which he or she satisfies the eligibility requirements. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as amended. The TMS International Corporation Savings Plan Administration Committee is responsible for oversight of the Plan. The Plan's investment committee determines the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings, monitors investment performance, and reports to the TMS International Corporation Savings Plan Administration Committee. The Plan was restated effective January 1, 2023.

Contributions. Each year, participants may contribute a percentage of pretax annual compensation, as defined in the Plan document, up to the maximum limits of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants also may contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans (rollover). Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan includes an automatic enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate set at 5% of eligible compensation and their contributions invested in the Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement Fund with a target date closest to the year in which the employee will reach age 65 until changed by the participant. Automatically enrolled participants will have their deferral rate increase by 1% on the anniversary of their enrollment date until their deferral rate reaches 10%. The Company contributes 100% of the first 6% of base compensation that a participant contributes to the Plan. The Company may also elect, at its sole discretion, to declare an additional matching contribution in such percentage of compensation as determined by the employer. Additionally, the Company may contribute, at its sole and absolute discretion, an amount in addition to all matching contributions (employer profit-sharing contributions). No additional discretionary employer contributions were made in 2024. Contributions are subject to certain Internal Revenue Service (IRS) limitations.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Participant accounts. Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, Company matching contributions, allocations of the Company's discretionary contributions and an allocation of the Plan's earnings. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances or specific participant transactions, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting. A participant is fully vested in their elective contributions, after-tax contributions and rollover contributions, prior Stein non-elective contributions, prior Stein Roth rollover contributions and prior Stein safe harbor contributions. Additionally, participants are 100% vested in employer matching contributions. For employer profit sharing contributions and employer discretionary match contributions, vesting occurs according to the Plan's schedule: 20% vested after one year of credited service, with additional 20% increments annually and reaching full vesting after five years of credited service.

Notes receivable from participants. Participants may borrow from their fund accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance reduced by the excess of any of the highest outstanding balance of loans during the 12 months prior to the time the new loan is made over the outstanding balance of loans to the participants. Loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account. The loan interest rate, determined at inception, is set at the Prime rate plus 2%. Principal and interest are paid ratably through monthly payroll deductions. Terms range up to five years or greater for the purchase of a primary residence.

Payment of benefits. On termination of service due to death, disability, retirement, or other reasons, a participant may elect to receive a lump sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account. If a terminated participant's vested balance is less than or equal to \$5,000, the amount may be automatically distributed in the form of a single cash payment. In addition, the Plan allows for hardship distributions if certain criteria are met.

Forfeited accounts. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited nonvested accounts totaled approximately \$52,000 and \$45,000, respectively. During 2024, there was approximately \$500 used from forfeited nonvested accounts to reduce employer contributions.

2. Summary of Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Except for the the Plan's investment in fully benefit-responsive investment contracts (see Note 6), the Plan's investments are reported at fair value, which is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's investment committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisers, trustees and insurance company, as applicable. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed as incurred. Delinquent notes receivable from participants are reclassified as a distribution based on the terms of the Plan document.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Company. Expenses that are paid by the Company are excluded from these financial statements and are immaterial to the Plan. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants and distributions are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Recordkeeping fees are included in administrative expenses. Investment-related expenses are included in net appreciation in the fair value of investments.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Subsequent Events

Subsequent events were evaluated through October 15, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

3. Fair Value Measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, *Fair Value Measurement*, are described as follows:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Mutual funds and money market fund: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds and money market funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. Mutual funds and money market funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Common-collective trust: Valued at the NAV of shares of a bank collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the collective trust, the investment adviser reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner. There are no unfunded commitments at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2024	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds and money market fund	\$ 115,643,078	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 115,643,078
Common-collective trust measured at net asset value (a)	-	-	-	5,866,394
Investments at fair value	\$ 115,643,078	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 121,509,472

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds and money market fund	\$ 103,073,458	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 103,073,458
Common-collective trust measured at net asset value (a)	-	-	-	8,109,138
Investments at fair value	\$ 103,073,458	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 111,182,596

(a) In accordance with FASB ASC 820, certain investments that were measured at NAV share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

4. Information Certified by Trustee

The plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rule and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA for 2024 and 2023. Accordingly, Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company (Vanguard), the Trustee of the Plan, has certified to the completeness and accuracy of all investments and notes receivable from participants reported in the accompanying Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the supplemental Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024, and the related investment activity and interest income on notes receivable from participants reported in the Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024.

5. Related-Party and Party-In-Interest Transactions

The Plan invests in shares of mutual funds, a money market fund, a guaranteed investment fund, and a common-collective trust managed by Vanguard. These transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Additionally, the Plan issues loans to participants, which are secured by the participant's account balances. These qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Certain administrative functions of the Plan are performed by officers or employees of the Company. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

6. Fully Benefit-Responsive Investment Contract

The Plan acquired a fully benefit-responsive annuity contract. During January 2023, the Plan authorized the termination of the existing group annuity contract and transferred the assets, recordkeeping and trustee functions to Vanguard. As part of this transaction, the Plan elected to set up, on a standalone basis, a mirrored guaranteed investment fund held by Vanguard to administer these transferred assets until the agreed-upon fund termination date of January 2025. At this time, the guaranteed investment fund with Vanguard will be closed. The termination occurred on an installment basis with the first installment occurring during January 2024 and the final installment disbursed in January 2025. Under the terms of the agreement, participants were unable to contribute to the guaranteed investment fund and any existing deferral elections to the guaranteed investment fund were mapped to the elected investment option by the participant. If no election was made by the participant, elections were mapped to the investment fund closest to the participant's retirement date.

Because the guaranteed investment fund is a fully benefit-responsive, contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for that portion of the net assets available for benefits. Contract value, as reported to the Plan by Vanguard, represents contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investment at contract value.

Certain events might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuer, including (1) amendments to the Plan document (including complete or partial Plan termination or merger with another plan); (2) changes to the Plan's prohibition on competing investment options or deletion of equity wash provisions; (3) bankruptcy of the Plan sponsor or other Plan sponsor events (for example, divestures or spinoffs of a subsidiary) that cause a significant withdrawal from the Plan; or (4) the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA or; (5) premature termination of the contract. The termination of the guaranteed investment fund and guaranteed investment contract noted above does not limit ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the participants.

In addition, certain events allow the issuer to terminate the contract with the Plan and settle at an amount different from contract value. Such events include (1) an uncured violation of the Plan's investment guideline; (2) a breach of material obligation under the contract; (3) a material misrepresentation; (4) a material amendment to the agreement without the consent of the issuer. The termination of the guaranteed investment fund and guaranteed investment contract noted above is not anticipated to settle at a value different from contract value.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

7. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants would become 100% vested in their employer contributions.

8. Tax Status

The IRS has determined and informed the Company by a letter dated January 2, 2018, that the Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with applicable sections of the IRC. Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter, the Plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed, and is currently being operated, in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified, and the related trust is tax-exempt.

Plan management is required to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

9. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in securities that are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in value will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Supplemental Schedule

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 34-0617390 Plan Number: 002

As of December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Growth Index Fund Institutional	N/A	\$ 15,802,425
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Institutional Index Fund Inst'l Shares	N/A	13,415,528
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund	N/A	10,859,592
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Windsor Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	9,613,721
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund	N/A	7,313,664
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Institutional Shares	N/A	5,954,438
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Fund	N/A	5,909,992
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust III	N/A	5,866,394
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Fund	N/A	5,847,405
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement Income	N/A	4,825,507
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Wellington Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	4,533,070
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund	N/A	3,982,389
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund	N/A	3,884,034
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Wellesley Income Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	3,803,870

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 34-0617390 Plan Number: 002

As of December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Extended Market Index Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	3,220,659
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Explorer Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	3,201,219
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard International Growth Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	2,694,724
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Fund	N/A	2,625,892
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Admiral Shr	N/A	1,946,347
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund	N/A	1,901,044
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard High-Yield Corporate Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	1,822,205
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Fund	N/A	1,038,019
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Guaranteed Income Fund	N/A	666,371
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Emerging Markets Stock Index Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	590,834
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Real Estate Index Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	373,467
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Fund	N/A	256,625
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Total International Bond Index Fund Admiral Shr	N/A	130,246
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Federal Money Market Fund	N/A	54,964
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2070 Fund	N/A	30,282

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 34-0617390 Plan Number: 002

As of December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Global ESG Select Stock Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	10,916
*	Participant Loans	Notes Receivable from Participants (with rates of interest ranging from 4.25% - 10.50% and various maturities dated through 2033)	-	1,321,210
				\$123,497,053

* Denotes a party-in-interest

TMS International Corporation
Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Financial Statements and Supplemental Information
As of December 31, 2024 and 2023
and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024

and Independent Auditor's Report Thereon



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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator
TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of the TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the year ended December 31, 2024 stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by qualified institutions agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for at least one year following the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current Plan instrument, including all Plan amendments, administering the Plan and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024 is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Schneider Downs & Co, Inc.

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

October 15, 2025

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
As of December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
Assets		
Investments		
Investments at fair value		
Mutual funds and money market fund	\$ 115,643,078	\$ 103,073,458
Common-collective trust	5,866,394	8,109,138
Total investments at fair value	121,509,472	111,182,596
Investments at contract value		
Investment at contract value	666,371	1,474,519
Total investments	122,175,843	112,657,115
Receivables		
Notes receivable from participants	1,321,210	1,178,365
Total Assets	123,497,053	113,835,480
Net assets available for benefits	\$ 123,497,053	\$ 113,835,480

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Additions	
Investment income	
Interest and dividends	\$ 5,091,751
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	10,051,560
Total investment income	15,143,311
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	105,418
Contributions	
Participant contributions	4,489,044
Employer contributions	3,067,461
Rollovers	117,293
Total contributions	7,673,798
Total additions	22,922,527
Deductions	
Benefits paid to participants	13,187,839
Administrative expenses	73,115
Total deductions	13,260,954
Net increase	9,661,573
Beginning of year	113,835,480
End of year	\$ 123,497,053

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. Description of Plan

The following description of the TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(K) and Profit Sharing Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General. The Plan is a defined contribution plan established effective October 1, 1958 that covers all salaried employees of TMS International Corporation (Company), excluding those who are not eligible. An eligible employee is defined as a salaried employee who is (i) not covered by a collective bargaining agreement, unless the agreement provides for participation in the Plan; (ii) not a temporary employee hired for a specific period or assignment; and (iii) not a leased employee. In addition, each eligible employee must complete three months of service prior to participation. An eligible employee may commence participation as soon as practical following the date on which he or she satisfies the eligibility requirements. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as amended. The TMS International Corporation Savings Plan Administration Committee is responsible for oversight of the Plan. The Plan's investment committee determines the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings, monitors investment performance, and reports to the TMS International Corporation Savings Plan Administration Committee. The Plan was restated effective January 1, 2023.

Contributions. Each year, participants may contribute a percentage of pretax annual compensation, as defined in the Plan document, up to the maximum limits of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants also may contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans (rollover). Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan includes an automatic enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate set at 5% of eligible compensation and their contributions invested in the Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement Fund with a target date closest to the year in which the employee will reach age 65 until changed by the participant. Automatically enrolled participants will have their deferral rate increase by 1% on the anniversary of their enrollment date until their deferral rate reaches 10%. The Company contributes 100% of the first 6% of base compensation that a participant contributes to the Plan. The Company may also elect, at its sole discretion, to declare an additional matching contribution in such percentage of compensation as determined by the employer. Additionally, the Company may contribute, at its sole and absolute discretion, an amount in addition to all matching contributions (employer profit-sharing contributions). No additional discretionary employer contributions were made in 2024. Contributions are subject to certain Internal Revenue Service (IRS) limitations.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Participant accounts. Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, Company matching contributions, allocations of the Company's discretionary contributions and an allocation of the Plan's earnings. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances or specific participant transactions, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting. A participant is fully vested in their elective contributions, after-tax contributions and rollover contributions, prior Stein non-elective contributions, prior Stein Roth rollover contributions and prior Stein safe harbor contributions. Additionally, participants are 100% vested in employer matching contributions. For employer profit sharing contributions and employer discretionary match contributions, vesting occurs according to the Plan's schedule: 20% vested after one year of credited service, with additional 20% increments annually and reaching full vesting after five years of credited service.

Notes receivable from participants. Participants may borrow from their fund accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance reduced by the excess of any of the highest outstanding balance of loans during the 12 months prior to the time the new loan is made over the outstanding balance of loans to the participants. Loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account. The loan interest rate, determined at inception, is set at the Prime rate plus 2%. Principal and interest are paid ratably through monthly payroll deductions. Terms range up to five years or greater for the purchase of a primary residence.

Payment of benefits. On termination of service due to death, disability, retirement, or other reasons, a participant may elect to receive a lump sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account. If a terminated participant's vested balance is less than or equal to \$5,000, the amount may be automatically distributed in the form of a single cash payment. In addition, the Plan allows for hardship distributions if certain criteria are met.

Forfeited accounts. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited nonvested accounts totaled approximately \$52,000 and \$45,000, respectively. During 2024, there was approximately \$500 used from forfeited nonvested accounts to reduce employer contributions.

2. Summary of Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Except for the the Plan's investment in fully benefit-responsive investment contracts (see Note 6), the Plan's investments are reported at fair value, which is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's investment committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisers, trustees and insurance company, as applicable. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed as incurred. Delinquent notes receivable from participants are reclassified as a distribution based on the terms of the Plan document.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Company. Expenses that are paid by the Company are excluded from these financial statements and are immaterial to the Plan. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants and distributions are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Recordkeeping fees are included in administrative expenses. Investment-related expenses are included in net appreciation in the fair value of investments.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Subsequent Events

Subsequent events were evaluated through October 15, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

3. Fair Value Measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, *Fair Value Measurement*, are described as follows:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Mutual funds and money market fund: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds and money market funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. Mutual funds and money market funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Common-collective trust: Valued at the NAV of shares of a bank collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the collective trust, the investment adviser reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner. There are no unfunded commitments at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2024	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds and money market fund	\$ 115,643,078	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 115,643,078
Common-collective trust measured at net asset value (a)	-	-	-	5,866,394
Investments at fair value	\$ 115,643,078	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 121,509,472

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds and money market fund	\$ 103,073,458	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 103,073,458
Common-collective trust measured at net asset value (a)	-	-	-	8,109,138
Investments at fair value	\$ 103,073,458	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 111,182,596

(a) In accordance with FASB ASC 820, certain investments that were measured at NAV share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

4. Information Certified by Trustee

The plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rule and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA for 2024 and 2023. Accordingly, Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company (Vanguard), the Trustee of the Plan, has certified to the completeness and accuracy of all investments and notes receivable from participants reported in the accompanying Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the supplemental Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024, and the related investment activity and interest income on notes receivable from participants reported in the Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024.

5. Related-Party and Party-In-Interest Transactions

The Plan invests in shares of mutual funds, a money market fund, a guaranteed investment fund, and a common-collective trust managed by Vanguard. These transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Additionally, the Plan issues loans to participants, which are secured by the participant's account balances. These qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Certain administrative functions of the Plan are performed by officers or employees of the Company. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

6. Fully Benefit-Responsive Investment Contract

The Plan acquired a fully benefit-responsive annuity contract. During January 2023, the Plan authorized the termination of the existing group annuity contract and transferred the assets, recordkeeping and trustee functions to Vanguard. As part of this transaction, the Plan elected to set up, on a standalone basis, a mirrored guaranteed investment fund held by Vanguard to administer these transferred assets until the agreed-upon fund termination date of January 2025. At this time, the guaranteed investment fund with Vanguard will be closed. The termination occurred on an installment basis with the first installment occurring during January 2024 and the final installment disbursed in January 2025. Under the terms of the agreement, participants were unable to contribute to the guaranteed investment fund and any existing deferral elections to the guaranteed investment fund were mapped to the elected investment option by the participant. If no election was made by the participant, elections were mapped to the investment fund closest to the participant's retirement date.

Because the guaranteed investment fund is a fully benefit-responsive, contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for that portion of the net assets available for benefits. Contract value, as reported to the Plan by Vanguard, represents contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investment at contract value.

Certain events might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuer, including (1) amendments to the Plan document (including complete or partial Plan termination or merger with another plan); (2) changes to the Plan's prohibition on competing investment options or deletion of equity wash provisions; (3) bankruptcy of the Plan sponsor or other Plan sponsor events (for example, divestures or spinoffs of a subsidiary) that cause a significant withdrawal from the Plan; or (4) the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA or; (5) premature termination of the contract. The termination of the guaranteed investment fund and guaranteed investment contract noted above does not limit ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the participants.

In addition, certain events allow the issuer to terminate the contract with the Plan and settle at an amount different from contract value. Such events include (1) an uncured violation of the Plan's investment guideline; (2) a breach of material obligation under the contract; (3) a material misrepresentation; (4) a material amendment to the agreement without the consent of the issuer. The termination of the guaranteed investment fund and guaranteed investment contract noted above is not anticipated to settle at a value different from contract value.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

7. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants would become 100% vested in their employer contributions.

8. Tax Status

The IRS has determined and informed the Company by a letter dated January 2, 2018, that the Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with applicable sections of the IRC. Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter, the Plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed, and is currently being operated, in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified, and the related trust is tax-exempt.

Plan management is required to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

9. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in securities that are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in value will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Supplemental Schedule

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 34-0617390 Plan Number: 002

As of December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Growth Index Fund Institutional	N/A	\$ 15,802,425
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Institutional Index Fund Inst'l Shares	N/A	13,415,528
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund	N/A	10,859,592
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Windsor Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	9,613,721
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund	N/A	7,313,664
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Institutional Shares	N/A	5,954,438
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Fund	N/A	5,909,992
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust III	N/A	5,866,394
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Fund	N/A	5,847,405
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement Income	N/A	4,825,507
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Wellington Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	4,533,070
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund	N/A	3,982,389
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund	N/A	3,884,034
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Wellesley Income Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	3,803,870

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 34-0617390 Plan Number: 002

As of December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Extended Market Index Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	3,220,659
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Explorer Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	3,201,219
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard International Growth Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	2,694,724
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Fund	N/A	2,625,892
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Admiral Shr	N/A	1,946,347
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund	N/A	1,901,044
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard High-Yield Corporate Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	1,822,205
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Fund	N/A	1,038,019
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Guaranteed Income Fund	N/A	666,371
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Emerging Markets Stock Index Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	590,834
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Real Estate Index Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	373,467
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Fund	N/A	256,625
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Total International Bond Index Fund Admiral Shr	N/A	130,246
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Federal Money Market Fund	N/A	54,964
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2070 Fund	N/A	30,282

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 34-0617390 Plan Number: 002

As of December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Global ESG Select Stock Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	10,916
*	Participant Loans	Notes Receivable from Participants (with rates of interest ranging from 4.25% - 10.50% and various maturities dated through 2033)	-	1,321,210
				\$123,497,053

* Denotes a party-in-interest

TMS International Corporation
Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Financial Statements and Supplemental Information
As of December 31, 2024 and 2023
and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024

and Independent Auditor's Report Thereon



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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator
TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of the TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the year ended December 31, 2024 stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by qualified institutions agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for at least one year following the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current Plan instrument, including all Plan amendments, administering the Plan and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024 is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Schneider Downs & Co, Inc.

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

October 15, 2025

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan
 Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
 As of December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
Assets		
Investments		
Investments at fair value		
Mutual funds and money market fund	\$ 115,643,078	\$ 103,073,458
Common-collective trust	5,866,394	8,109,138
Total investments at fair value	121,509,472	111,182,596
Investments at contract value		
Investment at contract value	666,371	1,474,519
Total investments	122,175,843	112,657,115
Receivables		
Notes receivable from participants	1,321,210	1,178,365
Total Assets	123,497,053	113,835,480
Net assets available for benefits	\$ 123,497,053	\$ 113,835,480

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Additions	
Investment income	
Interest and dividends	\$ 5,091,751
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	10,051,560
Total investment income	15,143,311
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	105,418
Contributions	
Participant contributions	4,489,044
Employer contributions	3,067,461
Rollovers	117,293
Total contributions	7,673,798
Total additions	22,922,527
Deductions	
Benefits paid to participants	13,187,839
Administrative expenses	73,115
Total deductions	13,260,954
Net increase	9,661,573
Beginning of year	113,835,480
End of year	\$ 123,497,053

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. Description of Plan

The following description of the TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(K) and Profit Sharing Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General. The Plan is a defined contribution plan established effective October 1, 1958 that covers all salaried employees of TMS International Corporation (Company), excluding those who are not eligible. An eligible employee is defined as a salaried employee who is (i) not covered by a collective bargaining agreement, unless the agreement provides for participation in the Plan; (ii) not a temporary employee hired for a specific period or assignment; and (iii) not a leased employee. In addition, each eligible employee must complete three months of service prior to participation. An eligible employee may commence participation as soon as practical following the date on which he or she satisfies the eligibility requirements. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as amended. The TMS International Corporation Savings Plan Administration Committee is responsible for oversight of the Plan. The Plan's investment committee determines the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings, monitors investment performance, and reports to the TMS International Corporation Savings Plan Administration Committee. The Plan was restated effective January 1, 2023.

Contributions. Each year, participants may contribute a percentage of pretax annual compensation, as defined in the Plan document, up to the maximum limits of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants also may contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans (rollover). Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan includes an automatic enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate set at 5% of eligible compensation and their contributions invested in the Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement Fund with a target date closest to the year in which the employee will reach age 65 until changed by the participant. Automatically enrolled participants will have their deferral rate increase by 1% on the anniversary of their enrollment date until their deferral rate reaches 10%. The Company contributes 100% of the first 6% of base compensation that a participant contributes to the Plan. The Company may also elect, at its sole discretion, to declare an additional matching contribution in such percentage of compensation as determined by the employer. Additionally, the Company may contribute, at its sole and absolute discretion, an amount in addition to all matching contributions (employer profit-sharing contributions). No additional discretionary employer contributions were made in 2024. Contributions are subject to certain Internal Revenue Service (IRS) limitations.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Participant accounts. Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, Company matching contributions, allocations of the Company's discretionary contributions and an allocation of the Plan's earnings. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances or specific participant transactions, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting. A participant is fully vested in their elective contributions, after-tax contributions and rollover contributions, prior Stein non-elective contributions, prior Stein Roth rollover contributions and prior Stein safe harbor contributions. Additionally, participants are 100% vested in employer matching contributions. For employer profit sharing contributions and employer discretionary match contributions, vesting occurs according to the Plan's schedule: 20% vested after one year of credited service, with additional 20% increments annually and reaching full vesting after five years of credited service.

Notes receivable from participants. Participants may borrow from their fund accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance reduced by the excess of any of the highest outstanding balance of loans during the 12 months prior to the time the new loan is made over the outstanding balance of loans to the participants. Loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account. The loan interest rate, determined at inception, is set at the Prime rate plus 2%. Principal and interest are paid ratably through monthly payroll deductions. Terms range up to five years or greater for the purchase of a primary residence.

Payment of benefits. On termination of service due to death, disability, retirement, or other reasons, a participant may elect to receive a lump sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account. If a terminated participant's vested balance is less than or equal to \$5,000, the amount may be automatically distributed in the form of a single cash payment. In addition, the Plan allows for hardship distributions if certain criteria are met.

Forfeited accounts. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited nonvested accounts totaled approximately \$52,000 and \$45,000, respectively. During 2024, there was approximately \$500 used from forfeited nonvested accounts to reduce employer contributions.

2. Summary of Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Except for the the Plan's investment in fully benefit-responsive investment contracts (see Note 6), the Plan's investments are reported at fair value, which is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's investment committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisers, trustees and insurance company, as applicable. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed as incurred. Delinquent notes receivable from participants are reclassified as a distribution based on the terms of the Plan document.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Company. Expenses that are paid by the Company are excluded from these financial statements and are immaterial to the Plan. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants and distributions are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Recordkeeping fees are included in administrative expenses. Investment-related expenses are included in net appreciation in the fair value of investments.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Subsequent Events

Subsequent events were evaluated through October 15, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

3. Fair Value Measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, *Fair Value Measurement*, are described as follows:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Mutual funds and money market fund: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds and money market funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. Mutual funds and money market funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Common-collective trust: Valued at the NAV of shares of a bank collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the collective trust, the investment adviser reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner. There are no unfunded commitments at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2024	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds and money market fund	\$ 115,643,078	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 115,643,078
Common-collective trust measured at net asset value (a)	-	-	-	5,866,394
Investments at fair value	\$ 115,643,078	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 121,509,472

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds and money market fund	\$ 103,073,458	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 103,073,458
Common-collective trust measured at net asset value (a)	-	-	-	8,109,138
Investments at fair value	\$ 103,073,458	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 111,182,596

(a) In accordance with FASB ASC 820, certain investments that were measured at NAV share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

4. Information Certified by Trustee

The plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rule and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA for 2024 and 2023. Accordingly, Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company (Vanguard), the Trustee of the Plan, has certified to the completeness and accuracy of all investments and notes receivable from participants reported in the accompanying Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the supplemental Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024, and the related investment activity and interest income on notes receivable from participants reported in the Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024.

5. Related-Party and Party-In-Interest Transactions

The Plan invests in shares of mutual funds, a money market fund, a guaranteed investment fund, and a common-collective trust managed by Vanguard. These transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Additionally, the Plan issues loans to participants, which are secured by the participant's account balances. These qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Certain administrative functions of the Plan are performed by officers or employees of the Company. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

6. Fully Benefit-Responsive Investment Contract

The Plan acquired a fully benefit-responsive annuity contract. During January 2023, the Plan authorized the termination of the existing group annuity contract and transferred the assets, recordkeeping and trustee functions to Vanguard. As part of this transaction, the Plan elected to set up, on a standalone basis, a mirrored guaranteed investment fund held by Vanguard to administer these transferred assets until the agreed-upon fund termination date of January 2025. At this time, the guaranteed investment fund with Vanguard will be closed. The termination occurred on an installment basis with the first installment occurring during January 2024 and the final installment disbursed in January 2025. Under the terms of the agreement, participants were unable to contribute to the guaranteed investment fund and any existing deferral elections to the guaranteed investment fund were mapped to the elected investment option by the participant. If no election was made by the participant, elections were mapped to the investment fund closest to the participant's retirement date.

Because the guaranteed investment fund is a fully benefit-responsive, contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for that portion of the net assets available for benefits. Contract value, as reported to the Plan by Vanguard, represents contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investment at contract value.

Certain events might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuer, including (1) amendments to the Plan document (including complete or partial Plan termination or merger with another plan); (2) changes to the Plan's prohibition on competing investment options or deletion of equity wash provisions; (3) bankruptcy of the Plan sponsor or other Plan sponsor events (for example, divestures or spinoffs of a subsidiary) that cause a significant withdrawal from the Plan; or (4) the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA or; (5) premature termination of the contract. The termination of the guaranteed investment fund and guaranteed investment contract noted above does not limit ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the participants.

In addition, certain events allow the issuer to terminate the contract with the Plan and settle at an amount different from contract value. Such events include (1) an uncured violation of the Plan's investment guideline; (2) a breach of material obligation under the contract; (3) a material misrepresentation; (4) a material amendment to the agreement without the consent of the issuer. The termination of the guaranteed investment fund and guaranteed investment contract noted above is not anticipated to settle at a value different from contract value.

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

7. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants would become 100% vested in their employer contributions.

8. Tax Status

The IRS has determined and informed the Company by a letter dated January 2, 2018, that the Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with applicable sections of the IRC. Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter, the Plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed, and is currently being operated, in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified, and the related trust is tax-exempt.

Plan management is required to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

9. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in securities that are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in value will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Supplemental Schedule

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 34-0617390 Plan Number: 002

As of December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Growth Index Fund Institutional	N/A	\$ 15,802,425
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Institutional Index Fund Inst'l Shares	N/A	13,415,528
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund	N/A	10,859,592
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Windsor Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	9,613,721
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund	N/A	7,313,664
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Institutional Shares	N/A	5,954,438
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Fund	N/A	5,909,992
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust III	N/A	5,866,394
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Fund	N/A	5,847,405
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement Income	N/A	4,825,507
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Wellington Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	4,533,070
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund	N/A	3,982,389
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund	N/A	3,884,034
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Wellesley Income Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	3,803,870

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 34-0617390 Plan Number: 002

As of December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Extended Market Index Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	3,220,659
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Explorer Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	3,201,219
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard International Growth Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	2,694,724
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Fund	N/A	2,625,892
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Admiral Shr	N/A	1,946,347
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund	N/A	1,901,044
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard High-Yield Corporate Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	1,822,205
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Fund	N/A	1,038,019
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Guaranteed Income Fund	N/A	666,371
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Emerging Markets Stock Index Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	590,834
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Real Estate Index Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	373,467
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Fund	N/A	256,625
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Total International Bond Index Fund Admiral Shr	N/A	130,246
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Federal Money Market Fund	N/A	54,964
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Target Retirement 2070 Fund	N/A	30,282

TMS International Corporation Salaried Employees 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 34-0617390 Plan Number: 002

As of December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Global ESG Select Stock Fund Admiral Shares	N/A	10,916
*	Participant Loans	Notes Receivable from Participants (with rates of interest ranging from 4.25% - 10.50% and various maturities dated through 2033)	-	1,321,210
				\$123,497,053

* Denotes a party-in-interest