

Form 5500

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [] a multiemployer plan [] a multiple-employer plan... [X] a single-employer plan [] a DFE... B This return/report is: [] the first return/report [] the final return/report... C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here... D Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [] automatic extension... E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here...

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: PATHFINDER BANK EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 003
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/1995
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): PATHFINDER BANK
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 15-0408130
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 315-343-0057
2d Business code (see instructions): 522120

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes rows for employer/plan sponsor and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

| | | |
|---|--|-----|
| 3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor | 3b Administrator's EIN | |
| | 3c Administrator's telephone number | |
| 4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name | 4b EIN | |
| | 4d PN | |
| 5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year | 5 | 221 |
| 6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested..... | 6a(1) | 132 |
| | 6a(2) | 117 |
| | 6b | 0 |
| | 6c | 99 |
| | 6d | 216 |
| | 6e | 1 |
| | 6f | 217 |
| | 6g(1) | 216 |
| 6g(2) | 199 | |
| 6h | 8 | |
| 7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) | 7 | |

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
2I 2P 3H 3I

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

| | |
|---|---|
| 9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) | 9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) |
| (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance | (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance |
| (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts | (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts |
| (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust | (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust |
| (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor | (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor |

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

| | |
|--|--|
| a Pension Schedules | b General Schedules |
| (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information) | (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information) |
| (2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary | (2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan) |
| (3) <input type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary | (3) <input type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>0</u> |
| (4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____ | (4) <input type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information) |
| (5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information) | (5) <input type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information) |
| | (6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules) |

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection |
|--|--|--|

| | |
|--|--|
| For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024 | |
| A Name of plan PATHFINDER BANK EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN | B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 003 |
| C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 PATHFINDER BANK | D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 15-0408130 |

| | |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| Part I | Asset and Liability Statement |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

| | | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|--|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Assets | | | |
| a Total noninterest-bearing cash | 1a | 248 | 0 |
| b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts): | | | |
| (1) Employer contributions | 1b(1) | | |
| (2) Participant contributions | 1b(2) | | |
| (3) Other | 1b(3) | | |
| c General investments: | | | |
| (1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) | 1c(1) | 55522 | 192987 |
| (2) U.S. Government securities | 1c(2) | | |
| (3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities): | | | |
| (A) Preferred | 1c(3)(A) | | |
| (B) All other | 1c(3)(B) | | |
| (4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities): | | | |
| (A) Preferred | 1c(4)(A) | | |
| (B) Common | 1c(4)(B) | | |
| (5) Partnership/joint venture interests | 1c(5) | | |
| (6) Real estate (other than employer real property) | 1c(6) | | |
| (7) Loans (other than to participants) | 1c(7) | | |
| (8) Participant loans | 1c(8) | | |
| (9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts | 1c(9) | | |
| (10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts | 1c(10) | | |
| (11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts | 1c(11) | | |
| (12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities | 1c(12) | | |
| (13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) | 1c(13) | | |
| (14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts) | 1c(14) | | |
| (15) Other | 1c(15) | | |

| 1d Employer-related investments: | | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|---|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| (1) Employer securities | 1d(1) | 5325327 | 5879603 |
| (2) Employer real property | 1d(2) | | |
| e Buildings and other property used in plan operation | 1e | | |
| f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e) | 1f | 5381097 | 6072590 |
| Liabilities | | | |
| g Benefit claims payable | 1g | | |
| h Operating payables | 1h | | |
| i Acquisition indebtedness | 1i | 155842 | 0 |
| j Other liabilities | 1j | | |
| k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j) | 1k | 155842 | 0 |
| Net Assets | | | |
| l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f) | 1l | 5225255 | 6072590 |

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

| Income | | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|--|-----------------|------------|-----------|
| a Contributions: | | | |
| (1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers | 2a(1)(A) | 158379 | |
| (B) Participants | 2a(1)(B) | | |
| (C) Others (including rollovers) | 2a(1)(C) | | |
| (2) Noncash contributions | 2a(2) | | |
| (3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2) | 2a(3) | | 158379 |
| b Earnings on investments: | | | |
| (1) Interest: | | | |
| (A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit) | 2b(1)(A) | | |
| (B) U.S. Government securities | 2b(1)(B) | | |
| (C) Corporate debt instruments | 2b(1)(C) | | |
| (D) Loans (other than to participants) | 2b(1)(D) | | |
| (E) Participant loans | 2b(1)(E) | | |
| (F) Other | 2b(1)(F) | 1421 | |
| (G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F) | 2b(1)(G) | | 1421 |
| (2) Dividends: | | | |
| (A) Preferred stock | 2b(2)(A) | | |
| (B) Common stock | 2b(2)(B) | 150545 | |
| (C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds) | 2b(2)(C) | | |
| (D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C) | 2b(2)(D) | | 150545 |
| (3) Rents | 2b(3) | | |
| (4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: | | | |
| (A) Aggregate proceeds | 2b(4)(A) | 535272 | |
| (B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions) | 2b(4)(B) | 502174 | |
| (C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result | 2b(4)(C) | | 33098 |
| (5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: | | | |
| (A) Real estate | 2b(5)(A) | | |
| (B) Other | 2b(5)(B) | 1051119 | |
| (C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B) | 2b(5)(C) | | |

| | | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|---|---------------|------------|-----------|
| (6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts | 2b(6) | | |
| (7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts | 2b(7) | | |
| (8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts | 2b(8) | | |
| (9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities | 2b(9) | | |
| (10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) | 2b(10) | | |
| c Other income | 2c | | |
| d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total..... | 2d | | 1394562 |

Expenses

| | | | |
|--|---------------|--------|--------|
| e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits: | | | |
| (1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers..... | 2e(1) | 544690 | |
| (2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits | 2e(2) | | |
| (3) Other..... | 2e(3) | | |
| (4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3) | 2e(4) | | 544690 |
| f Corrective distributions (see instructions) | 2f | | |
| g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)..... | 2g | | |
| h Interest expense..... | 2h | | 2537 |
| i Administrative expenses: | | | |
| (1) Salaries and allowances | 2i(1) | | |
| (2) Contract administrator fees | 2i(2) | | |
| (3) Recordkeeping fees | 2i(3) | | |
| (4) IQPA audit fees | 2i(4) | | |
| (5) Investment advisory and investment management fees | 2i(5) | | |
| (6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees | 2i(6) | | |
| (7) Actuarial fees | 2i(7) | | |
| (8) Legal fees | 2i(8) | | |
| (9) Valuation/appraisal fees | 2i(9) | | |
| (10) Other trustee fees and expenses | 2i(10) | | |
| (11) Other expenses..... | 2i(11) | | |
| (12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11) | 2i(12) | | 0 |
| j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total..... | 2j | | 547227 |

Net Income and Reconciliation

| | | | |
|---|--------------|--|--------|
| k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d | 2k | | 847335 |
| l Transfers of assets: | | | |
| (1) To this plan..... | 2l(1) | | |
| (2) From this plan | 2l(2) | | |

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **BONADIO & CO., LLP**

(2) EIN: **16-1131146**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

| | Yes | No | Amount |
|--|-----|----|---------|
| a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.) | | X | |
| b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.) | | X | |
| c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.) | | X | |
| d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.) | | X | |
| e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond? | X | | 5000000 |
| f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty? | | X | |
| g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? | | X | |
| h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? | | X | |
| i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.) | X | | |
| j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.) | | X | |
| k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? | | X | |
| l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan? | | X | |
| m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.) | | X | |
| n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3. | | | |

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

| 5b(1) Name of plan(s) | 5b(2) EIN(s) | 5b(3) PN(s) |
|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection. |
|--|---|---|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

| | | |
|---|--|------------|
| A Name of plan <u>PATHFINDER BANK EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN</u> | B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ | <u>003</u> |
| C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>PATHFINDER BANK</u> | D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>15-0408130</u> | |

| | |
|---------------|----------------------|
| Part I | Distributions |
|---------------|----------------------|

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| 1 | | 0 |
|---|--|---|

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
EIN(s): 58-1428634 84-1455663

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....

| | |
|---|--|
| 3 | |
|---|--|

| | |
|----------------|---|
| Part II | Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.) |
|----------------|---|

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

| | | |
|---|-----------|--|
| 6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) | 6a | |
| b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year | 6b | |
| c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)..... | 6c | |

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

| | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| Part III | Amendments |
|-----------------|-------------------|

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

| | |
|----------------|---|
| Part IV | ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part. |
|----------------|---|

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

| | | |
|---|------------|--|
| a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)..... | 14a | |
| b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)..... | 14b | |
| c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)..... | 14c | |

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

| | | |
|---|------------|--|
| a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year | 15a | |
| b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year | 15b | |

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

| | | |
|---|------------|--|
| a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year | 16a | |
| b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers..... | 16b | |

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ___/___/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.

**PATHFINDER BANK
EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN**

**Financial Statements
and Supplemental Information as of
December 31, 2024 and 2023
Together with
Independent Auditor's Report**

PATHFINDER BANK EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

**TABLE OF CONTENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT 1 - 4

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:

| | |
|--|--------|
| Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits | 5 |
| Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits | 6 |
| Notes to Financial Statements | 7 - 13 |

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION:

| | |
|--|----|
| Schedule H, Line 4(i) - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) | 14 |
| Schedule H, Line 4(i) – Schedule of Reportable Transactions | 15 |

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

October 9, 2025

To the Board of Trustees of
Pathfinder Bank Employee Stock Ownership Plan:

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Pathfinder Bank Employee Stock Ownership Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 10 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

(Continued)

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit Section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

(Continued)

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (Continued)

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of Schedule H, Line 4(i) - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024 and Schedule H, Line 4(j) - Schedule of Reportable Transactions for the year ended December 31, 2024, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

(Continued)

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA (Continued)

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Bonadio & Co., LLP

PATHFINDER BANK EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

| | 2024 | | | 2023 | | |
|--|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | <u>Allocated</u> | <u>Unallocated</u> | <u>Total</u> | <u>Allocated</u> | <u>Unallocated</u> | <u>Total</u> |
| ASSETS | | | | | | |
| NON-INTEREST BEARING CASH | \$ - | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 182 | \$ 66 | \$ 248 |
| INVESTMENTS, at fair value: | | | | | | |
| Money market funds | 190,621 | 2,366 | 192,987 | 55,522 | - | 55,522 |
| Pathfinder Bancorp, Inc. common stock | <u>5,879,603</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>5,879,603</u> | <u>4,996,344</u> | <u>328,983</u> | <u>5,325,327</u> |
| Total investments, at fair value | <u>6,070,224</u> | <u>2,366</u> | <u>6,072,590</u> | <u>5,051,866</u> | <u>328,983</u> | <u>5,380,849</u> |
| Total assets | <u>6,070,224</u> | <u>2,366</u> | <u>6,072,590</u> | <u>5,052,048</u> | <u>329,049</u> | <u>5,381,097</u> |
| LIABILITIES | | | | | | |
| LOAN PAYABLE | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>155,842</u> | <u>155,842</u> |
| Total liabilities | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>155,842</u> | <u>155,842</u> |
| NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS | <u>\$ 6,070,224</u> | <u>\$ 2,366</u> | <u>\$ 6,072,590</u> | <u>\$ 5,052,048</u> | <u>\$ 173,207</u> | <u>\$ 5,225,255</u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

PATHFINDER BANK EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

| | 2024 | | | 2023 | | |
|--|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| | Allocated | Unallocated | Total | Allocated | Unallocated | Total |
| ADDITIONS: | | | | | | |
| Dividends and interest | \$ 140,401 | \$ 11,565 | \$ 151,966 | \$ 123,961 | \$ 17,697 | \$ 141,658 |
| Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments | 961,406 | 122,811 | 1,084,217 | (1,770,880) | (215,786) | (1,986,666) |
| Employer contributions | - | 158,379 | 158,379 | - | 211,172 | 211,172 |
| Allocation of 23,482 and 24,442 shares of common stock of Pathfinder Bancorp, Inc. at fair value, in 2024 and 2023, respectively | 461,059 | - | 461,059 | 390,198 | - | 390,198 |
| Total additions | 1,562,866 | 292,755 | 1,855,621 | (1,256,721) | 13,083 | (1,243,638) |
| DEDUCTIONS: | | | | | | |
| Interest expense | - | 2,537 | 2,537 | - | 9,168 | 9,168 |
| Transfer out | - | - | - | 18,043 | - | 18,043 |
| Distributions to participants | 544,690 | - | 544,690 | 243,202 | - | 243,202 |
| Allocation of 23,482 and 24,442 shares of common stock of Pathfinder Bancorp, Inc. at fair value, in 2024 and 2023, respectively | - | 461,059 | 461,059 | - | 390,198 | 390,198 |
| Total deductions | 544,690 | 463,596 | 1,008,286 | 261,245 | 399,366 | 660,611 |
| CHANGE IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS | 1,018,176 | (170,841) | 847,335 | (1,517,966) | (386,283) | (1,904,249) |
| NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS - beginning of year | 5,052,048 | 173,207 | 5,225,255 | 6,570,014 | 559,490 | 7,129,504 |
| NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS - end of year | \$ 6,070,224 | \$ 2,366 | \$ 6,072,590 | \$ 5,052,048 | \$ 173,207 | \$ 5,225,255 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

PATHFINDER BANK EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

1. DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following brief description of the Pathfinder Bank Employee Stock Ownership Plan (the Plan) is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan document for more complete information.

General

Pathfinder Bank (the Company) established the Plan effective January 1, 1995. The Plan operates as an employee stock ownership plan (ESOP), and is designed to comply with Section 4975(e)(7) and the regulations thereunder of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (Code) and is subject to the applicable provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA). The Plan is administered by the Company or person appointed by the Company's Board of Directors. Pentegra Trust Company served as the Trustee of the Plan and Reliance Trust Company served as custodian of the Plan through May 22, 2024. Empower Trust Company served as trustee/custodian of the Plan from April 19, 2024 to December 31, 2024. See Note 10.

The Plan originally purchased Company common shares using the proceeds of a bank borrowing guaranteed by the Company, and holds the stock in a trust established under the Plan. The borrowing was repaid over a 10-year period using fully deductible Company contributions into the trust fund. In 2005, the outstanding balance of the loan was paid in full. As the Plan made payments of principal, an appropriate percentage of stock was allocated to eligible employees' accounts in accordance with applicable regulations under the Code.

In October 2014, the Company completed a stock conversion and offering in which the ESOP purchased 105,442 additional shares issued in the offering by obtaining a loan from the Company which was used to purchase both the additional shares and refinance the remaining outstanding balance on the 2011 loan. See Note 6 for further discussion of the loan terms.

In accordance with the payment of principal on the loan, a proportionate number of shares are allocated to the employees over the ten-year time horizon of the loan. Accordingly, the financial statements of the Plan as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 present separately the assets and liabilities and changes therein pertaining to a) the accounts of employees with vested rights in allocated stock (Allocated), and b) stock not yet allocated to employees (Unallocated).

Eligibility

Employees of the Company are generally eligible to participate in the Plan after one year of service providing they worked at least 1,000 hours during such plan year and are 21 years of age. Participants who do not have at least 1,000 hours of service during such plan year or are not employed on the last working day of the plan year are generally not eligible for an allocation of the Company contribution for such year.

Employer Contributions

The Company is obligated to make contributions in cash to the Plan which, when aggregated with the Plan's dividends and interest earnings, equal the amount necessary to enable the Plan to make its regularly scheduled payments of principal and interest due on its term loan. Employee contributions are not permitted.

1. DESCRIPTION OF PLAN (Continued)

Payment of Benefits

For a participant whose service ends for any reason, distribution will be made to or for the benefit of the participant, or in the case of the participant's death, his beneficiary. Distributions will be paid in a lump sum or by payment in a series of substantially equal annual installments over a period not to exceed five years. Distributions are made in cash, or if a participant elects, in the form of Company stock or a combination of both cash and stock (Company stock allocated to the participant is liquidated if the participant elects payment in cash). The Company stock is traded on Nasdaq. If the Company stock is not readily tradable on an established securities market when a participant is entitled to receive a distribution from the Plan, the participant will have the right to require the Company to purchase the Company stock distributed to the participant at its current fair market value.

Voting Rights

Each participant is entitled to exercise voting rights attributable to the shares allocated to his or her account and is notified by the Company prior to the time that such rights are to be exercised. The Company is not permitted to vote any allocated share for which instructions have not been given by a participant. The Company is required, however, to vote any unallocated shares on behalf of the collective best interest of plan participants and beneficiaries.

Plan Termination

The Company reserves the right to terminate the plan at any time, subject to plan provisions. Upon such termination of the Plan, the interest of each participant will be nonforfeitable, fully vested in the trust fund and will be distributed to such participant or their beneficiary at the time prescribed by the Plan terms and the Code. Upon termination of the Plan, the Company shall pay all liabilities and expenses of the trust fund and sell shares of financed stock held in the loan suspense account to the extent it determines such sale to be necessary in order to repay any then outstanding loan.

Participant Accounts

The Plan is a defined contribution plan under which a separate individual account is established for each participant. Each participant's account is credited as of the last day of each plan year with an allocation of shares of the Company's common stock released by the Company from the unallocated account and forfeitures of terminated participants' nonvested accounts. Only those participants who are eligible employees of the Company as of the last day of the plan year will receive an allocation. Allocations are based on a participant's eligible compensation, relative to total eligible compensation. Plan earnings are allocated to each participant's account based on the ratio of the participant's account balance.

Vesting

Vesting percentage is generally determined by years of service in accordance with the following schedule:

| <u>Vesting Years</u> | <u>Vested Percentage</u> |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Fewer than 1 year | 0% |
| 1 year | 20% |
| 2 years | 40% |
| 3 years | 60% |
| 4 years | 80% |
| 5 or more years | 100% |

1. DESCRIPTION OF PLAN (Continued)

Forfeitures

If all or a portion of a participant's account is not vested under the Plan upon a participant's termination of employment, the nonvested portion of his or her account remains in the Plan and no further allocations of Company contributions (or forfeitures) shall be made to the participant's account. Employer contributions (employer stock) and plan forfeitures are allocated to each participant's account based upon the relation of the participant's compensation to total compensation for the plan year. Forfeitures of terminated nonvested account balances allocated to remaining participants were not material for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Diversification

Diversification is offered to participants close to retirement so that they may have the opportunity to move part of the value of their investment in Company common stock into investments which are more diversified. Participants may diversify a portion of their ESOP account to the money market fund when they reach age 55 (or later) and have at least 10 years of participation in the Plan. Diversification is offered to each eligible participant over a six-year period. In each of the first five years, a participant may diversify up to 25 percent of the number of shares since inception allocated to his or her account, less any shares previously diversified. In the sixth year, the percentage changes to 50 percent.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared using the accrual method of accounting, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the Plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates and such differences, may be significant.

Allocations

The financial statements of the Plan present separately the assets and liabilities and changes therein pertaining to the accounts of employees with rights in allocated stock ("allocated") and stock not yet allocated to employees ("unallocated"), including shares that are committed to be released. Shares are released from collateral and become allocated generally in the period in which debt service is actually paid.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is based on an exit price in an orderly transaction (that is, not a forced liquidation or distressed sale) between market participants at the measurement date under current market conditions. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of common stock are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Administrative Expenses

Significant administrative expenses of the Plan are absorbed by the Company.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 - Inputs are quoted prices in markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include: quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means, if the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used during the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Level 1 Fair Value Measurements

The fair value of the common stock is valued at the closing price reported on an active market on which the individual security is traded.

The preceding methods may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes the valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain investments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.

| | <u>Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2024</u> | | | |
|--|---|----------------|----------------|---------------------|
| | <u>Level 1</u> | <u>Level 2</u> | <u>Level 3</u> | <u>Total</u> |
| Pathfinder Bancorp, Inc. common stock | <u>\$ 5,879,603</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 5,879,603</u> |
| Total investments, fair value | <u>\$ 5,879,603</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>5,879,603</u> |
| Money market fund ^a | | | | <u>192,987</u> |
| Total investments | | | | <u>\$ 6,072,590</u> |

| | <u>Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023</u> | | | |
|--|---|----------------|----------------|---------------------|
| | <u>Level 1</u> | <u>Level 2</u> | <u>Level 3</u> | <u>Total</u> |
| Pathfinder Bancorp, Inc. common stock | <u>\$ 5,325,327</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 5,325,327</u> |
| Total investments, fair value | <u>\$ 5,325,327</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>5,325,327</u> |
| Money market fund ^a | | | | <u>55,522</u> |
| Total investments | | | | <u>\$ 5,380,849</u> |

^a In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits. The fund's purpose is to invest in money market accounts to provide a return on cash, with limited credit risk, needed to operate the Plan. There were no unfunded commitments and no withdrawal restrictions.

4. ADMINISTRATION OF PLAN ASSETS

The Plan's assets, which consist principally of Company common shares, are held by the trustee of the Plan.

Company contributions are held and managed by the trustee, who invest cash received, interest, and dividend income and make distributions to participants. The trustee administers the payment of interest and principal on the loan, which is reimbursed to the trustee through contributions by the Company.

Certain administrative functions are performed by officers or employees of the Company. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan. Administrative expenses are paid from the trust fund to the extent such expenses have not been absorbed by the Company.

5. INVESTMENTS

Gains and losses included in the changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 are reported in net appreciation in the fair value of investments.

The Plan's investment in Company common shares, at December 31 is as follows:

| | 2024 | | 2023 | |
|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | <u>Allocated</u> | <u>Unallocated</u> | <u>Allocated</u> | <u>Unallocated</u> |
| Number of shares | 344,643 | - | 356,627 | 23,482 |
| Cost | \$ 2,892,976 | \$ - | \$ 2,709,325 | \$ 169,051 |
| Market | \$ 5,879,603 | \$ - | \$ 4,996,344 | \$ 328,983 |

There were 35,844 and 18,778 shares withdrawn from the Plan via distributions and 378 and 11,952 shares purchased by the Plan during the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

6. LOAN PAYABLE

In connection with the October 2014 stock conversion and offering, the ESOP purchased 105,442 shares at \$10.00 per share, issued in the offering by obtaining a loan from the Company which was used to purchase both additional shares and refinance the remaining outstanding balance on the 2011 loan discussed above. The ESOP loan from the Company has a 10-year term and is being repaid in equal payments of principal and interest under a fixed rate of interest equal to 3.25% which was the prime rate of interest on the date of the closing of the offering. During 2024, the loan was fully paid.

7. INCOME TAX STATUS

The Plan received a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service dated September 7, 2016, stating that the Plan is qualified under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code"), and therefore, the related trust is exempt from taxation. Once qualified, the Plan is required to operate in conformity with the Code to maintain its qualification. The Company believes the Plan is being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified and the related trust is tax-exempt.

8. RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan invests primarily in Company common stock. This stock is exposed to various risks, such as interest rate risk, market risk, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with the security, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Substantially all of the Plan's assets and dividend income are derived from the Plan's investment in Pathfinder Bancorp, Inc. common stock.

9. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

In 2024 and 2023, the Plan investments included Pathfinder Bancorp, Inc.'s common stock. As of December 31, 2024, the Plan held 344,643 shares of Pathfinder Bancorp, Inc.'s common stock fund at a per-share price of \$17.06. As of December 31, 2023, the Plan held 380,109 shares of Pathfinder Bancorp, Inc.'s common stock fund at a per-share price of \$14.01.

Reliance Trust Company was the custodian of the Plan from January 1, 2023 - May 22, 2024 and Empower Trust Company was the custodian of the plan from April 19, 2024 – December 31, 2024. Further, the Plan Sponsor pays Reliance Trust Company and Empower Trust Company fees.

10. INFORMATION PREPARED AND CERTIFICATION BY CUSTODIANS

The following information included in the financial statements and accompanying supplemental schedules was obtained from data that has been prepared and certified to as complete and accurate by the custodians: Reliance Trust Company, the custodian of the Plan, on behalf of Pentegra Trust Company, the trustee of the Plan, and Empower Trust Company for the periods noted below.

| | <u>2024</u> | <u>2023</u> |
|---|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Reliance Trust Company (January 1, 2023 – May 22, 2024) | | |
| Investments, at fair value | \$ _____ - | \$ <u>5,380,849</u> |
| Net depreciation in fair value of investments | \$ <u>(15,972)</u> | \$ <u>(1,986,666)</u> |
| Dividend and interest income | \$ <u>72,645</u> | \$ <u>141,658</u> |
| | <u>2024</u> | <u>2023</u> |
| Empower Trust Company (April 19, 2024 – December 31, 2024) | | |
| Investments, at fair value | \$ <u>6,072,590</u> | \$ _____ - |
| Net appreciation in fair value of investments | \$ <u>1,100,189</u> | \$ _____ - |
| Dividend and interest income | \$ <u>79,321</u> | \$ _____ - |
| Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) | | |
| Schedule of Reportable Transactions | | |

11. RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500

Certain items have been classified differently between the financial statements and Form 5500. Net assets available for benefits and changes in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements agreed to Form 5500 in total as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024.

12. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through October 9, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

PATHFINDER BANK EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

SCHEDULE H - LINE 4(i) - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

EIN: 15-0408130 PLAN NUMBER: 003

DECEMBER 31, 2024

| (a) | (b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party | (c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value | (d) Cost | (e) Current Value |
|-----|---|--|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| * | Federated Govt Obli Fd I Pathfinder Bancorp, Inc. | Money market fund Common stock: 344,643 shares | \$ 192,987 3,064,746 | \$ 192,987 <u>5,879,603</u> |
| | | | | <u>\$ 6,072,590</u> |

* Denotes party-in-interest as defined by ERISA.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

PATHFINDER BANK EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

SCHEDULE H, LINE 4(j) - SCHEDULE OF REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS

EIN: 15-0408130 PLAN NUMBER: 003

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

| (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) | (g) | (h) | (i) |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Identity of Party | Description of Asset | Purchase Price | Selling Price | Cost of Asset | Current Value | Net Gain (Loss) |
| Single Transactions: | | | | | | |
| Pathfinder Bancorp, Inc. | Common stock | \$ 4,185,357 | \$ - | \$ 4,185,357 | \$ 4,185,357 | \$ - |
| Pathfinder Bancorp, Inc. | Common stock | 410,231 | - | 410,231 | 410,231 | - |
| Series of Transactions: | | | | | | |
| Pathfinder Bancorp, Inc. | Common stock | \$ 4,600,971 | \$ - | \$ 4,600,971 | \$ 4,600,971 | \$ - |
| Pathfinder Bancorp, Inc. | Common stock | 250,369 | 429,119 | 250,369 | 250,369 | 178,750 |
| Federated Govt Obli Fd I | Money market fund | 331,561 | - | 331,561 | 331,561 | - |
| Pathfinder Bancorp, Inc. | Money market fund | - | 140,939 | 140,939 | 140,939 | - |

PATHFINDER BANK EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

SCHEDULE H, LINE 4(j) - SCHEDULE OF REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS

EIN: 15-0408130 PLAN NUMBER: 003

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

| (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) | (g) | (h) | (i) |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Identity of Party | Description of Asset | Purchase Price | Selling Price | Cost of Asset | Current Value | Net Gain (Loss) |
| Single Transactions: | | | | | | |
| Pathfinder Bancorp, Inc. | Common stock | \$ 4,185,357 | \$ - | \$ 4,185,357 | \$ 4,185,357 | \$ - |
| Pathfinder Bancorp, Inc. | Common stock | 410,231 | - | 410,231 | 410,231 | - |
| Series of Transactions: | | | | | | |
| Pathfinder Bancorp, Inc. | Common stock | \$ 4,600,971 | \$ - | \$ 4,600,971 | \$ 4,600,971 | \$ - |
| Pathfinder Bancorp, Inc. | Common stock | 250,369 | 429,119 | 250,369 | 250,369 | 178,750 |
| Federated Govt Obli Fd I | Money market fund | 331,561 | - | 331,561 | 331,561 | - |
| Pathfinder Bancorp, Inc. | Money market fund | - | 140,939 | 140,939 | 140,939 | - |

PATHFINDER BANK EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN

SCHEDULE H - LINE 4(i) - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

EIN: 15-0408130 PLAN NUMBER: 003

DECEMBER 31, 2024

| (a) | (b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party | (c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value | (d) Cost | (e) Current Value |
|-----|---|--|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| * | Federated Govt Obli Fd I Pathfinder Bancorp, Inc. | Money market fund Common stock: 344,643 shares | \$ 192,987 3,064,746 | \$ 192,987 <u>5,879,603</u> |
| | | | | <u>\$ 6,072,590</u> |

* Denotes party-in-interest as defined by ERISA.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.