

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [X] a single-employer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
B This return/report is [] the first return/report [] the final return/report [] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] DFVC program [] special extension (enter description)
D If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here []
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: MARTINREA INDUSTRIES, INC. EMPLOYEES SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN - ICON UNION EMPLOYEES (PN)
1b Three-digit plan number: 002
1c Effective date of plan: 06/01/2005
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): MARTINREA INDUSTRIES, INC.
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 02-0534783
2c Sponsor's telephone number: 734-260-8203
2d Business code (see instructions): 339900
3a Plan administrator's name and address: [X] Same as Plan Sponsor.
3b Administrator's EIN
3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report.
4b EIN
4d PN
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year: 222
5b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year: 231
5c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item): 97
5c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item): 90
5d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year: 207
5d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year: 222
5e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested: 38

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established. Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Row 1: Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature, 10/15/2025, AMY RUTH. Row 2: Signature of employer/plan sponsor, Date, Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor.

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____ (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information			
7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	2432290	2822943
b Total plan liabilities	7b	0	0
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	2432290	2822943
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)	98129	
(2) Participants	8a(2)	245847	
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)		
b Other income (loss)	8b	315129	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		659105
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d	258672	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .	8e	0	
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f	9780	
g Other expenses	8g	0	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		268452
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		390653
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j	0	

Part IV Plan Characteristics	
9a	If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2T 3D 3F
b	If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions				
10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a	X		33043
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	X		500000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g	X		1326
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h		X	
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. Yes No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 **11a**

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

Yes.

No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above. Yes No

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? Yes No

a If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year. **13a**

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? Yes No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions

14a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

14b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

Design-based safe harbor method

"Prior year" ADP test

"Current year" ADP test

N/A

15 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 11 / 14 / 2022 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702518A.

Martinrea Industries Inc. Employees Savings and
Investment Plan - ICON Union Employees

Financial Report
December 31, 2024

Martinrea Industries Inc. Employees Savings and Investment Plan - ICON Union Employees

Contents

Independent Auditor's Report	1-3
Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits	4
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits	5
Notes to Financial Statements	6-10
Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year	11
Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions	12

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator
Martinrea Industries Inc. Employees Savings
and Investment Plan - ICON Union Employees

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Martinrea Industries Inc. Employees Savings and Investment Plan - ICON Union Employees (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024 and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from qualified institutions as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the year ended December 31, 2024 stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by qualified institutions agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by institutions that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

To the Plan Administrator
Martinrea Industries Inc. Employees Savings
and Investment Plan - ICON Union Employees

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the Plan; and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or that may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that audits conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing audits in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audits.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audits in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audits, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audits.

To the Plan Administrator
Martinrea Industries Inc. Employees Savings
and Investment Plan - ICON Union Employees

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of assets held at end of year as of December 31, 2024 and delinquent participant contributions for the year ended December 31, 2024 are presented for the purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplemental information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by qualified institutions agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by institutions that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Plante & Moran, PLLC

Southfield, Michigan
October 15, 2025

**Martinrea Industries Inc. Employees Savings and Investment Plan - ICON
Union Employees**

Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits

	December 31, 2024 and 2023	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Assets		
Participant-directed investments at fair value:		
Mutual funds	\$ 526,076	\$ 437,841
Pooled separate accounts	2,100,377	1,749,075
Total participant-directed investments at fair value	2,626,453	2,186,916
Participant-directed fully benefit-responsive unallocated investment contract at contract value	195,164	245,222
Participant notes receivable	1,326	152
Net Assets Available for Benefits	<u>\$ 2,822,943</u>	<u>\$ 2,432,290</u>

Martinrea Industries Inc. Employees Savings and Investment Plan - ICON Union Employees

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Year Ended December 31, 2024

Additions

Contributions:

Employee	\$ 245,847
Employer	98,129

Total contributions 343,976

Investment income:

Interest and dividends	24,257
Net realized and unrealized loss on investments	290,872

Total investment income 315,129

Total additions 659,105

Deductions

Benefits paid directly to participants or beneficiaries	258,672
Administrative expenses	9,780

Total deductions 268,452

Net Increase

390,653

Net Assets Available for Benefits

Beginning of year 2,432,290

End of year \$ 2,822,943

Martinrea Industries Inc. Employees Savings and Investment Plan - ICON Union Employees

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 - Plan Description

The following description of Martinrea Industries Inc. Employees Savings and Investment Plan - ICON Union Employees (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all union employees of Martinrea Industries, Inc. (the "Company") who have completed 90 days of service and are age 18 or older. Participants are not eligible to receive employer contributions until they have completed one year of service. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Contributions

The Plan provides for employee salary deferral contributions up to a the maximum tax-deferred limitations established by the Internal Revenue Code. Participants may also make contributions to the Plan in the form of a rollover of funds from another qualified plan.

The Plan provides for employer matching contributions of 50 percent of the first 6 percent of compensation deferred by the participant, up to 3 percent of a participant's compensation. Additional contributions are not matched by the Company.

The Company may also contribute a discretionary profit-sharing amount to the Plan. There was no discretionary profit-sharing contribution for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Late Contributions

Certain participant contributions in 2022 and 2024 were contributed after the time frame required by the Department of Labor. The Company remitted the 2022 and 2024 late contributions during the respective years. The Company remitted the 2024 late contributions during 2024. As of December 31, 2024, some of the lost earnings have not been contributed for the aforementioned late contributions and they are reported as uncorrected.

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and allocations of the Company's contributions and plan earnings and charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participants' compensation or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account. Participants may direct the investments of their account balances into various investment options offered by the Plan.

Vesting

Participants are immediately 100 percent vested in employee salary and rollover contributions and any income or loss thereon. Vesting in the Company's contribution portion of their accounts, plus actual earnings thereon, is based on years of service. Participants vest in contributions made by the Company 20 percent after two years of service and an additional 20 percent per year thereafter until they become fully vested after six years of service.

Benefit Payments

Distributions are payable upon retirement, death, disability, or termination of employment in the form of a lump-sum amount equal to the vested balance of a participant's account or in the form of a life annuity.

Participants may request that all or a portion of their accounts be distributed in the case of financial hardship, as defined in the plan document.

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 - Plan Description (Continued)

Forfeitures

If a participant is not fully vested on his or her termination date, the nonvested amount of the account is forfeited. Forfeitures are used to reduce future company contributions or to pay administrative expenses of the Plan.

Termination

While it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of the plan agreement and ERISA. In the event of plan termination, the trustees shall distribute all assets remaining in the Plan, after payment of any expenses properly chargeable against the Plan, to the participants in accordance with the value of the units credited to such participants as of the date of such termination. Upon termination of the Plan, participants become 100 percent vested in their account balances.

Party-in-interest Transactions

Certain plan assets are in investment funds managed by Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America (EAIC), Empower Trust Company (ETC), and Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company (MassMutual) or their affiliates. EAIC, ETC, and MassMutual or their affiliates are the service providers of the Plan; therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions, as defined under ERISA guidelines. Certain administrative expenses of the Plan are paid by the Company, which qualify as party-in-interest transactions as well.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Investment Valuation

The fully benefit-responsive unallocated investment contract is valued at contract value. Contract value is the amount participants would normally receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan. Contract value represents deposits made to the contract, plus earnings at guaranteed crediting rates, less withdrawals and fees.

The pooled separate accounts are valued at net asset value per share (NAV) (or its equivalent) of the funds, which is based on the fair value of the funds' underlying net assets. All other investments are valued based on quoted market prices reported in active markets. See Note 4 for additional information.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded as earned. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Benefit Payments

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of additions and deductions during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the financial statements.

Subsequent Events

The financial statements and related disclosures include evaluation of events up through and including October 15, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 3 - Certified Information

ETC and MassMutual hold the Plan's investment and participant notes receivable and execute all related transactions. The investment and participant notes receivable balances and related income and losses included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule of assets held at end of year are based solely on information certified by ETC and EAIC, on behalf of MassMutual.

Note 4 - Fair Value Measurements

Accounting standards require certain assets and liabilities be reported at fair value in the financial statements and provide a framework for establishing that fair value. The framework for determining fair value is based on a hierarchy that prioritizes the valuation techniques and inputs used to measure fair value.

Level 1

Fair values determined by Level 1 inputs use quoted prices in active markets for identical assets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2

Fair values determined by Level 2 inputs use other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly. These Level 2 inputs include quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, and inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset.

Level 3

Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs, including inputs that are available in situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the related asset.

In instances where inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The Plan's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgment and considers factors specific to each asset.

Martinrea Industries Inc. Employees Savings and Investment Plan - ICON Union Employees

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 4 - Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

The following tables present information about the Plan's assets measure at fair value on a recurring basis at December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Assets Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis at December 31, 2024	
	Investments (at Fair Value)	Level 1
Mutual funds	\$ 526,076	\$ 526,076
Investments measured at NAV - Pooled separate accounts:		
Equity investments (1)	1,720,680	
Fixed-income investments (2)	<u>379,697</u>	
Total investments at fair value	<u>\$ 2,626,453</u>	
	Assets Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis at December 31, 2023	
	Investments (at Fair Value)	Level 1
Mutual funds	\$ 437,841	\$ 437,841
Investments measured at NAV - Pooled separate accounts:		
Equity investments (1)	1,430,575	
Fixed-income investments (2)	<u>318,500</u>	
Total investments at fair value	<u>\$ 2,186,916</u>	

- (1) This class represents investments in actively managed pooled separate accounts that invest primarily in equity securities, which may include common stocks, options, and futures.
- (2) This class represents investments in actively managed pooled separate accounts that invest in a variety of fixed-income investments, which may include corporate bonds, both U.S. and non-U.S. municipal securities, interest rate swaps, options, and futures.

There were no unfunded commitments or redemption restrictions on the investments described above.

Note 5 - Investment Contract

The Plan has a fully benefit-responsive unallocated investment contract with MassMutual. MassMutual maintains the contributions in a general account. The account is credited with earnings on the underlying investments and charged for participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. The investment contract issuer is contractually obligated to repay the principal and a specified interest rate that is guaranteed to the Plan.

There are no reserves against contract value for credit risk of the contract issuer or otherwise. The interest crediting rate is based on a formula agreed upon with the issuer but may not be less than 0 percent. Such interest rates are reviewed on a monthly basis for resetting.

Because the unallocated investment contract is fully benefit responsive, contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for that portion of the net assets attributable to the unallocated investment contract. Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investments at contract value.

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 5 - Investment Contract (Continued)

Certain events limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the insurance company. Such events include the following: (i) amendments to the plan documents (including complete or partial plan termination or merger with another plan), (ii) changes to the Plan's prohibition on competing investment options or deletion of equity wash provision, (iii) bankruptcy of the plan sponsor or other plan sponsor events (e.g., divestitures or spinoffs of a subsidiary) that cause a significant withdrawal from the Plan, or (iv) the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA. The plan administrator believes that the occurrence of any such events, which would limit the Plan's ability to transact at contract value with participants, is not probable. There are no events that allow the issuer to terminate the contract and that require the plan sponsor to settle an amount different than contract value paid either within 90 days or over time.

Note 6 - Tax Status

The Plan adopted a preapproved plan effective March 1, 2022. The preapproved plan has received a favorable opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) indicating that the Plan, as designed, is qualified for federal income tax-exempt status. The Plan has not individually sought its own determination letter.

**Martinrea Industries Inc. Employees Savings and Investment Plan - ICON
Union Employees**

Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year

**Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4i
EIN 02-0534783, Plan No. 002
December 31, 2024**

(a)(b) Identity of Issuer	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Pooled separate accounts:		
MassMutual	Core Bond I (MM)	*	\$ 379,697
	Developing Markets (Invesco)	*	96,429
	Select Blue Chip Growth I (MM)	*	405,412
	500 Index (Fidelity)	*	331,337
	Equity-Income Fund (Vanguard)	*	444,385
	EuroPacific Growth (American)	*	195,211
	Henderson Triton (Janus)	*	59,224
	Mid Cap Groth I (MM)	*	61,403
	Total Intl Index (Fidelity)	*	67,519
	U.S. Targeted Value (DFA)	*	59,760
	Mutual funds:		
Empower Trust Company	Fidelity U.S. Bond Index Fund	*	306,787
	Invesco Gold and Special Minerals Fund	*	55,786
	Fidelity Extended Markt Index Fund	*	94,742
	Allspring Special Mid Cap Value R6	*	68,761
MassMutual	Unallocated insurance contract - MassMutual Guaranteed Investment Account	*	195,164
Participants	Participant notes receivable - Interest rate of 9.50 percent	-	1,326
	Total		<u>\$ 2,822,943</u>

*Cost information not required

**Martinrea Industries Inc. Employees Savings and Investment Plan - ICON
Union Employees**

Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions

**Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4a
EIN 02-0534783, Plan No. 002
Year Ended December 31, 2024**

Participant Contributions Transferred Late to the Plan	Total that Constitutes Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			Total Fully Corrected Under VFCP
	Check Here if Late Participant Loan Repayments are Included:	Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP	

2024	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ 21,864	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
2022	<input type="checkbox"/>	11,179	32,697	-	-