

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☒ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 007
1c	Effective date of plan 01/01/2023
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) GKN SINTER METALS, LLC 1670 NORTH OPDYKE CT AUBURN HILLS, MI 48326
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 38-3354796
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 833-253-7727
2d	Business code (see instructions) 331110

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/16/2025	STACEY SHAW
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 592
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	 6a(1) 142 6a(2) 130 6b 253 6c 142 6d 525 6e 60 6f 585 6g(1) 6g(2) 6h 0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
 1A 1I

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☒ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
▶ Round off amounts to nearest dollar.	
▶ Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.	
A Name of plan GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 007
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF GKN SINTER METALS, LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 38-3354796
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: ☒ 100 or fewer ☐ 101-500 ☐ More than 500

Part I	Basic Information			
1	Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2024			
2	Assets:			
a	Market value	2a	41027614	
b	Actuarial value	2b	39073791	
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a	For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	269	30148029	30148029
b	For terminated vested participants	181	7175824	7175824
c	For active participants	142	7080228	7191573
d	Total	592	44404081	44515426
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b). ☐			
a	Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b	Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.08 %	
6	Target normal cost			
a	Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	0	
b	Expected plan-related expenses	6b	403974	
c	Target normal cost	6c	403974	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	Signature of actuary CHRISTINE GIURATO Type or print name of actuary AON CONSULTING, INC. Firm name MSC# 17299 PO BOX 551343 ATLANTA, GA 30355 Address of the firm	09/26/2025 Date 23-07087 Most recent enrollment number 904-629-3234 Telephone number (including area code)
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Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.87 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	☐ N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)				21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 61
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☒ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute				

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	☐ Yes ☒ No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	☐ Yes ☒ No
26 Demographic and benefit information	
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	☒ Yes ☐ No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	☐ Yes ☒ No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....	27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	403974	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	5441635	530305	
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	934279	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement			0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	934279	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	935027	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	748	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b		
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☐ 2020 ☐ 2021

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2024
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024		
A Name of plan GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	007
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 GKN SINTER METALS, LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 38-3354796	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY
06-1050034

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDUCIENT ADVISORS

500 WEST MADISON STREET
SUITE 1700
CHICAGO, IL 60661

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	NONE	72000	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

AON CONSULTING

3550 LENOX RD SUITE 1700
ATLANTA, GA 30326

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
11	NONE	67204	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CROWE LLP

225 WEST WACKER DRIVE
SUITE 2600
CHICAGO, IL 60606-1224

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10	NONE	34535	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration		DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.		OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.	
For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024					
A Name of plan GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN				B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 007	
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 GKN SINTER METALS, LLC				D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 38-3354796	
Part I Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)					
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PRUDENTIAL SHORT TERM					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY					
c EIN-PN 06-1050034-041		d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 76690		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2024
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection
For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024		
A Name of plan GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 007
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 GKN SINTER METALS, LLC		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 38-3354796

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	921004	341325
(2) Participant contributions.....	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	3235
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	314180	76690
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	39820380	40160060
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)		
(15) Other.....	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	41055564	40581310
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	41055564	40581310

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	971994	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B), (C), and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		971994
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	40708	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		40708
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	1279261	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B), and (C)	2b(2)(D)		1279261
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		5430
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		1306034
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		3603427

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	3606895	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		3606895
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)	55659	
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)	34535	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	72000	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	15404	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	67204	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	225984	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		470786
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		4077681

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-474254
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **CROWE LLP**

(2) EIN: **35-0921680**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		1000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 585095.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024		
A Name of plan GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 007
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 GKN SINTER METALS, LLC		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 38-3354796
Part I	Distributions	
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1 0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 22-1211670 20-3691708		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year		3 0
Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)	
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ N/A		
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____		
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ N/A		
Part III	Amendments	
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☒ No		
Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.	
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ☐ Yes ☐ No		
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2024 v. 240311		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

- 14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....

14a

b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....

14b

c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....

14c

- 15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....

15a

b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.....

15b

- 16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year.....

16a

b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....

16b

- 17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

- 18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

- 19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:

Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%

High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:

☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more

- 20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☒ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation.....

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

- 21a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☐ No

- 21b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

☐ Design-based safe harbor method

☐ "Prior year" ADP test

☐ "Current year" ADP test

☐ N/A

- 22** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ____/____/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number_____.

Structured Attachment Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Schedule SB, line 26a Schedule of Active Participant Data	2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Name of Plan	GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN						
Plan Year Begin Date	01/01/2024	Plan Year End Date	12/31/2024	EIN	38-3354796	PN	007

Attained Age	YEARS OF CREDITED SERVICE					
	Under 1			1 to 4		
	No.	Average		No.	Average	
		Compensation	Cash Balance		Compensation	Cash Balance
Under 25						
25 to 29						
30 to 34						
35 to 39						
40 to 44						
45 to 49						
50 to 54						
55 to 59						
60 to 64						
65 to 69						
70 & Up						

Attained Age	YEARS OF CREDITED SERVICE					
	5 to 9			10 to 14		
	No.	Average		No.	Average	
		Compensation	Cash Balance		Compensation	Cash Balance
Under 25						
25 to 29						
30 to 34						
35 to 39						
40 to 44	7					
45 to 49	9			9		
50 to 54	17			14		
55 to 59	10			9		
60 to 64	8			14		
65 to 69				1		
70 & Up						

Name of Plan	GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN						
Plan Year Begin Date	01/01/2024	Plan Year End Date	12/31/2024	EIN	38-3354796	PN	007

Attained Age	YEARS OF CREDITED SERVICE					
	15 to 19			20 to 24		
	No.	Average		No.	Average	
		Compensation	Cash Balance		Compensation	Cash Balance
Under 25						
25 to 29						
30 to 34						
35 to 39						
40 to 44						
45 to 49						
50 to 54	1			1		
55 to 59	12			1		
60 to 64	9			5		
65 to 69	5					
70 & Up	1					

Attained Age	YEARS OF CREDITED SERVICE					
	25 to 29			30 to 34		
	No.	Average		No.	Average	
		Compensation	Cash Balance		Compensation	Cash Balance
Under 25						
25 to 29						
30 to 34						
35 to 39						
40 to 44						
45 to 49						
50 to 54						
55 to 59						
60 to 64	2					
65 to 69	6					
70 & Up						

Name of Plan	GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN						
Plan Year Begin Date	01/01/2024	Plan Year End Date	12/31/2024	EIN	38-3354796	PN	007

Attained Age	YEARS OF CREDITED SERVICE					
	35 to 39			40 & Up		
	No.	Average		No.	Average	
		Compensation	Cash Balance		Compensation	Cash Balance
Under 25						
25 to 29						
30 to 34						
35 to 39						
40 to 44						
45 to 49						
50 to 54						
55 to 59						
60 to 64						
65 to 69						
70 & Up				1		

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
Auburn Hills, Michigan

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Plan Administrator
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended and the statement of accumulated plan benefits as of December 31, 2023, and the related statement of changes in accumulated plan benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from qualified institutions as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by qualified institutions agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by institutions that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

(Continued)

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year from the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

(Continued)

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter – Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) and Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4j – Schedule of Reportable Transactions as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by qualified institutions agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by institutions that management determined meet the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).


Crowe LLP

New York, New York
October 13, 2025

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
ASSETS		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 40,236,750	\$ 40,132,662
Receivables		
Employer contributions	341,325	921,004
Accrued income	<u>3,235</u>	<u>1,898</u>
	344,560	922,902
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u>\$ 40,581,310</u>	<u>\$ 41,055,564</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
Years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Net investment income		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 1,311,464	\$ 4,004,472
Interest and dividend income	<u>1,319,969</u>	<u>1,048,108</u>
	2,631,433	5,052,580
Employer contributions	971,994	921,004
Benefits paid directly to participants or beneficiaries	(3,606,895)	(3,307,120)
Administrative expenses	<u>(470,786)</u>	<u>(207,985)</u>
Net (decrease) increase prior to transfer	(474,254)	2,458,479
Transfers in (Note 1)	<u>-</u>	<u>38,597,085</u>
Net (decrease) increase	(474,254)	41,055,564
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	<u>41,055,564</u>	<u>-</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 40,581,310</u>	<u>\$ 41,055,564</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
STATEMENT OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS
December 31, 2023

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Vested benefits	
Participants currently receiving benefit payments	\$ 26,517,916
Other vested participants	<u>11,367,832</u>
Total vested benefits	37,885,748
Non-vested benefits	<u>97,850</u>
Total Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits	<u>\$ 37,983,598</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS
Year Ended December 31, 2023

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits, beginning of year	\$ 38,815,970
Increase (decrease) during the year attributable to:	
Interest due to the decrease in the discount period	2,602,834
Benefits paid	(3,307,120)
Other changes from normal operations due to ongoing benefit accruals and those items of plan experience	<u>(128,086)</u>
Net decrease	<u>(832,372)</u>
Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits, end of year	<u>\$ 37,983,598</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 1 – DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of the GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan (the “Plan”) is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for more complete information.

General: The Plan was established on January 1, 2023 and is sponsored by GKN Sinter Metals, LLC (the “Plan Sponsor”). The Plan is a noncontributory defined benefit pension plan covering substantially all employees or plan participants of the following:

- GKN Sinter Metals, Inc. (includes certain former employees of the PresMet Corporation). Participation was frozen as of March 31, 2003. Benefits accrual was frozen on February 28, 2009.
- Hoeganaes Corporation Pension Plan for Exempt Employees. Participation was frozen as of December 31, 2002. Benefits accrual was frozen on January 31, 2009.
- GKN Sinter Metals, Inc. Hourly Pension Plan. Participation in this plan and benefits accrual were frozen on June 2, 2000.
- Hoeganaes Corporation Pension Plan for Non-Exempt Employees. Participation was frozen on January 1, 2003 for employees not covered under the basic labor agreement and on December 8, 2004 for employees covered under the basic labor agreement. Benefits accrual was frozen on January 31, 2009 for all participants.
- The GKN Sinter Metals, Inc. Retirement Plan. Effective March 31, 2003, participation in the plan was frozen. Effective June 30, 2008, credited service and earnings for all participants were frozen.
- The PresMet Corporation Pension Plan for Bargaining Unit Employees. The former plan sponsor froze the plan to new participants and ceased all benefit accruals effective December 31, 1990. Participant benefits under the plan were curtailed as of that date.

The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Pension Benefits: The Plan provides benefits to participants for disability, death, terminations, retirement, and early retirement. Both annuity payments and lump-sum payments are made out of the Plan. Benefit payments are generally based on years of service or compensation, as defined in the applicable plan agreement. For further details, participants should refer to the applicable plan agreement.

Eligibility and Vesting: Employees become participants in the Plan following completion of the eligibility requirements and are fully vested for normal retirement as described in the respective Plan agreements.

Transfers from Other Plan: Effective January 1, 2023, in connection with GKN America Corp.’s spin-off of various powdered metals divisions, GKN North America Consolidated Pension Plan (“Predecessor Plan”) transferred approximately \$38,500,000 of assets into the Plan.

Administrative and Investment Management Expenses: The Plan’s administrative expenses are paid by either the Plan or the Plan Sponsor, as provided by the Plan’s provisions. Administrative expenses paid by the Plan include recordkeeping, actuarial, audit, and trustee fees. Investment management fees are charged to the Plan as a reduction of investment return and included in the investment income (loss) reported by the Plan.

(Continued)

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting: The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Use of Estimates: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition: Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Benefit Payments: Benefit payments to participants are recorded upon distribution.

Risks and Uncertainties: Investments are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, liquidity, global events such as a pandemic or international conflict, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain Plan investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of certain Plan investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

Plan contributions are made, and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimations and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near-term would be material to the financial statements.

NOTE 3 – CERTIFIED INVESTMENTS

Certain information related to investments disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedules, including investments held at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and net appreciation in fair value of investments, and interest and dividends for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by Empower Annuity Insurance Company (Empower) (f/k/a Prudential Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company (PRIAC) (a service provider of the Plan) and U.S. Bank National Association ("U.S. Bank") (the trustee of the Plan).

(Continued)

NOTE 4 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Fair value measurements are determined by maximizing the use of observable inputs and minimizing the use of unobservable inputs. The hierarchy places the highest priority on unadjusted quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and gives the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of inputs within the fair value hierarchy are defined as follows:

Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access as of the measurement date.

Level 2: Significant other observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data.

Level 3: Significant unobservable inputs that reflect the Plan's own assumptions about the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability.

In some cases, a valuation technique used to measure fair value may include inputs from multiple levels of the fair value hierarchy. The lowest level of significant input determines the placement of the entire fair value measurement in the hierarchy.

The following presents the valuation methods and assumptions used by the Plan to estimate the fair values of investments.

Mutual Funds: The fair values of mutual fund investments are determined by obtaining quoted prices on nationally recognized securities exchanges or based upon the closing net asset value per share of the mutual fund on the day of the valuation as reflected on a national securities exchange (Level 1 inputs).

Money Market Mutual Fund: The fair values of money market mutual fund investments are based upon the closing net asset value per share of the mutual fund on the day of the valuation as reflected on a national securities exchange (Level 1 inputs).

Pooled Separate Accounts: The fair values of participation units held in pooled separate accounts are based on the net asset values reported by the fund managers as of the financial statement dates and recent transaction prices. Each pooled separate account provides for daily redemptions with no advance notice requirements and has redemption prices that are determined by the fund's net asset value per unit.

Short-Term Bond Fund Separate Account: The fund seeks high current income with the preservation of principal. In pursuit of the fund's objective, the fund invests, under normal circumstances, at least 80% of its investable assets in bonds of corporations with varying maturities. Bonds include all fixed income securities, other than preferred stock, and corporations include all private issuers.

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 4 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

Plan investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis are summarized below:

		Fair Value Measurements at December 31, 2024, Using		
		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
	<u>Total</u>			
Mutual funds	\$ 39,393,524	\$ 39,393,524	\$ -	\$ -
Money market mutual fund	766,536	766,536	-	-
Pooled separate accounts*	<u>76,690</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 40,236,750</u>	<u>\$ 40,160,060</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

		Fair Value Measurements at December 31, 2023, Using		
		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
	<u>Total</u>			
Mutual funds	\$ 39,155,972	\$ 39,155,972	\$ -	\$ -
Money market mutual fund	664,409	664,409	-	-
Pooled separate accounts*	<u>312,281</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 40,132,662</u>	<u>\$ 39,820,381</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

* Investments measured at fair value using net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in the hierarchy tables for such investments are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the fair value line item presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

NOTE 5 – ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments, including lump-sum distributions that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the service employees have rendered. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of employees who have died, and (c) present employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits under the Plan are based on employees' compensation during their last five years of credited service.

The accumulated plan benefits for active employees are based on their average compensation during the five years ending on the date as of which the benefit information is presented (valuation date). Benefits payable under all circumstances - retirement, death, disability, and termination of employment - are included, to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee service rendered to the valuation date.

(Continued)

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 5 – ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS (Continued)

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by an independent actuary and is that amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as for death, disability withdrawal, or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment.

The significant actuarial assumptions used in the valuation as of December 31, 2023 were as follows:

Mortality: Pri-2012 mortality tables for males and females with generational improvements projected using the Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2021.

Retirement age: Assumed retirement age varies by participant status and increases with age. For active participants, retirement rates range from 10% – 40% annually between ages 55 and 69, with 100% assumed at age 70. For terminated vested participants, retirement rates range from 1.5% – 20% between ages 55 and 64, with 100% assumed at age 65.

Investment return: The December 31, 2023 valuation assumed an average rate of return of 7.00%.

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits.

An actuarial valuation of the Plan's accumulated plan benefits as of December 31, 2024, has not yet been completed.

NOTE 6 – FUNDING POLICY

The Plan is funded by the Plan Sponsor. The Plan Sponsor intends to contribute such amounts to the Plan as are necessary to provide assets sufficient to fund pension plan costs accrued, including amortization of past service costs, as determined on an actuarial basis. The Plan has met the ERISA minimum funding requirements for the plan year ended December 31, 2024. Participant contributions are not permitted under the Plan.

NOTE 7 – PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Parties-in-interest are defined under DOL regulations as any fiduciary of the Plan, any party rendering service to the Plan, the employer, and certain others. Amounts paid by the Plan to parties in interest included but are not limited to fees paid for investment management and actuarial services. Various administrative functions are performed by officers or employees of the Company. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan.

The Plan holds a portion of its investments in a pooled separate account managed by PRIAC or affiliates thereof, which are considered party-in-interest transactions.

(Continued)

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 8 – TAX STATUS

The Internal Revenue Service has determined and informed GKN America Corp by a letter dated June 5, 2015, that the Predecessor Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”). Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter, Plan management believes that the Plan is designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, they believe that the Plan was qualified, and the related trust was tax-exempt as of the financial statement date.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan. The plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions with 2024 and 2023 currently subject to income tax examinations.

NOTE 9 – PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intention to do so, the Plan Sponsor has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA and its related regulations. In the event the Plan terminates, the net assets of the Plan will be allocated among the participants and beneficiaries of the Plan in the order provided by ERISA.

Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (“PBGC”) if the Plan terminates. Generally, the PBGC guarantees most vested normal age retirement benefits, early retirement benefits, and certain disability and survivor’s pensions. However, the PBGC does not guarantee all types of benefits under the Plan, and the amount of benefit protection is subject to certain limitations.

Whether all participants receive their benefits should the Plan terminate at some future time will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan’s net assets to provide those benefits and may also depend on the financial condition of the Plan sponsor and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

NOTE 10 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Plan has evaluated events and transactions occurring subsequent to the balance sheet date of December 31, 2024, for items that should be recognized or disclosed in these financial statements. This evaluation was conducted through October 13, 2025, the date these financial statements were available to be issued.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
SCHEDULE H, PART IV, LINE 4i – SCHEDULE OF ASSETS
(HELD AT END OF YEAR)
December 31, 2024

Plan Sponsor:	GKN Sinter Metals, LLC
Employer Identification Number:	38-3354796
Three Digit Plan Number:	007

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lesser, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
<u>Pooled Separate Accounts</u>				
	* Empower Annuity Insurance Company	Short-Term Bond Fund (76,690 shares)	\$ 76,690	\$ 76,690
<u>Money Market</u>				
	First American Funds, Inc.	Treasury Obligations Fund - Class Z (766,536 shares)	766,536	766,536
<u>Mutual Funds</u>				
	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Long-Term Treasury Bond Index Fund (419,226 shares)	4,250,282	3,844,303
	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity International Index Fund (80,924 shares)	3,411,543	3,847,143
	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund (21,247 shares)	1,369,384	1,930,898
	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity 500 Index Fund (38,065 shares)	5,210,162	7,772,562
	The Vanguard Group	Vanguard Long-Term Corporate Bond Index Fund (103,015 shares)	8,081,575	7,703,462
	The Vanguard Group	Vanguard Intermediate-Term Corporate Bond ETF (140,715 shares)	11,216,132	11,295,193
	DWS RREEF	DWS RREEF Real Assets Fund (122,042 shares)	1,361,556	1,409,584
	Royal Bank of Canada	RBC Emerging Markets Equity I (121,310 shares)	1,396,935	1,590,379
			<u>36,297,569</u>	<u>39,393,524</u>
			<u>\$ 37,140,795</u>	<u>\$ 40,236,750</u>

Column (a): * Denotes party-in-interest

See Independent Auditor's Report.

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
SCHEDULE H, PART IV, LINE 4j – SCHEDULE OF REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS
Year ended December 31, 2024

Plan Sponsor:	GKN Sinter Metals, LLC
Employer Identification Number:	38-3354796
Three Digit Plan Number:	007

(a) Identity of Party Involved	(b) Description of Asset	(c) Purchase Price	(d) Selling Price	(e) Lease Rental	(f) Expense Incurred with Transaction	(g) Cost of Asset	(h) Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	(i) Net Gain (Loss)
Category (i): A single transaction in excess of 5% of the current value of Plan assets:								
First American Funds, Inc	Treasury Obligations Fund - Class Z	\$ 2,551,714	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,551,714	\$ 2,551,714	\$ -
First American Funds, Inc	Treasury Obligations Fund - Class Z	-	2,312,913	-	-	2,312,913	2,312,913	-
First American Funds, Inc	Treasury Obligations Fund - Class Z	2,210,000	-	-	-	2,210,000	2,210,000	-
First American Funds, Inc	Treasury Obligations Fund - Class Z	-	2,211,866	-	-	2,211,866	2,211,866	-
Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund	-	2,430,000	-	-	1,980,243	2,430,000	449,757
Category (iii): A series of transactions in the same security in excess of 5% of the current value of Plan assets in which a single transaction is also in excess of 5% of the current value of Plan assets:								
Fidelity Investments	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	\$ 101,081	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 101,081	\$ 101,081	\$ -
		-	3,055,000	-	-	2,264,940	3,055,000	790,060
Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund	179,304	-	-	-	179,304	179,304	-
		-	2,750,000	-	-	2,232,442	2,750,000	517,558
* Empower Annuity Insurance Company	Short-Term Bond Fund	3,374,773	-	-	-	3,374,773	3,374,773	-
		-	3,610,364	-	-	3,610,364	3,610,364	-
The Vanguard Group	Vanguard Long-Term Corporate Bond ETF	2,551,762	-	-	-	2,551,762	2,551,762	-
		-	64,862	-	-	65,271	64,862	(409)

(Continued)

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
SCHEDULE H, PART IV, LINE 4j – SCHEDULE OF REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS
Year ended December 31, 2024

Plan Sponsor:	<u>GKN Sinter Metals, LLC</u>
Employer Identification Number:	<u>38-3354796</u>
Three Digit Plan Number:	<u>007</u>

(a) Identity of Party Involved	(b) Description of Asset	(c) Purchase Price	(d) Selling Price	(e) Lease Rental	(f) Expense Incurred with Transaction	(g) Cost of Asset	(h) Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	(i) Net Gain (Loss)
First American Funds, Inc	Treasury Obligations Fund - Class Z	\$ 8,319,000 -	\$ - 8,216,873	\$ - -	\$ - -	\$ 8,319,000 8,216,873	\$ 8,319,000 8,216,873	\$ - -
The Vanguard Group	Vanguard Intermediate-Term Corporate Bond ETF	3,645,078 -	- 114,945	- -	- -	3,645,078 112,309	3,645,078 114,945	- 2,636

Column (a): * Denotes party-in-interest

See Independent Auditor's Report.

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
Auburn Hills, Michigan

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Plan Administrator
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended and the statement of accumulated plan benefits as of December 31, 2023, and the related statement of changes in accumulated plan benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from qualified institutions as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by qualified institutions agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by institutions that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

(Continued)

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year from the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

(Continued)

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter – Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) and Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4j – Schedule of Reportable Transactions as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by qualified institutions agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by institutions that management determined meet the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).


Crowe LLP

New York, New York
October 13, 2025

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
ASSETS		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 40,236,750	\$ 40,132,662
Receivables		
Employer contributions	341,325	921,004
Accrued income	<u>3,235</u>	<u>1,898</u>
	344,560	922,902
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u>\$ 40,581,310</u>	<u>\$ 41,055,564</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
Years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Net investment income		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 1,311,464	\$ 4,004,472
Interest and dividend income	<u>1,319,969</u>	<u>1,048,108</u>
	2,631,433	5,052,580
Employer contributions	971,994	921,004
Benefits paid directly to participants or beneficiaries	(3,606,895)	(3,307,120)
Administrative expenses	<u>(470,786)</u>	<u>(207,985)</u>
Net (decrease) increase prior to transfer	(474,254)	2,458,479
Transfers in (Note 1)	<u>-</u>	<u>38,597,085</u>
Net (decrease) increase	(474,254)	41,055,564
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	<u>41,055,564</u>	<u>-</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 40,581,310</u>	<u>\$ 41,055,564</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
STATEMENT OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS
December 31, 2023

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Vested benefits	
Participants currently receiving benefit payments	\$ 26,517,916
Other vested participants	<u>11,367,832</u>
Total vested benefits	37,885,748
Non-vested benefits	<u>97,850</u>
Total Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits	<u>\$ 37,983,598</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS
Year Ended December 31, 2023

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits, beginning of year	\$ 38,815,970
Increase (decrease) during the year attributable to:	
Interest due to the decrease in the discount period	2,602,834
Benefits paid	(3,307,120)
Other changes from normal operations due to ongoing benefit accruals and those items of plan experience	<u>(128,086)</u>
Net decrease	<u>(832,372)</u>
Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits, end of year	<u>\$ 37,983,598</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 1 – DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of the GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan (the “Plan”) is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for more complete information.

General: The Plan was established on January 1, 2023 and is sponsored by GKN Sinter Metals, LLC (the “Plan Sponsor”). The Plan is a noncontributory defined benefit pension plan covering substantially all employees or plan participants of the following:

- GKN Sinter Metals, Inc. (includes certain former employees of the PresMet Corporation). Participation was frozen as of March 31, 2003. Benefits accrual was frozen on February 28, 2009.
- Hoeganaes Corporation Pension Plan for Exempt Employees. Participation was frozen as of December 31, 2002. Benefits accrual was frozen on January 31, 2009.
- GKN Sinter Metals, Inc. Hourly Pension Plan. Participation in this plan and benefits accrual were frozen on June 2, 2000.
- Hoeganaes Corporation Pension Plan for Non-Exempt Employees. Participation was frozen on January 1, 2003 for employees not covered under the basic labor agreement and on December 8, 2004 for employees covered under the basic labor agreement. Benefits accrual was frozen on January 31, 2009 for all participants.
- The GKN Sinter Metals, Inc. Retirement Plan. Effective March 31, 2003, participation in the plan was frozen. Effective June 30, 2008, credited service and earnings for all participants were frozen.
- The PresMet Corporation Pension Plan for Bargaining Unit Employees. The former plan sponsor froze the plan to new participants and ceased all benefit accruals effective December 31, 1990. Participant benefits under the plan were curtailed as of that date.

The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Pension Benefits: The Plan provides benefits to participants for disability, death, terminations, retirement, and early retirement. Both annuity payments and lump-sum payments are made out of the Plan. Benefit payments are generally based on years of service or compensation, as defined in the applicable plan agreement. For further details, participants should refer to the applicable plan agreement.

Eligibility and Vesting: Employees become participants in the Plan following completion of the eligibility requirements and are fully vested for normal retirement as described in the respective Plan agreements.

Transfers from Other Plan: Effective January 1, 2023, in connection with GKN America Corp.’s spin-off of various powdered metals divisions, GKN North America Consolidated Pension Plan (“Predecessor Plan”) transferred approximately \$38,500,000 of assets into the Plan.

Administrative and Investment Management Expenses: The Plan’s administrative expenses are paid by either the Plan or the Plan Sponsor, as provided by the Plan’s provisions. Administrative expenses paid by the Plan include recordkeeping, actuarial, audit, and trustee fees. Investment management fees are charged to the Plan as a reduction of investment return and included in the investment income (loss) reported by the Plan.

(Continued)

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting: The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Use of Estimates: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition: Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Benefit Payments: Benefit payments to participants are recorded upon distribution.

Risks and Uncertainties: Investments are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, liquidity, global events such as a pandemic or international conflict, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain Plan investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of certain Plan investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

Plan contributions are made, and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimations and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near-term would be material to the financial statements.

NOTE 3 – CERTIFIED INVESTMENTS

Certain information related to investments disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedules, including investments held at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and net appreciation in fair value of investments, and interest and dividends for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by Empower Annuity Insurance Company (Empower) (f/k/a Prudential Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company (PRIAC) (a service provider of the Plan) and U.S. Bank National Association ("U.S. Bank") (the trustee of the Plan).

(Continued)

NOTE 4 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Fair value measurements are determined by maximizing the use of observable inputs and minimizing the use of unobservable inputs. The hierarchy places the highest priority on unadjusted quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and gives the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of inputs within the fair value hierarchy are defined as follows:

Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access as of the measurement date.

Level 2: Significant other observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data.

Level 3: Significant unobservable inputs that reflect the Plan's own assumptions about the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability.

In some cases, a valuation technique used to measure fair value may include inputs from multiple levels of the fair value hierarchy. The lowest level of significant input determines the placement of the entire fair value measurement in the hierarchy.

The following presents the valuation methods and assumptions used by the Plan to estimate the fair values of investments.

Mutual Funds: The fair values of mutual fund investments are determined by obtaining quoted prices on nationally recognized securities exchanges or based upon the closing net asset value per share of the mutual fund on the day of the valuation as reflected on a national securities exchange (Level 1 inputs).

Money Market Mutual Fund: The fair values of money market mutual fund investments are based upon the closing net asset value per share of the mutual fund on the day of the valuation as reflected on a national securities exchange (Level 1 inputs).

Pooled Separate Accounts: The fair values of participation units held in pooled separate accounts are based on the net asset values reported by the fund managers as of the financial statement dates and recent transaction prices. Each pooled separate account provides for daily redemptions with no advance notice requirements and has redemption prices that are determined by the fund's net asset value per unit.

Short-Term Bond Fund Separate Account: The fund seeks high current income with the preservation of principal. In pursuit of the fund's objective, the fund invests, under normal circumstances, at least 80% of its investable assets in bonds of corporations with varying maturities. Bonds include all fixed income securities, other than preferred stock, and corporations include all private issuers.

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 4 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

Plan investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis are summarized below:

		Fair Value Measurements at December 31, 2024, Using		
		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
	<u>Total</u>			
Mutual funds	\$ 39,393,524	\$ 39,393,524	\$ -	\$ -
Money market mutual fund	766,536	766,536	-	-
Pooled separate accounts*	<u>76,690</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 40,236,750</u>	<u>\$ 40,160,060</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

		Fair Value Measurements at December 31, 2023, Using		
		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
	<u>Total</u>			
Mutual funds	\$ 39,155,972	\$ 39,155,972	\$ -	\$ -
Money market mutual fund	664,409	664,409	-	-
Pooled separate accounts*	<u>312,281</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 40,132,662</u>	<u>\$ 39,820,381</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

* Investments measured at fair value using net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in the hierarchy tables for such investments are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the fair value line item presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

NOTE 5 – ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments, including lump-sum distributions that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the service employees have rendered. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of employees who have died, and (c) present employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits under the Plan are based on employees' compensation during their last five years of credited service.

The accumulated plan benefits for active employees are based on their average compensation during the five years ending on the date as of which the benefit information is presented (valuation date). Benefits payable under all circumstances - retirement, death, disability, and termination of employment - are included, to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee service rendered to the valuation date.

(Continued)

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 5 – ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS (Continued)

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by an independent actuary and is that amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as for death, disability withdrawal, or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment.

The significant actuarial assumptions used in the valuation as of December 31, 2023 were as follows:

Mortality: Pri-2012 mortality tables for males and females with generational improvements projected using the Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2021.

Retirement age: Assumed retirement age varies by participant status and increases with age. For active participants, retirement rates range from 10% – 40% annually between ages 55 and 69, with 100% assumed at age 70. For terminated vested participants, retirement rates range from 1.5% – 20% between ages 55 and 64, with 100% assumed at age 65.

Investment return: The December 31, 2023 valuation assumed an average rate of return of 7.00%.

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits.

An actuarial valuation of the Plan's accumulated plan benefits as of December 31, 2024, has not yet been completed.

NOTE 6 – FUNDING POLICY

The Plan is funded by the Plan Sponsor. The Plan Sponsor intends to contribute such amounts to the Plan as are necessary to provide assets sufficient to fund pension plan costs accrued, including amortization of past service costs, as determined on an actuarial basis. The Plan has met the ERISA minimum funding requirements for the plan year ended December 31, 2024. Participant contributions are not permitted under the Plan.

NOTE 7 – PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Parties-in-interest are defined under DOL regulations as any fiduciary of the Plan, any party rendering service to the Plan, the employer, and certain others. Amounts paid by the Plan to parties in interest included but are not limited to fees paid for investment management and actuarial services. Various administrative functions are performed by officers or employees of the Company. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan.

The Plan holds a portion of its investments in a pooled separate account managed by PRIAC or affiliates thereof, which are considered party-in-interest transactions.

(Continued)

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 8 – TAX STATUS

The Internal Revenue Service has determined and informed GKN America Corp by a letter dated June 5, 2015, that the Predecessor Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”). Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter, Plan management believes that the Plan is designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, they believe that the Plan was qualified, and the related trust was tax-exempt as of the financial statement date.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan. The plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions with 2024 and 2023 currently subject to income tax examinations.

NOTE 9 – PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intention to do so, the Plan Sponsor has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA and its related regulations. In the event the Plan terminates, the net assets of the Plan will be allocated among the participants and beneficiaries of the Plan in the order provided by ERISA.

Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (“PBGC”) if the Plan terminates. Generally, the PBGC guarantees most vested normal age retirement benefits, early retirement benefits, and certain disability and survivor’s pensions. However, the PBGC does not guarantee all types of benefits under the Plan, and the amount of benefit protection is subject to certain limitations.

Whether all participants receive their benefits should the Plan terminate at some future time will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan’s net assets to provide those benefits and may also depend on the financial condition of the Plan sponsor and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

NOTE 10 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Plan has evaluated events and transactions occurring subsequent to the balance sheet date of December 31, 2024, for items that should be recognized or disclosed in these financial statements. This evaluation was conducted through October 13, 2025, the date these financial statements were available to be issued.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
SCHEDULE H, PART IV, LINE 4i – SCHEDULE OF ASSETS
(HELD AT END OF YEAR)
December 31, 2024

Plan Sponsor:	GKN Sinter Metals, LLC
Employer Identification Number:	38-3354796
Three Digit Plan Number:	007

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lesser, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
<u>Pooled Separate Accounts</u>				
	* Empower Annuity Insurance Company	Short-Term Bond Fund (76,690 shares)	\$ 76,690	\$ 76,690
<u>Money Market</u>				
	First American Funds, Inc.	Treasury Obligations Fund - Class Z (766,536 shares)	766,536	766,536
<u>Mutual Funds</u>				
	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Long-Term Treasury Bond Index Fund (419,226 shares)	4,250,282	3,844,303
	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity International Index Fund (80,924 shares)	3,411,543	3,847,143
	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund (21,247 shares)	1,369,384	1,930,898
	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity 500 Index Fund (38,065 shares)	5,210,162	7,772,562
	The Vanguard Group	Vanguard Long-Term Corporate Bond Index Fund (103,015 shares)	8,081,575	7,703,462
	The Vanguard Group	Vanguard Intermediate-Term Corporate Bond ETF (140,715 shares)	11,216,132	11,295,193
	DWS RREEF	DWS RREEF Real Assets Fund (122,042 shares)	1,361,556	1,409,584
	Royal Bank of Canada	RBC Emerging Markets Equity I (121,310 shares)	1,396,935	1,590,379
			<u>36,297,569</u>	<u>39,393,524</u>
			<u>\$ 37,140,795</u>	<u>\$ 40,236,750</u>

Column (a): * Denotes party-in-interest

See Independent Auditor's Report.

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
SCHEDULE H, PART IV, LINE 4j – SCHEDULE OF REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS
Year ended December 31, 2024

Plan Sponsor:	GKN Sinter Metals, LLC
Employer Identification Number:	38-3354796
Three Digit Plan Number:	007

(a) Identity of Party Involved	(b) Description of Asset	(c) Purchase Price	(d) Selling Price	(e) Lease Rental	(f) Expense Incurred with Transaction	(g) Cost of Asset	(h) Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	(i) Net Gain (Loss)
Category (i): A single transaction in excess of 5% of the current value of Plan assets:								
First American Funds, Inc	Treasury Obligations Fund - Class Z	\$ 2,551,714	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,551,714	\$ 2,551,714	\$ -
First American Funds, Inc	Treasury Obligations Fund - Class Z	-	2,312,913	-	-	2,312,913	2,312,913	-
First American Funds, Inc	Treasury Obligations Fund - Class Z	2,210,000	-	-	-	2,210,000	2,210,000	-
First American Funds, Inc	Treasury Obligations Fund - Class Z	-	2,211,866	-	-	2,211,866	2,211,866	-
Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund	-	2,430,000	-	-	1,980,243	2,430,000	449,757
Category (iii): A series of transactions in the same security in excess of 5% of the current value of Plan assets in which a single transaction is also in excess of 5% of the current value of Plan assets:								
Fidelity Investments	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	\$ 101,081	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 101,081	\$ 101,081	\$ -
		-	3,055,000	-	-	2,264,940	3,055,000	790,060
Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund	179,304	-	-	-	179,304	179,304	-
		-	2,750,000	-	-	2,232,442	2,750,000	517,558
* Empower Annuity Insurance Company	Short-Term Bond Fund	3,374,773	-	-	-	3,374,773	3,374,773	-
		-	3,610,364	-	-	3,610,364	3,610,364	-
The Vanguard Group	Vanguard Long-Term Corporate Bond ETF	2,551,762	-	-	-	2,551,762	2,551,762	-
		-	64,862	-	-	65,271	64,862	(409)

(Continued)

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
SCHEDULE H, PART IV, LINE 4j – SCHEDULE OF REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS
Year ended December 31, 2024

Plan Sponsor:	<u>GKN Sinter Metals, LLC</u>
Employer Identification Number:	<u>38-3354796</u>
Three Digit Plan Number:	<u>007</u>

(a) Identity of Party Involved	(b) Description of Asset	(c) Purchase Price	(d) Selling Price	(e) Lease Rental	(f) Expense Incurred with Transaction	(g) Cost of Asset	(h) Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	(i) Net Gain (Loss)
First American Funds, Inc	Treasury Obligations Fund - Class Z	\$ 8,319,000 -	\$ - 8,216,873	\$ - -	\$ - -	\$ 8,319,000 8,216,873	\$ 8,319,000 8,216,873	\$ - -
The Vanguard Group	Vanguard Intermediate-Term Corporate Bond ETF	3,645,078 -	- 114,945	- -	- -	3,645,078 112,309	3,645,078 114,945	- 2,636

Column (a): * Denotes party-in-interest

See Independent Auditor's Report.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
► Round off amounts to nearest dollar.	
► Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.	
A Name of plan GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ► 007
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF GKN Sinter Metals, LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 38-3354796
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☐ 101-500 ☒ More than 500

Part I	Basic Information			
1	Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2024			
2	Assets:			
a	Market value	2a	41,027,614	
b	Actuarial value	2b	39,073,791	
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a	For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	269	30,148,029	30,148,029
b	For terminated vested participants	181	7,175,824	7,175,824
c	For active participants	142	7,080,228	7,191,573
d	Total	592	44,404,081	44,515,426
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) ☐			
a	Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b	Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.08%	
6	Target normal cost			
a	Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	0	
b	Expected plan-related expenses	6b	403,974	
c	Target normal cost	6c	403,974	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	Christine Giurato CG Signature of actuary CHRISTINE GIURATO Type or print name of actuary AON CONSULTING, INC. Firm name MSC# 17299 PO Box 551343 ATLANTA GA 30355 Address of the firm	September 26, 2025 Date 2307087 Most recent enrollment number 904-629-3234 Telephone number (including area code)
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Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost**21** Discount rate:**a** Segment rates:1st segment:
4.75 %2nd segment:
4.87 %3rd segment:
5.59 %☐ N/A, full yield curve used**b** Applicable month (enter code).....**21b**

4

22 Weighted average retirement age**22**

61

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)☐

Prescribed - combined

☒

Prescribed - separate

☐

Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items**24** Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No**25** Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No**26** Demographic and benefit information**a** Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No**b** Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... ☐ Yes ☒ No**27** If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....**27****Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years****28** Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years**28**

0

29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....**29**

0

30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)**30**

0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year**31** Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):**a** Target normal cost (line 6c).....**31a**

403,974

b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a**31b**

0

32 Amortization installments:

Outstanding Balance

Installment

a Net shortfall amortization installment

5,441,635

530,305

b Waiver amortization installment

0

0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount**33****34** Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....**34**

934,279

Carryover balance

Prefunding balance

Total balance

35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement

0

0

0

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....**36**

934,279

37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....**37**

935,027

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)**a** Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)**38a**

748

b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances**38b**

0

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37).....**39**

0

40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years**40**

0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)**41** If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☐ 2020 ☐ 2021

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Schedule SB, line 19 — Discounted Employer Contributions

Year applied for contributions: 2024

Date	Amount	Days to Discount to 1/1/2024 at 5.08%	Interest Adjusted Contribution
April 8, 2024	\$ 210,223	98	\$ 207,452
July 15, 2024	210,223	196	204,718
October 8, 2024	210,223	281	202,376
January 7, 2025	210,223	372	199,897
September 9, 2025	<u>131,102</u>	617	<u>120,584</u>
Total Contribution	\$ 971,994		\$ 935,027

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Schedule SB, line 22 — Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

The average retirement age shown in line 22 has been calculated by assuming the following retirement rates and no decrements other than retirement for this calculation. All retirements are assumed to occur at beginning of year.

(a) Age	(b) Rate	(c) Weight	(d) Product (a) × (b) × (c)
55	9.00%	1.0000	4.95
56	9.00%	0.9100	4.59
57	9.00%	0.8281	4.25
58	9.00%	0.7536	3.93
59	9.00%	0.6857	3.64
60	9.00%	0.6240	3.37
61	15.00%	0.5679	5.20
62	20.00%	0.4827	5.99
63	25.00%	0.3862	6.08
64	30.00%	0.2896	5.56
65	40.00%	0.2027	5.27
66	25.00%	0.1216	2.01
67	25.00%	0.0912	1.53
68	25.00%	0.0684	1.16
69	25.00%	0.0513	0.89
70	100.00%	0.0385	2.69
Weighted Average			61.11

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Schedule SB, line 26a — Schedule of Active Participant Data
as of January 1, 2024

Number of Participants										
Attained Age	Years of Credited Service									
	<1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40+
<25										
25-29										
30-34										
35-39										
40-44			7							
45-49			9	9						
50-54			17	14	1	1				
55-59			10	9	12	1				
60-64			8	14	9	5	2			
65-69				1	5		6			
70+					1					1

N-142

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Schedule SB, line 32 — Schedule of Amortization Bases

Type of Base	Present Value of Installment	Date Established	Years Remaining	Amortization Installment
Shortfall	\$ 7,893,274	January 1, 2023	14	\$ 753,356
Shortfall	\$ (2,451,639)	January 1, 2024	15	\$ (223,051)

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Interest Rates for Minimum Funding Purposes	Based on IRS 24-month average segment rates with a four-month lookback (as of September 2023), each adjusted as needed to fall within the 25-year average interest rate stabilization corridor under ARPA.
1st Segment Rate	4.75%
2nd Segment Rate	4.87%
3rd Segment Rate	5.59%
Interest Rates for Maximum Tax Purposes	Based on IRS 24-month average segment rates with a four-month lookback (as of September 2023), without regard to interest rate stabilization.
1st Segment Rate	3.62%
2nd Segment Rate	4.46%
3rd Segment Rate	4.52%
Social Security Wage Base Increases	Future wage indices are based on a national wage increase of 3.00% per year.
Optional Payment Form Election Percentage	40% Single Life Annuity 30% Joint and Survivor 50% Annuity 30% Joint and Survivor 100% Annuity
Lump Sum Conversion Interest Rate	Same as funding interest rates above for lump sums.
Lump Sum Conversion Mortality	Current IRC section 417(e) table for lump sums.
Retirement Age	
Active Participants	See Table 1.
Terminated Vested Participants	See Table 2.
Mortality Rates	
Healthy and Disabled	2024 generational mortality tables for annuitants and non-annuitants per §1.430(h)(3)-1(b).
Withdrawal Rates	See Table 3.
Disability Rates	See Tables 4–5.
Decrement Timing	Beginning of year decrements.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Surviving Spouse Benefit

60% of males and 50% of females are assumed to be married.

It is assumed that males are 2 years older than their spouses.

Benefit Limits

Projected benefits are limited by the current IRC section 415 maximum benefit of \$275,000.

Valuation of Plan Assets

Smoothed fair market value of assets over the current and prior year, adjusted for contributions, benefit payments, administrative expenses, and expected earnings. The average value of assets calculated in this manner is further limited to not less than 90% nor more than 110% of fair market value.

A characteristic of this method is that the expected distribution of the value of plan assets is skewed toward understatement relative to the corresponding market values for expected long-term rates of return in excess of the third segment rate under IRC section 430(h)(2)(C)(iii).

Expected Return on Assets

2023 Plan Year

7.00%, limited to 5.74%.

2024 Plan Year

7.00%, limited to 5.59%.

Trust Expenses Included in Target Normal Cost

\$403,974, which represents the prior year's administrative expenses, excluding PBGC premiums and Prudential headcount fees (\$39 per in pay record and \$85 per not in pay record), plus the estimated PBGC premiums and Prudential headcount fees (\$39 per in pay record and \$85 per not in pay record) for the current year.

Actuarial Method

Standard unit credit cost method.

Valuation Date

January 1, 2024

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Table 1

Retirement Rates — Active

Age	Rate
55	9.00%
56	9.00%
57	9.00%
58	9.00%
59	9.00%
60	9.00%
61	15.00%
62	20.00%
63	25.00%
64	30.00%
65	40.00%
66	25.00%
67	25.00%
68	25.00%
69	25.00%
70+	100.00%

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Table 2

Retirement Rates — Terminated Vested

Age	Rate
55	4.30%
56	1.80%
57	1.50%
58	3.90%
59	2.20%
60	2.70%
61	5.40%
62	5.00%
63	4.10%
64	20.00%
65+	100.00%

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Table 3

Withdrawal Rates

Age	Rate
30	9.00%
31	9.00%
32	9.00%
33	9.00%
34	9.00%
35	9.00%
36	9.00%
37	9.00%
38	9.00%
39	9.00%
40	8.00%
41	8.00%
42	8.00%
43	8.00%
44	8.00%
45	6.00%
46	6.00%
47	6.00%
48	6.00%
49	6.00%
50	6.00%
51	6.00%
52	6.00%
53	6.00%
54	6.00%
55+	0.00%

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Table 4

Disability Rates — Hoeganaes, Gallatin, and Riverton Participants

Age	Male	Female	Age	Male	Female
30	0.048%	0.080%	55	0.722%	0.952%
31	0.050%	0.089%	56	0.822%	1.045%
32	0.054%	0.099%	57	0.924%	1.115%
33	0.058%	0.110%	58	1.030%	1.130%
34	0.064%	0.123%	59	1.141%	1.144%
35	0.069%	0.136%	60	1.256%	1.159%
36	0.077%	0.150%	61	1.368%	1.173%
37	0.085%	0.165%	62	1.475%	1.188%
38	0.095%	0.180%	63	1.572%	1.234%
39	0.105%	0.195%	64	1.663%	1.292%
40	0.117%	0.211%	65	1.753%	1.358%
41	0.131%	0.229%	66	1.846%	1.430%
42	0.147%	0.250%	67	1.950%	1.505%
43	0.164%	0.273%	68	2.063%	1.582%
44	0.182%	0.296%	69	2.180%	1.664%
45	0.202%	0.323%	70+	0.000%	0.000%
46	0.226%	0.354%			
47	0.255%	0.391%			
48	0.286%	0.434%			
49	0.320%	0.480%			
50	0.358%	0.533%			
51	0.405%	0.592%			
52	0.465%	0.660%			
53	0.539%	0.745%			
54	0.626%	0.847%			

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Table 5

Disability Rates — Sinter Salaried Participants

Age	Rate
30	0.02%
31	0.02%
32	0.02%
33	0.02%
34	0.02%
35	0.02%
36	0.03%
37	0.03%
38	0.03%
39	0.03%
40	0.03%
41	0.04%
42	0.05%
43	0.06%
44	0.07%
45	0.08%
46	0.09%
47	0.10%
48	0.11%
49	0.12%
50	0.13%
51	0.20%
52	0.27%
53	0.34%
54	0.41%

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Table 5 (continued)

Disability Rates — Sinter Salaried Participants

Age	Rate
55	0.48%
56	0.55%
57	0.62%
58	0.69%
59	0.76%
60	0.84%
61+	0.00%

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions

GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan

Effective Date

January 1, 2023.

Mergers Establishing Plan

Effective January 1, 1989, the merger of (i) the Consolidated Pension Plan for Salaried and Hourly Employees of Arwood Corporation, and (ii) The Interlake Corporation Salaried Employees Past Service Pension Plan (as merged, the "Consolidated Pension Plan for Arwood Corporation and Interlake Corporation Past Service Plan");

Effective at the close of business on August 31, 1990, the merger of (i) the Consolidated Pension Plan for Arwood Corporation and Interlake Corporation Past Service Plan and (ii) the Retirement Plan for Employees of Chem-tronics, Inc. (as merged, "the Consolidated Pension Plan for Employees of Chem-tronics, Inc., Arwood Corporation and Interlake Corporation");

Effective January 1, 1992, the merger of the (i) Consolidated Pension Plan for Employees of Chem-tronics, Inc., Arwood Corporation, and Interlake Corporation and (ii) The Interlake Companies, Inc. Salaried Employees Past Service Pension Plan, and Interlake Packaging Corporation Salaried Employees Past Service Pension Plan (as merged, the "Consolidated Pension Plan for Employees of Chem-tronics, Arwood Corporation, Interlake Corporation, Interlake Companies, and Interlake Packaging");

Effective January 1, 1992, the merger of (i) the Consolidated Pension Plan for Employees of Chem-tronics, Arwood Corporation, Interlake Corporation, Interlake Companies, and Interlake Packaging and (ii) the Arwood Corporation Former Jetshapes, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan (as merged, the "Consolidated Pension Plan – Chem-tronics, Interlake ARD and Past Service Plans");

Effective December 31, 2000, the merger of the Hoeganaes Corporation Pension Plan for Exempt Employees;

Effective December 31, 2000, the merger of the Hoeganaes Corporation Pension Plan for Gallatin Non-Exempt Hourly Employees;

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year

GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan

EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Effective December 31, 2000, the merger of the Westland, Inc. Defined Benefit Pension Plan;

Effective July 31, 2001, the merger of the PresMet Corporation Pension Plan for Staff Employees;

Effective April 10, 2009, the merger of the (i) GKN Driveline North America, Inc. Pension Plan, (ii) GKN Sinter Metals, Inc. Hourly Pension Plan and (iii) the Hoeganaes Corporation Pension Plan for Non-Exempt Employees; and

Effective December 31, 2010, the merger of (i) the GKN Sinter Metals, Inc. Retirement Plan, (ii) the GKN Aerospace Services - St. Louis Salaried Employees Pension Plan, and (iii) The PresMet Corporation Pension Plan for Bargaining Unit Employees.

Effective January 1, 2023, the Sinter Metals Pension Plan was spunoff from the GKN North America Consolidated Pension Plan.

Appendices to Plan

Appendix I for certain employees of GKN Sinter Metals, LLC (formerly, The PresMet Corporation Pension Plan for Staff Employees).

Appendix J for certain employees of Hoeganaes Corporation (formerly, Hoeganaes Corporation Pension Plan for Exempt Employees).

Appendix K for certain employees of Hoeganaes Corporation (formerly, Hoeganaes Corporation Pension Plan for Gallatin Plant Non-Exempt Hourly Employees).

Appendix M for certain employees of GKN Sinter Metals, LLC (formerly, GKN Sinter Metals, Inc. Hourly Pension Plan).

Appendix N for certain employees of the Hoeganaes Corporation (formerly, the Hoeganaes Corporation Pension Plan for Non-Exempt Employees).

Appendix O for certain employees of GKN Sinter Metals, LLC (formerly GKN Sinter Metals, Inc.) (formerly, GKN Sinter Metals, Inc. Retirement Plan).

Appendix Q for certain employees of GKN Sinter Metals, LLC (formerly GKN Sinter Metals, Inc.) (formerly, The PresMet Corporation Pension Plan for Bargaining Unit Employees).

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Hoeganaes Corporation Exempt Subplan

Eligibility for Participation

Participation is frozen as of December 31, 2002.

Normal Retirement

Eligibility

Age 65 and five years of participation.

Benefit

Greater of (A) and (B):

(A) \$28 per month times years of service up to 30.

(B) A monthly amount equal to (1) minus (2):

(1) 1.4% of average annual earnings multiplied by years of service up to 30.

(2) 0.65% of final average compensation not in excess of covered compensation multiplied by years of service up to 30.

Benefit accruals were frozen effective January 31, 2009.

Early Retirement

Eligibility

Age 55 with 10 years of service.

Benefit

Normal retirement benefit reduced by below factors.

Age	Percentage
55	42.15%
56	45.52%
57	49.24%
58	53.38%
59	57.97%
60	63.10%
61	68.85%
62	75.28%
63	82.53%
64	90.72%
65	100.00%

Vested Termination

Eligibility

Five years of vesting service.

Benefit

Same as early retirement benefit.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Disability

Eligibility	Fifteen years of service and permanently disabled.
Benefit	Normal retirement benefit, payable immediately.

Death

Eligibility	Vested.
Benefit	A monthly benefit payable to the surviving spouse beginning at the employee's earliest retirement age equal to 50% of the amount payable if the participant had retired early with a 50% joint and survivor benefit.

Normal Form of Annuity

Unmarried	Single life annuity.
Married	50% joint and survivor annuity.

Optional Forms of Annuity

Single life annuity.
100% joint and survivor.
75% joint and survivor.
50% joint and survivor.

Actuarial Equivalence

Tabular values as defined in the plan document.

Other Information

Other provisions apply to transferred participants.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Hoeganaes Corporation Gallatin Non-Exempt Subplan

Eligibility for Participation

Participation is frozen as of December 31, 2002.

Normal Retirement

Eligibility

Age 65 and five years of participation.

Benefit

\$28 per month times years of credited service up to 30.

Benefit accruals were frozen effective January 31, 2009.

Early Retirement

Eligibility

Age 55 with 10 years of service.

Benefit

Normal retirement benefit reduced by below factors.

Age	Percentage
55	42.15%
56	45.52%
57	49.24%
58	53.38%
59	57.97%
60	63.10%
61	68.85%
62	75.28%
63	82.53%
64	90.72%
65	100.00%

Vested Termination

Eligibility

Five years of vesting service.

Benefit

Same as early retirement benefit.

Disability

Eligibility

Fifteen years of service and permanently disabled.

Benefit

Normal retirement benefit payable immediately.

Death

Eligibility

Vested.

Benefit

A monthly benefit payable to the surviving spouse beginning at the employee's earliest retirement age equal to 50% of the amount payable if the participant had retired early with a 50% joint and survivor benefit.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Normal Form of Annuity

Unmarried

Single life annuity.

Married

50% joint and survivor annuity.

Optional Forms of Annuity

Single life annuity.

100% joint and survivor.

75% joint and survivor.

50% joint and survivor.

Actuarial Equivalence

Tabular values as defined in the plan document.

Other Information

Other provisions apply to transferred participants.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Hoeganaes Corporation Non-Exempt (Riverton) Subplan

Eligibility for Participation

Age 21 and one year of service.

Participation is frozen as of December 31, 2002 for employees not covered by the Basic Labor Agreement.

Participation is frozen as of December 7, 2004 for employees covered by the Basic Labor Agreement.

Normal Retirement

Eligibility

Age 65 and five years of participation.

Benefit

Covered by Basic Labor Agreement

Applicable dollar amount from table below times years or service.

Date of Retirement	Monthly Benefit
11/1/1995–10/31/1996	\$28.00
11/1/1996–10/31/1997	\$30.00
11/1/1997–10/31/1998	\$32.00
11/1/1998–10/31/1999	\$34.00
11/1/1999–10/31/2000	\$36.00
11/1/2000–10/31/2002	\$38.00
11/1/2002–10/31/2003	\$40.00
On or after 11/1/2003	\$41.00

Not Covered by Basic Labor Agreement

\$28.00 times years of credited service.

Benefit accruals were frozen effective January 31, 2009.

Early Retirement

Eligibility

Age 55 with 10 years of service.

Benefit

Normal retirement benefit reduced by below factors.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Age	Percentage
55	42.15%
56	45.52%
57	49.24%
58	53.38%
59	57.97%
60	63.10%
61	68.85%
62	75.28%
63	82.53%
64	90.72%
65	100.00%

Vested Termination

Eligibility

Five years of vesting service.

Benefit

Same as early retirement benefit.

Disability

Eligibility

Fifteen years of service and permanently disabled.

Benefit

Normal retirement benefit payable immediately.

Death

Eligibility

Vested.

Benefit

A monthly benefit payable to the surviving spouse beginning at the employee's earliest retirement age equal to 50% of the amount payable if the participant had retired early with a 50% joint and survivor benefit.

Normal Form of Annuity

Unmarried

Single life annuity.

Married

50% joint and survivor annuity.

Optional Forms of Annuity

Single life annuity.

100% joint and survivor.

75% joint and survivor.

50% joint and survivor.

Actuarial Equivalence

Tabular values as defined in the plan document.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

PresMet Corporation Pension Plan for Staff Employees (Worcester Salaried) Subplan

Eligibility for Participation

Participation is frozen as of March 31, 2003.

Normal Retirement

Eligibility

Age 65.

Benefit

Determinations Before April 1, 2003

Accrued benefit as of December 31, 1988 plus 1¼ % of compensation for each year after December 31, 1998 and before April 1, 2003.

Determinations After April 1, 2003

Accrued benefit as of March 31, 2003 times average of compensation from January 1, 1989 through February 28, 2009 divided by average of compensation from January 1, 1989 through March 31, 2003.

Minimum benefit of \$132 times service.

Benefit accruals were frozen effective February 28, 2009.

Early Retirement

Eligibility

Age 55 with 10 years of service.

Benefit

A monthly benefit equal to the normal retirement benefit reduced by 6% for each year the early retirement precedes the normal retirement.

Vested Termination

Eligibility

Five years of vesting service.

Benefit

Same as early retirement.

Disability

Eligibility

Ten years of service and permanently disabled.

Benefit

If not eligible to receive long-term disability payments, the disability benefit is an immediate benefit equal to the accrued benefit payable as of the date of disability.

If eligible to receive long-term disability payments, the participant will continue to accrue benefits.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Death

Eligibility

Vested.

Benefit

A monthly benefit payable to the surviving spouse beginning at the employee's earliest retirement age equal to 50% of the amount payable if the participant had retired early with a 50% joint and survivor benefit.

Normal Form of Annuity

Unmarried

Single life annuity.

Married

50% joint and survivor annuity.

Optional Forms of Annuity

Single life annuity.

10-year certain and life annuity.

100% joint and survivor.

75% joint and survivor.

50% joint and survivor.

Actuarial Equivalence

1984 unisex pension mortality set back one year and 7.50% interest.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

GKN Sinter Metals, Inc. Salaried Subplan

Eligibility for Participation

Participation is frozen as of March 31, 2003.

Normal Retirement

Eligibility

Age 65 and five years of participation.

Benefit

A monthly benefit equal to the sum of (1) or (2):

- (1) 1.15% of average monthly earnings up to covered compensation multiplied by years credited service up to 35 years;
- (2) 1.65% of average monthly earnings in excess of covered compensation multiplied by years credited service up to 35 years.

Benefit accruals were frozen effective June 30, 2008.

Early Retirement

Eligibility

Age 55 with 10 years of service.

Benefit

A monthly benefit equal to the normal retirement benefit reduced by below factors:

Age	Social Security Retirement Age 65 or 66	Social Security Retirement Age 67
55	65.0%	62.4%
56	70.0%	68.7%
57	75.0%	75.0%
58	80.0%	80.0%
59	85.0%	85.0%
60	90.0%	90.0%
61	95.0%	95.0%
62 and over	100.0%	100.0%

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Vested Termination

Eligibility

Five years of vesting service.

Benefit

Accrued benefit payable at normal retirement, or the normal retirement benefit reduced by below factors if 10 years of service.

Age	Factor
55	50%
56	55%
57	60%
58	65%
59	70%
60	75%
61	80%
62	85%
63	90%
64	95%
65	100%

Disability

Eligibility

Ten years of service and permanently disabled.

Benefit

Accrued benefit payable immediately.

Death

Eligibility

Vested.

Benefit

A monthly benefit payable to the surviving spouse beginning at the employee's earliest retirement age equal to 50% of the amount payable if the participant had retired early with a 50% joint and survivor benefit.

Normal Form of Annuity

Unmarried

Single life annuity.

Married

Unreduced 50% joint and survivor annuity.

Optional Forms of Annuity

Single life annuity.

75% joint and survivor.

Actuarial Equivalence

1984 unisex pension mortality set back one year and 7.50% interest.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

GKN Sinter Metals, Inc. Hourly Subplan

Eligibility for Participation

Participation is frozen as of June 2, 2000.

Normal Retirement

Eligibility

Age 65 and five years of participation.

Benefit

A monthly benefit equal to \$27.25 multiplied by credited service.

Early Retirement

Eligibility

Age 60 with 10 years of service or age 55 and less than age 60 with 85 age plus service points.

Benefit

Unreduced if 85 age plus service points and commence prior to age 62.

A monthly benefit equal to the normal retirement benefit reduced by below factors:

Age	Factor
55	57.9%
56	63.5%
57	69.4%
58	75.2%
59	80.8%
60	86.7%
61	93.3%
62	100.0%

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Vested Termination

Eligibility

Five years of vesting service.

Benefit

A monthly benefit equal to the normal retirement benefit reduced by below factors:

Age	Factor
55	42.5%
56	46.4%
57	50.6%
58	55.4%
59	60.7%
60	66.7%
61	73.3%
62	80.0%
63	86.7%
64	93.3%
65	100.0%

Disability

Eligibility

Ten years of service and permanently disabled.

Benefit

Accrued benefit payable immediately.

Death

Eligibility

Vested.

Benefit

A monthly benefit payable to the surviving spouse beginning at the employee's earliest retirement age equal to 60% (50% if terminated prior to death) of the amount payable if the participant had retired early with a 60% (50% if terminated prior to death) joint and survivor benefit.

Normal Form of Annuity

Unmarried

Single life annuity.

Married

60% joint and survivor.

Optional Forms of Annuity

Single life annuity.

75% joint and survivor.

Actuarial Equivalence

1984 unisex pension mortality set back one year and 7.50% interest.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

The PresMet Corporation Bargaining Unit (Worcester Bargained)
Subplan

Eligibility for Participation

Participation is frozen as of December 31, 1990.

Normal Retirement

Eligibility

Age 65.

Benefit

A monthly benefit equal to \$11.00 multiplied by credited service.

Benefit accruals were frozen effective December 31, 1990.

Early Retirement

Eligibility

Age 55 and 10 years of credited service.

Benefit

A monthly benefit equal to the normal retirement benefit reduced by 6% for each year early retirement precedes normal retirement.

Vested Termination

Eligibility

Five years of vesting service.

Benefit

Same as early retirement.

Disability

Eligibility

Ten years of credited service and permanently disabled.

Benefit

Accrued benefit payable immediately.

Death

Eligibility

Vested.

Benefit

A monthly benefit payable to the surviving spouse beginning at the employee's earliest retirement age equal to 50% of the amount payable if the participant had retired early with a 50% joint and survivor benefit.

Normal Form of Annuity

Unmarried

Single life annuity.

Married

50% joint and survivor annuity.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Optional Forms of Annuity

Single life annuity.
10-year certain and life annuity.
100% joint and survivor.
75% joint and survivor.
50% joint and survivor.

Actuarial Equivalence

1984 unisex pension mortality set back one year and
7.50% interest.

Plan Changes Since the Prior Year

The funding and plan reporting valuations reflect the following plan changes since the prior year:

- The legislated increase in the Section 401(a)(17) recognizable pay limit from \$330,000 for 2023 to \$345,000 for 2024.
- The legislated increase in the Section 415 dollar limits for defined benefit plans from \$265,000 for 2023 to \$275,000 for 2024.

Other Information to Fully and Fairly Disclose the Actuarial Position of the Plan

Due to software limitations with the electronic filing process, information filed electronically cannot be controlled by the Enrolled Actuary. The values on the signed Schedule SB will govern to the extent there are any differences in the entries filed electronically and the actual data contained on the signed Schedule SB.

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
Auburn Hills, Michigan

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Plan Administrator
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended and the statement of accumulated plan benefits as of December 31, 2023, and the related statement of changes in accumulated plan benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from qualified institutions as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by qualified institutions agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by institutions that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

(Continued)

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year from the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

(Continued)

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter – Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) and Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4j – Schedule of Reportable Transactions as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by qualified institutions agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by institutions that management determined meet the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).


Crowe LLP

New York, New York
October 13, 2025

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
ASSETS		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 40,236,750	\$ 40,132,662
Receivables		
Employer contributions	341,325	921,004
Accrued income	<u>3,235</u>	<u>1,898</u>
	344,560	922,902
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u>\$ 40,581,310</u>	<u>\$ 41,055,564</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
Years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Net investment income		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 1,311,464	\$ 4,004,472
Interest and dividend income	<u>1,319,969</u>	<u>1,048,108</u>
	2,631,433	5,052,580
Employer contributions	971,994	921,004
Benefits paid directly to participants or beneficiaries	(3,606,895)	(3,307,120)
Administrative expenses	<u>(470,786)</u>	<u>(207,985)</u>
Net (decrease) increase prior to transfer	(474,254)	2,458,479
Transfers in (Note 1)	<u>-</u>	<u>38,597,085</u>
Net (decrease) increase	(474,254)	41,055,564
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	<u>41,055,564</u>	<u>-</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 40,581,310</u>	<u>\$ 41,055,564</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
STATEMENT OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS
December 31, 2023

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Vested benefits	
Participants currently receiving benefit payments	\$ 26,517,916
Other vested participants	<u>11,367,832</u>
Total vested benefits	37,885,748
Non-vested benefits	<u>97,850</u>
Total Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits	<u>\$ 37,983,598</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS
Year Ended December 31, 2023

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits, beginning of year	\$ 38,815,970
Increase (decrease) during the year attributable to:	
Interest due to the decrease in the discount period	2,602,834
Benefits paid	(3,307,120)
Other changes from normal operations due to ongoing benefit accruals and those items of plan experience	<u>(128,086)</u>
Net decrease	<u>(832,372)</u>
Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits, end of year	<u>\$ 37,983,598</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 1 – DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of the GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan (the “Plan”) is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for more complete information.

General: The Plan was established on January 1, 2023 and is sponsored by GKN Sinter Metals, LLC (the “Plan Sponsor”). The Plan is a noncontributory defined benefit pension plan covering substantially all employees or plan participants of the following:

- GKN Sinter Metals, Inc. (includes certain former employees of the PresMet Corporation). Participation was frozen as of March 31, 2003. Benefits accrual was frozen on February 28, 2009.
- Hoeganaes Corporation Pension Plan for Exempt Employees. Participation was frozen as of December 31, 2002. Benefits accrual was frozen on January 31, 2009.
- GKN Sinter Metals, Inc. Hourly Pension Plan. Participation in this plan and benefits accrual were frozen on June 2, 2000.
- Hoeganaes Corporation Pension Plan for Non-Exempt Employees. Participation was frozen on January 1, 2003 for employees not covered under the basic labor agreement and on December 8, 2004 for employees covered under the basic labor agreement. Benefits accrual was frozen on January 31, 2009 for all participants.
- The GKN Sinter Metals, Inc. Retirement Plan. Effective March 31, 2003, participation in the plan was frozen. Effective June 30, 2008, credited service and earnings for all participants were frozen.
- The PresMet Corporation Pension Plan for Bargaining Unit Employees. The former plan sponsor froze the plan to new participants and ceased all benefit accruals effective December 31, 1990. Participant benefits under the plan were curtailed as of that date.

The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Pension Benefits: The Plan provides benefits to participants for disability, death, terminations, retirement, and early retirement. Both annuity payments and lump-sum payments are made out of the Plan. Benefit payments are generally based on years of service or compensation, as defined in the applicable plan agreement. For further details, participants should refer to the applicable plan agreement.

Eligibility and Vesting: Employees become participants in the Plan following completion of the eligibility requirements and are fully vested for normal retirement as described in the respective Plan agreements.

Transfers from Other Plan: Effective January 1, 2023, in connection with GKN America Corp.’s spin-off of various powdered metals divisions, GKN North America Consolidated Pension Plan (“Predecessor Plan”) transferred approximately \$38,500,000 of assets into the Plan.

Administrative and Investment Management Expenses: The Plan’s administrative expenses are paid by either the Plan or the Plan Sponsor, as provided by the Plan’s provisions. Administrative expenses paid by the Plan include recordkeeping, actuarial, audit, and trustee fees. Investment management fees are charged to the Plan as a reduction of investment return and included in the investment income (loss) reported by the Plan.

(Continued)

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting: The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Use of Estimates: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition: Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Benefit Payments: Benefit payments to participants are recorded upon distribution.

Risks and Uncertainties: Investments are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, liquidity, global events such as a pandemic or international conflict, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain Plan investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of certain Plan investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

Plan contributions are made, and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimations and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near-term would be material to the financial statements.

NOTE 3 – CERTIFIED INVESTMENTS

Certain information related to investments disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedules, including investments held at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and net appreciation in fair value of investments, and interest and dividends for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by Empower Annuity Insurance Company (Empower) (f/k/a Prudential Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company (PRIAC) (a service provider of the Plan) and U.S. Bank National Association ("U.S. Bank") (the trustee of the Plan).

(Continued)

NOTE 4 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Fair value measurements are determined by maximizing the use of observable inputs and minimizing the use of unobservable inputs. The hierarchy places the highest priority on unadjusted quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and gives the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of inputs within the fair value hierarchy are defined as follows:

Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access as of the measurement date.

Level 2: Significant other observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data.

Level 3: Significant unobservable inputs that reflect the Plan's own assumptions about the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability.

In some cases, a valuation technique used to measure fair value may include inputs from multiple levels of the fair value hierarchy. The lowest level of significant input determines the placement of the entire fair value measurement in the hierarchy.

The following presents the valuation methods and assumptions used by the Plan to estimate the fair values of investments.

Mutual Funds: The fair values of mutual fund investments are determined by obtaining quoted prices on nationally recognized securities exchanges or based upon the closing net asset value per share of the mutual fund on the day of the valuation as reflected on a national securities exchange (Level 1 inputs).

Money Market Mutual Fund: The fair values of money market mutual fund investments are based upon the closing net asset value per share of the mutual fund on the day of the valuation as reflected on a national securities exchange (Level 1 inputs).

Pooled Separate Accounts: The fair values of participation units held in pooled separate accounts are based on the net asset values reported by the fund managers as of the financial statement dates and recent transaction prices. Each pooled separate account provides for daily redemptions with no advance notice requirements and has redemption prices that are determined by the fund's net asset value per unit.

Short-Term Bond Fund Separate Account: The fund seeks high current income with the preservation of principal. In pursuit of the fund's objective, the fund invests, under normal circumstances, at least 80% of its investable assets in bonds of corporations with varying maturities. Bonds include all fixed income securities, other than preferred stock, and corporations include all private issuers.

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 4 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

Plan investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis are summarized below:

	Fair Value Measurements at December 31, 2024, Using			
	Total	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Mutual funds	\$ 39,393,524	\$ 39,393,524	\$ -	\$ -
Money market mutual fund	766,536	766,536	-	-
Pooled separate accounts*	<u>76,690</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 40,236,750</u>	<u>\$ 40,160,060</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

	Fair Value Measurements at December 31, 2023, Using			
	Total	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Mutual funds	\$ 39,155,972	\$ 39,155,972	\$ -	\$ -
Money market mutual fund	664,409	664,409	-	-
Pooled separate accounts*	<u>312,281</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 40,132,662</u>	<u>\$ 39,820,381</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

* Investments measured at fair value using net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in the hierarchy tables for such investments are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the fair value line item presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

NOTE 5 – ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments, including lump-sum distributions that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the service employees have rendered. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of employees who have died, and (c) present employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits under the Plan are based on employees' compensation during their last five years of credited service.

The accumulated plan benefits for active employees are based on their average compensation during the five years ending on the date as of which the benefit information is presented (valuation date). Benefits payable under all circumstances - retirement, death, disability, and termination of employment - are included, to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee service rendered to the valuation date.

(Continued)

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 5 – ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS (Continued)

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by an independent actuary and is that amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as for death, disability withdrawal, or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment.

The significant actuarial assumptions used in the valuation as of December 31, 2023 were as follows:

Mortality: Pri-2012 mortality tables for males and females with generational improvements projected using the Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2021.

Retirement age: Assumed retirement age varies by participant status and increases with age. For active participants, retirement rates range from 10% – 40% annually between ages 55 and 69, with 100% assumed at age 70. For terminated vested participants, retirement rates range from 1.5% – 20% between ages 55 and 64, with 100% assumed at age 65.

Investment return: The December 31, 2023 valuation assumed an average rate of return of 7.00%.

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits.

An actuarial valuation of the Plan's accumulated plan benefits as of December 31, 2024, has not yet been completed.

NOTE 6 – FUNDING POLICY

The Plan is funded by the Plan Sponsor. The Plan Sponsor intends to contribute such amounts to the Plan as are necessary to provide assets sufficient to fund pension plan costs accrued, including amortization of past service costs, as determined on an actuarial basis. The Plan has met the ERISA minimum funding requirements for the plan year ended December 31, 2024. Participant contributions are not permitted under the Plan.

NOTE 7 – PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Parties-in-interest are defined under DOL regulations as any fiduciary of the Plan, any party rendering service to the Plan, the employer, and certain others. Amounts paid by the Plan to parties in interest included but are not limited to fees paid for investment management and actuarial services. Various administrative functions are performed by officers or employees of the Company. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan.

The Plan holds a portion of its investments in a pooled separate account managed by PRIAC or affiliates thereof, which are considered party-in-interest transactions.

(Continued)

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 8 – TAX STATUS

The Internal Revenue Service has determined and informed GKN America Corp by a letter dated June 5, 2015, that the Predecessor Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”). Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter, Plan management believes that the Plan is designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, they believe that the Plan was qualified, and the related trust was tax-exempt as of the financial statement date.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan. The plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions with 2024 and 2023 currently subject to income tax examinations.

NOTE 9 – PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intention to do so, the Plan Sponsor has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA and its related regulations. In the event the Plan terminates, the net assets of the Plan will be allocated among the participants and beneficiaries of the Plan in the order provided by ERISA.

Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (“PBGC”) if the Plan terminates. Generally, the PBGC guarantees most vested normal age retirement benefits, early retirement benefits, and certain disability and survivor’s pensions. However, the PBGC does not guarantee all types of benefits under the Plan, and the amount of benefit protection is subject to certain limitations.

Whether all participants receive their benefits should the Plan terminate at some future time will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan’s net assets to provide those benefits and may also depend on the financial condition of the Plan sponsor and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

NOTE 10 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Plan has evaluated events and transactions occurring subsequent to the balance sheet date of December 31, 2024, for items that should be recognized or disclosed in these financial statements. This evaluation was conducted through October 13, 2025, the date these financial statements were available to be issued.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
SCHEDULE H, PART IV, LINE 4i – SCHEDULE OF ASSETS
(HELD AT END OF YEAR)
December 31, 2024

Plan Sponsor:	GKN Sinter Metals, LLC
Employer Identification Number:	38-3354796
Three Digit Plan Number:	007

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lesser, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
<u>Pooled Separate Accounts</u>				
	* Empower Annuity Insurance Company	Short-Term Bond Fund (76,690 shares)	\$ 76,690	\$ 76,690
<u>Money Market</u>				
	First American Funds, Inc.	Treasury Obligations Fund - Class Z (766,536 shares)	766,536	766,536
<u>Mutual Funds</u>				
	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Long-Term Treasury Bond Index Fund (419,226 shares)	4,250,282	3,844,303
	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity International Index Fund (80,924 shares)	3,411,543	3,847,143
	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund (21,247 shares)	1,369,384	1,930,898
	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity 500 Index Fund (38,065 shares)	5,210,162	7,772,562
	The Vanguard Group	Vanguard Long-Term Corporate Bond Index Fund (103,015 shares)	8,081,575	7,703,462
	The Vanguard Group	Vanguard Intermediate-Term Corporate Bond ETF (140,715 shares)	11,216,132	11,295,193
	DWS RREEF	DWS RREEF Real Assets Fund (122,042 shares)	1,361,556	1,409,584
	Royal Bank of Canada	RBC Emerging Markets Equity I (121,310 shares)	1,396,935	1,590,379
			<u>36,297,569</u>	<u>39,393,524</u>
			<u>\$ 37,140,795</u>	<u>\$ 40,236,750</u>

Column (a): * Denotes party-in-interest

See Independent Auditor's Report.

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
SCHEDULE H, PART IV, LINE 4j – SCHEDULE OF REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS
Year ended December 31, 2024

Plan Sponsor:	GKN Sinter Metals, LLC
Employer Identification Number:	38-3354796
Three Digit Plan Number:	007

(a) Identity of Party Involved	(b) Description of Asset	(c) Purchase Price	(d) Selling Price	(e) Lease Rental	(f) Expense Incurred with Transaction	(g) Cost of Asset	(h) Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	(i) Net Gain (Loss)
Category (i): A single transaction in excess of 5% of the current value of Plan assets:								
First American Funds, Inc	Treasury Obligations Fund - Class Z	\$ 2,551,714	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,551,714	\$ 2,551,714	\$ -
First American Funds, Inc	Treasury Obligations Fund - Class Z	-	2,312,913	-	-	2,312,913	2,312,913	-
First American Funds, Inc	Treasury Obligations Fund - Class Z	2,210,000	-	-	-	2,210,000	2,210,000	-
First American Funds, Inc	Treasury Obligations Fund - Class Z	-	2,211,866	-	-	2,211,866	2,211,866	-
Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund	-	2,430,000	-	-	1,980,243	2,430,000	449,757
Category (iii): A series of transactions in the same security in excess of 5% of the current value of Plan assets in which a single transaction is also in excess of 5% of the current value of Plan assets:								
Fidelity Investments	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	\$ 101,081	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 101,081	\$ 101,081	\$ -
		-	3,055,000	-	-	2,264,940	3,055,000	790,060
Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund	179,304	-	-	-	179,304	179,304	-
		-	2,750,000	-	-	2,232,442	2,750,000	517,558
* Empower Annuity Insurance Company	Short-Term Bond Fund	3,374,773	-	-	-	3,374,773	3,374,773	-
		-	3,610,364	-	-	3,610,364	3,610,364	-
The Vanguard Group	Vanguard Long-Term Corporate Bond ETF	2,551,762	-	-	-	2,551,762	2,551,762	-
		-	64,862	-	-	65,271	64,862	(409)

(Continued)

GKN SINTER METALS PENSION PLAN
SCHEDULE H, PART IV, LINE 4j – SCHEDULE OF REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS
Year ended December 31, 2024

Plan Sponsor:	<u>GKN Sinter Metals, LLC</u>
Employer Identification Number:	<u>38-3354796</u>
Three Digit Plan Number:	<u>007</u>

(a) Identity of Party Involved	(b) Description of Asset	(c) Purchase Price	(d) Selling Price	(e) Lease Rental	(f) Expense Incurred with Transaction	(g) Cost of Asset	(h) Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	(i) Net Gain (Loss)
First American Funds, Inc	Treasury Obligations Fund - Class Z	\$ 8,319,000 -	\$ - 8,216,873	\$ - -	\$ - -	\$ 8,319,000 8,216,873	\$ 8,319,000 8,216,873	\$ - -
The Vanguard Group	Vanguard Intermediate-Term Corporate Bond ETF	3,645,078 -	- 114,945	- -	- -	3,645,078 112,309	3,645,078 114,945	- 2,636

Column (a): * Denotes party-in-interest

See Independent Auditor's Report.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
GKN Sinter Metals Pension Plan
EIN: 38-3354796 PN: 007

Schedule SB, line 32 — Schedule of Amortization Bases

Type of Base	Present Value of Installment	Date Established	Years Remaining	Amortization Installment
Shortfall	\$ 7,893,274	January 1, 2023	14	\$ 753,356
Shortfall	\$ (2,451,639)	January 1, 2024	15	\$ (223,051)