

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 <div style="font-size: 24pt; font-weight: bold; text-align: center;">2024</div> This Form is Open to Public Inspection
---	--	---

Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
---------------	---

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
 a single-employer plan a DFE (specify) _____

B This return/report is: the first return/report the final return/report
 an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.

D Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension the DFVC program
 special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
----------------	---

1a Name of plan <u>BEHR DAYTON THERMAL PRODUCTS - IUE PENSION AGREEMENT</u>	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>004</u>
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>MAHLE BEHR DAYTON, LLC</u> <u>23030 MAHLE DRIVE</u> <u>FARMINGTON HILLS, MI 48335</u>	1c Effective date of plan <u>05/01/2002</u> 2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>02-0574546</u> 2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>248-743-3700</u> 2d Business code (see instructions) <u>336300</u>

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/16/2025	BRENDA SOWERBY
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	961
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	256
	6a(2)	235
	6b	422
	6c	215
	6d	872
	6e	74
	6f	946
	6g(1)	
6g(2)		
6h		0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
1B 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules	b General Schedules
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan)
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(3) <input type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>0</u>
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____	(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)
(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	(5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
	(6) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
---	--	--

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>BEHR DAYTON THERMAL PRODUCTS - IUE PENSION AGREEMENT</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>004</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>MAHLE BEHR DAYTON, LLC</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>02-0574546</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	<u>17386910</u>
	b Actuarial value	2b	<u>18960281</u>
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>497</u>	<u>11473521</u>
	b For terminated vested participants	<u>208</u>	<u>1724622</u>
	c For active participants	<u>256</u>	<u>2996567</u>
	d Total	<u>961</u>	<u>16194710</u>
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	<u>5.10 %</u>
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>75649</u>
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>447000</u>
	c Target normal cost	6c	<u>522649</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		
	Signature of actuary	<u>09/22/2025</u>
	<u>JASON M. BRAVO</u>	Date
	Type or print name of actuary	<u>23-05569</u>
	<u>AON CONSULTING, INC.</u>	Most recent enrollment number
	Firm name	<u>216-430-4732</u>
	<u>MSC# 17854, PO BOX 7505</u>	Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>FORT WASHINGTON, PA 19034</u>	
	Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	5421170
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	451107
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	4970063
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>5.08</u> %	0	252479
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.24</u> %		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	5222542

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	83.94 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	115.86 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	88.69 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls		18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:				
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c)	0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost				
21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.87 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)				21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 64
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute	

Part VI Miscellaneous Items				
24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No				
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
26 Demographic and benefit information				
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No				
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....				27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years				
28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years				28 0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....				29 0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....				30 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year				
31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):				
a Target normal cost (line 6c)				31a 522649
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a				31b 0
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance		Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	2627050		247702	
b Waiver amortization installment.....	0		0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount				33
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....				34 770351
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance	
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	770351	770351	
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)				36 0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)				37 0
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)				
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)				38a 0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....				38b 0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)				39 0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years				40 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)				
41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2021				

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
--	--	---

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan BEHR DAYTON THERMAL PRODUCTS - IUE PENSION AGREEMENT	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	004
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 MAHLE BEHR DAYTON, LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 02-0574546	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

TOWERS WATSON INVESTMENT SERVICES

52-1868818

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
17 28 50 51	NONE	52749	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

AON CONSULTING

22-2232264

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
11 15 17 50	NONE	48450	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

PLANTE AND MORAN

33-1498605

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10 50	NONE	16750	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

COMERICA BANK

42-1741646

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
19 21 49 50 59 62 72 99	TRUSTEE	15464	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
---	--	---

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>BEHR DAYTON THERMAL PRODUCTS - IUE PENSION AGREEMENT</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>004</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>MAHLE BEHR DAYTON, LLC</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>02-0574546</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
---------------	--

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>MAHLE BEHR USA, INC MASTER TRUST</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>MAHLE BEHR USA INC.</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>27-2279355-006</u>	d Entity code <u>M</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>16432234</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>COMERICA SHORT TERM FUND</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>COMERICA BANK & TRUST, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>47-7305132-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>13435</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

<p style="text-align: center;">SCHEDULE G (Form 5500)</p> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Department of Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p>	<p>Financial Transaction Schedules</p> <p>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</p> <p style="text-align: center;">▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</p>	<p style="font-size: small;">OMB No. 1210-0110</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: 24pt; font-weight: bold;">2024</p> <hr/> <p style="font-weight: bold;">This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</p>
---	--	--

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<p>A Name of plan BEHR DAYTON THERMAL PRODUCTS - IUE PENSION AGREEMENT</p>	<p>B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 004</p>
<p>C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 MAHLE BEHR DAYTON, LLC</p>	<p>D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 02-0574546</p>

Part I Schedule of Loans or Fixed Income Obligations in Default or Classified as Uncollectible
 Complete as many entries as needed to report all loans or fixed income obligations in default or classified as uncollectible. Check box (a) if obligor is known to be a party in interest. Attach Overdue Loan Explanation for each loan listed. See Instructions.

(a)	(b) Identity and address of obligor	(c) Detailed description of loan including dates of making and maturity, interest rate, the type and value of collateral, any renegotiation of the loan and the terms of the renegotiation, and other material items
<input type="checkbox"/>		

	Amount received during reporting year			Amount overdue	
(d) Original amount of loan	(e) Principal	(f) Interest	(g) Unpaid balance at end of year	(h) Principal	(i) Interest

(a)	(b) Identity and address of obligor	(c) Detailed description of loan including dates of making and maturity, interest rate, the type and value of collateral, any renegotiation of the loan and the terms of the renegotiation, and other material items
<input type="checkbox"/>		

	Amount received during reporting year			Amount overdue	
(d) Original amount of loan	(e) Principal	(f) Interest	(g) Unpaid balance at end of year	(h) Principal	(i) Interest

(a)	(b) Identity and address of obligor	(c) Detailed description of loan including dates of making and maturity, interest rate, the type and value of collateral, any renegotiation of the loan and the terms of the renegotiation, and other material items
<input type="checkbox"/>		

	Amount received during reporting year			Amount overdue	
(d) Original amount of loan	(e) Principal	(f) Interest	(g) Unpaid balance at end of year	(h) Principal	(i) Interest

(a)	(b) Identity and address of obligor	(c) Detailed description of loan including dates of making and maturity, interest rate, the type and value of collateral, any renegotiation of the loan and the terms of the renegotiation, and other material items			
□					
		Amount received during reporting year		Amount overdue	
(d) Original amount of loan	(e) Principal	(f) Interest	(g) Unpaid balance at end of year	(h) Principal	(i) Interest
(a)	(b) Identity and address of obligor	(c) Detailed description of loan including dates of making and maturity, interest rate, the type and value of collateral, any renegotiation of the loan and the terms of the renegotiation, and other material items			
□					
		Amount received during reporting year		Amount overdue	
(d) Original amount of loan	(e) Principal	(f) Interest	(g) Unpaid balance at end of year	(h) Principal	(i) Interest
(a)	(b) Identity and address of obligor	(c) Detailed description of loan including dates of making and maturity, interest rate, the type and value of collateral, any renegotiation of the loan and the terms of the renegotiation, and other material items			
□					
		Amount received during reporting year		Amount overdue	
(d) Original amount of loan	(e) Principal	(f) Interest	(g) Unpaid balance at end of year	(h) Principal	(i) Interest
(a)	(b) Identity and address of obligor	(c) Detailed description of loan including dates of making and maturity, interest rate, the type and value of collateral, any renegotiation of the loan and the terms of the renegotiation, and other material items			
□					
		Amount received during reporting year		Amount overdue	
(d) Original amount of loan	(e) Principal	(f) Interest	(g) Unpaid balance at end of year	(h) Principal	(i) Interest
(a)	(b) Identity and address of obligor	(c) Detailed description of loan including dates of making and maturity, interest rate, the type and value of collateral, any renegotiation of the loan and the terms of the renegotiation, and other material items			
□					
		Amount received during reporting year		Amount overdue	
(d) Original amount of loan	(e) Principal	(f) Interest	(g) Unpaid balance at end of year	(h) Principal	(i) Interest

Part II Schedule of Leases in Default or Classified as Uncollectible					
Complete as many entries as needed to report all leases in default or classified as uncollectible. Check box (a) if lessor or lessee is known to be a party in interest. Attach Overdue Lease Explanation for each lease listed. (See instructions)					
(a)	(b) Identity of lessor/lessee	(c) Relationship to plan, employer, employee organization, or other party-in-interest	(d) Terms and description (type of property, location and date it was purchased, terms regarding rent, taxes, insurance, repairs, expenses, renewal options, date property was leased)		
<input type="checkbox"/>					
(e) Original cost	(f) Current value at time of lease	(g) Gross rental receipts during the plan year	(h) Expenses paid during the plan year	(i) Net receipts	(j) Amount in arrears
(a)	(b) Identity of lessor/lessee	(c) Relationship to plan, employer, employee organization, or other party-in-interest	(d) Terms and description (type of property, location and date it was purchased, terms regarding rent, taxes, insurance, repairs, expenses, renewal options, date property was leased)		
<input type="checkbox"/>					
(e) Original cost	(f) Current value at time of lease	(g) Gross rental receipts during the plan year	(h) Expenses paid during the plan year	(i) Net receipts	(j) Amount in arrears
(a)	(b) Identity of lessor/lessee	(c) Relationship to plan, employer, employee organization, or other party-in-interest	(d) Terms and description (type of property, location and date it was purchased, terms regarding rent, taxes, insurance, repairs, expenses, renewal options, date property was leased)		
<input type="checkbox"/>					
(e) Original cost	(f) Current value at time of lease	(g) Gross rental receipts during the plan year	(h) Expenses paid during the plan year	(i) Net receipts	(j) Amount in arrears
(a)	(b) Identity of lessor/lessee	(c) Relationship to plan, employer, employee organization, or other party-in-interest	(d) Terms and description (type of property, location and date it was purchased, terms regarding rent, taxes, insurance, repairs, expenses, renewal options, date property was leased)		
<input type="checkbox"/>					
(e) Original cost	(f) Current value at time of lease	(g) Gross rental receipts during the plan year	(h) Expenses paid during the plan year	(i) Net receipts	(j) Amount in arrears
(a)	(b) Identity of lessor/lessee	(c) Relationship to plan, employer, employee organization, or other party-in-interest	(d) Terms and description (type of property, location and date it was purchased, terms regarding rent, taxes, insurance, repairs, expenses, renewal options, date property was leased)		
<input type="checkbox"/>					
(e) Original cost	(f) Current value at time of lease	(g) Gross rental receipts during the plan year	(h) Expenses paid during the plan year	(i) Net receipts	(j) Amount in arrears
(a)	(b) Identity of lessor/lessee	(c) Relationship to plan, employer, employee organization, or other party-in-interest	(d) Terms and description (type of property, location and date it was purchased, terms regarding rent, taxes, insurance, repairs, expenses, renewal options, date property was leased)		
<input type="checkbox"/>					
(e) Original cost	(f) Current value at time of lease	(g) Gross rental receipts during the plan year	(h) Expenses paid during the plan year	(i) Net receipts	(j) Amount in arrears

Part III Nonexempt Transactions

Complete as many entries as needed to report all nonexempt transactions. **Caution:** If a nonexempt prohibited transaction occurred with respect to a disqualified person, file Form 5330 with the IRS to pay the excise tax on the transaction.

(a) Identity of party involved	(b) Relationship to plan, employer, or other party-in-interest	(c) Description of transaction including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Purchase price		
COMERICA BANK	CUSTODIAN	DUPLICATE ADMINISTRATIVE FEES DRAWN AUTOMATICALLY BY THE CUSTODIAN DURING 2022 AND CORRECTED DURING 2024.			
(e) Selling price	(f) Lease rental	(g) Transaction expenses	(h) Cost of asset	(i) Current value of asset	(j) Net gain (or loss) on each transaction
	11204				

(a) Identity of party involved	(b) Relationship to plan, employer, or other party-in-interest	(c) Description of transaction including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Purchase price		
(e) Selling price	(f) Lease rental	(g) Transaction expenses	(h) Cost of asset	(i) Current value of asset	(j) Net gain (or loss) on each transaction

(a) Identity of party involved	(b) Relationship to plan, employer, or other party-in-interest	(c) Description of transaction including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Purchase price		
(e) Selling price	(f) Lease rental	(g) Transaction expenses	(h) Cost of asset	(i) Current value of asset	(j) Net gain (or loss) on each transaction

(a) Identity of party involved	(b) Relationship to plan, employer, or other party-in-interest	(c) Description of transaction including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Purchase price		
(e) Selling price	(f) Lease rental	(g) Transaction expenses	(h) Cost of asset	(i) Current value of asset	(j) Net gain (or loss) on each transaction

(a) Identity of party involved	(b) Relationship to plan, employer, or other party-in-interest	(c) Description of transaction including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Purchase price		
(e) Selling price	(f) Lease rental	(g) Transaction expenses	(h) Cost of asset	(i) Current value of asset	(j) Net gain (or loss) on each transaction

(a) Identity of party involved	(b) Relationship to plan, employer, or other party-in-interest	(c) Description of transaction including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Purchase price		
(e) Selling price	(f) Lease rental	(g) Transaction expenses	(h) Cost of asset	(i) Current value of asset	(j) Net gain (or loss) on each transaction

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
--	--	---

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan BEHR DAYTON THERMAL PRODUCTS - IUE PENSION AGREEMENT	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 004
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 MAHLE BEHR DAYTON, LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 02-0574546

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
---------------	--------------------------------------

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets	(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):		
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	
(3) Other	1b(3)	
c General investments:		
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	6534 13435
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	17380376 16432234
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	
(15) Other	1c(15)	

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	17386910	16445669
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g		
h Operating payables.....	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i		
j Other liabilities.....	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	17386910	16445669

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)		
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		0
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)	621	
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		621
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		0
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		316362
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		316983

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	1053596	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		1053596
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)	16750	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	52749	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	15464	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	48450	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	71589	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		205002
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		1258598

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-941615
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		374
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **PLANTE AND MORAN**

(2) EIN: **33-1498605**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	X		11204
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 554755.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
--	---	---

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>BEHR DAYTON THERMAL PRODUCTS - IUE PENSION AGREEMENT</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>004</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>MAHLE BEHR DAYTON, LLC</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>02-0574546</u>	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	0
---	---	---

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
EIN(s): 46-2345389

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	2
--	---	---

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation.....

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ___/___/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.

MAHLE Behr Defined Benefit Plans

Behr America Cash Balance Pension Plan
Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement

Financial Report
December 31, 2024

MAHLE Behr Defined Benefit Plans

Contents

Independent Auditor's Report	1-2
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits	3
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits	4
Notes to Financial Statements	5-11
Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year - Behr America Cash Balance Pension Plan	12
Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year - Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement	13
Schedule of Reportable Transactions - Behr America Cash Balance Pension Plan	14
Schedule of Reportable Transactions - Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement	15
Schedule of Nonexempt Transactions - Behr America Cash Balance Pension Plan	16
Schedule of Nonexempt Transactions - Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement	17

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator
MAHLE Behr Defined Benefit Plans

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Behr America Cash Balance Pension Plan and Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement (collectively, the "Plans"), employee benefit plans subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plans as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and the changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plans and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plans' ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining current plan instruments, including all plan amendments; administering the Plans; and determining that the Plans' transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plans' provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or that may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that audits conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

To the Plan Administrator
MAHLE Behr Defined Benefit Plans

In performing audits in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audits.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audits in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plans' internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plans' ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audits, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audits.

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on each of the financial statements as a whole. The supplemental schedules of assets held at end of year as of December 31, 2024 and reportable transactions and nonexempt transactions for the year ended December 31, 2024 for Behr America Cash Balance Pension Plan and Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement are presented for the purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplemental information required by the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of the Plans' management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion, the information in the accompanying schedules is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole, and the form and content are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Plante & Moran, PLLC

Southfield, Michigan
October 15, 2025

MAHLE Behr Defined Benefit Plans

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024		2023	
	Behr America Cash Balance Pension Plan	Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement	Behr America Cash Balance Pension Plan	Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
Assets				
Investments - Plan's interest in MAHLE Behr USA, Inc. Master Trust (Note 4)	\$ 10,404,929	\$ 16,432,234	\$ 11,387,654	\$ 17,380,376
Segregated plan assets	18,564	13,435	23	6,534
Net Assets Available for Benefits	\$ 10,423,493	\$ 16,445,669	\$ 11,387,677	\$ 17,386,910

MAHLE Behr Defined Benefit Plans

Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024		2023	
	Behr America Cash Balance Pension Plan	Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement	Behr America Cash Balance Pension Plan	Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
Additions				
Investment income:				
Interest and dividends	\$ 467	\$ 621	\$ 64	\$ 265
Plan's interest in MAHLE Behr USA, Inc. Master Trust investment gain (Note 4)	194,081	316,362	673,456	1,002,164
Total additions	194,548	316,983	673,520	1,002,429
Deductions				
Benefits paid directly to participants or beneficiaries	965,220	1,053,596	732,964	2,517,110
Administrative expenses	193,512	205,002	216,411	435,099
Total deductions	1,158,732	1,258,598	949,375	2,952,209
Net Decrease before Other Changes	(964,184)	(941,615)	(275,855)	(1,949,780)
Transfers In	-	374	-	-
Net Decrease	(964,184)	(941,241)	(275,855)	(1,949,780)
Net Assets Available for Benefits				
Beginning of year	11,387,677	17,386,910	11,663,532	19,336,690
End of year	\$ 10,423,493	\$ 16,445,669	\$ 11,387,677	\$ 17,386,910

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 - Plan Description

The following description of Behr America Cash Balance Pension Plan (the "Cash Balance Plan") and Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement (the "IUE Plan") (collectively, the "Plans") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan agreements for a more complete description of each plan's provisions.

General

The Plans are defined benefit pension plans that were established on May 1, 2002. MAHLE Behr USA Inc. and MAHLE Behr Dayton, LLC (collectively, the "Companies" or "MAHLE Behr") are the plan sponsors of the Cash Balance Plan and the IUE Plan, respectively. The Cash Balance Plan covers substantially all employees of MAHLE Behr USA Inc. hired prior to January 1, 2014 and provides for retirement and death benefits. The IUE Plan covers certain union employees of MAHLE Behr Dayton, LLC and provides for retirement, death, and disability benefits. The Plans are subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Effective December 31, 2013, all benefit accruals under the Cash Balance Plan were frozen, with the exception of interest credits. No new participants are permitted to join the Cash Balance Plan after December 31, 2013.

In October 2007, Mahle Behr Dayton, LLC and the Industrial Division of the Communications Workers of America (IUE) approved a collective bargaining agreement, which provided that benefit accrual service under the IUE Plan ceased to accrue or increase for all Local 84775 Tier 3 Employees, as defined by the IUE Plan, as of December 31, 2007. Benefit accruals for the other plan participants remain unchanged, as defined by the IUE Plan. All new employees of Mahle Behr Dayton, LLC hired on or after October 22, 2007 are not eligible to participate in the IUE Plan.

Eligibility and Vesting

Employees become participants in the Plans following completion of the eligibility requirements, as described in the plan documents. Participants of the Cash Balance Plan are fully vested for normal retirement benefits after 3 years of service. Tier 1 employees, as defined by the IUE Plan, are fully vested for normal retirement benefits in the IUE Plan after 1 year of service. Tier 2 and 3 employees, as defined by the IUE Plan, are fully vested for normal retirement benefits in the IUE Plan after 10 years of service (5 years of service for a deferred vested pension).

Pension Benefits - Cash Balance Plan

A participant's accrued benefit in the Cash Balance Plan is defined as a notional cash balance account. Participant cash balance accounts were frozen as of January 1, 2014. Additionally, interest is credited to participant cash balance accounts each quarter. The interest crediting rate is based on the 10-year U.S. Treasury Constant Maturity Yield in effect two months prior to the beginning of that quarter, divided by four. The Cash Balance Plan has a minimum quarterly interest crediting rate of 0.925 percent (3.7 percent annual).

Pension Benefits - IUE Plan

Participant benefits in the IUE Plan are accrued on an annual basis based on the benefit rate multiplied by years of service, as defined by the IUE Plan. The benefit rate is based on union classification and date of hire and ranges from \$17.00 to \$51.65.

Death Benefits

If an active or terminated employee who has a vested interest in the Plans dies prior to his or her normal retirement age, a death benefit, as defined by the Plans, will be paid to the surviving spouse.

Note 1 - Plan Description (Continued)

Funding

Contributions to the Cash Balance Plan and the IUE Plan are made by the Companies at actuarially determined amounts. The Companies' policy is to make contributions necessary to satisfy ERISA funding standards. Annual contributions meet the minimum funding requirements of ERISA.

Payment of Benefits

Distributions are payable upon retirement, death, disability, or termination of employment. Participants of the Cash Balance Plan may elect to receive the value of their accumulated plan benefits as an annuity payable monthly or a lump-sum payment. Participants of the IUE Plan receive the value of their accumulated plan benefits as an annuity payable monthly. Effective June 30, 2023 through October 31, 2023 eligible participants of the IUE Plan could elect to receive the value of their accumulated plan benefits as a lump-sum payment.

Party-in-interest Transactions

Certain plan assets are in investment funds managed by Comerica Bank and Trust, N.A. (Comerica) or its affiliates. Comerica is the custodian of the Plans; therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions, as defined under ERISA guidelines.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plans invest in the MAHLE Behr USA, Inc. Master Trust (the "Master Trust"), which was established to hold the investment of assets of the Plans and other defined benefit retirement plans sponsored by the Companies. The Master Trust's investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Investment income consists of interest and dividend income, as well as the realized gains or losses on investments sold during the year and the unrealized appreciation (depreciation) on investments held at the end of the year. Dividend income is recorded on the ex-dividend date.

See Note 3 for additional information.

Benefit Payments

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expense

Various administrative costs are paid by the Companies.

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments that are attributable, under the Plans' provisions, to the service employees have rendered. These include benefits expected to be paid to:

- (a) Retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries
- (b) Beneficiaries of employees who have died
- (c) Present employees or their beneficiaries

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by an actuary and is the amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money and probability of payment between the valuation date and the expected date of payment.

The significant actuarial assumptions used in the valuation of the Plans at December 31, 2024 are summarized as follows:

Actuarial cost method	Standard unit credit cost method
Interest rate	4.25 percent per annum
Mortality basis	Pri-2012 Private Retirement Plans Mortality Table projected using Scale MP-2019
Assumed retirement age - Cash Balance Plan	Various rates ranging from 5.0 percent at age 55 to 100 percent at age 70+
Assumed retirement age - IUE Plan	Various rates ranging from 15.0 percent at age 48 for Tier 1 and 5.0 percent at age 55 for Tier 2/3 participants to 100 percent at age 70+ for all participants

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plans will continue. Were the Plans to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of additions and deductions during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks and Uncertainties

Contributions to the Plans and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates, and employee demographics. Due to the changing nature of these assumptions, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these assumptions will occur in the near term and, due to the uncertainties inherent in setting assumptions, that the effect of such changes could be material to the financial statements. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. It is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the financial statements.

Subsequent Events

The financial statements and related disclosures include evaluation of events up through and including October 15, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 3 - Fair Value Measurements

Accounting standards require certain assets and liabilities be reported at fair value in the financial statements and provide a framework for establishing that fair value. The framework for determining fair value is based on a hierarchy that prioritizes the valuation techniques and inputs used to measure fair value.

Note 3 - Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

Level 1

Fair values determined by Level 1 inputs use quoted prices in active markets for identical assets that the Master Trust has the ability to access.

Level 2

Fair values determined by Level 2 inputs use other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly. These Level 2 inputs include quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, and inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset.

Level 3

Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs, including inputs that are available in situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the related asset.

In instances where inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The Master Trust's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgment and considers factors specific to each asset.

Common/Collective Trust

The common/collective trusts are valued at net asset value per share (NAV) (or its equivalent), which is based on the fair value of the funds' underlying net assets. There are no redemption restrictions or unfunded commitments on these investments.

As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, all assets held in the Master Trust are common/collective trust funds valued at NAV.

As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, all segregated plan assets are common/collective trust funds valued at NAV, plus accrued income on those assets. As of December 31, 2024, there was \$88 and \$155 of accrued income recorded within segregated plan assets for Behr America Cash Balance Pension Plan and Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement, respectively. The remaining balance of segregated plan assets represents investments in common/collective trust funds. The balance of segregated plan assets was comprised entirely of investments in common/collective trust funds as of December 31, 2023 for both plans.

Note 4 - Interest in Master Trust

The Plans' investments are in the Master Trust, which was established for the investment of assets of the Plans and one other MAHLE Behr-sponsored benefit plan. Each participating benefit plan has an undivided interest in the Master Trust. The fair value of the Plans' interest in the Master Trust represents each plan's allocated portion. The Plans' allocated portion is equal to the beginning of the year value of the Plans' interest in the Master Trust, plus actual plan contributions and allocated investment income, less actual plan distributions and allocated administrative expenses. The assets of the Master Trust are held by Comerica.

Investment (loss) income and administrative expenses relating to the Master Trust are allocated to the individual plans based upon average monthly balances invested by each plan.

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 4 - Interest in Master Trust (Continued)

At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Plans' respective interests in the Master Trust were as follows:

	2024	2023
Cash Balance Plan	38.64 %	39.46 %
IUE Plan	61.02	60.22
Total master trust investments	<u>99.66 %</u>	<u>99.68 %</u>

The net assets of the Master Trust and each plan's interest in Master Trust balances at December 31, 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

	2024		
	Master Trust Balances	Plan's Interest in Master Trust Balances	
		Cash Balance Plan	IUE Plan
Investments - Common/collective trust funds	\$ 26,924,067	\$ 10,402,475	\$ 16,428,358
Other assets - Accrued income	6,351	2,454	3,876
Total master trust net assets	<u>\$ 26,930,418</u>	<u>\$ 10,404,929</u>	<u>\$ 16,432,234</u>
	2023		
	Master Trust Balances	Plan's Interest in Master Trust Balances	
		Cash Balance Plan	IUE Plan
Investments - Common/collective trust funds	\$ 28,858,579	\$ 11,386,601	\$ 17,378,769
Other assets - Accrued income	2,660	1,053	1,607
Total master trust net assets	<u>\$ 28,861,239</u>	<u>\$ 11,387,654</u>	<u>\$ 17,380,376</u>

The investment income for the Master Trust for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 is as follows:

	2024	2023
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments	\$ 831,513	\$ 1,911,145
Interest and dividends	41,616	50,389
Total investment income	<u>\$ 873,129</u>	<u>\$ 1,961,534</u>

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 5 - Accumulated Plan Benefits

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by consulting actuaries. The calculations of the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits attributable to participants in the Plans, which were made as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, the most recent actuarial valuations, are as follows:

	Cash Balance Plan	IUE Plan
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits:		
Vested benefits:		
Participants currently receiving benefit payments	\$ 890,239	\$ 12,356,208
Other vested participants	12,436,092	5,602,329
Total vested benefits	13,326,331	17,958,537
Nonvested benefits	-	203,809
Total actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits	<u>\$ 13,326,331</u>	<u>\$ 18,162,346</u>

A summary of significant changes in the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits during the year ended December 31, 2023 is as follows:

	Cash Balance Plan	IUE Plan
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits - Beginning of year	\$ 12,618,806	\$ 20,045,631
Increase (decrease) during the year attributable to:		
Benefits accumulated, including actuarial gains and losses	192,307	(45,350)
Interest due to the decrease in the discount period	520,886	799,007
Benefits paid	(732,964)	(2,517,110)
Changes in actuarial assumptions	727,296	(119,832)
Net increase (decrease)	707,525	(1,883,285)
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits - End of year	<u>\$ 13,326,331</u>	<u>\$ 18,162,346</u>

The increase in the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits for Behr America Cash Balance Pension Plan is primarily due to changes in the actuarial assumptions related to an increase in the interest crediting rate from 3.70 to 4.50 percent.

Note 6 - Prohibited Transactions

During 2022, duplicate administrative fees of \$1,469 and \$10,583 paid by Behr America Cash Balance Pension Plan and Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement, respectively, were paid by the Plans as a result of actions by the Plans' custodian. These transactions did not meet the exemption conditions required by ERISA §406(b). Therefore, the duplicate administrative fees are considered to be prohibited transactions. The transactions were corrected by the custodian during the year ended December 31, 2024.

There was no financial loss or penalties to the Master Trust as a result of these transactions.

Note 7 - Tax Status

Behr America Cash Balance Pension Plan and Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement have received determination letters from the Internal Revenue Service indicating that the Plans, as designed, are qualified for tax-exempt treatment under the applicable section of the Internal Revenue Code. Although Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement has been amended since receiving its determination letter, management believes that the plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

Note 8 - Plan Termination

Should the Plans terminate at some future time, their net assets generally will not be available on a pro rata basis to provide participants' benefits. Whether a particular participant's accumulated plan benefits will be paid depends on both the priority of those benefits and the level of benefits guaranteed by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC) at that time. Some benefits may be fully or partially provided for by the then-existing assets and the PBGC guarantee, while other benefits may not be provided for at all.

During 2024 and 2025, the plan sponsor of Behr America Cash Balance Pension Plan experienced a reduction in force that resulted in a partial plan termination. The affected participants were fully vested at the time of termination, and as a result, vesting percentages were not impacted by the partial termination. The termination did not impact the participants' cash balances within the Cash Balance Plan.

MAHLE Behr Defined Benefit Plans

**Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year - Behr America Cash
Balance Pension Plan**

**Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4i
EIN 22-1859284, Plan No. 003
December 31, 2024**

(a)(b) Identity of Issuer	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
Comerica Bank	Common/collective trust fund: COMERICA SHORT TERM FUND	\$ 18,476	\$ 18,476
	Total		\$ 18,476

MAHLE Behr Defined Benefit Plans

**Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year - Behr Dayton
Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement**

**Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4i
EIN 02-0574546, Plan No. 004
December 31, 2024**

(a)(b) Identity of Issuer	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
Comerica Bank	Common/collective trust fund: COMERICA SHORT TERM FUND	\$ 13,280	\$ 13,280
	Total		\$ 13,280

MAHLE Behr Defined Benefit Plans

Schedule of Reportable Transactions - Behr America Cash Balance Pension Plan

**Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4j
 EIN 22-1859284, Plan No. 003
 Year Ended December 31, 2024**

(a) Identity of Party Involved	(b) Description of Asset	(c) Purchase Price	(d) Selling Price	(g) Cost of Asset	(h) Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	(i) Net Gain (Loss)
Category (iii) - A series of transactions with respect to securities of the same issue that amount in the aggregate to more than 5 percent of the beginning value of the total plan assets:						
Comerica Bank and Trust, N.A	Comerica Short Term Fund:					
	Purchases - 25	\$ 296,136	\$ -	\$ 296,136	\$ 296,136	\$ -
	Sales - 27	-	277,677	277,677	277,677	-

There were no Category (i), (ii), or (iv) reportable transactions during the year.

MAHLE Behr Defined Benefit Plans

Schedule of Reportable Transactions - Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement

**Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4j
EIN 02-0574546, Plan No. 004
Year Ended December 31, 2024**

(a) Identity of Party Involved	(b) Description of Asset	(c) Purchase Price	(d) Selling Price	(g) Cost of Asset	(h) Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	(i) Net Gain (Loss)
Category (iii) - A series of transactions with respect to securities of the same issue that amount in the aggregate to more than 5 percent of the beginning value of the total plan assets:						
Comerica Bank and Trust, N.A.	Comerica Short Term Fund:					
	Purchases - 47	\$ 706,933	\$ -	\$ 706,933	\$ 706,933	\$ -
	Sales - 35	-	700,087	700,087	700,087	-

There were no Category (i), (ii), or (iv) reportable transactions during the year.

MAHLE Behr Defined Benefit Plans

Schedule of Nonexempt Transactions - Behr America Cash Balance Pension Plan

**Form 5500, Schedule G, Part III
 EIN 22-1859284, Plan No. 003
 Year Ended December 31, 2024**

Year Ended December 31, 2023

(a) Identity of party involved		(b) Relationship to plan, employer, or other party-in-interest	
Comerica Bank		Custodian	
(c) Description of transactions including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value			
Duplicate administrative fees of \$1,469 drawn automatically by the custodian during 2022, including lost earnings of \$87 corrected in 2024.			
(d) Purchase price	(e) Selling price	(f) Lease rental/loan amount involved	(g) Expenses incurred in connection with transaction
\$-	\$-	\$1,556	\$-
(h) Cost of asset	(i) Current value of asset	(j) Net gain (loss) on each transaction	
\$-	\$-	\$-	

MAHLE Behr Defined Benefit Plans

Schedule of Nonexempt Transactions - Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement

**Form 5500, Schedule G, Part III
 EIN 02-0574546, Plan No. 004
 Year Ended December 31, 2024**

Year Ended December 31, 2023

<u>(a) Identity of party involved</u>		<u>(b) Relationship to plan, employer, or other party-in-interest</u>	
Comerica Bank		Custodian	
<u>(c) Description of transactions including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value</u>			
Duplicate administrative fees of \$10,583 drawn automatically by the custodian during 2022, including lost earnings of \$621 corrected in 2024.			
<u>(d) Purchase price</u>	<u>(e) Selling price</u>	<u>(f) Lease rental/loan amount involved</u>	<u>(g) Expenses incurred in connection with transaction</u>
\$-	\$-	\$11,204	\$-
<u>(h) Cost of asset</u>	<u>(i) Current value of asset</u>	<u>(j) Net gain (loss) on each transaction</u>	
\$-	\$-	\$-	

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Schedule SB, line 26a – Schedule of Active Participant Data
 as of January 1, 2024

Number of Participants										
Attained Age	Years of Credited Service									
	<1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40+
<25										
25-29										
30-34										
35-39				1	2					
40-44					14	10	1			
45-49				1	7	11	27	1		
50-54					10	11	49	6		
55-59					5	5	43	7	6	
60-64					4	1	12	1	10	
65-69					2	1	3		3	
70+						1	1			

N-256

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial
 Assumptions/Methods

Interest Rates for Minimum Funding Purposes	Based on segment rates with a four-month lookback (as of September 2023), each adjusted as needed to fall within the 25-year average interest rate stabilization corridor
1st Segment Rate	4.75%
2nd Segment Rate	4.87%
3rd Segment Rate	5.59%
Interest Rates for Maximum Tax Purposes	Based on segment rates with a four-month lookback (as of September 2023), without regard to interest rate stabilization
1st Segment Rate	3.62%
2nd Segment Rate	4.46%
3rd Segment Rate	4.52%
Optional Payment Form Election Percentage	Life Annuity: 60% of males and 75% of females. 65% Joint & Survivor: 40% of males and 25% of females.
Optional Payment Form Conversion Interest Rate	As defined in plan provisions
Optional Payment Form Conversion Mortality	As defined in plan provisions
Retirement Age	
Active Participants	See Table 1c
Terminated Vested Participants	Age 64
Mortality Rates	
Healthy and Disabled	2024 generational mortality tables for annuitants and non-annuitants per §1.430(h)(3)-1(b)
Withdrawal Rates	See Table 2c
Disability Rates	See Table 3
Decrement Timing	Middle of year decrements (except that retirement is assumed to occur at the beginning of the year for ages where the assumed retirement rate is 100%)
Surviving Spouse Benefit	It is assumed that 67% of males and 40% of females have an eligible spouse, and that males are three years older than their spouses.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Benefit Limits	Projected benefits are limited by the current IRC section 415 maximum benefit of \$275,000.
Valuation of Plan Assets	<p>Smoothed fair market value of assets over the current and prior two years, adjusted for contributions, benefit payments, administrative expenses, and expected earnings. The average value of assets calculated in this manner is further limited to not less than 90% nor more than 110% of fair market value.</p> <p>A characteristic of this method is that the expected distribution of the value of plan assets is skewed toward understatement relative to the corresponding market values for expected long-term rates of return in excess of the third segment rate under IRC section 430(h)(2)(C)(iii).</p>
Expected Return on Assets	
2022 Plan Year	4.25%
2023 Plan Year	4.25%
2024 Plan Year	4.25%
Trust Expenses Included in Target Normal Cost	\$447,000 based on the prior year's actual plan administrative expenses, rounded to the nearest \$1,000.
Actuarial Method	Standard unit credit cost method
Valuation Date	January 1, 2024

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Actuarial Assumptions and Methods

Table 1c

Retirement Rates

Age	Tier 1	Tier 2/3
48	15.00%	0.00%
49	15.00%	0.00%
50	15.00%	0.00%
51	15.00%	0.00%
52	15.00%	0.00%
53	15.00%	0.00%
54	15.00%	0.00%
55	15.00%	5.00%
56	15.00%	5.00%
57	15.00%	5.00%
58	25.00%	5.00%
59	25.00%	5.00%
60	30.00%	5.00%
61	35.00%	7.00%
62	45.00%	12.00%
63	45.00%	12.00%
64	50.00%	12.00%
65	75.00%	25.00%
66	50.00%	25.00%
67	50.00%	25.00%
68	50.00%	25.00%
69	50.00%	25.00%
70+	100.00%	100.00%

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Table 2c

Withdrawal Rates

Age	Rate	Age	Rate
15	26.00%	45	5.00%
16	26.00%	46	5.00%
17	26.00%	47	5.00%
18	26.00%	48	5.00%
19	26.00%	49	5.00%
20	26.00%	50	4.00%
21	26.00%	51	4.00%
22	25.50%	52	4.00%
23	25.00%	53	4.00%
24	24.50%	54	4.00%
25	24.00%	55+	0.00%
26	22.80%		
27	21.60%		
28	20.40%		
29	17.20%		
30	14.00%		
31	13.60%		
32	13.20%		
33	12.80%		
34	12.40%		
35	12.00%		
36	10.60%		
37	9.20%		
38	7.80%		
39	6.40%		
40	5.00%		
41	5.00%		
42	5.00%		
43	5.00%		
44	5.00%		

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Table 3

Disability Rates

Age	Male	Female	Age	Male	Female
15	0.0455%	0.0682%	45	0.2149%	0.3253%
16	0.0455%	0.0682%	46	0.2387%	0.3333%
17	0.0455%	0.0682%	47	0.2625%	0.3413%
18	0.0455%	0.0682%	48	0.3102%	0.3933%
19	0.0455%	0.0682%	49	0.3579%	0.4453%
20	0.0455%	0.0682%	50	0.4056%	0.4972%
21	0.0455%	0.0682%	51	0.4533%	0.5492%
22	0.0455%	0.0682%	52	0.5010%	0.6012%
23	0.0471%	0.0722%	53	0.5810%	0.6521%
24	0.0487%	0.0761%	54	0.6610%	0.7031%
25	0.0502%	0.0801%	55	0.7410%	0.7540%
26	0.0518%	0.0841%	56	0.8209%	0.8050%
27	0.0534%	0.0880%	57	0.9009%	0.8559%
28	0.0561%	0.0946%	58	0.9628%	0.8663%
29	0.0588%	0.1011%	59	1.0247%	0.8767%
30	0.0616%	0.1076%	60	1.0867%	0.8871%
31	0.0643%	0.1142%	61	1.1486%	0.8975%
32	0.0671%	0.1207%	62	1.2105%	0.9079%
33	0.0721%	0.1364%	63	1.2105%	0.9079%
34	0.0772%	0.1520%	64	1.2105%	0.9079%
35	0.0823%	0.1677%	65+	0.0000%	0.0000%
36	0.0874%	0.1833%			
37	0.0925%	0.1990%			
38	0.1027%	0.2194%			
39	0.1129%	0.2399%			
40	0.1231%	0.2603%			
41	0.1333%	0.2808%			
42	0.1435%	0.3012%			
43	0.1673%	0.3092%			
44	0.1911%	0.3173%			

Form 5500

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

2024

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [] a multiemployer plan [] a multiple-employer plan... [x] a single-employer plan [] a DFE... B This return/report is: [] the first return/report [] the final return/report... [x] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report... C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here... [x] D Check box if filing under: [x] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] the DFVC program... [] special extension... E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here... []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: BEHR DAYTON THERMAL PRODUCTS - IUE PENSION AGREEMENT
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 004
1c Effective date of plan: 05/01/2002
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): MAHLE BEHR DAYTON, LLC
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 02-0574546
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 248-743-3700
2d Business code (see instructions): 336300

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature, Date, and Name. Row 1: Brenda Sowerby, 10/16/2025, BRENDA SOWERBY. Row 2: Signature of employer/plan sponsor, Date, Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor. Row 3: Signature of DFE, Date, Enter name of individual signing as DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	961
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	256
	6a(2)	235
	6b	422
	6c	215
	6d	872
	6e	74
	6f	946
	6g(1)	
6g(2)		
6h		0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
1B 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

- a Pension Schedules**
- (1) **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
 - (2) **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
 - (3) **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
 - (4) **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
 - (5) **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

- b General Schedules**
- (1) **H** (Financial Information)
 - (2) **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
 - (3) **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached _____
 - (4) **C** (Service Provider Information)
 - (5) **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
 - (6) **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

Plan Name	BEHR DAYTON THERMAL PRODUCTS - IUE PENSION AGREEMENT
Plan Sponsor EIN	02-0574546
ERISA Plan No.	004
Plan Year End	12/31/2024

The required attachment noted below is included within the Accountant's Opinion attachment to the Form 5500 Schedule H, Part III, which consists of the entire Audit report issued by the Plan's Independent Qualified Public Accountant (IQPA).

Form/Schedule	Line Item	Description
5500 Schedule H	Line 4j	Schedule of Reportable Transactions

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
---	--	--

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

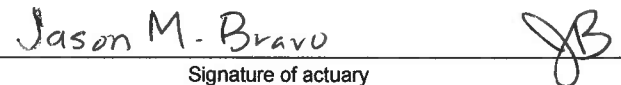
▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan BEHR DAYTON THERMAL PRODUCTS - IUE PENSION AGREEMENT	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	004
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF MAHLE BEHR DAYTON, LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 02-0574546	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B		
F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> More than 500		

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	17,386,910
	b Actuarial value	2b	18,960,281
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	497	11,473,521
	b For terminated vested participants	208	1,724,622
	c For active participants	256	2,996,567
	d Total	961	16,194,710
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.10%
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	75,649
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	447,000
	c Target normal cost	6c	522,649

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	 Signature of actuary	<u>09/22/2025</u> Date
	<u>JASON M. BRAVO</u> Type or print name of actuary	<u>2305569</u> Most recent enrollment number
	<u>AON CONSULTING, INC.</u> Firm name	<u>216-430-4732</u> Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>MSC# 17854, PO BOX 7505</u> <u>FORT WASHINGTON PA 19034</u> Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II		Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances	
		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	5,421,170
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	451,107
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	4,970,063
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>5.08%</u>	0	252,479
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.24%</u>		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d - line 12)	0	5,222,542

Part III		Funding Percentages	
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	83.94%
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	115.86%
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	88.69%
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV		Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls				
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:						
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c)	0

19	Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:		
	a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
	b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
	c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:

1st segment: 4.75%	2nd segment: 4.87%	3rd segment: 5.59%	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
-----------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------	---

b Applicable month (enter code)..... **21b** 4

22 Weighted average retirement age **22** 64

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) Prescribed - combined Prescribed - separate Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... Yes No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment..... **27**

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years **28** 0

29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)..... **29** 0

30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29) **30** 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c)..... **31a** 522,649

b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a **31b** 0

32 Amortization installments:

	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	2,627,050	247,702
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount **33**

34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).... **34** 770,351

	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	770,351	770,351

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)..... **36** 0

37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)..... **37** 0

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36) **38a** 0

b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances **38b** 0

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37) **39** 0

40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years **40** 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. 2019 2020 2021

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) – 2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Schedule SB, line 22 – Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

The average retirement age shown in line 22 has been calculated by assuming the following retirement rates and no decrements other than retirement for this calculation. All retirements are assumed to occur at mid-year, except for the 100% retirement age.

Tier 1				Tier 2 & 3			
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
Age	Rate	Weight	Product (a) × (b) × (c)	Age	Rate	Weight	Product (a) × (b) × (c)
48.5	15.00%	1.0000	7.28	48.5	0.00%	1.0000	0.00
49.5	15.00%	0.8500	6.31	49.5	0.00%	1.0000	0.00
50.5	15.00%	0.7225	5.47	50.5	0.00%	1.0000	0.00
51.5	15.00%	0.6141	4.74	51.5	0.00%	1.0000	0.00
52.5	15.00%	0.5220	4.11	52.5	0.00%	1.0000	0.00
53.5	15.00%	0.4437	3.56	53.5	0.00%	1.0000	0.00
54.5	15.00%	0.3771	3.08	54.5	0.00%	1.0000	0.00
55.5	15.00%	0.3206	2.67	55.5	5.00%	1.0000	2.78
56.5	15.00%	0.2725	2.31	56.5	5.00%	0.9500	2.68
57.5	15.00%	0.2316	2.00	57.5	5.00%	0.9025	2.59
58.5	25.00%	0.1969	2.88	58.5	5.00%	0.8574	2.51
59.5	25.00%	0.1477	2.20	59.5	5.00%	0.8145	2.42
60.5	30.00%	0.1107	2.01	60.5	5.00%	0.7738	2.34
61.5	35.00%	0.0775	1.67	61.5	7.00%	0.7351	3.16
62.5	45.00%	0.0504	1.42	62.5	12.00%	0.6836	5.13
63.5	45.00%	0.0277	0.79	63.5	12.00%	0.6016	4.58
64.5	50.00%	0.0152	0.49	64.5	12.00%	0.5294	4.10
65.5	75.00%	0.0076	0.37	65.5	25.00%	0.4659	7.63
66.5	50.00%	0.0019	0.06	66.5	25.00%	0.3494	5.81
67.5	50.00%	0.0010	0.03	67.5	25.00%	0.2621	4.42
68.5	50.00%	0.0005	0.02	68.5	25.00%	0.1965	3.37
69.5	50.00%	0.0002	0.01	69.5	25.00%	0.1474	2.56
70	100.00%	0.0001	0.01	70	100.00%	0.1106	7.74
Weighted Average			53.49	Weighted Average			63.82

	Average Age	% of Active Participants
Tier 1	53.49	1.20%
Tier 2 & 3	63.82	98.80%
Weighted Average Retirement Age	63.7	

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Interest Rates for Minimum Funding Purposes	Based on segment rates with a four-month lookback (as of September 2023), each adjusted as needed to fall within the 25-year average interest rate stabilization corridor
1st Segment Rate	4.75%
2nd Segment Rate	4.87%
3rd Segment Rate	5.59%
Interest Rates for Maximum Tax Purposes	Based on segment rates with a four-month lookback (as of September 2023), without regard to interest rate stabilization
1st Segment Rate	3.62%
2nd Segment Rate	4.46%
3rd Segment Rate	4.52%
Optional Payment Form Election Percentage	Life Annuity: 60% of males and 75% of females. 65% Joint & Survivor: 40% of males and 25% of females.
Optional Payment Form Conversion Interest Rate	As defined in plan provisions
Optional Payment Form Conversion Mortality	As defined in plan provisions
Retirement Age	
Active Participants	See Table 1c
Terminated Vested Participants	Age 64
Mortality Rates	
Healthy and Disabled	2024 generational mortality tables for annuitants and non-annuitants per §1.430(h)(3)-1(b)
Withdrawal Rates	See Table 2c
Disability Rates	See Table 3
Decrement Timing	Middle of year decrements (except that retirement is assumed to occur at the beginning of the year for ages where the assumed retirement rate is 100%)
Surviving Spouse Benefit	It is assumed that 67% of males and 40% of females have an eligible spouse, and that males are three years older than their spouses.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Benefit Limits	Projected benefits are limited by the current IRC section 415 maximum benefit of \$275,000.
Valuation of Plan Assets	<p>Smoothed fair market value of assets over the current and prior two years, adjusted for contributions, benefit payments, administrative expenses, and expected earnings. The average value of assets calculated in this manner is further limited to not less than 90% nor more than 110% of fair market value.</p> <p>A characteristic of this method is that the expected distribution of the value of plan assets is skewed toward understatement relative to the corresponding market values for expected long-term rates of return in excess of the third segment rate under IRC section 430(h)(2)(C)(iii).</p>
Expected Return on Assets	
2022 Plan Year	4.25%
2023 Plan Year	4.25%
2024 Plan Year	4.25%
Trust Expenses Included in Target Normal Cost	\$447,000 based on the prior year's actual plan administrative expenses, rounded to the nearest \$1,000.
Actuarial Method	Standard unit credit cost method
Valuation Date	January 1, 2024

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Actuarial Assumptions and Methods

Table 1c

Retirement Rates

Age	Tier 1	Tier 2/3
48	15.00%	0.00%
49	15.00%	0.00%
50	15.00%	0.00%
51	15.00%	0.00%
52	15.00%	0.00%
53	15.00%	0.00%
54	15.00%	0.00%
55	15.00%	5.00%
56	15.00%	5.00%
57	15.00%	5.00%
58	25.00%	5.00%
59	25.00%	5.00%
60	30.00%	5.00%
61	35.00%	7.00%
62	45.00%	12.00%
63	45.00%	12.00%
64	50.00%	12.00%
65	75.00%	25.00%
66	50.00%	25.00%
67	50.00%	25.00%
68	50.00%	25.00%
69	50.00%	25.00%
70+	100.00%	100.00%

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Table 2c

Withdrawal Rates

Age	Rate	Age	Rate
15	26.00%	45	5.00%
16	26.00%	46	5.00%
17	26.00%	47	5.00%
18	26.00%	48	5.00%
19	26.00%	49	5.00%
20	26.00%	50	4.00%
21	26.00%	51	4.00%
22	25.50%	52	4.00%
23	25.00%	53	4.00%
24	24.50%	54	4.00%
25	24.00%	55+	0.00%
26	22.80%		
27	21.60%		
28	20.40%		
29	17.20%		
30	14.00%		
31	13.60%		
32	13.20%		
33	12.80%		
34	12.40%		
35	12.00%		
36	10.60%		
37	9.20%		
38	7.80%		
39	6.40%		
40	5.00%		
41	5.00%		
42	5.00%		
43	5.00%		
44	5.00%		

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Table 3

Disability Rates

Age	Male	Female	Age	Male	Female
15	0.0455%	0.0682%	45	0.2149%	0.3253%
16	0.0455%	0.0682%	46	0.2387%	0.3333%
17	0.0455%	0.0682%	47	0.2625%	0.3413%
18	0.0455%	0.0682%	48	0.3102%	0.3933%
19	0.0455%	0.0682%	49	0.3579%	0.4453%
20	0.0455%	0.0682%	50	0.4056%	0.4972%
21	0.0455%	0.0682%	51	0.4533%	0.5492%
22	0.0455%	0.0682%	52	0.5010%	0.6012%
23	0.0471%	0.0722%	53	0.5810%	0.6521%
24	0.0487%	0.0761%	54	0.6610%	0.7031%
25	0.0502%	0.0801%	55	0.7410%	0.7540%
26	0.0518%	0.0841%	56	0.8209%	0.8050%
27	0.0534%	0.0880%	57	0.9009%	0.8559%
28	0.0561%	0.0946%	58	0.9628%	0.8663%
29	0.0588%	0.1011%	59	1.0247%	0.8767%
30	0.0616%	0.1076%	60	1.0867%	0.8871%
31	0.0643%	0.1142%	61	1.1486%	0.8975%
32	0.0671%	0.1207%	62	1.2105%	0.9079%
33	0.0721%	0.1364%	63	1.2105%	0.9079%
34	0.0772%	0.1520%	64	1.2105%	0.9079%
35	0.0823%	0.1677%	65+	0.0000%	0.0000%
36	0.0874%	0.1833%			
37	0.0925%	0.1990%			
38	0.1027%	0.2194%			
39	0.1129%	0.2399%			
40	0.1231%	0.2603%			
41	0.1333%	0.2808%			
42	0.1435%	0.3012%			
43	0.1673%	0.3092%			
44	0.1911%	0.3173%			

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) – 2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions

Effective Date May 1, 2002; most recently amended and restated as of January 1, 2015.

Date of Participation Employment with Behr Dayton Thermal Products and participation in IUE Local 775 (hourly) hired before October 22, 2007; or Local 758 (salaried) hired before May 5, 2003.

Normal Retirement

Eligibility

Tier 1 Age 65 with one year of credited service.

Tier 2 and Tier 3 Age 65 with 10 years of credited service.

Monthly Benefit

Tier 1 Credited service times the following amount:

Job Classification	10/01/03 – 09/01/04	10/01/04 – 09/01/05	10/01/05 – 09/01/06	10/01/06 – and Later
A	\$47.75	\$48.80	\$49.85	\$50.90
B	\$48.00	\$49.05	\$50.10	\$51.15
C	\$48.25	\$49.30	\$50.35	\$51.40
D	\$48.50	\$49.55	\$50.60	\$51.65

Tier 2 and Tier 3 Credited service times the following amount:

Date	Amount
Prior to 09/28/2003	\$15.00
09/28/2003 to 09/28/2007	\$16.00
09/27/2007 and later	\$17.00

For Tier 1, Tier 2 and Tier 3, the normal retirement benefit is reduced by the benefit based on credited service as of May 1, 2002. For Tier 3 participants, service is frozen as of January 1, 2008.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Early Retirement

Eligibility

Age 60 with 10 years of credited service.

Tier 1 only: Age 55 with 85 points; or 30 years of credited service.

Monthly Benefit

Normal retirement benefit multiplied by a percentage based on the following schedule:

Commencement Age	Percentage
42	21.0%
43	22.6%
44	24.3%
45	26.1%
46	28.2%
47	30.4%
48	32.8%
49	35.4%
50	38.3%
51	41.5%
52	45.0%
53	48.9%
54	53.2%
55	57.9%
56	63.5%
57	69.4%
58	75.2%
59	80.8%
60	86.7%
61	93.3%
62+	100.0%

For Tier 1 employees who retired with at least 85 points or 30 years of credited service, the reduction for early retirement is eliminated at age 62 and one month.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Early Retirement Supplement

Eligibility

Tier 1 employee who retires with at least 30 years of credited service.

Monthly Benefit

Amount necessary so that total benefit payable equals the amount in the following table:

Retirement	Amount
10/01/2003 – 09/01/2004	\$2,805
10/01/2004 – 09/01/2005	\$2,875
10/01/2005 – 09/01/2006	\$2,950
10/01/2006 and later	\$3,020

The early retirement supplement is determined based on the early retirement benefit before any offset for the benefit based on pre-May 1, 2002 credited service. Behr America’s share of the early retirement supplement is determined by the following fraction:

$$\frac{30 - \text{minimum } (30, \text{ pre-May 1, 2002 credited service})}{30}$$

The early retirement supplement is payable until age 62 and one month.

Interim Supplement

Eligibility

Tier 1 employee who retires with less than 30 years of credited service.

Monthly Benefit

Credited service times the following amount:

Retirement Age	10/01/03 – 09/01/04	10/01/04 – 09/01/05	10/01/05 – 09/01/06	10/01/06 – and Later
55	\$20.10	\$20.70	\$21.35	\$21.90
56	\$23.75	\$24.45	\$25.20	\$25.85
57	\$28.70	\$29.50	\$30.45	\$31.25
58	\$33.65	\$34.60	\$35.70	\$36.60
59	\$37.55	\$38.60	\$39.85	\$40.85
60	\$43.45	\$44.70	\$46.10	\$47.30
61	\$43.45	\$44.70	\$46.10	\$47.30

The benefit is reduced by the benefit based on credited service as of May 1, 2002. The interim supplement is payable until age 62 and one month.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Deferred Vested Retirement

Eligibility Five years of credited service.

Monthly Benefit The accrued benefit as of the date of termination payable at the participant’s normal retirement age or a reduced benefit commencing on or after attaining age 60. Reduction is 5/9th of 1% for each month prior to age 65.

Tier 1 employees may commence at age 55 if they have at least 85 points. Benefit is reduced based on the following table:

Commencement Age	Percentage
55	42.5%
56	46.4%
57	50.6%
58	55.4%
59	60.7%
60	66.7%

Disability Retirement

Eligibility Participant becomes totally and permanently disabled and retires before age 65 with 10 years of credited service.

Monthly Benefit Accrued benefit at disability retirement payable until age 65.

Tier 1 employees may also receive an additional monthly benefit payable until the employee is entitled to receive Social Security benefits.

Preretirement Surviving Spouse Benefit

Eligibility Five years of service.

Monthly Benefit Accrued benefit reduced for 50% joint and survivor form (65% joint and survivor form if retirement eligible) and early commencement.

Normal Forms of Payment

For Unmarried Employees Life annuity.

For Married Employees The actuarial equivalent 65% joint and survivor annuity.

Optional Forms of Payment

Life annuity, 50% joint and survivor annuity, 75% joint and survivor annuity, 100% joint and survivor annuity.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Actuarial Equivalence

Lump sums based on applicable interest rates and mortality pursuant to code section 417(e). Conversions to other forms of payment are based on factors in the plan document.

Definitions

Accrued Benefit

The amount which a participant is entitled to commencing on his normal retirement date in the form of a straight life annuity based on his credited service.

Credited Service

After April 30, 2002

One year of service for each calendar year an employee completes 1,700 hours of service. Fractional service is computed for less than 1,700 hours.

Prior to May 1, 2002

Service determined by DaimlerChrysler Corporation for the IUE Pension Agreement.

Service was frozen for Tier 3 on January 1, 2008.

Plan Year

Calendar year.

Tier 1

Local 775 employees (hourly) hired by DaimlerChrysler Corporation prior to April 1, 1985 and Local 758 employees (Salaried) hired by DaimlerChrysler Corporation prior to June 16, 1987.

Tier 2

Other IUE hourly employees hired before January 1, 1992;
Other salaried IUE employees hired before May 5, 2003.

Tier 3

Other IUE hourly employees hired on or after January 1, 1992 and before October 22, 2007.

Plan Changes Since the Prior Year

A limited-time opportunity for certain terminated vested participants and certain surviving spouses to elect a lump sum occurred during 2023. The census data reflects the removal of these participants but there is no impact to the ongoing valuation.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Schedule SB, line 24 – Change in Actuarial Assumptions

The funding valuation reflects the following assumption changes:

- Optional form of payment election percentages for male participants were updated.
- Retirement rates for active participants were updated.
- The retirement age for terminated vested participants was updated from age 63 to age 64.
- Withdrawal rates for active participants were updated.
- The percentage of female participants assumed to be married was changed from 45 percent to 40 percent.

These changes were made to better reflect the anticipated plan experience. These changes did not reduce the funding shortfall more than the thresholds stated in Internal Revenue Code Section 430(h)(5), so approval of the Commissioner is not required.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Schedule SB, line 26a – Schedule of Active Participant Data
 as of January 1, 2024

Number of Participants

Attained Age	Years of Credited Service									
	<1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40+
<25										
25-29										
30-34										
35-39				1	2					
40-44					14	10	1			
45-49				1	7	11	27	1		
50-54					10	11	49	6		
55-59					5	5	43	7	6	
60-64					4	1	12	1	10	
65-69					2	1	3		3	
70+							1	1		

N-256

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Schedule SB, line 32 – Schedule of Amortization Bases

Type of Base	Present Value of Installment	Date Established	Years Remaining	Amortization Installment
Shortfall	\$ 1,947,816	January 1, 2023	14	\$ 185,905
Shortfall	\$ 679,234	January 1, 2024	15	\$ 61,797

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Schedule SB, line 22 – Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

The average retirement age shown in line 22 has been calculated by assuming the following retirement rates and no decrements other than retirement for this calculation. All retirements are assumed to occur at mid-year, except for the 100% retirement age.

Tier 1				Tier 2 & 3			
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
Age	Rate	Weight	Product (a) × (b) × (c)	Age	Rate	Weight	Product (a) × (b) × (c)
48.5	15.00%	1.0000	7.28	48.5	0.00%	1.0000	0.00
49.5	15.00%	0.8500	6.31	49.5	0.00%	1.0000	0.00
50.5	15.00%	0.7225	5.47	50.5	0.00%	1.0000	0.00
51.5	15.00%	0.6141	4.74	51.5	0.00%	1.0000	0.00
52.5	15.00%	0.5220	4.11	52.5	0.00%	1.0000	0.00
53.5	15.00%	0.4437	3.56	53.5	0.00%	1.0000	0.00
54.5	15.00%	0.3771	3.08	54.5	0.00%	1.0000	0.00
55.5	15.00%	0.3206	2.67	55.5	5.00%	1.0000	2.78
56.5	15.00%	0.2725	2.31	56.5	5.00%	0.9500	2.68
57.5	15.00%	0.2316	2.00	57.5	5.00%	0.9025	2.59
58.5	25.00%	0.1969	2.88	58.5	5.00%	0.8574	2.51
59.5	25.00%	0.1477	2.20	59.5	5.00%	0.8145	2.42
60.5	30.00%	0.1107	2.01	60.5	5.00%	0.7738	2.34
61.5	35.00%	0.0775	1.67	61.5	7.00%	0.7351	3.16
62.5	45.00%	0.0504	1.42	62.5	12.00%	0.6836	5.13
63.5	45.00%	0.0277	0.79	63.5	12.00%	0.6016	4.58
64.5	50.00%	0.0152	0.49	64.5	12.00%	0.5294	4.10
65.5	75.00%	0.0076	0.37	65.5	25.00%	0.4659	7.63
66.5	50.00%	0.0019	0.06	66.5	25.00%	0.3494	5.81
67.5	50.00%	0.0010	0.03	67.5	25.00%	0.2621	4.42
68.5	50.00%	0.0005	0.02	68.5	25.00%	0.1965	3.37
69.5	50.00%	0.0002	0.01	69.5	25.00%	0.1474	2.56
70	100.00%	0.0001	0.01	70	100.00%	0.1106	7.74
Weighted Average			53.49	Weighted Average			63.82

	Average Age	% of Active Participants
Tier 1	53.49	1.20%
Tier 2 & 3	63.82	98.80%
Weighted Average Retirement Age	63.7	

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) – 2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions

Effective Date May 1, 2002; most recently amended and restated as of January 1, 2015.

Date of Participation Employment with Behr Dayton Thermal Products and participation in IUE Local 775 (hourly) hired before October 22, 2007; or Local 758 (salaried) hired before May 5, 2003.

Normal Retirement

Eligibility

Tier 1 Age 65 with one year of credited service.

Tier 2 and Tier 3 Age 65 with 10 years of credited service.

Monthly Benefit

Tier 1 Credited service times the following amount:

Job Classification	10/01/03 – 09/01/04	10/01/04 – 09/01/05	10/01/05 – 09/01/06	10/01/06 – and Later
A	\$47.75	\$48.80	\$49.85	\$50.90
B	\$48.00	\$49.05	\$50.10	\$51.15
C	\$48.25	\$49.30	\$50.35	\$51.40
D	\$48.50	\$49.55	\$50.60	\$51.65

Tier 2 and Tier 3 Credited service times the following amount:

Date	Amount
Prior to 09/28/2003	\$15.00
09/28/2003 to 09/28/2007	\$16.00
09/27/2007 and later	\$17.00

For Tier 1, Tier 2 and Tier 3, the normal retirement benefit is reduced by the benefit based on credited service as of May 1, 2002. For Tier 3 participants, service is frozen as of January 1, 2008.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Early Retirement

Eligibility

Age 60 with 10 years of credited service.

Tier 1 only: Age 55 with 85 points; or 30 years of credited service.

Monthly Benefit

Normal retirement benefit multiplied by a percentage based on the following schedule:

Commencement Age	Percentage
42	21.0%
43	22.6%
44	24.3%
45	26.1%
46	28.2%
47	30.4%
48	32.8%
49	35.4%
50	38.3%
51	41.5%
52	45.0%
53	48.9%
54	53.2%
55	57.9%
56	63.5%
57	69.4%
58	75.2%
59	80.8%
60	86.7%
61	93.3%
62+	100.0%

For Tier 1 employees who retired with at least 85 points or 30 years of credited service, the reduction for early retirement is eliminated at age 62 and one month.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Early Retirement Supplement

Eligibility

Tier 1 employee who retires with at least 30 years of credited service.

Monthly Benefit

Amount necessary so that total benefit payable equals the amount in the following table:

Retirement	Amount
10/01/2003 – 09/01/2004	\$2,805
10/01/2004 – 09/01/2005	\$2,875
10/01/2005 – 09/01/2006	\$2,950
10/01/2006 and later	\$3,020

The early retirement supplement is determined based on the early retirement benefit before any offset for the benefit based on pre-May 1, 2002 credited service. Behr America’s share of the early retirement supplement is determined by the following fraction:

$$\frac{30 - \text{minimum } (30, \text{ pre-May 1, 2002 credited service})}{30}$$

The early retirement supplement is payable until age 62 and one month.

Interim Supplement

Eligibility

Tier 1 employee who retires with less than 30 years of credited service.

Monthly Benefit

Credited service times the following amount:

Retirement Age	10/01/03 – 09/01/04	10/01/04 – 09/01/05	10/01/05 – 09/01/06	10/01/06 – and Later
55	\$20.10	\$20.70	\$21.35	\$21.90
56	\$23.75	\$24.45	\$25.20	\$25.85
57	\$28.70	\$29.50	\$30.45	\$31.25
58	\$33.65	\$34.60	\$35.70	\$36.60
59	\$37.55	\$38.60	\$39.85	\$40.85
60	\$43.45	\$44.70	\$46.10	\$47.30
61	\$43.45	\$44.70	\$46.10	\$47.30

The benefit is reduced by the benefit based on credited service as of May 1, 2002. The interim supplement is payable until age 62 and one month.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Deferred Vested Retirement

Eligibility Five years of credited service.

Monthly Benefit The accrued benefit as of the date of termination payable at the participant's normal retirement age or a reduced benefit commencing on or after attaining age 60. Reduction is 5/9th of 1% for each month prior to age 65.

Tier 1 employees may commence at age 55 if they have at least 85 points. Benefit is reduced based on the following table:

Commencement Age	Percentage
55	42.5%
56	46.4%
57	50.6%
58	55.4%
59	60.7%
60	66.7%

Disability Retirement

Eligibility Participant becomes totally and permanently disabled and retires before age 65 with 10 years of credited service.

Monthly Benefit Accrued benefit at disability retirement payable until age 65.

Tier 1 employees may also receive an additional monthly benefit payable until the employee is entitled to receive Social Security benefits.

Preretirement Surviving Spouse Benefit

Eligibility Five years of service.

Monthly Benefit Accrued benefit reduced for 50% joint and survivor form (65% joint and survivor form if retirement eligible) and early commencement.

Normal Forms of Payment

For Unmarried Employees Life annuity.

For Married Employees The actuarial equivalent 65% joint and survivor annuity.

Optional Forms of Payment

Life annuity, 50% joint and survivor annuity, 75% joint and survivor annuity, 100% joint and survivor annuity.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) —2024 Plan Year
Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Actuarial Equivalence

Lump sums based on applicable interest rates and mortality pursuant to code section 417(e). Conversions to other forms of payment are based on factors in the plan document.

Definitions

Accrued Benefit

The amount which a participant is entitled to commencing on his normal retirement date in the form of a straight life annuity based on his credited service.

Credited Service

After April 30, 2002

One year of service for each calendar year an employee completes 1,700 hours of service. Fractional service is computed for less than 1,700 hours.

Prior to May 1, 2002

Service determined by DaimlerChrysler Corporation for the IUE Pension Agreement.

Service was frozen for Tier 3 on January 1, 2008.

Plan Year

Calendar year.

Tier 1

Local 775 employees (hourly) hired by DaimlerChrysler Corporation prior to April 1, 1985 and Local 758 employees (Salaried) hired by DaimlerChrysler Corporation prior to June 16, 1987.

Tier 2

Other IUE hourly employees hired before January 1, 1992;
Other salaried IUE employees hired before May 5, 2003.

Tier 3

Other IUE hourly employees hired on or after January 1, 1992 and before October 22, 2007.

Plan Changes Since the Prior Year

A limited-time opportunity for certain terminated vested participants and certain surviving spouses to elect a lump sum occurred during 2023. The census data reflects the removal of these participants but there is no impact to the ongoing valuation.

Plan Name	BEHR DAYTON THERMAL PRODUCTS - IUE PENSION AGREEMENT
Plan Sponsor EIN	02-0574546
ERISA Plan No.	004
Plan Year End	12/31/2024

The required attachment noted below is included within the Accountant's Opinion attachment to the Form 5500 Schedule H, Part III, which consists of the entire Audit report issued by the Plan's Independent Qualified Public Accountant (IQPA).

Form/Schedule	Line Item	Description
5500 Schedule H	Line 4i	Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
 Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
 EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Schedule SB, line 32 – Schedule of Amortization Bases

Type of Base	Present Value of Installment	Date Established	Years Remaining	Amortization Installment
Shortfall	\$ 1,947,816	January 1, 2023	14	\$ 185,905
Shortfall	\$ 679,234	January 1, 2024	15	\$ 61,797

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500) –2024 Plan Year
Behr Dayton Thermal Products IUE Pension Agreement
EIN: 20574546 PN: 004

Schedule SB, line 24 – Change in Actuarial Assumptions

The funding valuation reflects the following assumption changes:

- Optional form of payment election percentages for male participants were updated.
- Retirement rates for active participants were updated.
- The retirement age for terminated vested participants was updated from age 63 to age 64.
- Withdrawal rates for active participants were updated.
- The percentage of female participants assumed to be married was changed from 45 percent to 40 percent.

These changes were made to better reflect the anticipated plan experience. These changes did not reduce the funding shortfall more than the thresholds stated in Internal Revenue Code Section 430(h)(5), so approval of the Commissioner is not required.