

Form 5500

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [ ] a multiemployer plan [ ] a multiple-employer plan... [X] a single-employer plan [ ] a DFE... B This return/report is: [ ] the first return/report [ ] the final return/report... [X] an amended return/report [ ] a short plan year return/report... C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here... [ ] D Check box if filing under: [ ] Form 5558 [ ] automatic extension [X] the DFVC program [ ] special extension... E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here... [ ]

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: DANA INNOVATIONS, INC. 401(K) PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 001
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/2002
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): DANA INNOVATIONS, INC.
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 33-0005938
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 949-226-5174
2d Business code (see instructions): 334310

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature, Date, and Name. Rows include: 1. Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature, 10/17/2025, GIGI DRYER (plan administrator); 2. Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature, 10/17/2025, GIGI DRYER (employer/plan sponsor); 3. Signature of DFE, Date, Enter name of individual signing as DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

<b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	<b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN	
	<b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number	
<b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: <b>a</b> Sponsor's name <b>c</b> Plan Name	<b>4b</b> EIN	
	<b>4d</b> PN	
<b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	<b>5</b>	288
<b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ). <b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year ..... <b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year ..... <b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... <b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits ..... <b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> ..... <b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. .... <b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> ..... <b>g(1)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) ..... <b>g(2)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) ..... <b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	<b>6a(1)</b>	240
	<b>6a(2)</b>	258
	<b>6b</b>	0
	<b>6c</b>	55
	<b>6d</b>	313
	<b>6e</b>	0
	<b>6f</b>	313
	<b>6g(1)</b>	265
	<b>6g(2)</b>	291
<b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) .....	<b>7</b>	

**8a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:  
 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2R 2S 2T 3D

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

<b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	<b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

**10** Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

**a Pension Schedules**

- (1)  **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)  **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)  **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4)  **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached 0
- (5)  **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

**b General Schedules**

- (1)  **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)  **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)  **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 1
- (4)  **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)  **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)  **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

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**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

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**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

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**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

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<p><b>SCHEDULE A</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b></p> <p>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p><b>Insurance Information</b></p> <p>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</p> <p>▶ <b>File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b></p> <p>▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).</p>	<p>OMB No. 1210-0110</p> <hr/> <p><b>2024</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b></p>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<p><b>A</b> Name of plan <b>DANA INNOVATIONS, INC. 401(K) PLAN</b></p>	<p><b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶</p>	<p><b>001</b></p>
<p><b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>DANA INNOVATIONS, INC.</b></p>	<p><b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>33-0005938</b></p>	

**Part I Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions** Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.

**1 Coverage Information:**

**(a)** Name of insurance carrier  
**PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY**

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
42-0127290	61271	459285	313	01/01/2024	12/31/2024

**2 Insurance fee and commission information.** Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

<p><b>(a)</b> Total amount of commissions paid</p> <p style="text-align: center;">0</p>	<p><b>(b)</b> Total amount of fees paid</p> <p style="text-align: center;">0</p>
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**3 Persons receiving commissions and fees.** (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
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(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

**Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information**  
 Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

<b>4</b> Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end .....	<b>4</b>	0
<b>5</b> Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	<b>5</b>	8561781

**6** Contracts With Allocated Funds:

- a** State the basis of premium rates ▶
  
- b** Premiums paid to carrier .....
- c** Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year .....
- d** If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. ....  
Specify nature of costs ▶
  
- e** Type of contract: (1)  individual policies (2)  group deferred annuity  
(3)  other (specify) ▶
  
- f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶

**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

- a** Type of contract: (1)  deposit administration (2)  immediate participation guarantee  
(3)  guaranteed investment (4)  other ▶

<b>b</b> Balance at the end of the previous year .....	<b>7b</b>		
<b>c</b> Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year .....	<b>7c(1)</b>		
	<b>7c(2)</b>		
	<b>7c(3)</b>		
	<b>7c(4)</b>		
	<b>7c(5)</b>		
	(6) Total additions .....		
<b>d</b> Total of balance and additions (add lines <b>7b</b> and <b>7c(6)</b> ) .....	<b>7d</b>		
<b>e</b> Deductions: (1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year .....			
	<b>7e(1)</b>		
	<b>7e(2)</b>		
	<b>7e(3)</b>		
	<b>7e(4)</b>		
(5) Total deductions .....		<b>7e(5)</b>	
<b>f</b> Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line <b>7e(5)</b> from line <b>7d</b> ).....	<b>7f</b>		0

**Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information**  
 If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

**8** Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a**  Health (other than dental or vision)
- b**  Dental
- c**  Vision
- d**  Life insurance
- e**  Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
- f**  Long-term disability
- g**  Supplemental unemployment
- h**  Prescription drug
- i**  Stop loss (large deductible)
- j**  HMO contract
- k**  PPO contract
- l**  Indemnity contract
- m**  Other (specify) ▶

**9** Experience-rated contracts:

<b>a</b>	Premiums: (1) Amount received .....	<b>9a(1)</b>	
	(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid .....	<b>9a(2)</b>	
	(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve .....	<b>9a(3)</b>	
	(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)) .....		<b>9a(4)</b>
<b>b</b>	Benefit charges (1) Claims paid .....	<b>9b(1)</b>	
	(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves .....	<b>9b(2)</b>	
	(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)) .....		<b>9b(3)</b>
	(4) Claims charged .....		<b>9b(4)</b>
<b>c</b>	Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --		
	(A) Commissions .....	<b>9c(1)(A)</b>	
	(B) Administrative service or other fees .....	<b>9c(1)(B)</b>	
	(C) Other specific acquisition costs .....	<b>9c(1)(C)</b>	
	(D) Other expenses .....	<b>9c(1)(D)</b>	
	(E) Taxes .....	<b>9c(1)(E)</b>	
	(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies .....	<b>9c(1)(F)</b>	
	(G) Other retention charges .....	<b>9c(1)(G)</b>	
	(H) Total retention .....		<b>9c(1)(H)</b>
	(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.) .....		<b>9c(2)</b>
<b>d</b>	Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement .....		<b>9d(1)</b>
	(2) Claim reserves .....		<b>9d(2)</b>
	(3) Other reserves .....		<b>9d(3)</b>
<b>e</b>	Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).) .....		<b>9e</b>

**10** Nonexperience-rated contracts:

<b>a</b>	Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier .....	<b>10a</b>	
<b>b</b>	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. ....	<b>10b</b>	

Specify nature of costs.

**Part IV Provision of Information**

**11** Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? .....  Yes  No

**12** If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

<b>SCHEDULE C</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Service Provider Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>DANA INNOVATIONS, INC. 401(K) PLAN</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<b>001</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>DANA INNOVATIONS, INC.</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>33-0005938</b>	

**Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)**

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

**1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation**

**a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).....  Yes  No

**b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

**PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY**

**42-0127290**

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

42-0127290

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
13 37 50 64	CONTRACT ADMINISTRATOR	43325	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MORNINGSTAR INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT L

36-4317381

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
26 70	INV ADV, PARTICIPANTS	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
MORNINGSTAR INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT L	26 70	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY  42-0127290	14 BASIS POINTS ON ASSETS MANAGED BY MORNINGSTAR INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT LLC FOR TARGET MY RETIREMENT	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
(complete as many entries as needed)

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>SCHEDULE D</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	<b>DFE/Participating Plan Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	OMB No. 1210-0110  <hr/> <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2024</u> and ending <u>12/31/2024</u>	
<b>A</b> Name of plan <u>DANA INNOVATIONS, INC. 401(K) PLAN</u>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) <span style="float: right;">▶</span> <u>001</u>
<b>C</b> Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>DANA INNOVATIONS, INC.</u>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>33-0005938</u>

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)</b> (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PRIN LGCP S&amp;P 500 INDEX SA-Z</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>42-0127290-016</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>3707829</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PRIN SMCAP S&amp;P 600 INDEX SA-Z</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>42-0127290-028</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>826801</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PRIN MIDCAP S&amp;P 400 IDX SA-Z</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>42-0127290-023</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>921987</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PRIN LARGE CAP GROWTH I SA-Z</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>42-0127290-066</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>2643525</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PRIN EQUITY INCOME SA-Z</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>42-0127290-120</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>P</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>461639</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PRINCIPAL STABLE VALUE Z FUND</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PRINCIPAL GLOBAL INVESTORS TRUST CO</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>93-6274328-001</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>672971</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>FLEXPATH IDX+ AGG RETIRE R1</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>47-2836296-225</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>793969</u>

<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FLEXPATH IDX+ MOD RETIRE R1		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 47-2851418-226	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1830479
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FLEXPATH IDX+ MOD 2025 R1		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 47-2950747-229	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FLEXPATH IDX+ MOD 2035 R1		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 47-3002484-232	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 3836596
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FLEXPATH IDX+ MOD 2045 R1		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 47-2961375-235	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 3168225
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FLEXPATH IDX+ MOD 2055 R1		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 47-3188067-238	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2586949
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FLEXPATH IDX+ CON RETIRE R1		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 47-2916729-227	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 186484
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FLEXPATH IDX+ CON 2025 R1		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 47-2961375-230	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FLEXPATH IDX+ CON 2035 R1		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 47-3018134-233	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1154
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FLEXPATH IDX+ CON 2045 R1		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 47-3144367-236	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 968
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FLEXPATH IDX+ CON 2055 R1		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 47-3216409-239	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2288

<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FLEXPATH IDX+ AGG 2025 R1		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 47-2935740-228	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FLEXPATH IDX+ AGG 2035 R1		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 47-2987118-231	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1540408
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FLEXPATH IDX+ AGG 2045 R1		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 47-3026996-234	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1044648
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FLEXPATH IDX+ AGG 2055 R1		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 47-3170652-237	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 408895
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: BLACKROCK US DBT IDX FD CL 1		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 20-3802445-010	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 56325
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: BLACKROCK EAFE EQ INDX FD CL 1		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 20-3802495-007	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1053606
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: CORE BOND I1 FUND		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 82-1986152-325	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 312858
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FLEXPATH INDEX+ AGG 2065 R1		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 38-7271381-762	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FLEXPATH INDEX+ MOD 2065 R1		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 38-7271382-763	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 336614
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: GREATGRAY EURO GROWTH I1		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 38-7289844-001	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 574651



<b>SCHEDULE H</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Financial Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  ▶ <b>File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	OMB No. 1210-0110  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <b>01/01/2024</b> and ending <b>12/31/2024</b>	
<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>DANA INNOVATIONS, INC. 401(K) PLAN</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <b>001</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>DANA INNOVATIONS, INC.</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>33-0005938</b>

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Asset and Liability Statement</b>
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**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
<b>Assets</b>			
<b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash .....	<b>1a</b>		
<b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
<b>(1)</b> Employer contributions .....	<b>1b(1)</b>	649095	714375
<b>(2)</b> Participant contributions .....	<b>1b(2)</b>	11268	15200
<b>(3)</b> Other .....	<b>1b(3)</b>		
<b>c</b> General investments:			
<b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) .....	<b>1c(1)</b>		
<b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....	<b>1c(2)</b>		
<b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred .....	<b>1c(3)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> All other .....	<b>1c(3)(B)</b>		
<b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred .....	<b>1c(4)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Common .....	<b>1c(4)(B)</b>		
<b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....	<b>1c(5)</b>		
<b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....	<b>1c(6)</b>		
<b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....	<b>1c(7)</b>		
<b>(8)</b> Participant loans .....	<b>1c(8)</b>	162065	207848
<b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts .....	<b>1c(9)</b>	15340352	18408088
<b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....	<b>1c(10)</b>	6312053	8561781
<b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts .....	<b>1c(11)</b>		
<b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....	<b>1c(12)</b>		
<b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	<b>1c(13)</b>		
<b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	<b>1c(14)</b>		
<b>(15)</b> Other.....	<b>1c(15)</b>	3576270	5973760

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	26051103	33881052
<b>Liabilities</b>			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g		
h Operating payables.....	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i		
j Other liabilities.....	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
<b>Net Assets</b>			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	26051103	33881052

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
<b>a Contributions:</b>			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	714375	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	2395440	
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)	1570728	
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A), (B), (C), and line 2a(2).....	2a(3)		4680543
<b>b Earnings on investments:</b>			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)	20200	
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F).....	2b(1)(G)		20200
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A), (B), and (C).....	2b(2)(D)		0
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B).....	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts .....	<b>2b(6)</b>		1622352
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts .....	<b>2b(7)</b>		1407466
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts .....	<b>2b(8)</b>		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities .....	<b>2b(9)</b>		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	<b>2b(10)</b>		
<b>c</b> Other income .....	<b>2c</b>		1991508
<b>d</b> Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	<b>2d</b>		9722069

**Expenses**

<b>e</b> Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....	<b>2e(1)</b>	1848559	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits .....	<b>2e(2)</b>		
(3) Other.....	<b>2e(3)</b>		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines <b>2e(1)</b> through <b>(3)</b> .....	<b>2e(4)</b>		1848559
<b>f</b> Corrective distributions (see instructions) .....	<b>2f</b>		
<b>g</b> Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....	<b>2g</b>		
<b>h</b> Interest expense.....	<b>2h</b>		
<b>i</b> Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances .....	<b>2i(1)</b>		
(2) Contract administrator fees .....	<b>2i(2)</b>	43561	
(3) Recordkeeping fees .....	<b>2i(3)</b>		
(4) IQPA audit fees .....	<b>2i(4)</b>		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees .....	<b>2i(5)</b>		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees .....	<b>2i(6)</b>		
(7) Actuarial fees .....	<b>2i(7)</b>		
(8) Legal fees .....	<b>2i(8)</b>		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees .....	<b>2i(9)</b>		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses .....	<b>2i(10)</b>		
(11) Other expenses.....	<b>2i(11)</b>		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines <b>2i(1)</b> through <b>(11)</b> .....	<b>2i(12)</b>		43561
<b>j</b> Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	<b>2j</b>		1892120

**Net Income and Reconciliation**

<b>k</b> Net income (loss). Subtract line <b>2j</b> from line <b>2d</b> .....	<b>2k</b>		7829949
<b>l</b> Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan.....	<b>2l(1)</b>		
(2) From this plan .....	<b>2l(2)</b>		

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

**3** Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

**a** The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1)  Unmodified (2)  Qualified (3)  Disclaimer (4)  Adverse

**b** Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3)  neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

**c** Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: SINGERLEWAK LLP

(2) EIN: 95-2302617

**d** The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1)  This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2)  It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

**4** CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
<b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	16962
<b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1000000
<b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?  Yes  No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year \_\_\_\_\_.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

<b>5b(1)</b> Name of plan(s)	<b>5b(2)</b> EIN(s)	<b>5b(3)</b> PN(s)

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) .....  Yes  No  Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year \_\_\_\_\_.

<b>SCHEDULE R</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Retirement Plan Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	OMB No. 1210-0110  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
--	---	--

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

<b>A</b> Name of plan <u>DANA INNOVATIONS, INC. 401(K) PLAN</u>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>DANA INNOVATIONS, INC.</u>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>33-0005938</u>	

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Distributions</b>
---------------	----------------------

**All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.**

**1** Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions..... 

1		0
---	--	---

**2** Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):  
EIN(s): 42-0127290

**Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.**

**3** Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year..... 

3	
---	--

<b>Part II</b>	<b>Funding Information</b> (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

**4** Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?.....  Yes  No  N/A  
**If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.**

**5** If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_  
**If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.**

<b>6 a</b> Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) .....	<b>6a</b>	
<b>b</b> Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year .....	<b>6b</b>	
<b>c</b> Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	<b>6c</b>	

**If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.**

**7** Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?.....  Yes  No  N/A

**8** If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?.....  Yes  No  N/A

<b>Part III</b>	<b>Amendments</b>
-----------------	-------------------

**9** If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....  Increase  Decrease  Both  No

<b>Part IV</b>	<b>ESOPs</b> (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

**10** Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?.....  Yes  No

**11 a** Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?.....  Yes  No

**b** If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.).....  Yes  No

**12** Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?.....  Yes  No

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

<b>a</b> The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14a</b>	
<b>b</b> The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14b</b>	
<b>c</b> The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14c</b>	

**15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

<b>a</b> The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year .....	<b>15a</b>	
<b>b</b> The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year .....	<b>15b</b>	

**16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

<b>a</b> Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year .....	<b>16a</b>	
<b>b</b> If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	<b>16b</b>	

**17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

**a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:  
 Public Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Private Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: \_\_\_\_\_%  
 High-Yield Debt: \_\_\_\_\_% Real Assets: \_\_\_\_\_% Cash or Cash Equivalents: \_\_\_\_\_% Other: \_\_\_\_\_%

**b** Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:  
 0-5 years  5-10 years  10-15 years  15 years or more

**20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

**a** Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero?  Yes  No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:  
 Yes.  
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. Other. Provide explanation: \_\_\_\_\_

**Part VII IRS Compliance Questions**

**21a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules?  Yes  No

**21b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).  
 Design-based safe harbor method  
 "Prior year" ADP test  
 "Current year" ADP test  
 N/A

**22** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702476A.

**DANA INNOVATIONS, INC. 401(K) PLAN**  
**FINANCIAL REPORT**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2024**

**DANA INNOVATIONS, INC. 401(K) PLAN**  
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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

401(k) Committee  
Dana Innovations, Inc. 401(k) Plan

### **Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit**

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Dana Innovations, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for plan benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the related statement of changes in net assets available for plan benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

### **Opinion**

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

**Other Matter - Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA**

The supplemental schedules of Schedule H, Line 4a – Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions as of December 31, 2024 and Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

*Singer Lewak LLP*

October 15, 2025

**DANA INNOVATIONS, INC. 401(K) PLAN**  
**STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR PLAN BENEFITS**  
**December 31,**

<b>ASSETS</b>		<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
<b>Investments, at fair value</b>			
Common collective trusts		\$ 17,735,117	\$ 14,206,164
Pooled separate accounts		8,561,781	6,312,053
Self-directed brokerage accounts		5,973,760	3,576,270
Stable value fund		<u>672,971</u>	<u>1,134,188</u>
Total investments, at fair value		<u>32,943,629</u>	<u>25,228,675</u>
<b>Receivables</b>			
Employee contributions		15,200	11,268
Employer contributions		714,375	649,095
Notes from participants		<u>207,848</u>	<u>162,065</u>
Total receivables		<u>937,423</u>	<u>822,428</u>
<b>Net assets available for plan benefits</b>		<b><u>\$ 33,881,052</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 26,051,103</u></b>

See notes to financial statements.

**DANA INNOVATIONS, INC. 401(K) PLAN**  
**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR PLAN BENEFITS**  
Year Ended December 31, 2024

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**Additions to net assets attributed to**

Investment income		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments		3,029,818
Other Income		<u>1,991,508</u>
Total investment income		<u>5,021,326</u>
Interest income on notes from participants		<u>20,200</u>
Contributions		
Participants'		2,395,440
Employer's		714,375
Rollovers		<u>1,570,728</u>
Total contributions		<u>4,680,543</u>
Total additions		<u>9,722,069</u>

**Deductions from net assets attributed to**

Benefits paid to participants		1,848,559
Administrative expenses		<u>43,561</u>
Total deductions		<u>1,892,120</u>

**Net increase in net assets** 7,829,949

**Net assets available for plan benefits, beginning of year** 26,051,103

**Net assets available for plan benefits, end of year** \$ 33,881,052

See notes to financial statements.

# DANA INNOVATIONS, INC. 401(K) PLAN

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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### NOTE 1 – DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN

The following description of Dana Innovations, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the “Plan”) is provided for general information only. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

#### General

The Plan is a defined-contribution plan established under the provisions of Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The Plan covers substantially all employees of Dana Innovations, Inc., William R. Valentine, LLC, Strut, LLC, and Strut Marine, LLC (collectively, the “Sponsor” or “Employer”). The Plan is administered by management of the Sponsor and is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (“ERISA”). Principal Trust Company, custodian and recordkeeper, is responsible for the custody and management of the Plan’s assets. NFP Corporation is used by the Plan as an investment advisor.

#### Eligibility

An employee is eligible for participation in the Plan 30 days after hire with entrance into the Plan occurring on the first of every month.

#### Participant Contributions

Unless an eligible employee elects otherwise, employee’s compensation will be reduced by 6% (automatic enrollment rate) for employee contributions to the Plan and their contributions will be invested in a designated fund until changed by the participant. At any time, participants may elect to contribute, on a tax-deferred or Roth basis, up to 100% of their eligible compensation, in an amount not in excess of the maximum allowed by the IRC. Participants who have attained the age of fifty (50) before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions.

#### Employer Contributions

The Sponsor may make a discretionary matching contribution based on 50% of each participant’s deferral up to the first 6% of eligible compensation, as defined, and the participant must be active on the last day of the Plan year. For the year ended December 31, 2024, the Sponsor made discretionary matching contributions of \$714,375. The Sponsor may also make a qualified nonelective discretionary contribution based on 50% of each participant’s deferral up to the first 6% of participant deferrals, and the participant must be active on the last day of the Plan year. The qualified nonelective discretionary contribution shall be equal to the qualified nonelective discretionary contributions multiplied by the ratio of such participant’s annual pay to the total annual pay for all eligible participants. For the year ended December 31, 2024, the Sponsor made no qualified nonelective discretionary matching contributions. For the year ended December 31, 2024, the Sponsor made no qualified nonelective contributions. All Sponsor contributions are invested in the manner in which a participant directs his or her investments. Rollover contributions representing qualified Plan distributions and individual retirement accounts are permitted.

# DANA INNOVATIONS, INC. 401(K) PLAN

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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### NOTE 1 – DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (Continued)

#### Participant Accounts

Individual accounts are maintained for each of the Plan's participants to reflect the participants' contributions, rollovers from qualified plans of the participants' previous employers, rollovers from individual retirement accounts, allocation of the Sponsor's contributions, and allocations of the Plan's earnings, losses, and administrative expenses. Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contribution and the Sponsor's matching contribution. Allocations of earnings, losses and expenses are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

#### Vesting

Employee contributions, rollovers, and actual earnings on all such contributions are fully vested at all times. Vesting of Sponsor discretionary matching contribution and Sponsor qualified nonelective discretionary contribution and actual earnings thereon are based upon the participant's continuous years of service with the Sponsor as follows:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Percentage Vested</u>
Less than 1	0%
1	33%
2	66%
3	100%

#### Investment Options

The investments of the Plan are self-directed by the participants into various investment options offered by the Plan. Investment elections may be changed online or through telephone access on a daily basis.

#### Forfeitures

Forfeitures of terminated participants' nonvested accounts are used to pay administrative expenses or applied against future Sponsor contributions. For the year ended December 31, 2024, forfeitures applied to Plan expenses was \$19,125 and forfeitures applied to employer contributions was \$0. As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, there were \$4,261 and \$3 forfeitures available to be used, respectively.

#### Benefit Payments

Upon normal retirement, retirement due to permanent disability, death, termination, the participant or the participants' beneficiaries are eligible to receive their vested interest in funds in partial withdrawals or in a lump-sum payment. The Plan can distribute all terminated participant balances under \$5,000 without the request of the participant.

# DANA INNOVATIONS, INC. 401(K) PLAN

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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### **NOTE 1 – DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (Continued)**

#### Financial Hardship Distributions

The Plan allows hardship withdrawals in accordance with IRS regulations. Among other things, the withdrawal must be necessary in light of immediate and heavy financial needs of the participant and is limited to certain purposes.

#### Notes from Participants

Participants may borrow from their account a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum of 50% of their vested account balance (not to exceed \$50,000 less the highest outstanding note balance during the prior twelve-month period). Participants may only have two (2) notes outstanding at any time. All notes shall bear a reasonable rate of interest as determined by the Plan Administrator. Notes must be paid back within five (5) years of the date of issuance in accordance with terms established by the Plan Administrator. However, if the note is for the purchase of a principal residence, the Plan Administrator may permit a longer repayment term. The notes are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest ranging from 4.25% to 10.50% maturing through February 27, 2032 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023. Principal and interest are paid ratably through biweekly payroll deductions. Defaulted participant notes are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document.

#### Administrative Expenses

Management fees and operating expenses charged to the Plan are charged and reflected separately to individual participant accounts. The Sponsor pays substantially all other out-of-pocket administrative expenses of the Plan, which are excluded from these financial statements.

### **NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

#### Basis of Presentation

The financial statements of the Plan are in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").

#### Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 4 for a discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held during the year.

# DANA INNOVATIONS, INC. 401(K) PLAN

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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### **NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

#### Notes from Participants

Notes from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued unpaid interest. Delinquent participant notes are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document. As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, there were no delinquent participant notes. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2024 or 2023.

#### Payment of Benefits

Benefit payments are recorded when paid.

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of the Plan's financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of net assets available for plan benefits, and changes therein and, when applicable, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

### **NOTE 3 – INFORMATION CERTIFIED BY THE PLAN'S CUSTODIAN**

The Plan's management has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-5(c) of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Principal Trust Company, the custodian of the Plan, has certified to the completeness and accuracy of all investments and notes receivable from participants reflected on the accompanying statements of net assets available for plan benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the supplemental schedule, Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024, and the related investment activity and interest income on notes receivable from participants reflected in the statement of changes in net assets available for plan benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024.

### **NOTE 4 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS**

FASB Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic No. 820 ("ASC 820") establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under ASC 820 are described below:

Level 1 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

## DANA INNOVATIONS, INC. 401(K) PLAN

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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#### NOTE 4 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

Level 2 – Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following are descriptions of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

*Common collective trusts:* the common collective investment trusts (flexPath Index CITs) represent the Plan's investments that are held in common collective trust funds, which invest primarily in a variety of common collective trusts. The fair values of all of these investments are used in determining the NAV, as provided by flexPath Strategies, of the collective investment trusts, which are not publicly quoted. The NAV is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. Each flexPath strategy, offered through flexPath Strategies, LLC, seeks to provide long-term investors with an asset allocation strategy designed to maximize assets for retirement consistent with the risk level and projected retirement date associated with each fund. The funds are designed to reduce exposure to risk over time by shifting gradually from a focus on capital appreciation to one of capital preservation, while maintaining some exposure to capital appreciation asset classes. The common collective investment trusts have daily redemption frequency, no redemption period or restrictions and have no unfunded commitments.

## DANA INNOVATIONS, INC. 401(K) PLAN

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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#### NOTE 4 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

*Stable value fund:* The Principal Stable Value Fund, held in a collective trust fund, invests in conventional and synthetic guaranteed investment contracts (“GICs”) issued by life insurance companies, banks and other financial institutions with excess cash invested in cash equivalents. The objective of the stable value fund is to provide preservation of capital and relatively stable returns regardless of the volatility of the financial markets. The investments are valued using NAV as a practical expedient to estimate fair value where NAV is based on the value of the underlying investment assets owned by the fund, minus its liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the account will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the collective trust, the issuer reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner. There are currently no redemption restrictions or unfunded commitments on these investments.

*Pooled separate accounts:* pooled separate accounts contain observable quoted pricing inputs or quoted prices for similar assets in active or non-active markets. While the underlying assets of pooled separate accounts may have publicly quoted pricing inputs, the account values of separate accounts are not classified in the fair value hierarchy as NAV is being used as a practical expedient. These pooled separate accounts are not publicly quoted, and the investments may be redeemed at their NAV as of the measurement date. The NAV is based on the value of the underlying assets owed by the pooled separate account, minus any liabilities, and then divided by the number of shares outstanding. The pooled separate accounts have daily redemption frequency, no redemption period or restrictions and have no unfunded commitments.

*Self-directed brokerage accounts:* all holdings in the Principal self-directed brokerage accounts are publicly traded securities for which holding detail and pricing are publicly available.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

**DANA INNOVATIONS, INC. 401(K) PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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**NOTE 4 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)**

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan’s investments at fair value as of December 31, 2024:

	Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Self-directed brokerage accounts	<u>\$ 5,973,760</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 5,973,760</u>
Total investments in the fair value hierarchy	<b><u>\$ 5,973,760</u></b>	<b><u>\$ -</u></b>	<b><u>\$ -</u></b>	5,973,760
Common collective trusts measured at NAV (a)				17,735,117
Pooled separate accounts measured at NAV (a)				8,561,781
Stable value account measured at NAV (a)				<u>672,971</u>
<b>Total</b>				<b><u>\$ 32,943,629</u></b>

**DANA INNOVATIONS, INC. 401(K) PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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**NOTE 4 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)**

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan’s investments at fair value as of December 31, 2023:

	Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Self-directed brokerage accounts	<u>3,576,270</u>	-	-	<u>3,576,270</u>
Total investments in the fair value hierarchy	<b><u>\$ 3,576,270</u></b>	<b><u>\$ -</u></b>	<b><u>\$ -</u></b>	3,576,270
Common collective trusts measured at NAV (a)				14,206,164
Pooled separate accounts measured at NAV (a)				6,312,053
Stable value account measured at NAV (a)				<u>1,134,188</u>
<b>Total</b>				<b><u>\$ 25,228,675</u></b>

(a) In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit the reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statement of net assets available for plan benefits.

## **DANA INNOVATIONS, INC. 401(K) PLAN**

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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#### **NOTE 5 – INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE STATUS**

Effective February 18, 2022, the Plan adopted a non-standardized form of a pre-approved profit sharing plan with CODA sponsored by Principal Life Insurance Company. The plan has received an opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service (“IRS”) as to the plan’s qualified status. The plan opinion letter has been relied upon by this Plan. Although the Plan has been amended since the plan received the opinion letter, the Plan Administrator believes the Plan is designed and is being operated in compliance with the applicable provisions of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income tax has been included in the Plan’s financial statements.

U.S. GAAP requires the Plan’s management to evaluate uncertain tax positions taken by the Plan. The financial statement effects of a tax position are recognized when the position is more likely than not, based on the technical merits, to be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan’s management has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that, as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken. The Plan has recognized no interest or penalties related to uncertain tax positions. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

#### **NOTE 6 – RELATED PARTY AND PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS**

Certain Plan investments (pooled separate accounts and a stable value fund) are managed by Principal Global Investors Trust Company, a related party of Principal Trust Company, the Custodian of the Plan. Fees paid by the Plan to Principal Life Insurance Company, an affiliate of the custodian of the Plan, amounted to \$43,325 for the year ended December 31, 2024. Notes receivable from participants and the related interest income of \$20,200 are also considered related-party transactions.

#### **NOTE 7 – RISK AND UNCERTAINTIES**

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, credit and overall market volatility. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants’ account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for plan benefits.

## **DANA INNOVATIONS, INC. 401(K) PLAN**

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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#### **NOTE 8 – PLAN TERMINATION**

Although it has not expressed such intent, the Sponsor, by action of its Board of Directors, reserves the right, at any time, to amend or terminate the Plan. Upon termination of the Plan, further contributions to the Plan shall cease and all participants who are affected by such termination shall become 100% vested. Thus, net assets available for plan benefits would be distributed to the participants based on each participant's interest in the Plan.

#### **NOTE 9 – PROHIBITED TRANSACTIONS**

As required by ERISA Section 2510.3-102, the Sponsor is required to segregate participant contributions from its general assets and remit them to the Plan as soon as administratively feasible.

During the Plan year ended December 31, 2023, the Sponsor failed to remit certain participant contributions and loan repayments totaling \$5,509 within the required timeframe as stated by the DOL. The DOL considers late deposits to be prohibited transactions. In July and October 2023, the Sponsor paid lost earnings on \$662 of the \$5,509 of late participant deferrals outside of the DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program, which were paid from the Sponsor's assets and not from assets of the Plan. In October 2024, the Sponsor paid lost earnings on \$4,847 of the \$5,509 of late participant deferrals outside of the DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program, which were paid from the Sponsor's assets and not from assets of the Plan.

During the Plan year ended December 31, 2024, the Sponsor failed to remit certain participant contributions and loan repayments totaling \$11,453 within the required timeframe as stated by the DOL. The DOL considers late deposits to be prohibited transactions. In September and October 2025, the Sponsor paid lost earnings on \$11,453 of late participant deferrals outside of the DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program, which were paid from the Sponsor's assets and not from assets of the Plan.

#### **NOTE 10 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

The 401(k) Committee has evaluated subsequent events through October 15, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued, and concluded that no subsequent events have occurred that would require recognition in the financial statements or disclosure in the notes to the financial statements.

## **SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION**

**DANA INNOVATIONS, INC. 401(K) PLAN**  
**SCHEDULE H, LINE 4a – SCHEDULE OF DELINQUENT PARTICIPANT CONTRIBUTIONS**  
**December 31, 2024**

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Plan Sponsor EIN: 33-0005938

Plan Number: 001

	Participant Contributions Transferred Late to Plan	Total that Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions				
Pay Dates	Check here if late participant loan repayments are included <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	Total Fully Corrected Under VFCP and PTE 2002-51	
2023	\$ 5,509	\$ -	\$ 5,509	\$ -	\$ -	
2024	\$ 11,453	\$ -	\$ 11,453	\$ -	\$ -	

See Independent Auditor's Report.

**DANA INNOVATIONS, INC. 401(K) PLAN**  
**SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)**  
**December 31, 2024**

Plan Sponsor EIN: 33-0005938

Plan: 001

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	(e) Current Value
<b>Common collective trust</b>			
	Flexpath Strategies	Flexpath idx+ mod 2035 r1	\$ 3,836,596
	Flexpath Strategies	Flexpath idx+ mod 2045 r1	3,168,225
	Flexpath Strategies	Flexpath idx+ mod 2055 r1	2,586,949
	Flexpath Strategies	Flexpath idx+ mod retire r1	1,830,479
	Flexpath Strategies	Flexpath idx+ agg 2035 r1	1,540,408
	Blackrock Advisors, LLC	Blackrock eafe eq indx fd cl 1	1,053,606
	Flexpath Strategies	Flexpath idx+ agg 2045 r1	1,044,648
	Flexpath Strategies	Flexpath idx+ agg retire r1	793,969
	Flexpath Strategies	Greatgray euro growth i1	574,651
	Flexpath Strategies	Flexpath idx+ agg 2055 r1	408,895
	Flexpath Strategies	Flexpath index+ agg 2065 r1	336,614
	Flexpath Strategies	Core bond i1 fund	312,858
	Flexpath Strategies	Flexpath idx+ con retire r1	186,484
	Blackrock Advisors, LLC	Blackrock us dbt idx fd cl 1	56,325
	Flexpath Strategies	Flexpath idx+ con 2055 r1	2,288
	Flexpath Strategies	Flexpath idx+ con 2035 r1	1,154
	Flexpath Strategies	Flexpath idx+ con 2045 r1	968
	Total common collective trusts		<u>17,735,117</u>
<b>Pooled separate accounts</b>			
*	Principal Global Investors	Lgcap S&P 500 index sep acct+	3,707,829
	T. Rowe Price/Brown Advisory	Largecap growth i sep acct+	2,643,525
*	Principal Global Investors	Midcap S&P 400 index sep acct+	921,987
*	Principal Global Investors	Smallcap S&P 600 index sa+	826,801
*	Principal Global Investors	Equity income separate account+	461,639
	Total pooled separate accounts		<u>8,561,781</u>
<b>Self-directed brokerage accounts</b>			
	Self-Directed Brokerage Accounts	Self-Directed Brokerage Accounts	<u>5,973,760</u>
<b>Stable value fund</b>			
*	Principal Global Investors	Principal Stable Value Z Fund	<u>672,971</u>
	Total investments held		<u>32,943,629</u>
*	<b>Notes receivable from participants</b>	(Interest rates from 4.25% – 10.50%, collateralized by participants' account balances and maturing through February 27, 2032)	<u>207,848</u>
	<b>Total</b>		<u><b>\$ 33,151,477</b></u>

\* Denotes party-in-interest as defined by ERISA

See Independent Auditor's Report.

**SCHEDULE H, line 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)**

D I, I. 401() P  
 EIN 33 0005938  
 PLAN NUMBER 001  
 PLAN YEAR 01/01/2024 TO 12/31/2024

(A) Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor or similar party.	(B) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value.	(C) Cost	(D) Current Value
GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY	Common/Collective Trust flexPATH Idx+ Agg Retire R1	\$ 0.00	\$ 793,968.75
GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY	Common/Collective Trust flexPATH Idx+ Agg 2035 R1	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,540,408.16
GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY	Common/Collective Trust flexPATH Idx+ Agg 2045 R1	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,044,647.50
GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY	Common/Collective Trust flexPATH Idx+ Agg 2055 R1	\$ 0.00	\$ 408,895.23
GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY	Common/Collective Trust flexPATH Idx+ Con Retire R1	\$ 0.00	\$ 186,484.17
GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY	Common/Collective Trust flexPATH Idx+ Con 2045 R1	\$ 0.00	\$ 967.96
GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY	Common/Collective Trust flexPATH Idx+ Con 2055 R1	\$ 0.00	\$ 2,287.82
GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY	Common/Collective Trust flexPATH Idx+ Mod Retire R1	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,830,478.98
GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY	Common/Collective Trust flexPATH Idx+ Mod 2035 R1	\$ 0.00	\$ 3,836,595.57
GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY	Common/Collective Trust flexPATH Idx+ Mod 2045 R1	\$ 0.00	\$ 3,168,225.05
GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY	Common/Collective Trust flexPATH Idx+ Mod 2055 R1	\$ 0.00	\$ 2,586,948.85
GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY	Common/Collective Trust flexPATH Index+ Mod 2065 R1	\$ 0.00	\$ 336,614.03
GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY	Common/Collective Trust BlackRock EAFE Eq Indx Fd Cl 1	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,053,606.23
GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY	Common/Collective Trust BlackRock US Dbt Idx Fd Cl 1	\$ 0.00	\$ 56,325.41
GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY	Common/Collective Trust Core Bond I1 Fund	\$ 0.00	\$ 312,858.07

SCHEDULE H, line 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

SCHEDULE H, line 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

D I, I. 401() P  
 EIN 33 0005938  
 PLAN NUMBER 001  
 PLAN YEAR 01/01/2024 TO 12/31/2024

(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)
	Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor or similar party.	Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value.	Cost	Current Value
	GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY	Common/Collective Trust FLEXPATH IDX+ CON 2035 R1	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,153.79
	GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY	Common/Collective Trust GreatGray Euro Growth II	\$ 0.00	\$ 574,650.97
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Pooled Separate Accounts Prin Equity Income SA-Z	\$ 0.00	\$ 461,639.18
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Pooled Separate Accounts Prin LargeCap Growth I SA-Z	\$ 0.00	\$ 2,643,524.78
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Pooled Separate Accounts Prin IgCp S&P 500 Index SA-Z	\$ 0.00	\$ 3,707,829.34
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Pooled Separate Accounts Prin MidCap S&P 400 Idx SA-Z	\$ 0.00	\$ 921,986.69
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Pooled Separate Accounts Prin SmCap S&P 600 Index SA-Z	\$ 0.00	\$ 826,800.66
*	Principal Global Investors Trust Co	Common/Collective Trust Principal Stable Value Z Fund	\$ 0.00	\$ 672,971.00
	Schwab Funds	Brokerage Account Self-Directed Brokerage Acct	\$ 0.00	\$ 5,973,760.20
*	Participant Loans	Range of Interest Rates Rates Range From 4.25% To 10.50%	\$ 0.00	\$ 207,848.00