

Form 5500

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [] a multiemployer plan [] a multiple-employer plan... [X] a single-employer plan [] a DFE... B This return/report is: [] the first return/report [] the final return/report... [X] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report... C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here... [] D Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] the DFVC program... [] special extension... E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here... []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: AUTONEUM NORTH AMERICA, INC. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 002
1c Effective date of plan: 03/26/1986
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): AUTONEUM NORTH AMERICA, INC.
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 52-1162115
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 248-324-2217
2d Business code (see instructions): 336300

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes rows for employer/plan sponsor and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	107
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	2
	6a(2)	1
	6b	76
	6c	2
	6d	79
	6e	24
	6f	103
	6g(1)	
6g(2)		
6h		0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
1A 1I

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules	b General Schedules
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan)
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(3) <input type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>0</u>
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____	(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)
(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	(5) <input type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
	(6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>AUTONEUM NORTH AMERICA, INC. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>AUTONEUM NORTH AMERICA, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>52-1162115</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	<u>7733520</u>
	b Actuarial value	2b	<u>8250751</u>
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>102</u>	<u>6701165</u>
	b For terminated vested participants	<u>3</u>	<u>91140</u>
	c For active participants	<u>2</u>	<u>246178</u>
	d Total	<u>107</u>	<u>7038483</u>
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	<u>4.95 %</u>
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>0</u>
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>53000</u>
	c Target normal cost	6c	<u>53000</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE			
	Signature of actuary	<u>10/08/2025</u>	Date
	<u>ABIGAIL S. FORTINO, ASA, EA, MAAA</u>	<u>23-07221</u>	Most recent enrollment number
	Type or print name of actuary	<u>717-652-5633</u>	Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>CONRAD SIEGEL</u>		
	Firm name		
	<u>P.O. BOX 5900, 501 CORPORATE CIRCLE</u> <u>HARRISBURG, PA 17110-0900</u>		
	Address of the firm		

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>12.40</u> %	0	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a	Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
b(1)	Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.08</u> %		0
b(2)	Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c	Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
d	Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	117.22 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	117.22 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	107.01 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls		18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:				
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c)	0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.87 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
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b Applicable month (enter code) **21b** 4

22 Weighted average retirement age **22** 61

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) Prescribed - combined Prescribed - separate Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... Yes No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment..... **27**

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	53000
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	53000

32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0
b Waiver amortization installment.....	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount **33**

34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	0
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	0

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....	38b	0

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. 2019 2020 2021

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan AUTONEUM NORTH AMERICA, INC. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 AUTONEUM NORTH AMERICA, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 52-1162115	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

VANGUARD GROUP, INC.

23-1945930

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

THE VANGUARD GROUP, INC.

23-1945930

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 25 51 52 68	NONE	11477	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CONRAD SIEGEL

PO BOX 5900
HARRISBURG, PA 17110-0900

23-1669823

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
11 15 17 38 49 50	NONE	10850	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CAPFINANCIAL PARTNERS, LLC

4208 6 FORKS ROAD, SUITE 1700
RALEIGH, NC 27609

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27 50	NONE	6887	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY MANAGEMENT & RESEARCH COMP

06-1194217

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
28 52	NONE	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

PACIFIC INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT COMPA

95-2632339

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
28 52	NONE	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

STERLING CAPITAL MANAGEMENT LLC

5TH FLOOR P.O. BOX 9762
PROVIDENCE, RI 02940-9762

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
28 52	NONE	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

AMERICAN BEACON ADVISORS INC

75-2401150

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
28 52	NONE	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

T. ROWE PRICE ASSOCIATES, INC.

52-2264646

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
28 52	NONE	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

NEW YORK LIFE INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT

51 MADISON AVENUE
NEW YORK, NY 10036

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
28 52	NONE	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CAPITAL RESEARCH AND MANAGEMENT COM

95-1411037

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
28 52	NONE	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY MANAGEMENT & RESEARCH COMP	28 52	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
FIDELITY ADVISOR CORPORATE BOND I 06-1194217	0.5% OF ASSETS	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
PACIFIC INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT COMPA	28 52	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
PIMCO LONG DURATION TOTAL RETURN IN 95-2632339	2.99% OF ASSETS	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
STERLING CAPITAL MANAGEMENT LLC	28 52	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
STERLING CAPITAL EQUITY INCOME R6 5TH FLOOR P.O. BOX 9762 PROVIDENCE, RI 02940-9762	0.71% OF ASSETS	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
AMERICAN BEACON ADVISORS INC	28 52	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
AMERICAN BEACON SMALL CP VAL R5 75-2401150	0.8% OF ASSETS	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
T. ROWE PRICE ASSOCIATES, INC.	28 52	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
T. ROWE PRICE INSTL MID-CAP EQUITY 52-2264646	0.61% OF ASSETS	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
NEW YORK LIFE INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT	28 52	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
NYLI WINSLOW LARGE CAP GROWTH CLASS 51 MADISON AVENUE NEW YORK, NY 10036	0.64% OF ASSETS	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
CAPITAL RESEARCH AND MANAGEMENT COM	28 52	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
AMERICAN FUNDS EUROPACIFIC GROWTH R 95-1411037	0.47% OF ASSETS	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
T. ROWE PRICE ASSOCIATES, INC.	28 52	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
T. ROWE PRICE OVERSEAS STOCK I 52-2264646	0.67% OF ASSETS	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan AUTONEUM NORTH AMERICA, INC. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 AUTONEUM NORTH AMERICA, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 52-1162115

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets	(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a 65659	60100
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):		
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1) 0	0
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	
(3) Other	1b(3) 0	0
c General investments:		
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1) 90329	171112
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	
(B) Common	1c(4)(B) 0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11) 0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13) 7585858	7167046
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)	
(15) Other.....	1c(15)	

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	7741846	7398258
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g	0	0
h Operating payables.....	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i		
j Other liabilities.....	1j	8325	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	8325	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	7733521	7398258

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)		
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		0
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)	6180	
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		6180
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	404574	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		404574
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		-24387
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		386367

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	681811	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		681811
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	6887	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	11477	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	10850	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	10605	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		39819
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		721630

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-335263
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **YEO & YEO PC**

(2) EIN: **38-2706146**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		2000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 559940.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>AUTONEUM NORTH AMERICA, INC. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>AUTONEUM NORTH AMERICA, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>52-1162115</u>	

Part I	Distributions
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All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....

1		0
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2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
 EIN(s): 23-2186884

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....

3		0
----------	--	----------

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
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4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ___/___/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.

**Autoneum North America, Inc.
Employee Retirement Plan**

Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023



YEO & YEO

**BUSINESS SUCCESS
PARTNERS**

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Independent Auditors' Report

To the Plan Administrator, Plan Management, Board of Directors, Trustees, and Participants of
Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Farmington Hills, MI

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan (Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) [ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit]. The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 5 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter

Supplementary Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplementary Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024 and Schedule of Reportable Transactions are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplementary schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplementary schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplementary schedules, we evaluated whether the supplementary schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplementary schedules, other than the information in the supplementary schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplementary schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Yeo & Yeo, P.C.

Troy, Michigan

December 9, 2025

Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits

	December 31,	
	2024	2023
Assets		
Investments - non-participant directed		
Investments, at fair value (See Note 3)	\$ 7,338,158	\$ 7,676,187
Cash	60,100	65,659
Total assets	7,398,258	7,741,846
Liabilities		
Accounts Payable	-	8,325
Net assets available for benefits	\$ 7,398,258	\$ 7,733,521

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

	Year Ended December 31,	
	2024	2023
Additions		
Investment income		
Net (depreciation) appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ (24,387)	\$ 580,520
Interest	6,180	5,747
Dividends	404,574	305,817
Net investment income	386,367	892,084
Deductions		
Benefit payments	681,811	702,594
Administrative expenses	39,819	61,220
Total deductions	721,630	763,814
Change in net assets	(335,263)	128,270
Net assets available for benefits, beginning of period	7,733,521	7,605,251
Net assets available for benefits, end of period	\$ 7,398,258	\$ 7,733,521

Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan

Notes to the Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 – Description of the Plan

The Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan (the “Plan”) was adopted and became effective March 26, 1986. The Plan sponsor is Autoneum North America, Inc. (the “Company”). The Plan was established after the sale of Globe Industries, Inc. on March 25, 1986. Previously, the salaried employees of Globe Industries, Inc. were included in the prior parent’s (“International Bank”) pension plan (the “Prior Plan”). On March 25, 1986, all of the Globe Industries, Inc. employees who were participating in International Bank’s plan became 100% vested.

As a result of amendments adopted in July 1990, the Plan was frozen, and therefore, no additional benefits will be accrued to participants in the Plan on or after July 20, 1990. The following description of the Plan provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

Compensation

For the purposes of the Plan, “compensation” is the participant’s earnings for the plan year, beginning with W-2 wages for federal income tax withholding purposes including 401(k) and similar contributions, but subject to the Code section 401(a)(17) dollar limitation. Compensation excludes wages payable after employment termination under a severance agreement and wages earned after July 20, 1990.

Prior to January 1, 1989, the Plan did not take into account severance pay, special pay, other pay that was not part of an employment contract or condition of employment, or compensation paid in forms other than cash.

Funding Policy

The Plan’s funding policy is for the Company to contribute an amount that will meet or exceed the annual ERISA minimum funding requirement. No contributions were made to the Plan for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, which met the minimum funding requirements of ERISA.

Pension Benefits

The Plan generally provides for normal retirement benefits at age 65, early retirement benefits at age 55 and 10 years of service, disability benefits, and survivor benefits. A vested participant who terminates for any reason other than retirement, disability, or death is entitled to the monthly vested termination benefit beginning on his or her normal retirement date in the amount of his or her accrued benefit.

If the participant retires as of his normal retirement date, his monthly pension will equal 1/12 of the sum of:

Formula 1: For years of benefit service credited as of December 31, 1988:

- 1.75% of average annual compensation not in excess of the Social Security integration level multiplied by years of benefit service for each of the first 20 years; plus
- 1.50% of average annual compensation multiplied by years of benefit service after the first 20 years up to 10 additional years; plus
- 2.25% of average annual compensation in excess of the Social Security integration level multiplied by years of benefit service for each of the first 20 years; plus
- 1.00% of average annual compensation in excess of the Social Security integration level multiplied by years of benefit service after the first 20 years up to 10 additional years; plus
- 0.50% of average annual compensation in excess of the Social Security integration level multiplied by years of benefit service after the first 30 years up to 14 additional years.

Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Formula II: For years of benefit service credited after January 1, 1989, through July 20, 1990:

- 1.00% of average annual compensation multiplied by years of benefit service.

Total years of benefit service credited cannot exceed 44 years.

The benefit is adjusted by multiplying the benefit by the ratio of the employee's Credited Participating Service to his years of benefit service and reducing such result by 100% of the retirement income provided under another qualified retirement plan for the same period of service.

Credited Participating Service includes all Credited Participating Service under the Prior Plan and all years of benefit service credited under this Plan. If an employee's compensation is partially paid by an organization that does not participate under the Plan, Credited Participating Service with respect to years of benefit service is only credited in proportion to the Annual Base Compensation paid by participating employers. Annual Base Compensation means the employee's annual regular rate of earnings determined as of January 1 for each 12-month period for which the employee was employed.

If the participant's actuarial equivalent of the accrued benefit payable at their normal retirement date is less than \$1,000, the participant is paid a lump-sum payment as soon as practicable after his or her termination date. If the participant's actuarial equivalent of the accrued benefit payable at their normal retirement date is less than \$7,000 but greater than \$1,000, the lump-sum payment will be made as a direct rollover to an IRA if there is no election.

An early retirement benefit is available at a reduced rate.

Death Benefits

If a participant dies after they have become vested under the Plan but before they begin to receive a retirement pension benefit, their surviving spouse will receive a 50% survivor benefit. Payment will begin on the date on which they first would have been eligible for retirement. The amount of the surviving spouse's benefit is equal to the 50% survivor benefit payable under the joint and 50% survivor pension option, based upon their vested accrued pension at the date of death and reduced for early commencement of benefits, if applicable. If the participant is not married at the time of death, this survivor death benefit will not be paid by the Plan.

Under the Prior Plan provisions, the participant may designate a beneficiary to receive his accumulated employee contributions. If the participant's surviving spouse or other beneficiary dies before the Plan has distributed payments equal to the participant's accumulated employee contributions, the excess over the payments made will be paid to such beneficiary's beneficiary (or estate, if no beneficiary is named). The surviving spouse or other beneficiary may elect to receive the participant's the accumulated employee contributions as an immediate lump sum payment.

Vesting

Participants become 100% vested at the earlier of completion of five years of vesting service, or attainment of normal retirement age of 65.

Form of Benefit

Participants may elect to receive benefits in the form of lifetime pension, lifetime pension with guaranteed period, joint and survivor pension, and social security adjusted lifetime pension, or lump sum payments if certain conditions are met as defined in the plan agreement.

Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements of the Plan have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Reclassifications

Certain amounts in the prior year's financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the current year's presentation. These reclassifications had no effect on the changes in net assets available for benefits or the net assets available for benefits as previously reported.

Cash

Cash represents amounts held in demand deposit accounts with financial institutions. These balances are available for immediate use by the Plan and are not invested in any interest-bearing instruments or classified as cash equivalents. The Plan may maintain cash balances in excess of federally insured limits. Management believes the Plan is not exposed to significant credit risk with respect to these balances.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

All investments in the plan are non-participant directed. Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date, Plan management determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the Plan's investment adviser and custodians. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation/depreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments purchased and sold as well as held during the year.

Administrative Expenses

Certain administrative functions are performed by officers or employees of the Company. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan. Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid directly by the Company and are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to actuarial fees, custodial fees, PBGC premiums, plan administration, investment advice, audit fees, and other miscellaneous fees are charged directly to the Plan and are included in administrative expenses on these financial statements. Certain other expenses, such as for recordkeeping and general administration are included in investment income and paid through revenue sharing (indirect compensation). Investment-related expenses are included in investment income.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and changes therein; disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities; and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at the date of the financial statements, and changes therein. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated subsequent events through December 9, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 3 – Fair Value Measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under US GAAP are described as follows:

Level 1 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 – Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the assets or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

Classification within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for investments measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Mutual funds – valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Money market - valued at the outstanding balance, which is the best estimate of fair value.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

	Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using			
	Fair Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
<u>December 31, 2024</u>				
Mutual funds	\$ 7,167,046	\$ 7,167,046	\$ -	\$ -
Money market	171,112	171,112	-	-
	\$ 7,338,158	\$ 7,338,158	\$ -	\$ -
<u>December 31, 2023</u>				
Mutual funds	\$ 7,585,858	\$ 7,585,858	\$ -	\$ -
Money market	90,329	90,329	-	-
	\$ 7,676,187	\$ 7,676,187	\$ -	\$ -

Note 4 – Related-Party Transactions and Party-In-Interest Transactions

Certain plan investments are managed by Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company (Vanguard) and Vanguard is the custodian and record-keeper of the Plan. These transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

The Plan made payments to Vanguard, third party administrator and record-keeper, relating to withdrawals, record-keeping, and general plan administration. Direct Fees incurred by the Plan for these services totaled \$11,477 and \$11,515 during the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, and additional fees are netted with investment income and paid through revenue sharing (indirect compensation).

The Plan made payments to CapFinancial Partners, LLC for investment advisory services. Direct fees incurred by the Plan for these services totaled \$6,887 and \$5,749 during the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

The Plan made payments to Conrad Siegel Actuaries for actuarial services. Direct fees incurred by the Plan for these services totaled \$10,850 and \$13,675 during the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

The Plan made payments to Berger, Ghersi & LaDuke, PLC, the plan's former auditor, totaling \$0 and \$8,325 during the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 to cover a portion of the audit fees.

Note 5 – Certified Investments

Certain information in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplementary schedule related to investments as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments, dividends, and interest for the years then ended, was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company, a qualified institution.

Note 6 – Tax Status

The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) has determined and informed the Company by a letter dated August 23, 2011, that the Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with applicable sections of the IRC. The Plan has been amended since receiving the letter; however, the plan administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believe that the Plan is qualified and the related trust is tax-exempt.

Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the plan and recognize a tax liability if the plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Note 7 – Accumulated Plan Benefits

As of January 1, 2024, the date of the most current valuations, the actuarial present values of accumulated plan benefits are as follows:

Vested benefits:	
Participants currently receiving payments	\$ 5,706,307
Participants entitled to deferred benefits - vested former members	70,962
Other participants	<u>201,220</u>
	5,978,489
Non-vested benefits:	
	<u>-</u>
Total actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits	<u>\$ 5,978,489</u>

The change in the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits for the year ended January 1, 2024 is as follows:

Present value of accumulated benefits at prior valuation date	\$ 6,506,583
Changes during the year due to:	
Benefit payments	(702,594)
Net benefits accumulated	(284,949)
Increase for interest	<u>459,449</u>
Net change	<u>(528,094)</u>
Present value of accumulated plan benefits at current valuation date	<u>\$ 5,978,489</u>

Note 8 – Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments, including lump sum distributions that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the service employees have rendered. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of employees who have died, and (c) present employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits under the plan are accumulated based on employees' compensation during each year of credited service. The accumulated plan benefits for active employees will equal the accumulation, with interest, of the annual benefit accruals as of the benefit information date. Benefits payable under all circumstances—retirement, death, disability, and termination of employment—are included, to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee service rendered to the valuation date.

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by an independent actuary (Conrad Siegel) and is that amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as for death, disability, withdrawal, or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment.

Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

The significant assumptions used in the valuation as of January 1, 2024 were:

Mortality:	IRS 2024 Static Table. Incorporated into the table are rates projected using the methodology in regulation 1.430(h)(3)-1 and Scale MP-2021 to reflect mortality improvement.
Interest rate:	7.50% for ASC 960 calculations
Effective rate of interest:	4.95% for ERISA funding calculations
Plan expenses:	Expected expenses are determined by trending the prior year's non-PBGC premium expenses and adding the anticipated PBGC premium paid by the plan for the current year.
Assumed retirement age:	Historical rates of retirement were considered as well as plan design, anticipated payment from Social Security, and future expectations of retirement for the affected population. Eligible vested former participants assumed to retire at age 65.

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits. The computations of the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits were made as of January 1, 2024. Had the valuations been performed as of December 31, there would be no material differences.

Note 9 – Plan Termination

Effective July 20, 1990, the sponsor elected to freeze the plan. However, no resolution has been made to terminate the Plan at this time.

In the event the Plan terminates, the net assets of the Plan will be allocated, as prescribed by ERISA and its related regulations. The amounts will be allocated in accordance with the plan document for the benefit of each person either by a cash payment, by insurance company contract or by continuance of the Trust Fund and the payment retirement incomes therefrom in such amounts as may be proved by the funds so allocated, as the Company shall determine. However, in the events that the assets available for allocation are less than the value of insured vested benefits, the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation may direct how the allocated amounts are to be applied.

Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the PBGC if the Plan terminates. Generally, the PBGC guarantees most vested normal age retirement benefits, early retirement benefits, and certain disability and survivor's pensions. However, the PBGC does not guarantee all types of benefits under the Plan, and the amount of benefit protection is subject to certain limitations. Vested benefits under the Plan are guaranteed at the level in effect on the date of the Plan's termination.

Whether all participants receive their benefits should the Plan terminate at some future time will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan's net assets to provide for accumulated benefit obligations and may also depend on the financial condition of the plan sponsor and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

The PBGC monthly maximum guaranteed benefit for a 65-year-old retiree was \$7,108 and \$6,750 for 2024 and 2023, respectively. PBGC premiums of \$10,605 and \$21,956 were paid out of the Plan during 2024 and 2023, respectively, and are included in administrative expenses.

Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 10 – Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

Plan contributions are made, and the actuarial present value is reported, based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates, and participant demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimates and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term could be material to the financial statements.

Note 11 – Delinquent Filing of Form 5500

The Plan's 2024 Form 5500 was filed by the extended due date of October 15, 2025, however, an Accountant's Opinion, audited financial statements or accompanying footnotes was not attached.

As of December 9, 2025, the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL) has yet to send the plan administrator a notice of rejection for the Plan's 2024 Form 5500 Annual Report due to the failure to attach this information.

Any potential penalties imposed by the DOL related to this delinquent submission of Form 5500 Annual Report would be paid by the plan sponsor and not out of plan assets.

Note 12 – Subsequent Event

Effective March 2025, plan assets were transferred from Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company to Charles Schwab Trust Bank.

Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2024

PLAN NUMBER: 002
EIN: 52-1162115

FORM 5500, SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value		(d) Cost **	(e) Current value
		Mutual funds	Shares / Units		
	American Funds	American Funds EuroPacific Fund Class R-6	3,449	\$ 190,426	\$ 185,293
	MainStay	MainStay Large Cap Growth	13,959	144,383	168,629
	Fidelity	Fidelity Advisor Corporate Bond Fund - Class I	544,052	5,664,868	5,663,582
	PIMCO Funds	PIMCO Long Duration Total Return Institutional	66,722	510,402	465,717
	Sterling Capital	Sterling Capital Equity Income Fund Class R6	6,475	138,022	141,544
	American Funds	American Beacon Small Cap Value Fund	5,283	130,598	130,232
	T. Rowe Price	T. Rowe Price Overseas Stock Fund - I Class	14,898	160,030	186,669
	T. Rowe Price	T. Rowe Price Mid-Cap Equity Growth Fund	585	33,704	35,397
	* Vanguard	Vanguard Extended Market Index Fund Admiral	189	13,290	27,288
	* Vanguard	Vanguard 500 Index Fund Admiral	300	82,620	162,695
		Total		\$ 7,068,343	\$ 7,167,046
	* Vanguard	Money market	171,112	\$ 171,112	\$ 171,112

(a) An asterisk in this column identifies an entity known to be a party-in-interest.

** Cost information not required for participant-directed investments.

Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Schedule of Reportable Transactions
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

PLAN NUMBER: 002
EIN: 52-1162115

FORM 5500, SCHEDULE H, LINE 4j - SCHEDULE OF REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)
Identity of party involved	Description of asset (include interest rate and maturity in case of a loan)	Purchase price	Selling price	Lease rental	Expense incurred with transaction	Cost of asset	Current value of asset on transaction date	Net gain (loss)

Any transaction within the plan year involving securities of the same issue if within the plan year any series of transactions with respect to such securities amount in the aggregate to more than 5% of the current value of plan assets.

Vanguard	Fidelity Advisor Corporate Bond							
	9 purchases	\$ 1,330,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,330,000	\$ 1,330,000	\$ -
	4 sales	-	247,000	-	-	244,114	247,000	2,886

ATTACHMENT TO SCHEDULE SB LINE 26 - SCHEDULE OF ACTIVE PARTICIPANT DATA

EIN: 52-1162115

PLAN NUMBER: 002

AUTONEUM NORTH AMERICA, INC. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLAN

DISTRIBUTION OF ACTIVE MEMBERS BY AGE & SERVICE AS OF 01/01/2024

Attained Age	Years of Credited Service to Date										Total	
	<1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40+		
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25-29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30-34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35-39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40-44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45-49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
55-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60-64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
65-69	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
70+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2

Average Age: 67.0 Years Average Service to Date: 9.5 Years

Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Name of Plan: Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan

EIN: 52-1162115

PN: 002

Plan Year: 1/1/2024 - 12/31/2024

Actuarial Assumptions and Methods

Interest Rates

	ARPA	Pre MAP-21
First Segment (1 to 60 months):	4.75%	3.62%
Second Segment (61 to 240 months):	4.87%	4.46%
Third Segment (Beyond 240 months):	5.59%	4.52%
Effective Interest Rate:	4.95%	4.36%

Salary

Not Applicable

Withdrawal

Rates of withdrawal for males at selected ages:

Age	Rate	Age	Rate	Age	Rate
20	9.9000%	35	4.8600%	50	0.5400%
25	9.9000%	40	2.8200%	55	0.0000%
30	6.8800%	45	1.7200%	60	0.0000%

Rates of withdrawal for females at selected ages:

Age	Rate	Age	Rate	Age	Rate
20	9.9400%	35	4.9100%	50	0.8000%
25	9.9400%	40	2.8900%	55	0.0000%
30	6.9300%	45	1.8600%	60	0.0000%

Mortality

IRS 2024 Static Table

Incorporated into the table are rates projected using the methodology in regulation 1.430(h)(3)-1 and Scale MP-2021 to reflect mortality improvement.

Disability

No disability was assumed.

Retirement

Rates of retirement vary by age. Sample rates are shown below:

Age	Rate	Age	Rate	Age	Rate
Less than 55	0.0000%	58	6.0000%	62	22.0000%
55	15.0000%	59	6.0000%	63	10.0000%
56	6.0000%	60	6.0000%	64	10.0000%
57	6.0000%	61	6.0000%	65+	100.0000%

Weighted average retirement age: 61

The weighted average retirement age is computed by first determining, for each possible retirement age, the probability that an eligible employee would retire at that age, given survival to the earliest possible retirement age. Then these probabilities at each age are multiplied (or weighted) by the age and summed. This sum, rounded to the nearest integral age, is the weighted average retirement age.

Eligible vested former participants assumed to retire at age 65.

Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Name of Plan: Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan

EIN: 52-1162115

PN: 002

Plan Year: 1/1/2024 - 12/31/2024

Preretirement Survivor Death Benefit

Liabilities computed on the assumption that 85% of participants will have spouses with wives assumed to be three years younger than their husbands.

Expenses

Plan-related expenses expected to be paid from plan assets during the plan year.

Actuarial Value of Assets

Average of the Adjusted Market Values as of the valuation date and the 2 preceding valuation dates. The averaging is adjusted for contributions, distributions and expected earnings, using an assumed interest rate of 7.50% (but not in excess of the applicable third segment rate for that year). The resulting value may not be less than 90% nor more than 110% of the Adjusted Market Value of Assets.

Consumer Price Index

3.00% Annual Increase

Form 5500

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [] a multiemployer plan [] a multiple-employer plan... [x] a single-employer plan [] a DFE... B This return/report is: [] the first return/report [] the final return/report... C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan... D Check box if filing under: [x] Form 5558 [] automatic extension... E If this is a retroactively adopted plan...

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: AUTONEUM NORTH AMERICA, INC. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 002
1c Effective date of plan: 03/26/1986
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): Autoneum North America, Inc.
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 52-1162115
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 248-324-2217
2d Business code (see instructions): 336300

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature, Date, and Name. Row 1: Toron Starks, 10/13/2025, Toron Starks. Row 2: Signature of employer/plan sponsor, Date, Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor. Row 3: Signature of DFE, Date, Enter name of individual signing as DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number <div style="background-color: #cccccc; height: 40px; width: 100%;"></div>																																	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN																																	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	<table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;">5</td> <td style="text-align: right;">107</td> </tr> </table>	5	107																															
5	107																																	
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	<table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:10%;"></td> <td style="width:10%;"></td> <td style="width:80%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">6a(1)</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">6a(2)</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">6b</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">76</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">6c</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">6d</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">79</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">6e</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">24</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">6f</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">103</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">6g(1)</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">6g(2)</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">6h</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">0</td> </tr> </table>				6a(1)		2	6a(2)		1	6b		76	6c		2	6d		79	6e		24	6f		103	6g(1)			6g(2)			6h		0
6a(1)		2																																
6a(2)		1																																
6b		76																																
6c		2																																
6d		79																																
6e		24																																
6f		103																																
6g(1)																																		
6g(2)																																		
6h		0																																
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	<table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:10%; text-align: center;">7</td> <td style="width:90%;"></td> </tr> </table>	7																																
7																																		

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
 1A 1I

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor
---	---

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

<p>a Pension Schedules</p> <p>(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)</p> <p>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary</p> <p>(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary</p> <p>(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____</p> <p>(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)</p>	<p>b General Schedules</p> <p>(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)</p> <p>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan)</p> <p>(3) <input type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached _____</p> <p>(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)</p> <p>(5) <input type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)</p> <p>(6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)</p>
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Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

Form 5500

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan, a multiple-employer plan, a single-employer plan, a DFE, etc.
B This return/report is: the first return/report, the final return/report, an amended return/report, a short plan year return/report, etc.
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.
D Check box if filing under: Form 5558, automatic extension, the DFVC program, special extension, etc.
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: AUTONEUM NORTH AMERICA, INC. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 002
1c Effective date of plan: 03/26/1986
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): Autoneum North America, Inc.
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 52-1162115
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 248-324-2217
2d Business code (see instructions): 336300

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature, Date, and Name. Row 1: Toron Starks, 12/17/2025, Toron Starks. Row 2: Signature of employer/plan sponsor, Date, Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor. Row 3: Signature of DFE, Date, Enter name of individual signing as DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	107
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	2
	6a(2)	1
	6b	76
	6c	2
	6d	79
	6e	24
	6f	103
	6g(1)	
	6g(2)	
h		0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
1A 1I

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached _____
- (4) **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

Schedule H, line 4j – Schedule of Reportable Transactions

Plan Name: Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Employer I.D. #: 52-1162115
Plan Number: 002

(a) Identity of party involved	(b) Description of asset (including interest rate and maturity in case of a loan)	(c) Purchase price	(d) Selling price	(e) Lease rental	(f) Expense incurred with transaction	(g) Cost of asset	(h) Current value of asset on transaction date	(i) Net gain or (loss)
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Schedule of Reportable Transactions is contained in the attached audit report.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024


▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan AUTONEUM NORTH AMERICA, INC. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF Autoneum North America, Inc.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 52-1162115	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	7,733,520
	b Actuarial value	2b	8,250,751
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	102	6,701,165
	b For terminated vested participants	3	91,140
	c For active participants	2	246,178
	d Total	107	7,038,483
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	4.95%
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	0
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	53,000
	c Target normal cost	6c	53,000

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	 Signature of actuary Abigail S. Fortino, ASA, EA, MAAA Type or print name of actuary Conrad Siegel Firm name P.O. Box 5900, 501 Corporate Circle Harrisburg PA 17110-0900 Address of the firm	<u>10/8/2025</u> Date <u>2307221</u> Most recent enrollment number <u>717-652-5633</u> Telephone number (including area code)
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Part II	Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>12.40</u> %	0	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.08</u> %		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	0

Part III	Funding Percentages		
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	117.22%
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	117.22%
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	107.01%
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c)	0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.87 %	3rd segment: 5.59%	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
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b Applicable month (enter code)..... **21b** 4

22 Weighted average retirement age **22** 61

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) Prescribed - combined Prescribed - separate Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... Yes No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment..... **27**

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	53,000
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	53,000

32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount **33**

34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	0
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)..... **36** 0

37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)..... **37** 0

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37) **39** 0

40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years **40** 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. 2019 2020 2021

Schedule C, line 2(h) – Formula Description

Plan Name: Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Employer I.D. #: 52-1162115
Plan Number: 002

<u>(a) Name of Investment Fund (Source of Compensation)</u>	<u>(b) Name of Investment Adviser (Service Provider)</u>	<u>(c) Formula as Percentage of Assets</u>	<u>(d) Other Formula, if any</u>
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See line 3(e) of Schedule C for a description of the applicable formulas for each fund manager

Schedule H, line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Acquired and Disposed of Within Year)

Plan Name: Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Employer I.D. #: 52-1162115
Plan Number: 002

<u>(a) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party</u>	<u>(b) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value</u>	<u>(c) Costs of acquisitions</u>	<u>(d) Proceeds of dispositions</u>
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Schedule of Assets (Acquired and Disposed of Within Year) is contained in the attached audit report.

Schedule SB, line 22 - Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

Name of Plan: Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan

EIN: 52-1162115

PN: 002

Plan Year: 1/1/2024 - 12/31/2024

The description of weighted average retirement age is contained in the first page of the attached Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/ Methods.

Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions
Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
EIN: 52-1162115
Plan Number: 002

Autoneum North America Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Actuarial Valuation as of January 1, 2024
Summary of Plan Provisions

The Autoneum North America Inc. Employee Retirement Plan is a defined benefit pension plan that was established March 26, 1986, and was last amended and restated effective as of January 1, 2015. The plan year begins January 1 and ends December 31.

Eligibility To Participate

Participation under this Plan was frozen effective July 20, 1990, with respect to employees scheduled to participate on or after that date.

Normal Retirement Benefit

Normal Retirement Date

A participant is eligible for his normal retirement pension as of the first day of the month on or after the participant satisfies the following conditions:

- Attainment of age 65.
- Participation in the Plan for five years (if not a participant under The International Bank Group Employee Retirement Plan – the "Prior Plan").

Normal Retirement Benefit

The normal retirement pension is payable monthly as long as the participant lives, with payments ceasing upon the participant's death.

Normal Retirement Pension Formula

Benefit accruals under this Plan were frozen effective July 20, 1990. The frozen benefit is determined as follows:

If the participant retires as of his normal retirement date, his monthly pension will equal 1/12 of the sum of:

Formula I

For years of benefit service credited as of December 31, 1988:

- 1.75% of average annual compensation not in excess of the Social Security integration level multiplied by years of benefit service for each of the first 20 years; plus
- 1.50% of average annual compensation multiplied by years of benefit service after the first 20 years up to 10 additional years; plus
- 2.25% of average annual compensation in excess of the Social Security integration level multiplied by years of benefit service for each of the first 20 years; plus
- 1.00% of average annual compensation in excess of the Social Security integration level multiplied by years of benefit service after the first 20 years up to 10 additional years; plus
- 0.50% of average annual compensation in excess of the Social Security integration level multiplied by years of benefit service after the first 30 years up to 14 additional years.

Autoneum North America Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Actuarial Valuation as of January 1, 2024
Summary of Plan Provisions

Formula II

For years of benefit service credited after January 1, 1989, through July 20, 1990:

1.00% of average annual compensation multiplied by years of benefit service.

Total years of benefit service credited cannot exceed 44 years.

The benefit is adjusted by multiplying the benefit by the ratio of the employee's Credited Participating Service to his years of benefit service and reducing such result by 100% of the retirement income provided under another qualified retirement plan for the same period of service.

Credited Participating Service includes all Credited Participating Service under the Prior Plan and all years of benefit service credited under this Plan. If an employee's compensation is partially paid by an organization that does not participate under the Plan, Credited Participating Service with respect to years of benefit service is only credited in proportion to the Annual Base Compensation paid by participating employers. Annual Base Compensation means the employee's annual regular rate of earnings determined as of January 1 for each 12-month period for which the employee was employed

Social Security Integration Level

The Social Security integration level equals the average of the taxable wage bases over the 35-year period ending with the year the participant is entitled to full Social Security benefits.

Average Annual Compensation

"Average annual compensation" means the participant's annual compensation averaged over the 5-consecutive-year period which produces the highest average in the last 10 consecutive years including the current plan year.

Compensation

For the purposes of the Plan, "compensation" means the participant's earnings for the plan year. The Plan takes into account W-2 wages for federal income tax withholding purposes including 401(k) and similar contributions, but subject to the Code section 401(a)(17) dollar limitation. Compensation excludes wages payable after employment termination under a severance agreement and wages earned after July 20, 1990.

Prior to January 1, 1989, the Plan did not take into account severance pay, special pay, other pay that was not part of an employment contract or condition of employment, or compensation paid in forms other than cash.

Accrued Benefit

The accrued benefit on any date other than the normal retirement date is determined according to the normal retirement pension formula, but based upon the participant's compensation and benefit service to date.

Benefit accruals were frozen as of July 20, 1990; however, the benefits payable remain subject to a cost-of-living increase that constitutes a part of the accrued benefit. This adjustment is calculated based on the benefit payable under this Plan before the reduction with respect to other retirement plans paying a benefit with respect to the same period of service.

Autoneum North America Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Actuarial Valuation as of January 1, 2024
Summary of Plan Provisions

On January 1, 1987, and on each anniversary thereof (referred to below as the "adjustment date") the retirement income with respect to participants whose date of retirement or termination preceded the first day of the year preceding the adjustment date shall be adjusted to the smaller of:

- (1) The retirement income before application of this Section multiplied by the ratio of the Consumer Price Index for urban wage earners and clerical workers for the United States as a whole (1967 base = 100) as published by the United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, or any successor thereto for the month of October preceding the adjustment date to such index for the month of October of the year in which the date of pension commencement occurred; or
- (2) The retirement income before application of this Section increased by 3% compounded annually from the January 1 next following the date of pension commencement to the adjustment date.

Retirement Payment Options

A participant may elect to receive his monthly pension in one of these optional forms of payment:

- **Lifetime Pension**
- **Lifetime Pension with Guaranteed Period** with guaranteed payments for 120 months
- **Joint and Survivor Pension** with 100%, 75% or 50% survivor pension. (The joint and 75% survivor pension is only available to a married participant designating his spouse.)

If the present value of the vested pension does not exceed \$7,000, a lump sum is the only payment option. If the present value of the vested pension does not exceed \$1,000, the Plan will automatically distribute the benefit in cash if there is no election. If the present value of the vested pension is greater than \$1,000 but does not exceed \$7,000, the Plan will automatically roll over the benefit to an IRA if there is no election.

If the participant is married at the time payments are to begin, the automatic form of payment will be a Joint and 50% Survivor Pension with the spouse named as survivor annuitant. If the participant is not married at the time payments are to begin, the automatic form of payment will be a Lifetime Pension.

Former Genstar Salaried Plan:

With respect to benefits accrued under the Former Genstar Salaried Plan, a participant may elect to receive his monthly pension in one of these optional forms of payment:

- **Lifetime Pension**
- **Lifetime Pension with Guaranteed Period** with guaranteed payments for 60 or 120 months. The beneficiary may elect a lump sum payment.
- **Joint and Survivor Pension** with 100%, 75%, 66 2/3%, 60% or 50% survivor pension.
- **Lump Sum Payment** – If the present value of the vested pension does not exceed \$7,000, this is the only payment option. This payment option is not available if the Plan does not meet certain Internal Revenue Code funding requirements.

Autoneum North America Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Actuarial Valuation as of January 1, 2024
Summary of Plan Provisions

St. Paul Hourly Plan:

With respect to benefits accrued under the St. Paul Hourly Plan, a participant may elect to receive his monthly pension in one of these optional forms of payment:

- **Lifetime Pension**
- **Lifetime Pension with Guaranteed Period** with guaranteed payments for 120 or 240 months. The beneficiary may elect a lump sum payment.
- **Joint and Survivor Pension** with 100%, 75%, 66 2/3% or 50% survivor pension. (The joint and 75% survivor pension is only available to a married participant designating his spouse.)
- **Social Security Adjusted Lifetime Pension** providing an increased monthly pension payable until the participant is eligible to begin receiving full retirement Social Security benefits. In calculating this benefit, it is assumed that the participant would have been covered by the Social Security System until age 62 at his annual rate of pay, not in excess of the Social Security taxable wage base in effect on his retirement date.

Employment after Retirement. If a participant in pay status returns to employment, retirement benefits will for each calendar month during which the employee completes at least 40 hours of service.

Other Retirement Benefits

Late Retirement

If a participant continues working after his normal retirement date, his pension will not commence until he actually retires. The late retirement benefit is the greater of

- The retirement benefit accrued as of the end of the preceding plan year, as actuarially increased; or
- The normal retirement benefit determined under the pension formula using compensation and benefit service as of July 20, 1990.

Early Retirement

A participant is eligible for early retirement after attainment of age 55 and completion of 10 years of vesting service. The early retirement pension is the actuarial equivalent of the pension accrued to the date of early retirement.

Disability Benefit

The prior disability service credit is no longer effective as of January 1, 1995.

St. Paul Hourly Plan:

With respect to benefits accrued on or before April 21, 1989, under the St. Paul Hourly Plan, the participant is entitled to receive a disability benefit if he meets all of the following requirements as of the date he becomes disabled:

- Is actively employed

Autoneum North America Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Actuarial Valuation as of January 1, 2024
Summary of Plan Provisions

- Becomes disabled and remains so for six months
- Completes 10 years of vesting service

A participant is disabled if he is eligible for Social Security disability benefits. The benefit will be payable in the form of a Lifetime Pension until the earliest of: recovery, death, or normal retirement date. The participant's monthly disability benefit will be equal to his normal retirement pension accrued as of the date the disability occurred, reduced by any worker's compensation or Social Security payments.

Death Benefit

Preretirement Survivor Benefit

If a participant dies after he has become vested under the Plan but before he begins to receive a retirement pension benefit, his surviving spouse will receive a 50% survivor benefit. Payment will begin on the date on which he first would have been eligible for retirement. The amount of his surviving spouse's benefit is equal to the 50% survivor benefit payable under the joint and 50% survivor pension option, based upon his vested accrued pension at the date of death and reduced for early commencement of benefits, if applicable. If the participant is not married at the time of death, this survivor death benefit will not be paid by the Plan.

St. Paul Hourly Plan:

The participant may designate a beneficiary to receive his accumulated employee contributions. If the participant's surviving spouse or other beneficiary dies before the Plan has distributed payments equal to the participant's accumulated employee contributions, the excess over the payments made will be paid to such beneficiary's beneficiary (or estate, if no beneficiary is named). The surviving spouse or other beneficiary may elect to receive the participant's the accumulated employee contributions as an immediate lump sum payment.

Termination Of Employment Benefits

Vesting in Accrued Pension

If employment terminates other than by retirement, the amount payable from the Plan is based upon the following vesting schedule:

Years of Vesting Service	Vesting Percentage
0-4 Years	0%
5 or More Years	100%

The prior vesting schedules will apply to persons who do not have an hour of service on or after the date the 5-year cliff vesting schedule was adopted, subject to the provisions of the plan in effect as of their employment termination date.

Time of Payment

The participant may elect payment after his early retirement date, reduced to reflect the early commencement of benefits. No pension payment is available under the Plan prior to early retirement or death, with one exception. If the present value of the vested accrued benefit does not exceed \$5,000, the lump sum value can be paid following termination of employment. If the present value of the participant's vested accrued benefit does not exceed \$1,000, the Plan will automatically distribute the amount in cash, if the participant does not

Autoneum North America Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Actuarial Valuation as of January 1, 2024
Summary of Plan Provisions

elect a rollover to an IRA or another qualified plan. If the present value of the participant's vested accrued benefit is greater than \$1,000 but does not exceed \$5,000 and the participant makes no election, the Plan will automatically roll over the present value of the vested accrued benefit to an IRA.

Forfeitures and Restoration

Forfeiture occurs when the participant terminates employment before being vested. If a participant terminates employment after he is 100% vested and receives a distribution of his accrued pension, he will be permitted to return his distribution to the Plan if he is reemployed during the restoration period. However, before repayment, in determining a participant's accrued benefit, the Plan will reduce the benefit by the accrued benefit previously distributed.

Employee Contributions

Mandatory Employee Contributions

Mandatory employee contributions were made under the St. Paul Hourly Plan. The portion of the accrued benefit that is based on the employee's contributions is 100% vested. A participant's benefit can never be less than his accumulated employee contributions. The participant may withdraw his accumulated employee contributions after he terminates employment in a lump sum.

Service Rules

Eligibility Service Rules

An employee is credited with a year of eligibility service when he completes at least 1,000 hours of service in the 12-month period.

Vesting Service Rules

Vesting service is determined using the elapsed time method. Fractional years of vesting service will be credited to the completed day. For the purpose of determining years of vesting service, the Plan excludes the following service:

- Years of service before the participant attains age 21.

Benefit Service Rules

A participant is credited with a year of benefit service for each 12-month period he participates in the Plan and is employed by the employer. Fractional years of benefit service will be credited to the completed day. For the purpose of determining years of benefit service, the Plan excludes the following service:

- Service when the employee is not a member of the eligible class of employees.
- Service before participation in the Plan.
- Years of service during which the employee does not make the mandatory employee contribution.
- Service after July 20, 1990.

Autoneum North America Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Actuarial Valuation as of January 1, 2024
Summary of Plan Provisions

Service with Prior Employers

The Plan takes into account service with the following employers for the purpose noted, provided the employee was employed by the employer as of the listed effective date:

Employer	Purpose	Effective Date
U.G.N., Inc. (non-union employees only)	eligibility service	April 1, 1987
Building Products Business	vesting service	April 21, 1989

Actuarial Equivalence

Actuarial equivalence is determined based on the following mortality and interest rate assumptions:

Mortality table:	Preretirement – UP 1984
	Postretirement – UP 1984
Interest rate:	Preretirement – 7%
	Postretirement – 4%

For the purpose of determining the amount of a lump sum payment, the distribution will be the greatest of: (i) the amount calculated using the mortality table and interest rate stated above; (ii) the amount calculated using the stated mortality table and the interest rate as defined by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation; or (iii) the amount calculated using the Code section 417 mortality table and the Code section 417 interest rates.

Top-Heavy Requirements – Actuarial equivalence will be determined based on the following mortality table and interest rate assumptions:

Mortality table:	UP 1984
Interest rate:	5%

Late Retirement – Actuarial equivalence will be determined based on the following mortality table and interest rate assumptions:

Mortality table:	UP 1984
Interest rate:	7%

Early Retirement – The accrued benefit is reduced by 1/4% for each of the first 36 months and 5/12% for each additional month by which the early retirement date precedes the normal retirement date.

Monthly Pension – The **joint and survivor pensions** are determined by multiplying the lifetime pension otherwise payable to the participant by a joint and survivor factor equal to (i) .88, adjusted by plus/minus .005 for each year the survivor annuitant's age is greater/less than the participant's age plus/minus five years, if the specified percentage is 50% or (ii) .78 adjusted by plus/minus .01 for each year the survivor annuitant's age is greater/less than the participant's age plus/minus five years, if the specified percentage is 100%.

The **lifetime pension with 120-month guaranteed period** is determined using a factor of .94.

Autoneum North America Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Actuarial Valuation as of January 1, 2024

Summary of Plan Provisions

Globe Industries, Inc. Pension Plan for Former Genstar Salaried Employees at the St. Paul, Minnesota, Joliet, Illinois and Cornell, Wisconsin Plants (the "Former Genstar Salaried Plan") – This plan was merged into this plan effective January 1, 1989. Exhibit 2 governs the actuarial equivalence of the optional forms of benefit.

Actuarial Equivalence Factors for Early Retirement:

Number of Years Before Normal Retirement Date*	Percentage of Benefit Payable
1	96%
2	92%
3	88%
4	84%
5	80%
6	74%
7	68%
8	62%
9	56%
10	50%

Percentage are prorated for fractional ages.

Monthly Pension:

Survivor Benefit	Reduction % for Participant
100%	80%
75%	85%
66 2/3%	86 2/3%
60%	88%
50%	90%

Such percentage is further reduced by .01 for each year the survivor annuitant's age is less than the participant's age by more than five years, but such adjustment may not exceed 50%.

The lifetime pension with 60-month guaranteed period is determined using a factor of .97. The lifetime pension with 120-month guaranteed period is determined using a factor of .90. The beneficiary may elect a lump sum payment.

Globe Industries, Inc. Retirement Plan for Hourly Employees of the St. Paul, Minnesota Plant (the "St. Paul Hourly Plan") – This plan was merged into this plan effective January 1, 1989. Exhibit 4 governs the actuarial equivalence of the optional forms of benefit.

Early Retirement – If a participant is eligible for early retirement after his attained age plus years of vesting service equal at least 90, the accrued benefit is reduced by 1/4% for each month by which the early retirement date precedes the normal retirement date. Otherwise, the accrued benefit is reduced by 1/2 % for each month by which the early retirement date precedes the normal retirement date.

Autoneum North America Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Actuarial Valuation as of January 1, 2024
Summary of Plan Provisions

Monthly Pension:

Survivor Benefit	Reduction % for Participant
100%	80%
75%	85%
66 2/3%	86 2/3%
50%	90%

Such percentage is further reduced (or increased) by .01 for each year the survivor annuitant's age differs from the participant's age by more than five years, but such adjustment may not exceed 50%.

The lifetime pension with 120-month guaranteed period is determined using a factor of .90. The lifetime pension with 240-month guaranteed period is determined using a factor of .80. The beneficiary may elect a lump sum payment.

Code Section 417 Mortality Table

The Code section 417 mortality table is the Applicable Mortality Table released annually by the Internal Revenue Service.

Code Section 417 Interest Rates

The Code section 417 interest rates are the Transitional Segment Rates for the second month preceding the first day of the plan year that contains the annuity starting date.

Changes In Principal Plan Benefit Provisions Since the Last Valuation

Effective in 2024, \$5,000 lump sum payment provisions are increased to \$7,000.

Significant Events That Occurred During the Year

None

Schedule H, line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held At End of Year)

Plan Name: Autoneum North America, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan
Employer I.D. #: 52-1162115
Plan Number: 002

<u>(a)</u>	<u>(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party</u>	<u>(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value</u>	<u>(d) Cost</u>	<u>(e) Current Value</u>
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Schedule of Assets (Held At End of Year) is contained in the attached audit report.