

<p style="text-align: center;">Form 5500</p> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: x-small;">Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</p> <p style="text-align: center;">▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</p>	<p style="font-size: x-small;">OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: large; text-align: center;">2024</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p>
---	---	---

Part I Annual Report Identification Information
 For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

a single-employer plan a DFE (specify) _____

B This return/report is: the first return/report the final return/report

an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.

D Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension the DFVC program

special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

<p>1a Name of plan <u>GAGE BROS. EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN</u></p>	<p>1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>003</u></p>
<p>2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>GAGE BROS. CONCRETE PRODUCTS, INC.</u></p> <p><u>2810 N. BAHNSON AVENUE</u> <u>SIOUX FALLS, SD 57104</u></p>	<p>1c Effective date of plan <u>01/01/2008</u></p> <p>2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>46-0213879</u></p> <p>2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>605-336-1180</u></p> <p>2d Business code (see instructions) <u>327300</u></p>

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	01/02/2026	CHRISTINA SMIT
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor GAGE BROS. CONCRETE PRODUCTS, INC. 2810 NORTH BAHNSON AVENUE SIOUX FALLS, SD 57104	3b Administrator's EIN 46-0213879 3c Administrator's telephone number 605-336-1180
---	---

4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
--	-----------------------------------

5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	360
---	----------	-----

6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d).		
a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	6a(1)	209
a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	6a(2)	198
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits	6b	52
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits	6c	148
d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c	6d	398
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.	6e	4
f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e	6f	402
g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	6g(1)	330
g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	6g(2)	395
h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6h	14

7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	
--	----------	--

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
 2P 2I 2Q

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor
---	---

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

<p>a Pension Schedules</p> <p>(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)</p> <p>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary</p> <p>(3) <input type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary</p> <p>(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____</p> <p>(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)</p>	<p>b General Schedules</p> <p>(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)</p> <p>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan)</p> <p>(3) <input type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u> 0 </u></p> <p>(4) <input type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)</p> <p>(5) <input type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)</p> <p>(6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)</p>
---	--

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
--	--	--

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan GAGE BROS. EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 GAGE BROS. CONCRETE PRODUCTS, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 46-0213879

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
---------------	--------------------------------------

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
Assets			
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	46429	152793
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	43330	0
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)		
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)	6927522	85112
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	7017281	237905
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g		
h Operating payables.....	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i	26725	0
j Other liabilities.....	1j	51760	151218
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	78485	151218
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	6938796	86687

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	421388	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		421388
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)	128	
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		128
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		0
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)	-6842410	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		-6420894

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	430914	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		430914
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	138	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	163	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		301
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		431215

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-6852109
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: EIDE BAILLY

(2) EIN: 45-0260958

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		1000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
--	---	---

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>GAGE BROS. EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>003</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>GAGE BROS. CONCRETE PRODUCTS, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>46-0213879</u>	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....

1		0
---	--	---

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
 EIN(s): 26-6753862

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....

3	
---	--

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ___/___/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.

Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

Gage Bros. Employee Stock Ownership Plan

Gage Bros. Employee Stock Ownership Plan

Table of Contents

December 31, 2024 and 2023

Independent Auditor's Report	1
Financial Statements	
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits	4
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits	5
Notes to Financial Statements	6
Supplementary Information	
Schedule H, Line 4i, Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year	16



Independent Auditor's Report

The Plan Administrator and ESOP Committee
Gage Bros. Employee Stock Ownership Plan
Sioux Falls, South Dakota

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of the Gage Bros. Employee Stock Ownership Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Gage Bros. Employee Stock Ownership Plan as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in its net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Gage Bros. Employee Stock Ownership Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Gage Bros. Employee Stock Ownership Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Gage Bros. Employee Stock Ownership Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Gage Bros. Employee Stock Ownership Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The supplemental schedule H, line 4i – schedule of assets held at end of year and schedule H, line 4j-schedule of reportable transactions as of or for the year ended December 31, 2024, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion, the information in the accompanying schedules are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole, and the form and content are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

The image shows a handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Eide Bailly LLP". The signature is written in black ink and is positioned above the typed name and date.

Sioux Falls, South Dakota
November 25, 2025

Gage Bros. Employee Stock Ownership Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2024 and 2023

	December 31, 2024			December 31, 2023		
	Allocated	Unallocated	Total	Allocated	Unallocated	Total
Assets						
Cash	\$ 24,861	\$ -	\$ 24,861	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Investments, at fair value	85,112	-	85,112	6,940,006	30,846	6,970,852
Total assets	<u>109,973</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>109,973</u>	<u>6,940,006</u>	<u>30,846</u>	<u>6,970,852</u>
Liabilities						
Loan payable	-	-	-	-	26,725	26,725
Other payables	23,286	-	23,286	5,331	-	5,331
Total liabilities	<u>23,286</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>23,286</u>	<u>5,331</u>	<u>26,725</u>	<u>32,056</u>
Net Assets						
Available for Benefits	<u>\$ 86,687</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 86,687</u>	<u>\$ 6,934,675</u>	<u>\$ 4,121</u>	<u>\$ 6,938,796</u>

Gage Bros. Employee Stock Ownership Plan
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
Year Ended December 31, 2024

	<u>Allocated</u>	<u>Unallocated</u>	<u>Total</u>
Additions			
Contributions			
Employer	\$ 394,500	\$ 26,888	\$ 421,388
Allocation of 1,354 shares of common stock of the Company, at fair value	<u>379</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>379</u>
Total additions	<u>394,879</u>	<u>26,888</u>	<u>421,767</u>
Deductions			
Investment Loss			
Net depreciation in fair value of investments	6,811,942	30,468	6,842,410
Interest expense	11	162	173
Benefits paid to participants	430,914	-	430,914
Allocation of 1,354 shares of common stock of the Company, at fair value	<u>-</u>	<u>379</u>	<u>379</u>
Total deductions	<u>7,242,867</u>	<u>31,009</u>	<u>7,273,876</u>
Net Decrease	(6,847,988)	(4,121)	(6,852,109)
Net Assets Available For Benefits			
Beginning of year	<u>6,934,675</u>	<u>4,121</u>	<u>6,938,796</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 86,687</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 86,687</u>

Note 1 - Description of Plan

The following brief description of the Gage Bros. Employee Stock Ownership Plan (the Plan) is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

Gage Bros. Concrete Products, Inc. (the Company) established the Gage Bros. Employee Stock Ownership Plan effective January 1, 2008. The Plan was originally structured as a leveraged employee stock ownership plan (ESOP), designed to comply with Section 4975(e)(7) and the regulations thereunder of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (Code) and is subject to the applicable provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). The Plan is administered by an ESOP Committee as appointed by Gage Bros. Concrete Products, Inc.'s Board of Directors (the Board), which also appoints the Plan's Trustee.

During 2024, the Plan's outstanding ESOP loan was paid off in full. As a result, the Plan is no longer leveraged and holds Company common shares outright in a Trust established under the Plan. All shares previously held as collateral for the ESOP loan have now been fully allocated to eligible employees' accounts in accordance with applicable regulations under the Code. Accordingly, the financial statements of the Plan as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the year ended December 31, 2024 present separately the assets and liabilities and changes therein pertaining to:

1. the accounts of employees with vested rights in allocated stock (Allocated), and
2. stock not yet allocated to employees (Unallocated).

Eligibility

Each employee of the Company is generally eligible to participate in the Plan as of the Plan entry date coincident with or immediately following:

- a) the date on which the employee completes one year of service (1,000 hours in a consecutive 12-month period), and
- b) the date the employee attains age 21.

An employee is ineligible if such employee is (i) covered by a collective bargaining agreement; (ii) considered a "leased employee"; and/or (iii) a non-resident alien.

Participants who do not have at least 1,000 hours of service during the Plan year or are not employed on the last working day of the Plan year are generally not eligible to receive an allocation of Company contributions for such year.

Entry Date

Employees may enter the Plan on the first day of January or July coinciding with or following the date on which they satisfy the Plan's eligibility requirements.

Contributions

The Company is obligated to make contributions in cash to the Plan which, when aggregated with the Plan's dividends and interest earnings, equal the amount necessary to enable the Plan to make its regularly scheduled payments of principal and interest due on its term loans. Employee contributions are not permitted. Contributions shall not exceed the maximum amounts deductible under Section 404(a)(3) of the Code.

The Company may also contribute to the Plan an amount which its Board of Directors may from time to time deem advisable and not an amount that would exceed the Participant's maximum permissible amount as described in the Plan document. Contributions may be made in cash or Company securities.

Participant Accounts

The Plan is a defined contribution plan under which a separate account is established for each participant. Each participant's account is credited as of the last day of the Plan year with an allocation of shares of the Company's common stock released by the Trustee from the unallocated account and forfeitures of terminated participants' non-vested accounts, the Company's contribution and Plan earnings, and charged with withdrawals and an allocation of Plan losses and administrative expenses. Stock and forfeiture allocations are based on a participant's eligible compensation, relative to total eligible compensation. Plan earnings and expenses are allocated to each participant's account based on the ratio of the participant's beginning of the year account balance to all participants' beginning of the year account balances. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting

Vesting in the Company's contributions is based on years of continuous service. Participants vest 20% per year of service starting with the second full year of service and are 100% vested after six years of service.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, a participant's vested percentage will be 100% upon occurrence of any of the following events: (1) participant's reaching of the Plan's normal retirement age; (2) separation from service due to disability; (3) death; (4) termination of the Plan; (5) partial termination of the Plan affecting the participant; or (6) complete discontinuance by the Company of contributions.

Forfeitures

Plan forfeitures are allocated to each participant's account based upon the relation of the participant's eligible compensation to total eligible compensation for the Plan year. Forfeitures of terminated non-vested account balances allocated to remaining participants at December 31, 2024 and 2023 totaled \$374 and \$52,465 respectively, representing 1,319 and 2,302 shares plus cash at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Payment of Benefits

Notwithstanding the availability of distributions to achieve diversification available to participants satisfying certain eligibility conditions, no distributions from the Plan will be made until a participant retires, becomes disabled, dies (in which case, payment shall be made to his or her beneficiary or, if none, his or her legal representatives), or otherwise terminates employment with the Company. Distributions are made in the form of Company common shares plus cash for any fractional share or, if a participant elects, in cash.

A participant whose separation results from death, disability or attainment of normal retirement age, and whose vested benefit exceeds \$5,000 will receive their vested account balance in substantially equal annual installments over a period of five years. This period may increase by one year, up to five additional years, for each \$275,000 by which the total balance of the participant's account exceeds \$1,380,000.

A participant whose separation results from reasons other than death, disability or attainment of normal retirement age, and whose vested benefit exceeds \$5,000 will receive their vested account balance in substantially equal annual installments over a period of five years beginning in the sixth Plan year following the participant's separation if the participant is not reemployed in the interim.

A participant whose separation results from reasons other than death, disability or attainment of normal retirement age, and whose vested benefit exceeds \$1,000 but does not exceed \$5,000 will have their vested account balance rolled into a qualified Individual Retirement Account.

A participant whose vested benefit is less than \$1,000 upon separation will receive their vested account balance in a lump sum payment made as soon as administratively possible after the close of the Plan year in which the participant's employment ended.

Under the provisions of the Plan, the Plan or Company is obligated to repurchase participant shares, which have been distributed under the terms of the Plan, if the shares are not publicly traded or if the shares are subject to trading limitations. During 2024, the Plan repurchased from participants 18,908 shares at prices determined by an independent appraisal. No shares were repurchased by the Company during 2024.

A participant's nonforfeitable account balance that does not exceed \$1,000 can be made in a single lump-sum without the participant's consent.

Death Benefits

The designated beneficiary is entitled to a death benefit distribution equal to the participant's vested account balance.

Voting Rights

Full and fractional shares of stock in the Trust shall be voted by the Trustee. The Trustee shall follow a participant's instructions for voting of full and fractional shares of stock allocated to the participant's account with respect to the approval or disapproval of any corporate merger or consolidation, recapitalization, reclassification, liquidation, dissolution, sale of substantially all assets of a trade or business, or such similar transaction as may be provided in regulations.

The Trustee will vote shares of stock allocated to participants' accounts for which instructions are not received from the participants, and stock contributed to or acquired by the Plan that is not yet allocated, in accordance with instructions from the ESOP Committee that are in the best interests of the participants and that comply with the Code and ERISA.

Put Option

Under federal income tax regulations, the Company stock that is held by the Plan and its participants and is not readily tradable on an established market, or is subject to trading limitations, includes a put option. The put option is a right to demand that the Company buy any shares of its stock distributed to participants for which there is no market. The put price is representative of the fair market value of the stock. The Company can pay for the purchase with interest over a period of five years. The purpose of the put option is to ensure that the participant has the ability to ultimately obtain cash.

Right of First Refusal

Company stock that has been distributed to a participant and not immediately repurchased by the Company or Trust may be subject to a right of first refusal if so determined by the Company. Prior to any subsequent transfer, the shares must first be offered by written offer to the Company, and then, if refused by the Company, to the Trust at fair market value as determined by an independent appraiser appointed by the Trustee.

Diversification

Diversification is offered to participants nearing retirement so that they may have the opportunity to move part of the value of their investment in the Company's common stock into investments which are more diversified. Participants who are at least age 55 with at least 10 years of participation in the Plan may elect to diversify a portion of their account. Diversification is offered to each eligible participant over a 6-year period. In each of the first 5 years, a participant may diversify up to 25 percent of the Company's stock held. In the sixth year, the participant may elect an amount up to 50 percent of the Company's stock held.

Plan Termination

The Company reserves the right to terminate the Plan at any time, subject to Plan provisions. Upon such termination of the Plan, the interest of each participant in the Trust will be distributed to such participant or his or her beneficiary at the time prescribed by the Plan and the Code. Upon termination of the Plan, the ESOP Committee shall direct the Trustee to pay all liabilities and expenses of the Trust and to sell shares of financed common stock held in the loan suspense account to the extent it determines such sale to be necessary in order to repay the loans.

Note 2 - Significant Accounting Principles

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

The ESOP Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the independent appraiser and other third parties.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Realized gains and losses from security transactions are reported on the average cost method. Net depreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as those held during the year.

The classification of investment earnings reported in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits may differ from the classification of earnings on Form 5500 due to different reporting requirements on Form 5500.

Payment of Benefits

Benefit payments to participants are recorded upon distribution.

Expenses

All expenses of or relating to the administration of the Plan shall be paid by the Company if not paid by the Plan. Expenses that are paid directly by the Company are excluded from these financial statements.

Allocations

The financial statements of the Plan present separately the assets and liabilities and changes therein pertaining to (a) the accounts of employees with rights in allocated stock (Allocated) and (b) stock not yet allocated to employees (Unallocated), including shares that are committed to be released. Shares are released from collateral and become allocated generally in the period in which debt service is actually paid.

Subsequent Events

Effective October 29, 2025, the Board of Directors adopted a provision to terminate the plan.

The Plan Sponsor has evaluated subsequent events through November 25, 2025, the date which the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 3 - Investments

The Plan's investment in Gage Bros. Concrete Products, Inc. common shares as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, is as follows:

	December 31, 2024		December 31, 2023	
	Allocated	Unallocated	Allocated	Unallocated
Gage Bros. Concrete Products, Inc. common stock				
Number of shares	303,972	-	302,618	1,354
Cost	\$ 4,921,318	\$ -	\$ 4,898,985	\$ 22,333
Market	\$ 85,112	\$ -	\$ 6,896,676	\$ 30,846

Note 4 - Fair Value Measurement

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under the FASB ASC 820 are described as follows:

- Level 1 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 – Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Interest bearing savings account: Valued at carrying value, which approximates fair value, based upon the amount of net contributions plus any investment earnings allocated to the account.

Common stock: The fair value of the Company's common stock held by the Plan is determined based upon an independent appraisal. This appraisal considers a combination of the income, market and asset (or cost) valuation techniques, with an emphasis on the income-based approach. The appraiser took into account historical and projected cash flows and net income, return on assets, return on equity, market comparability, and fair value of Company assets and liabilities. Plan management has concluded that a market participant would also recognize a discount for lack of marketability.

Gage Bros. Employee Stock Ownership Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024 and 2023

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	2024			Total
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	
Common stock	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 85,112	\$ 85,112
Investments, at fair value	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 85,112	\$ 85,112
	2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Interest bearing savings account	\$ 43,330	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 43,330
Common stock	-	-	6,927,522	6,927,522
Investments, at fair value	\$ 43,330	\$ -	\$ 6,927,522	\$ 6,970,852

Changes in Fair Value of Level 3 Assets

For the year ended December 31, 2024, there were no transfers in or out of Level 3 and no purchases, sales, issuances, or redemptions of Level 3 assets.

Note 5 - Loan Payable

The Plan previously entered into term loan agreements with various shareholders totaling \$1,607,756 in 2009 and \$1,190,880 in 2012. Upon full payment of those loans during 2012 and 2016, respectively, the Plan entered into additional term loans totaling \$1,942,644 with two shareholders. The proceeds of each loan were used to purchase Company common stock. One such loan was paid in full in 2021. During 2024, the remaining ESOP loan was paid off in full. As a result, the Plan no longer has any outstanding ESOP debt, and all shares previously held as collateral for the loan have now been fully allocated to participants' accounts in accordance with applicable regulations. For the Plan year ended December 31, 2024, the remaining 1,354 shares were released and allocated to participants. As of December 31, 2024, there are no outstanding ESOP loans, and the Plan holds Company common shares outright in the Trust

Interest expense paid to the shareholder totaled \$172 for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Note 6 - Administration of Plan Assets

The Plan's assets, which consist of Gage Bros. Concrete Products, Inc. common shares and liquid investments, are held by the Trustee of the Plan.

Company contributions are held and managed by the Trustee, who invests cash received, interest, and dividend income and makes distributions to participants. The Trustee also administers the payment of interest and principal on any outstanding loans, which is reimbursed to the Trustee through contributions as determined by the Company.

Certain administrative functions are performed by officers or employees of the Company or its subsidiaries. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan. Administrative expenses for the Trustee's fees are paid directly by the Company.

Note 7 - Tax Status

The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) has determined and informed the Company by a letter dated April 23, 2013, that the Plan and related Trust were designed in accordance with the applicable regulations of the Code. Subsequent to the issuance of the determination letter, the Plan was amended and restated. However, the Company and Plan management believe that the Plan is currently designed and operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code, and the Plan and related Trust continue to be tax-exempt. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Note 8 - Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests primarily in the Company's common stock. Private companies' common stock is exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks as well as valuation assumptions based on earnings, cash flows, and/or other such techniques. Market risks include global events which could impact the value of investments, such as a pandemic or international conflict. Due to the level of risk associated with the investment in the common stock and to uncertainties inherent in the estimates and assumptions, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in value of the stock will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Note 9 - Related Party and Party-In-Interest Transactions

The Plan invests in Company common stock and has indebtedness on which the Company has agreed to make contributions to the Trust that, when aggregated with earnings, are sufficient to permit the Plan to make timely payments of principal and interest. These are related party and party-in-interest transactions.

Various recordkeeping and administration services are provided by a service provider. Such party is a party-in-interest under ERISA. Fees for these services are paid by the Company.

Gage Bros. Employee Stock Ownership Plan
 Schedule H, Line 4j, Schedule of Reportable Transactions
 Year Ended December 31, 2024
 Plan: 003

EIN: 46-0213879

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(g)	(h)	(i)
Identity of Party Involved	Description of asset	Purchase Price	Selling Price	Cost of Asset	Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	Net Gain or (Loss)
(i) Single transaction						
Gage Bros. Concrete Products Plan Sponsor	Cash Contribution	\$ 421,388	\$ -	\$ 421,388	\$ 421,388	\$ -

Supplementary Information
December 31, 2024

Gage Bros. Employee Stock Ownership Plan

Gage Bros. Employee Stock Ownership Plan
 Schedule H, Line 4i, Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year
 December 31, 2024
 Plan: 003

EIN: 46-0213879

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of Issue, Borrowing, Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	Cost	Current Value
*	Gage Brothers Concrete Products, Inc.	Common Stock	\$ 4,921,318	\$ 85,112
				<u>\$ 85,112</u>

* A party-in-interest as defined by ERISA.