

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Form 5500</b></p> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security<br/>Administration</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: x-small;">Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p> | <p><b>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</b></p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</b></p> | <p style="font-size: x-small;">OMB Nos. 1210-0110<br/>1210-0089</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: large; font-weight: bold; text-align: center;">2024</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold;">This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p> |
|---|---|---|

**Part I Annual Report Identification Information**  
 For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 04/01/2024 and ending 03/31/2025

**A** This return/report is for:  a multiemployer plan  a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

a single-employer plan  a DFE (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**B** This return/report is:  the first return/report  the final return/report

an amended return/report  a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

**C** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . .

**D** Check box if filing under:  Form 5558  automatic extension  the DFVC program

special extension (enter description)

**E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . .

**Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information**

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <p><b>1a</b> Name of plan<br/><u>SALEM TOOLS, INC. 401(K) PLAN</u></p>   | <p><b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u></p>   |
| <p><b>2a</b> Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)<br/>Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)<br/>City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)<br/><u>SALEM TOOLS, INC.</u></p> <p><u>P.O. BOX 1509</u><br/><u>SALEM, VA 24153</u></p> | <p><b>1c</b> Effective date of plan<br/><u>04/01/1987</u></p> <p><b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br/><u>54-0885549</u></p> <p><b>2c</b> Plan Sponsor's telephone number<br/><u>540-556-3755</u></p> <p><b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions)<br/><u>423800</u></p> |

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

|                  |   |            |  |
|------------------|---|------------|--|
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> | Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature. | 01/14/2026 | JOANN C. MABRY   |
|                  | Signature of plan administrator                   | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator       |
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> |   |            |  |
|                  | Signature of employer/plan sponsor                | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor |
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> |   |            |  |
|                  | Signature of DFE                                  | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as DFE                      |

|   |  |     |
|---|--|-----|
| <b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor  | <b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN              |     |
|   | <b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number |     |
| <b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:<br><b>a</b> Sponsor's name<br><b>c</b> Plan Name  | <b>4b</b> EIN                              |     |
|   | <b>4d</b> PN                               |     |
| <b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year   | <b>5</b>                                   | 183 |
| <b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ).<br><b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year .....<br><b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year .....<br><b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits.....<br><b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits .....<br><b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> .....<br><b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. ....<br><b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> .....<br><b>g(1)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....<br><b>g(2)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....<br><b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested..... | <b>6a(1)</b>                               | 76  |
|   | <b>6a(2)</b>                               | 72  |
|   | <b>6b</b>                                  | 0   |
|   | <b>6c</b>                                  | 113 |
|   | <b>6d</b>                                  | 185 |
|   | <b>6e</b>                                  | 0   |
|   | <b>6f</b>                                  | 185 |
|   | <b>6g(1)</b>                               | 182 |
| <b>6g(2)</b>  | 183  |     |
| <b>6h</b>   | 0  |     |
| <b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) .....  | <b>7</b>                                   |     |

**8a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:  
 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2S 2T 3D

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)               | <b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)               |
| (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance                                  | (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance                                  |
| (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts | (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts |
| (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust                           | (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust                           |
| (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor              | (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor              |

**10** Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>a Pension Schedules</b>   | <b>b General Schedules</b>  |
| (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>R</b> (Retirement Plan Information)   | (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>H</b> (Financial Information)              |
| (2) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>MB</b> (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary | (2) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>I</b> (Financial Information – Small Plan)            |
| (3) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>SB</b> (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary                               | (3) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>A</b> (Insurance Information) – Number Attached _____ |
| (4) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>DCG</b> (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____  | (4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>C</b> (Service Provider Information)       |
| (5) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>MEP</b> (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)  | (5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>D</b> (DFE/Participating Plan Information) |
|  | (6) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>G</b> (Financial Transaction Schedules)               |

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**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

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**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

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**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

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|  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| <b>SCHEDULE C</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small><br><br><small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | <b>Service Provider Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).<br><br><b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small><br><br><b>2024</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b> |
|--|--|---|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **04/01/2024** and ending **03/31/2025**

|   |  |            |
|---|--|------------|
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><b>SALEM TOOLS, INC. 401(K) PLAN</b>                             | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶                            | <b>001</b> |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><b>SALEM TOOLS, INC.</b> | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><b>54-0885549</b> |            |

**Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)**

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

**1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation**

**a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).....  Yes  No

**b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>ALLIANZ GLOBAL INVESTORS DISTRIBUTO</b> | <b>1345 AVENUE OF THE AMERICAS<br/>NEW YORK, NY 10105</b> |
|--|---|

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| <b>AMERICAN BEACON ADVISORS</b> | <b>4151 AMON CARTER BLVD.<br/>FORT WORTH, TX 76155</b> |
|---------------------------------|--|

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

|                                  |   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| <b>DIMENSIONAL FUND ADVISORS</b> | <b>6300 BEE CAVE ROAD<br/>BUILDING ONE<br/>AUSTIN, TX 78746</b> |
|----------------------------------|---|

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| <b>INVESCO</b> | <b>1555 PEACHTREE STREET NW<br/>1800<br/>ATLANTA, GA 30309</b> |
|----------------|--|

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

JANUS DISTRIBUTORS, LLC

151 DETROIT STREET  
DENVER, CO 80206

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

LEGG MASON INVESTOR SERVICES, LLC

100 INTERNATIONAL DRIVE  
BALTIMORE, MD 21202

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

PRINCIPAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTOR, INC.

1100 INVESTMENT BLVD  
STE. 200  
EL DORADO HILLS, CA 95762

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

PRUDENTIAL INVESTMENTS LLC

22-3468527

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

VANGUARD

455 DEVON PARK DRIVE  
WAYNE, PA 19087

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

ADP, INC.

13-3036745

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| 37 50 15<br>64         | RECORD<br>KEEPER  | 25092  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                                  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | 0   | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                          |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
|                        |   |  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>   | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>   |   | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
|                        |   |  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>   | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>   |   | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

|  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| <b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | <b>(b)</b> Service Codes<br>(see instructions)  | <b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|  |   |  |
| <b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | <b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |  |
|  |   |  |
| <b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | <b>(b)</b> Service Codes<br>(see instructions)  | <b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|  |   |  |
| <b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | <b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |  |
|  |   |  |
| <b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | <b>(b)</b> Service Codes<br>(see instructions)  | <b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|  |   |  |
| <b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | <b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |  |
|  |   |  |

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
|   |                                      |  |
| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|   |                                      |  |
| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|   |                                      |  |
| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|   |                                      |  |
| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|   |                                      |  |
| <b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | <b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|   |                                      |  |

**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
(complete as many entries as needed)

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |

Explanation:

|   |  |   |
|---|--|---|
| <b>SCHEDULE D</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> | <b>DFE/Participating Plan Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).<br><br><b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small><br><br><b>2024</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b> |
|---|--|---|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 04/01/2024 and ending 03/31/2025

|  |  |            |
|--|--|------------|
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><u>SALEM TOOLS, INC. 401(K) PLAN</u>                                    | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶                            | <u>001</u> |
| <b>C</b> Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><u>SALEM TOOLS, INC.</u> | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>54-0885549</u> |            |

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)</b><br>(Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs) |
|---------------|--|

|   |                               |  |
|---|-------------------------------|--|
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>INVESCO STABLE ASSET - ADPZ</u> |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>INVESCO TRUST COMPANY</u>    |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>27-3884161-001</u>   | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>3570315</u> |
|   |                               |  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                    |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                 |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN   | <b>d</b> Entity code          | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)                |
|   |                               |  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                    |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                 |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN   | <b>d</b> Entity code          | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)                |
|   |                               |  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                    |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                 |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN   | <b>d</b> Entity code          | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)                |
|   |                               |  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                    |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                 |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN   | <b>d</b> Entity code          | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)                |
|   |                               |  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                    |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                 |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN   | <b>d</b> Entity code          | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)                |
|   |                               |  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                    |                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                 |                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN   | <b>d</b> Entity code          | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)                |

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

**c** EIN-PN

**d** Entity code

**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)



|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| <b>SCHEDULE H</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small><br><br><small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | <b>Financial Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br><b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small><br><br><b>2024</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b> |
|--|--|--|

|  |  |
|--|--|
| For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <b>04/01/2024</b> and ending <b>03/31/2025</b> |  |
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><b>SALEM TOOLS, INC. 401(K) PLAN</b>  | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <b>001</b>                 |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><b>SALEM TOOLS, INC.</b>                | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><b>54-0885549</b> |

|               |                                      |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Asset and Liability Statement</b> |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|

**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

|   |                 | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|---|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Assets</b>   |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash .....   | <b>1a</b>       |                       |                 |
| <b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):                                      |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(1)</b> Employer contributions .....   | <b>1b(1)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(2)</b> Participant contributions .....  | <b>1b(2)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(3)</b> Other .....  | <b>1b(3)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>c</b> General investments:   |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) .....  | <b>1c(1)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....   | <b>1c(2)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):                           |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....  | <b>1c(3)(A)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(B)</b> All other .....  | <b>1c(3)(B)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):                                     |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....  | <b>1c(4)(A)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(B)</b> Common .....   | <b>1c(4)(B)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....  | <b>1c(5)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....                                  | <b>1c(6)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....   | <b>1c(7)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(8)</b> Participant loans .....  | <b>1c(8)</b>    | 234041                | 212689          |
| <b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts .....                                    | <b>1c(9)</b>    | 2489525               | 3570315         |
| <b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....                                   | <b>1c(10)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts .....                           | <b>1c(11)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....                                 | <b>1c(12)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....       | <b>1c(13)</b>   | 11869673              | 11383615        |
| <b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)..... | <b>1c(14)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(15)</b> Other.....  | <b>1c(15)</b>   |                       |                 |

| <b>1d</b> Employer-related investments:                                  |              | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|--|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| (1) Employer securities.....   | <b>1d(1)</b> |                       |                 |
| (2) Employer real property.....  | <b>1d(2)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>e</b> Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....        | <b>1e</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>f</b> Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....      | <b>1f</b>    | 14593239              | 15166619        |
| <b>Liabilities</b>   |              |                       |                 |
| <b>g</b> Benefit claims payable.....                                     | <b>1g</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>h</b> Operating payables.....   | <b>1h</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>i</b> Acquisition indebtedness.....                                   | <b>1i</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>j</b> Other liabilities.....  | <b>1j</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>k</b> Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)..... | <b>1k</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>Net Assets</b>  |              |                       |                 |
| <b>l</b> Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....                 | <b>1l</b>    | 14593239              | 15166619        |

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

**2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

| <b>Income</b>  |                 | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|--|-----------------|------------|-----------|
| <b>a Contributions:</b>  |                 |            |           |
| (1) Received or receivable in cash from: <b>(A)</b> Employers.....   | <b>2a(1)(A)</b> | 210058     |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Participants.....   | <b>2a(1)(B)</b> | 517726     |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Others (including rollovers).....   | <b>2a(1)(C)</b> | 29902      |           |
| (2) Noncash contributions.....   | <b>2a(2)</b>    |            |           |
| (3) Total contributions. Add lines <b>2a(1)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , <b>(C)</b> , and line <b>2a(2)</b> ..... | <b>2a(3)</b>    |            | 757686    |
| <b>b Earnings on investments:</b>  |                 |            |           |
| <b>(1) Interest:</b>   |                 |            |           |
| <b>(A)</b> Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....        | <b>2b(1)(A)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(B)</b> U.S. Government securities.....   | <b>2b(1)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Corporate debt instruments.....   | <b>2b(1)(C)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(D)</b> Loans (other than to participants).....   | <b>2b(1)(D)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(E)</b> Participant loans.....  | <b>2b(1)(E)</b> | 19017      |           |
| <b>(F)</b> Other.....  | <b>2b(1)(F)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(G)</b> Total interest. Add lines <b>2b(1)(A)</b> through <b>(F)</b> .....                              | <b>2b(1)(G)</b> |            | 19017     |
| <b>(2) Dividends:</b>  |                 |            |           |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred stock.....  | <b>2b(2)(A)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Common stock.....   | <b>2b(2)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....                                   | <b>2b(2)(C)</b> | 590858     |           |
| <b>(D)</b> Total dividends. Add lines <b>2b(2)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , and <b>(C)</b> .....                  | <b>2b(2)(D)</b> |            | 590858    |
| (3) Rents.....   | <b>2b(3)</b>    |            |           |
| <b>(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:</b>  |                 |            |           |
| <b>(A)</b> Aggregate proceeds.....   | <b>2b(4)(A)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....   | <b>2b(4)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Subtract line <b>2b(4)(B)</b> from line <b>2b(4)(A)</b> and enter result.....                   | <b>2b(4)(C)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:</b>   |                 |            |           |
| <b>(A)</b> Real estate.....  | <b>2b(5)(A)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Other.....  | <b>2b(5)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines <b>2b(5)(A)</b> and <b>(B)</b> .....         | <b>2b(5)(C)</b> |            |           |

|   |        | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|---|--------|------------|-----------|
| (6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts .....                              | 2b(6)  |            | 88222     |
| (7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts .....                              | 2b(7)  |            |           |
| (8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts .....                      | 2b(8)  |            |           |
| (9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities .....                            | 2b(9)  |            |           |
| (10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) ..... | 2b(10) |            | -850      |
| <b>c</b> Other income .....   | 2c     |            |           |
| <b>d</b> Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total.....         | 2d     |            | 1454933   |

**Expenses**

|  |        |        |        |
|--|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>e</b> Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:                                 |        |        |        |
| (1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....             | 2e(1)  | 834695 |        |
| (2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits .....                              | 2e(2)  |        |        |
| (3) Other.....   | 2e(3)  |        |        |
| (4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3) .....                              | 2e(4)  |        | 834695 |
| <b>f</b> Corrective distributions (see instructions) .....                                 | 2f     |        |        |
| <b>g</b> Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....         | 2g     |        | 21766  |
| <b>h</b> Interest expense.....   | 2h     |        |        |
| <b>i</b> Administrative expenses:  |        |        |        |
| (1) Salaries and allowances .....  | 2i(1)  |        |        |
| (2) Contract administrator fees .....  | 2i(2)  |        |        |
| (3) Recordkeeping fees .....   | 2i(3)  | 25092  |        |
| (4) IQPA audit fees .....  | 2i(4)  |        |        |
| (5) Investment advisory and investment management fees .....                               | 2i(5)  |        |        |
| (6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees .....                                     | 2i(6)  |        |        |
| (7) Actuarial fees .....   | 2i(7)  |        |        |
| (8) Legal fees .....   | 2i(8)  |        |        |
| (9) Valuation/appraisal fees .....   | 2i(9)  |        |        |
| (10) Other trustee fees and expenses .....   | 2i(10) |        |        |
| (11) Other expenses.....   | 2i(11) |        |        |
| (12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11) .....                     | 2i(12) |        | 25092  |
| <b>j</b> Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total..... | 2j     |        | 881553 |

**Net Income and Reconciliation**

|  |       |  |        |
|--|-------|--|--------|
| <b>k</b> Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d..... | 2k    |  | 573380 |
| <b>l</b> Transfers of assets:                                  |       |  |        |
| (1) To this plan.....  | 2l(1) |  |        |
| (2) From this plan .....                                       | 2l(2) |  |        |

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

**3** Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

**a** The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1)  Unmodified (2)  Qualified (3)  Disclaimer (4)  Adverse

**b** Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3)  neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

**c** Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **BROWN, EDWARDS & COMPANY, L.L.P.**

(2) EIN: **54-0504608**

**d** The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1)  This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2)  It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

**4** CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

|  | Yes | No | Amount |
|--|-----|----|--------|
| <b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)                 |     | X  |        |
| <b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.) |     | X  |        |
| <b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)   |     | X  |        |
| <b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)  |     | X  |        |
| <b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?   | X   |    | 500000 |
| <b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?  |     | X  |        |
| <b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?   |     | X  |        |
| <b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?   |     | X  |        |
| <b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)   | X   |    |        |
| <b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)   |     | X  |        |
| <b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?  |     | X  |        |
| <b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?   |     | X  |        |
| <b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)   |     | X  |        |
| <b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.  |     |    |        |

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?  Yes  No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year \_\_\_\_\_.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

| <b>5b(1)</b> Name of plan(s) | <b>5b(2)</b> EIN(s) | <b>5b(3)</b> PN(s) |
|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
|                              |                     |                    |
|                              |                     |                    |
|                              |                     |                    |
|                              |                     |                    |

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) .....  Yes  No  Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year \_\_\_\_\_.

|  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| <b>SCHEDULE R</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small><br><br><small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | <b>Retirement Plan Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br><b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | OMB No. 1210-0110<br><br><b>2024</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b> |
|--|---|--|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 04/01/2024 and ending 03/31/2025

|   |  |            |
|---|--|------------|
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><u>SALEM TOOLS, INC. 401(K) PLAN</u>                             | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶                            | <u>001</u> |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><u>SALEM TOOLS, INC.</u> | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>54-0885549</u> |            |

|               |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Distributions</b> |
|---------------|----------------------|

**All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.**

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| <b>1</b> Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions..... | 1 | 0 |
|---|---|---|

**2** Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):  
EIN(s): 57-1198022

**Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.**

|  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| <b>3</b> Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year ..... | 3 |  |
|--|---|--|

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| <b>Part II</b> | <b>Funding Information</b> (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.) |
|----------------|---|

**4** Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? .....  Yes  No  N/A  
**If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.**

**5** If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_  
**If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.**

|   |    |  |
|---|----|--|
| <b>6 a</b> Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) .....  | 6a |  |
| <b>b</b> Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year .....  | 6b |  |
| <b>c</b> Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)..... | 6c |  |

**If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.**

**7** Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? .....  Yes  No  N/A

**8** If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? .....  Yes  No  N/A

|                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| <b>Part III</b> | <b>Amendments</b> |
|-----------------|-------------------|

**9** If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....  Increase  Decrease  Both  No

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| <b>Part IV</b> | <b>ESOPs</b> (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part. |
|----------------|---|

**10** Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? .....  Yes  No

**11 a** Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? .....  Yes  No

**b** If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) .....  Yes  No

**12** Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? .....  Yes  No

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

|   |            |  |
|---|------------|--|
| <b>a</b> The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)..... | <b>14a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....   | <b>14b</b> |  |
| <b>c</b> The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....  | <b>14c</b> |  |

**15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

|   |            |  |
|---|------------|--|
| <b>a</b> The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year ..... | <b>15a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year .....                            | <b>15b</b> |  |

**16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

|   |            |  |
|---|------------|--|
| <b>a</b> Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year .....  | <b>16a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers..... | <b>16b</b> |  |

**17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

**a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:  
 Public Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Private Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: \_\_\_\_\_%  
 High-Yield Debt: \_\_\_\_\_% Real Assets: \_\_\_\_\_% Cash or Cash Equivalents: \_\_\_\_\_% Other: \_\_\_\_\_%

**b** Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:  
 0-5 years  5-10 years  10-15 years  15 years or more

**20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

**a** Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero?  Yes  No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:  
 Yes.  
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. Other. Provide explanation: \_\_\_\_\_

**Part VII IRS Compliance Questions**

**21a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules?  Yes  No

**21b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).  
 Design-based safe harbor method  
 "Prior year" ADP test  
 "Current year" ADP test  
 N/A

**22** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 10 / 06 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q704162A.



# **Salem Tools, Inc.**

## **401(k) Plan**

### **Financial Report**

March 31, 2025

# Salem Tools, Inc. 401(k) Plan

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### Financial Statements

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## Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator and Those Charged with Governance of  
Salem Tools, Inc. 401(k) Plan  
Salem, Virginia

### Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of Salem Tools, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) [ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit]. The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of March 31, 2025 and 2024 and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of Salem Tools, Inc. 401(k) Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of March 31, 2025 and 2024, and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 8 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

### Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).



## **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Salem Tools, Inc. 401(k) Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

## **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**


Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Salem Tools, Inc. 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

## **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.



In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Salem Tools, Inc. 401(k) Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Salem Tools, Inc. 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.


Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### **Other Matter – Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA**

The supplemental Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of March 31, 2025 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.



In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

*Brown, Edwards & Company, L.L.P.*

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Roanoke, Virginia

January 14, 2026



# Financial Statements



**Salem Tools, Inc. 401(k) Plan**  
**Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits**  
**March 31, 2025 and 2024**

|   | <b>2025</b>          | <b>2024</b>          |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>                                 |                      |                      |
| Investments at fair value (Notes 3, 4, and 8) | \$ 14,953,930        | \$ 14,359,198        |
| Receivables                                   |                      |                      |
| Employee contribution                         | -                    | 13,696               |
| Employer contribution                         | 203,209              | 210,058              |
| Notes from participants                       | 219,685              | 240,718              |
| <b>NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS</b>      | <b>\$ 15,376,824</b> | <b>\$ 14,823,670</b> |

## Salem Tools, Inc. 401(k) Plan

### Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Years Ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

|  | 2025          | 2024          |
|--|---------------|---------------|
| <b>ADDITIONS TO NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:</b>                |               |               |
| Investment income (Notes 3, 4, and 8)                        |               |               |
| Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments | \$ (943)      | \$ 1,468,220  |
| Interest and dividends                                       | 679,175       | 551,064       |
|  | 678,232       | 2,019,284     |
| Contributions  |               |               |
| Employer   | 203,209       | 210,058       |
| Participant  | 504,030       | 513,877       |
| Rollover   | 29,902        | 5,366         |
| Interest on notes from participants                          | 19,017        | 19,124        |
| Total additions  | 1,434,390     | 2,767,709     |
| <b>DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:</b>             |               |               |
| Benefits paid  | 856,144       | 1,328,595     |
| Administrative expenses                                      | 25,092        | 24,668        |
| Total deductions   | 881,236       | 1,353,263     |
| Net increase   | 553,154       | 1,414,446     |
| <b>NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS</b>                     |               |               |
| Beginning of year  | 14,823,670    | 13,409,224    |
| End of year  | \$ 15,376,824 | \$ 14,823,670 |

# Salem Tools, Inc. 401(k) Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

March 31, 2025

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### Note 1 – Plan Description

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The following description of the Salem Tools, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

#### *General*

The Plan is a defined contribution plan available to all employees of Salem Tools, Inc. and its subsidiaries (the “Company”). Employees who are at least 21 years of age are eligible to participate in elective deferrals upon completion of 250 hours of service during the 3-month time period following commencement of employment, as defined by the Plan. Participants are initially eligible to receive employer contributions upon completion of one year of service in which the participant completed 1,000 hours. In each subsequent year, 250 hours of service is required to receive the employer safe harbor contribution. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

#### *Contributions*

Each year, participants may contribute up to the IRS annual dollar limit of elective deferrals. Employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan with a 3% pre-tax deferral upon satisfaction of eligibility requirements. The deferral automatically increases 1% annually, not to exceed 6% of compensation. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may also contribute amounts representing rollover distributions from other qualified defined benefit or contribution plans. For the years ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, the Company made a flexible non-elective safe harbor contribution of 3% of compensation to eligible participants. The Company may also make a matching contribution based on elective deferrals. Additional amounts may be contributed at the option of Company management. Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. Contributions are subject to certain limitations.

#### *Participant Accounts*

Each participant’s account is credited with the participant’s contributions, the Company’s flexible non-elective safe harbor contributions, any additional contributions, allocation of earnings, and charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances as defined by the Plan. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant’s vested account.

#### *Vesting*

Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus earnings thereon. Flexible non-elective safe harbor contributions plus earnings thereon are 100% vested after two years. A participant is vested after six years of credited service in the Company’s matching or additional contributions plus earnings. In addition, upon death, disability, or retirement, participants become fully vested in employer contributions.

#### *Notes from Participants*

Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of the participant’s deferral account. Note terms range from one year to five years or up to ten years for the purchase of a primary residence. Notes are secured by the balance in the participant’s account and bear interest at a rate of Prime plus 1%. The interest rates ranged from 4.25% to 9.50% for the years ended March 31, 2025 and 2024. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

# Salem Tools, Inc. 401(k) Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

March 31, 2025

### *Payment of Benefits*

Distributions can be made due to retirement, death, disability, or termination of employment and are subject to the applicable provisions of the Plan agreement. Up to 100% of the participant's account balance can be paid in a lump-sum, direct rollover to another qualified plan, or periodic payments to the participant or their beneficiaries. Vested balances of \$5,000 or less will be automatically distributed in accordance with Plan provisions.

### *Administrative Expenses*

The Plan's administrative expenses, which include Trustee, investment management, and professional fees for services, are paid by either the Plan or the Company, as provided in the Plan agreement.

### *Forfeitures*

At March 31, 2025 and 2024, forfeited non-vested accounts totaled \$22,989 and \$8,477, respectively. Forfeited non-vested accounts are first used to reduce employer non-elective contributions, then, any employer matching contributions, and may be used to offset Plan expenses. No forfeitures were utilized to reduce employer contributions or offset plan expenses for the years ended March 31, 2025 or 2024.

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## **Note 2 – Significant Accounting Policies**

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### *Basis of Accounting*

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared using the accrual method of accounting.

Investment contracts held by a defined contribution plan are required to be reported at fair value, except for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts. Contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because contract value is the amount participants would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan.

### *Estimates*

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires the Plan Administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates.

### *Investment Valuation and Income Recognition*

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation or depreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

# Salem Tools, Inc. 401(k) Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

March 31, 2025

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near-term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

### *Notes from Participants*

Notes from participants are reported at their unpaid principal balances plus any accrued but unpaid interest.

### *Benefit Payments*

Benefit payments are recorded when paid.

### *Subsequent Events*

Subsequent events have been evaluated through January 14, 2026, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

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## **Note 3 – Fair Value Measurements**

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The Plan's investments are reported at fair value in the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits. The methods used to measure fair value may produce an amount that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The fair value measurement accounting literature establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. This hierarchy consists of three broad levels: Level 1 inputs consist of unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and have the highest priority; Level 2 inputs consist of observable inputs other than quoted prices for identical assets; and Level 3 inputs are unobservable and have the lowest priority. The Plan uses appropriate valuation techniques based on the available inputs to measure the fair value of its investments. When available, the Plan measures fair value using Level 1 inputs because they generally provide the most reliable evidence of fair value. Level 2 inputs were used when Level 1 inputs were not available.

# Salem Tools, Inc. 401(k) Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

March 31, 2025

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of March 31, 2025 and 2024. Classification within the fair value hierarchy table is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

|                              | <u>Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using:</u> |   |  |
|------------------------------|---|---|--|
|                              | <u>Fair Value</u>                                       | <u>Quoted Prices in<br/>Active Markets<br/>for Identical<br/>Assets<br/>(Level 1)</u> | <u>Significant Other<br/>Observable<br/>Inputs<br/>(Level 2)</u> |
| <b><u>March 31, 2025</u></b> |   |   |  |
| Common collective trust      | \$ 3,570,315  | \$ -  | \$ 3,570,315   |
| Mutual funds                 | 11,383,615  | 11,383,615  | -  |
| Investments at fair value    | <b><u>\$ 14,953,930</u></b>                             | <b><u>\$ 11,383,615</u></b>   | <b><u>\$ 3,570,315</u></b>                                       |
| <b><u>March 31, 2024</u></b> |   |   |  |
| Common collective trust      | \$ 2,489,525  | \$ -  | \$ 2,489,525   |
| Mutual funds                 | 11,869,673  | 11,869,673  | -  |
| Investments at fair value    | <b><u>\$ 14,359,198</u></b>                             | <b><u>\$ 11,869,673</u></b>   | <b><u>\$ 2,489,525</u></b>                                       |

### *Level 1 Fair Value Measurements*

The fair values of mutual funds are based on quoted net asset values of the shares held by the Plan at year end.

### *Level 2 Fair Value Measurements*

The fair values of the common collective trust are based on inputs that are observable for valuing the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly (i.e., interest rate and yield curves observable at commonly quoted intervals, default rates, etc.). Observable inputs include quoted price for similar assets or liabilities in active or non-active markets. Level 2 inputs may also include insignificant adjustments to market observable inputs.

The common collective trust invests in securities that have observable Level 2 pricing inputs, including quoted prices for similar assets in active or non-active markets. While the underlying assets values are quoted prices, the net asset value (NAV) of a unit in this trust is not publicly quoted. Units can be issued and redeemed on any business day at the NAV. All earnings and losses are reflected in the computation of the NAV and are realized by the participant upon withdrawal.

---

## **Note 4 – Investment Contracts**

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The Plan has investments in the Invesco Stable Asset Fund at March 31, 2025 and 2024. The Fund invests 100% of its assets in Class C units of the Invesco Stable Value Trust.

# Salem Tools, Inc. 401(k) Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

March 31, 2025

At December 31, 2024, the investments of the underlying fund were 97.62% synthetic guaranteed investment contracts and 2.38% short-term investment funds. These contracts are considered to be benefit-responsive and are required to be stated at fair value. The average yields for these funds, based on the most recent audited financial statements ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 were 2.40% and 2.75%, respectively.

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### Note 5 – Related Party and Party-in-Interest Transactions

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Certain administrative functions are performed by officers or employees of the Company. These employees are also Plan participants. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan.

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### Note 6 – Plan Termination

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Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan, subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become 100% vested in their accounts.

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### Note 7 – Income Tax Status

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Effective July 28, 2022, the Company adopted a non-standardized 401(k) profit sharing plan sponsored by Automatic Data Processing (ADP). The Internal Revenue Service has determined and informed the Company by a letter dated October 6, 2020, that the non-standardized plan and related trust are designed in accordance with applicable sections of the *Internal Revenue Code (IRC)*. The Plan has been restated since receiving the determination letter; however, the Plan Administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the *IRC* and therefore believes the Plan is qualified and the related trust is tax-exempt.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan Administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of March 31, 2025, there are no uncertain positions taken, or expected to be taken, that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements.

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### Note 8 – Trustee’s Certification

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Certain information was certified as complete and accurate by ADP Retirement Trust Services. That information is as follows:

- Investment assets
- Investment transactions
- Investment income
- Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
- Notes from participants

# Salem Tools, Inc. 401(k) Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

March 31, 2025

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### Note 9 – Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

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The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500:

|  | <u>2025</u>          | <u>2024</u>          |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|
| Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements | \$ 15,376,824        | \$ 14,823,670        |
| Employer contribution receivable                               | (203,209)            | (210,058)            |
| Employee contribution receivable                               | -                    | (13,696)             |
| Deemed distributed notes to participants                       | (6,996)              | (6,677)              |
| Net assets available for benefits per the Form 5500            | <u>\$ 15,166,619</u> | <u>\$ 14,593,239</u> |

The following is a reconciliation of the net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to net income per Form 5500:

|  | <u>2025</u>       |
|--|-------------------|
| Net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements | \$ 553,154        |
| Change in employer contribution receivable                                     | 6,849             |
| Change in employee contribution receivable                                     | 13,696            |
| Change in deemed distributed notes to participants                             | (319)             |
| Net income per Form 5500   | <u>\$ 573,380</u> |



# **Supplemental Information**



# Salem Tools, Inc. 401(k) Plan

(EIN: 54-0885549) (Plan: 001)

## Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

March 31, 2025

| (a) | (b)<br>Identity of Issue,<br>Borrower, Lessor, or<br>Similar Party | (c)<br>Description of Investment Including<br>Maturity Date, Rate of Interest,<br>Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value | (d)<br>Cost | (e)<br>Current<br>Value     |
|-----|--|--|-------------|-----------------------------|
|     | Invesco  | Stable Asset Fund - ADPZ   | \$ **       | \$ 3,570,315                |
|     | Vanguard   | Real Estate Index Fund - Admiral   | **          | 370,949                     |
|     | Vanguard   | Small-Cap Value Index Fund - Admiral   | **          | 176,811                     |
|     | Vanguard   | Mid-Cap Value Index Fund - Admiral   | **          | 876,747                     |
|     | Vanguard   | Strategic Equity Fund - Investor   | **          | 637,583                     |
|     | Vanguard   | Growth Index Fund - Admiral  | **          | 787,244                     |
|     | Vanguard   | Developed Market Index Fund - Admiral  | **          | 456,464                     |
|     | Vanguard   | Target Retirement Income Fund - Investor   | **          | 286,608                     |
|     | Vanguard   | Target Retirement 2015 Fund - Investor   | **          | -                           |
|     | Vanguard   | Target Retirement 2020 Fund - Investor   | **          | 59,682                      |
|     | Vanguard   | Target Retirement 2025 Fund - Investor   | **          | 313,093                     |
|     | Vanguard   | Target Retirement 2030 Fund - Investor   | **          | 1,231,910                   |
|     | Vanguard   | Target Retirement 2035 Fund - Investor   | **          | 161,085                     |
|     | Vanguard   | Target Retirement 2040 Fund - Investor   | **          | 134,848                     |
|     | Vanguard   | Target Retirement 2045 Fund - Investor   | **          | 187,384                     |
|     | Vanguard   | Target Retirement 2050 Fund - Investor   | **          | 150,824                     |
|     | Vanguard   | Target Retirement 2055 Fund - Investor   | **          | 61,158                      |
|     | Vanguard   | Target Retirement 2060 Fund - Investor   | **          | 80,652                      |
|     | Janus Henderson  | Enterprise Fund - N  | **          | 748,657                     |
|     | Janus Henderson  | Triton Fund - N  | **          | 271,171                     |
|     | DFA  | International Core Equity Portfolio -<br>Institutional   | **          | 44,401                      |
|     | DFA  | Emerging Markets Core Equity Fund -<br>Institutional   | **          | 316,877                     |
|     | DFA  | Inflation Protected Securities Portfolio -<br>Institutional  | **          | 153,703                     |
|     | DFA  | Enhanced US Large Company Portfolio -<br>Institutional   | **          | 1,451,943                   |
|     | American Beacon  | Large-Cap Value Fund - R5  | **          | 750,770                     |
|     | Principal  | Small-Cap S&P 600 Index Fund -<br>Institutional  | **          | 592,021                     |
|     | PIMCO  | Investment Grade Credit Bond Fund -<br>Institutional   | **          | 256,454                     |
|     | Invesco  | Oppenheimer International Growth Fund - R6   | **          | 310,843                     |
|     | PGIM   | Global Total Return Fund - R6  | **          | 441,059                     |
|     | Western Asset  | Core Bond Fund - IS  | **          | 72,674                      |
| *   | Participant loans  | Various maturities, Interest Rate Range:<br>4.25% - 9.50%  | -           | 212,689                     |
|     |  |  | Total       | <u><u>\$ 15,166,619</u></u> |

\* Party-in-interest

\*\* Cost omitted for participant-directed investments

|   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| <p><b>Form 5500</b></p> <p>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security<br/>Administration</p> <hr/> <p>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p> | <p><b>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</b></p> <p>This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</p> <p>▶ <b>Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</b></p> | <p>OMB Nos. 1210-0110<br/>1210-0089</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: 24pt; font-weight: bold;">2024</p> <hr/> <p><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b></p> |
|---|---|--|

**Part I Annual Report Identification Information**

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 04/01/2024 and ending 03/31/2025

**A** This return/report is for:

a multiemployer plan  a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

a single-employer plan  a DFE (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**B** This return/report is:

the first return/report  the final return/report

an amended return/report  a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

**C** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. .... ▶

**D** Check box if filing under:

Form 5558  automatic extension  the DFVC program

special extension (enter description)

**E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. .... ▶

**Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information**

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <p><b>1a</b> Name of plan<br/>SALEM TOOLS, INC. 401(K) PLAN</p>   | <p><b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001</p>  |
| <p><b>2a</b> Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)<br/>Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)<br/>City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)<br/>SALEM TOOLS, INC.</p> <p>P.O. BOX 1509</p> <p>SALEM VA 24153</p> | <p><b>1c</b> Effective date of plan<br/>04/01/1987</p> <p><b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br/>54-0885549</p> <p><b>2c</b> Plan Sponsor's telephone number<br/>(540) 556-3755</p> <p><b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions)<br/>423800</p> |

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

|              |  |                   |  |
|--------------|--|-------------------|--|
| SIGN<br>HERE | <i>Joann C. Mabry</i><br>Signature of plan administrator | 1/15/2026<br>Date | JOANN C. MABRY<br>Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator |
| SIGN<br>HERE | Signature of employer/plan sponsor                       | Date              | Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor             |
| SIGN<br>HERE | Signature of DFE   | Date              | Enter name of individual signing as DFE                                  |

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor | <b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN<br><br><b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number |
|--|---|

|  |                                   |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| <b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:<br><b>a</b> Sponsor's name<br><b>c</b> Plan Name | <b>4b</b> EIN<br><br><b>4d</b> PN |
|--|-----------------------------------|

|  |              |     |
|--|--------------|-----|
| <b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year  | <b>5</b>     | 183 |
| <b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1), 6a(2), 6b, 6c, and 6d). |              |     |
| <b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year .....  | <b>6a(1)</b> | 76  |
| <b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year .....  | <b>6a(2)</b> | 72  |
| <b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits .....  | <b>6b</b>    | 0   |
| <b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits .....   | <b>6c</b>    | 113 |
| <b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2), 6b, and 6c. ....   | <b>6d</b>    | 185 |
| <b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits .....   | <b>6e</b>    | 0   |
| <b>f</b> Total. Add lines 6d and 6e. ....  | <b>6f</b>    | 185 |
| <b>g(1)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) ..... | <b>6g(1)</b> | 182 |
| <b>g(2)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....       | <b>6g(2)</b> | 183 |
| <b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested .....               | <b>6h</b>    | 0   |
| <b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....                      | <b>7</b>     |     |

**8a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:  
 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2S 2T 3D

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)<br>(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance<br>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts<br>(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust<br>(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor | <b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)<br>(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance<br>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts<br>(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust<br>(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor |
|---|---|

**10** Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>a Pension Schedules</b><br>(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>R</b> (Retirement Plan Information)<br>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>MB</b> (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary<br>(3) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>SB</b> (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary<br>(4) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>DCG</b> (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____<br>(5) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>MEP</b> (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information) | <b>b General Schedules</b><br>(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>H</b> (Financial Information)<br>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>I</b> (Financial Information – Small Plan)<br>(3) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>A</b> (Insurance Information) – Number Attached _____<br>(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>C</b> (Service Provider Information)<br>(5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>D</b> (DFE/Participating Plan Information)<br>(6) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>G</b> (Financial Transaction Schedules) |
|--|--|

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**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

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**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

---

**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

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**SCHEDULE H  
(Form 5500)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor  
Employee Benefits Security Administration  
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

**Financial Information**

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

**2024**

**This Form is Open to Public Inspection**

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning and ending

|   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| <b>A</b> Name of plan   | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶       |  |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) |  |

**Part I Asset and Liability Statement**

**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

| <b>Assets</b>   |                 | <b>(a) Beginning of Year</b> | <b>(b) End of Year</b> |
|---|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash.....  | <b>1a</b>       |                              |                        |
| <b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):                                      |                 |                              |                        |
| <b>(1)</b> Employer contributions .....   | <b>1b(1)</b>    |                              |                        |
| <b>(2)</b> Participant contributions.....   | <b>1b(2)</b>    |                              |                        |
| <b>(3)</b> Other .....  | <b>1b(3)</b>    |                              |                        |
| <b>c</b> General investments:   |                 |                              |                        |
| <b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) .....  | <b>1c(1)</b>    |                              |                        |
| <b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....   | <b>1c(2)</b>    |                              |                        |
| <b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):                           |                 |                              |                        |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....  | <b>1c(3)(A)</b> |                              |                        |
| <b>(B)</b> All other.....   | <b>1c(3)(B)</b> |                              |                        |
| <b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):                                     |                 |                              |                        |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred.....   | <b>1c(4)(A)</b> |                              |                        |
| <b>(B)</b> Common .....   | <b>1c(4)(B)</b> |                              |                        |
| <b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....  | <b>1c(5)</b>    |                              |                        |
| <b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....                                  | <b>1c(6)</b>    |                              |                        |
| <b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants).....  | <b>1c(7)</b>    |                              |                        |
| <b>(8)</b> Participant loans .....  | <b>1c(8)</b>    |                              |                        |
| <b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts .....                                    | <b>1c(9)</b>    |                              |                        |
| <b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....                                   | <b>1c(10)</b>   |                              |                        |
| <b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts.....                            | <b>1c(11)</b>   |                              |                        |
| <b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....                                 | <b>1c(12)</b>   |                              |                        |
| <b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....       | <b>1c(13)</b>   |                              |                        |
| <b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)..... | <b>1c(14)</b>   |                              |                        |
| <b>(15)</b> Other.....  | <b>1c(15)</b>   |                              |                        |

|                    |   | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|--------------------|---|-----------------------|-----------------|
| <b>1d</b>          | Employer-related investments:                                   |                       |                 |
| (1)                | Employer securities.....  | <b>1d(1)</b>          |                 |
| (2)                | Employer real property.....                                     | <b>1d(2)</b>          |                 |
| <b>e</b>           | Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....        | <b>1e</b>             |                 |
| <b>f</b>           | Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....      | <b>1f</b>             |                 |
| <b>Liabilities</b> |   |                       |                 |
| <b>g</b>           | Benefit claims payable.....                                     | <b>1g</b>             |                 |
| <b>h</b>           | Operating payables.....   | <b>1h</b>             |                 |
| <b>i</b>           | Acquisition indebtedness.....                                   | <b>1i</b>             |                 |
| <b>j</b>           | Other liabilities.....  | <b>1j</b>             |                 |
| <b>k</b>           | Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)..... | <b>1k</b>             |                 |
| <b>Net Assets</b>  |   |                       |                 |
| <b>l</b>           | Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....                 | <b>1l</b>             |                 |

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

**2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

|               |  | (a) Amount      | (b) Total |
|---------------|--|-----------------|-----------|
| <b>Income</b> |  |                 |           |
| <b>a</b>      | <b>Contributions:</b>  |                 |           |
| (1)           | Received or receivable in cash from: <b>(A)</b> Employers.....   | <b>2a(1)(A)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(B)</b> Participants.....   | <b>2a(1)(B)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(C)</b> Others (including rollovers).....   | <b>2a(1)(C)</b> |           |
| (2)           | Noncash contributions.....   | <b>2a(2)</b>    |           |
| (3)           | Total contributions. Add lines <b>2a(1)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , <b>(C)</b> , and line <b>2a(2)</b> ..... | <b>2a(3)</b>    |           |
| <b>b</b>      | <b>Earnings on investments:</b>  |                 |           |
| (1)           | Interest:  |                 |           |
|               | <b>(A)</b> Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....    | <b>2b(1)(A)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(B)</b> U.S. Government securities.....   | <b>2b(1)(B)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(C)</b> Corporate debt instruments.....   | <b>2b(1)(C)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(D)</b> Loans (other than to participants).....   | <b>2b(1)(D)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(E)</b> Participant loans.....  | <b>2b(1)(E)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(F)</b> Other.....  | <b>2b(1)(F)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(G)</b> Total interest. Add lines <b>2b(1)(A)</b> through <b>(F)</b> .....                          | <b>2b(1)(G)</b> |           |
| (2)           | Dividends: <b>(A)</b> Preferred stock.....   | <b>2b(2)(A)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(B)</b> Common stock.....   | <b>2b(2)(B)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(C)</b> Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....                               | <b>2b(2)(C)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(D)</b> Total dividends. Add lines <b>2b(2)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , and <b>(C)</b> .....              | <b>2b(2)(D)</b> |           |
| (3)           | Rents.....   | <b>2b(3)</b>    |           |
| (4)           | Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: <b>(A)</b> Aggregate proceeds.....                                  | <b>2b(4)(A)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(B)</b> Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....   | <b>2b(4)(B)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(C)</b> Subtract line <b>2b(4)(B)</b> from line <b>2b(4)(A)</b> and enter result.....               | <b>2b(4)(C)</b> |           |
| (5)           | Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: <b>(A)</b> Real estate.....                          | <b>2b(5)(A)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(B)</b> Other.....  | <b>2b(5)(B)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(C)</b> Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines <b>2b(5)(A)</b> and <b>(B)</b> .....     | <b>2b(5)(C)</b> |           |

|  |               | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|--|---------------|------------|-----------|
| <b>(6)</b> Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....                               | <b>2b(6)</b>  |            |           |
| <b>(7)</b> Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....                               | <b>2b(7)</b>  |            |           |
| <b>(8)</b> Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts .....                      | <b>2b(8)</b>  |            |           |
| <b>(9)</b> Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities .....                            | <b>2b(9)</b>  |            |           |
| <b>(10)</b> Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) ..... | <b>2b(10)</b> |            |           |
| <b>c</b> Other income .....  | <b>2c</b>     |            |           |
| <b>d</b> Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total.....                | <b>2d</b>     |            |           |

**Expenses**

|  |               |  |  |
|--|---------------|--|--|
| <b>e</b> Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:                                 |               |  |  |
| <b>(1)</b> Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....      | <b>2e(1)</b>  |  |  |
| <b>(2)</b> To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits .....                       | <b>2e(2)</b>  |  |  |
| <b>(3)</b> Other.....  | <b>2e(3)</b>  |  |  |
| <b>(4)</b> Total benefit payments. Add lines <b>2e(1)</b> through <b>(3)</b> .....         | <b>2e(4)</b>  |  |  |
| <b>f</b> Corrective distributions (see instructions) .....                                 | <b>2f</b>     |  |  |
| <b>g</b> Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....         | <b>2g</b>     |  |  |
| <b>h</b> Interest expense.....   | <b>2h</b>     |  |  |
| <b>i</b> Administrative expenses: <b>(1)</b> Salaries and allowances.....                  | <b>2i(1)</b>  |  |  |
| <b>(2)</b> Contract administrator fees .....   | <b>2i(2)</b>  |  |  |
| <b>(3)</b> Recordkeeping fees .....  | <b>2i(3)</b>  |  |  |
| <b>(4)</b> IQPA audit fees.....  | <b>2i(4)</b>  |  |  |
| <b>(5)</b> Investment advisory and investment management fees.....                         | <b>2i(5)</b>  |  |  |
| <b>(6)</b> Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees.....                               | <b>2i(6)</b>  |  |  |
| <b>(7)</b> Actuarial fees.....   | <b>2i(7)</b>  |  |  |
| <b>(8)</b> Legal fees.....   | <b>2i(8)</b>  |  |  |
| <b>(9)</b> Valuation/appraisal fees.....   | <b>2i(9)</b>  |  |  |
| <b>(10)</b> Other trustee fees and expenses.....   | <b>2i(10)</b> |  |  |
| <b>(11)</b> Other expenses.....  | <b>2i(11)</b> |  |  |
| <b>(12)</b> Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11).....               | <b>2i(12)</b> |  |  |
| <b>j</b> Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total..... | <b>2j</b>     |  |  |

**Net Income and Reconciliation**

|   |              |  |  |
|---|--------------|--|--|
| <b>k</b> Net income (loss). Subtract line <b>2j</b> from line <b>2d</b> ..... | <b>2k</b>    |  |  |
| <b>l</b> Transfers of assets:   |              |  |  |
| <b>(1)</b> To this plan.....  | <b>2l(1)</b> |  |  |
| <b>(2)</b> From this plan .....   | <b>2l(2)</b> |  |  |

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

**3** Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

**a** The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

- (1)  Unmodified    (2)  Qualified    (3)  Disclaimer    (4)  Adverse

**b** Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

- (1)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-8    (2)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d)    (3)  neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

**c** Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name:

(2) EIN:

**d** The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

- (1)  This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA.    (2)  It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

**4** CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions.)

During the plan year:

|  | Yes | No | Amount |
|--|-----|----|--------|
| <b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.) .....                 |     |    |        |
| <b>4a</b>  |     |    |        |
| <b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.) ..... |     |    |        |
| <b>4b</b>  |     |    |        |
| <b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.) .....   |     |    |        |
| <b>4c</b>  |     |    |        |
| <b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.) .....  |     |    |        |
| <b>4d</b>  |     |    |        |
| <b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond? .....   |     |    |        |
| <b>4e</b>  |     |    |        |
| <b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty? .....  |     |    |        |
| <b>4f</b>  |     |    |        |
| <b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? .....   |     |    |        |
| <b>4g</b>  |     |    |        |
| <b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? .....   |     |    |        |
| <b>4h</b>  |     |    |        |
| <b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.) .....   |     |    |        |
| <b>4i</b>  |     |    |        |
| <b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.) .....   |     |    |        |
| <b>4j</b>  |     |    |        |
| <b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? .....  |     |    |        |
| <b>4k</b>  |     |    |        |
| <b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan? .....   |     |    |        |
| <b>4l</b>  |     |    |        |
| <b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.) .....   |     |    |        |
| <b>4m</b>  |     |    |        |
| <b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3. ....   |     |    |        |
| <b>4n</b>  |     |    |        |

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?.....  Yes  No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year \_\_\_\_\_.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

| 5b(1) Name of plan(s) | 5b(2) EIN(s) | 5b(3) PN(s) |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|
|                       |              |             |
|                       |              |             |
|                       |              |             |
|                       |              |             |

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) .....  Yes  No  Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year \_\_\_\_\_.

**Attachment to 2024 Form 5500**  
**Schedule H, line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)**

**Plan Name** SALEM TOOLS, INC. 401(K) PLAN  
**Plan Sponsor's Name** SALEM TOOLS, INC.

**EIN:** 54-0885549  
**PN:** 001

| (a) | (b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party | (c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value. | (d) Cost | (e) Current value |
|-----|---|--|----------|-------------------|
|     | PARTICIPANT LOANS   | INTEREST RATES ( 4.25% TO 9.50%)   |          | 212,689           |
|     | VAN TARGET RETIRE 2020                                    | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 59,682            |
|     | VAN TARGET RETIRE 2035                                    | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 161,085           |
|     | PGIM GLOBAL TOTAL RTN R6                                  | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 441,059           |
|     | VAN TARGET RETIRE 2055                                    | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 61,158            |
|     | WESTERN ASSET CORE BOND IS                                | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 72,674            |
|     | VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX FUND ADM                            | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 787,244           |

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**Plan Sponsor's Name** SALEM TOOLS, INC.

**EIN:** 54-0885549  
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| (a) | (b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party | (c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value. | (d) Cost | (e) Current value |
|-----|---|--|----------|-------------------|
|     | INVESCO OPP INTL GR R6                                    | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 310,843           |
|     | JANUS HENDERSON ENTERPRISE N                              | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 748,657           |
|     | JANUS HENDERSON TRITON FUND N                             | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 271,171           |
|     | VAN TARGET RETIRE 2025                                    | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 313,093           |
|     | VANGUARD SM CAP VAL INDEX ADM                             | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 176,811           |
|     | VAN TARGET RETIRE 2045                                    | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 187,384           |
|     | DFA INTL CORE EQUITY 2 INST                               | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 44,401            |

**Attachment to 2024 Form 5500**  
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**Plan Name** SALEM TOOLS, INC. 401(K) PLAN  
**Plan Sponsor's Name** SALEM TOOLS, INC.

**EIN:** 54-0885549  
**PN:** 001

| (a) | (b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party | (c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value. | (d) Cost | (e) Current value |
|-----|---|--|----------|-------------------|
|     | VAN TARGET RETIRE INC                                     | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 286,608           |
|     | VAN TARG RETIRE 2060                                      | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 80,652            |
|     | PRN SM CP S&P 600 IND INST                                | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 592,021           |
|     | VAN TARGET RETIRE 2040                                    | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 134,848           |
|     | VAN STRATEGIC EQUITY - INV                                | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 637,583           |
|     | PIMCO INV GR CRED BD I                                    | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 256,454           |
|     | AMB MAN LARGE CAP VALUE R5                                | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 750,770           |

**Attachment to 2024 Form 5500**  
**Schedule H, line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)**

**Plan Name** SALEM TOOLS, INC. 401(K) PLAN  
**Plan Sponsor's Name** SALEM TOOLS, INC.

**EIN:** 54-0885549  
**PN:** 001

| (a) | (b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party | (c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value. | (d) Cost | (e) Current value |
|-----|---|--|----------|-------------------|
|     | VANGUARD MID CAP VALUE IND ADM                            | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 876,747           |
|     | VAN TARGET RETIRE 2030                                    | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 1,231,910         |
|     | DFA ENHANCED US LARGE CO INST                             | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 1,451,943         |
|     | DFA EMG MKT CORE EQ 2 I                                   | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 316,877           |
|     | DFA INFLATION PROT SEC INST                               | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 153,703           |
|     | VANGUARD DEV MKT INDEX ADMIRAL                            | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 456,464           |
|     | VAN TARGET RETIRE 2050                                    | REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY  |          | 150,824           |

